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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1956



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division **Employment Section**



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Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JANUARY, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

The Jan. 1 index of industrial employment, at 114.7, showed a decline of 2.7 p.c. om Dec. 1, but was 5.1 p.c. higher than at the same date in 1955, and 1.5 p.c. above previous Jan. 1 maximum of 113.0 in 1953, (1949-100). Substantial and widely distibuted losses in staff since the last survey were mainly due to the usual factors feeting the situation at the time of year - curtailment of operations in the outdoor food processing industries, shut-downs for stock taking purposes and over the holiday ason, and absenteeism. There were seasonal reductions among workers of both sexes, the onber of men falling by 3.0 p.c. and of women, by 1.9 p.c., in the month. In the last ar, the employment index for men has risen by 5.2 p.c., to 114.1, and that for women 5.0 p.c., to 116.5.

Wage and salary disbursements reported for the holiday week of Jan. 1 were 4.9 p.c. wer than in the preceding survey period. Although this was a rather larger decrease an in the same week of 1955, the latest index was 8.9 p.c. higher, at 162.5, a figure at was exceeded only by the indexes in the second half of last year.

The weekly earnings of men and women reported at Jan. 1 averaged \$60.61, a falling f of 2.3 p.c. from the Dec. 1 figure of \$62.02, but 3.6 p.c. above the Jan. 1, 1955, erage of \$58.49. The reduction in the latest per capita figure was somewhat below the asonal average of earlier years, due in part to the observance of the holidays at the sk end, but also because growing numbers of establishments now pay employees for atutory holidays. There were very general declines in average earnings. In most areas d industries, however, the latest figures were the highest in the record for the week Jan. 1.

Employment on the whole was curtailed in all provinces and in most metropolitan eas and industries. The trend from Dec. 1 was upward only in Halifax, Saint John, terborough, Brantford, Galt and Victoria, among the 32 centres listed in Table A, and ong the major industrial divisions, only in trade. A few of the component groups of e various industries, however, showed moderate improvement, notably transportation uipment factories, radio and television broadcasting and retail trade. Construction d manufacturing, following the seasonal movements of earlier years, reported especially portant declines in staffs, amounting to 15.2 p.c. and 2.3 p.c., respectively. Severe ather in some parts of the country contributed to a larger loss in construction than in cently preceding years. The level of employment in that industry was nevertheless rather gher than usual for Jan. 1. The trend was downward in plants manufacturing durable and n-durable goods. The contraction in the latter category, however, accounted for a large are of the general decrease in manufacturing. The transportation, storage and communition division as a whole showed a reduction of 1.1 p.c., in spite of seasonal activity communications. Water transportation reported most of the decline. Logging companies leased about the average number of workers for Jan. 1 in the post-war experience. The dex was higher than at that date in earlier years since 1952. The changes from Dec. 1 the remaining groups surveyed were moderate. In nearly all industries, employment was re active than at Jan. 1, 1955.

Weekly Payrolls.— The Jan. 1 payroll index, at 162.5, was 4.9 p.c. below the Dec. 1 gure, and was also lower than in preceding months since June 1, 1955. It was otherwise be highest in the record, 8.9 p.c. above the index for Jan. 1 of last year, previously be peak for the season. Since then, the employment index has risen by 5.1 p.c., also stablishing a new maximum for Jan. 1. Additional factors contributing to the relatively arge disbursements reported in the latest survey were premium overtime work performed

		Ir	idex Number	rs (1949 =10	0)			age Weekly and Salaries		
Area and Industries		Employment			Payrolls			in Dollars	3,	Employees Reported
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1956
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.4 99.4 107.4 115.9 115.3 105.5 113.3	140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.6 116.6	123.5 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 128.5 103.9	177.1 151.7 152.7 162.3 165.2 163.6 144.6 159.4 188.5 159.3	207.0 163.5 137.0 150.7 174.8 170.9 149.1 172.8 198.0 171.1	163.9 133.8 125.0 137.1 160.0 161.1 136.8 157.9 171.1 142.6	52.95 45.11 49.94 53.60 58.49 62.82 58.28 58.16 62.71 65.17	55.11 45.59 51.01 51.68 59.93 64.55 58.45 58.45 66.93	49.81 43.67 48.28 50.37 56.18 61.20 56.23 56.43 59.09 62.60	37,938 4,581 85,502 64,299 752,602 1,096,555 127,836 59,365 134,788 2,53,567
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's Sydney	89.1 119.9 106.5 107.2 104.9 108.2 77.6 116.1 115.9 79.0 117.9 103.0 125.4 110.0 88.3 105.5 106.5 132.6 110.4 110.2	124.9 89.4 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.6 79.0 118.7 117.6 96.4 80.9 123.3 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 104.5 110.6 132.6 113.1 126.0 110.2 121.2 114.1 122.5 165.3 144.3 112.5	114.0 92.1 114.3 107.6 104.9 102.6 95.2 73.0 109.9 111.1 94.1 146.8 114.9 111.1 120.7 100.2 81.1 95.5 101.7 132.1 107.2 111.5 79.6 93.7 106.3 103.4 116.0 136.5 149.0 136.5 103.4 113.7	166.2 117.1 162.1 147.9 150.1 147.0 149.5 105.1 163.7 165.9 138.7 102.0 178.9 148.5 180.1 156.9 119.9 143.9 145.0 189.0 158.2 184.7 132.3 176.3 156.4 146.8 166.9 169.0 121.3 203.6 159.6 174.0	174.8 120.3 163.3 130.3 164.7 156.2 160.7 110.6 173.5 171.0 141.0 105.9 186.2 154.4 186.0 161.7 121.6 151.2 190.5 164.2 190.5 183.2 195.0 157.5 183.2 195.0 197.0	148.4 118.1 151.2 142.5 144.2 136.9 129.9 95.4 148.9 153.7 127.6 207.0 168.5 154.4 169.2 136.8 108.0 129.0 139.5 179.1 147.8 167.2 123.2 140.3 159.8 166.0 168.2 201.5 185.4 143.7 153.8	44.81 61.87 48.10 49.83 49.69 50.50 56.74 52.53 58.84 56.27 64.10 65.68 68.98 70.78 63.57 59.45 53.62 58.06 72.25 61.62 75.23 64.18 56.67 54.19 56.67 54.19 56.67 54.69 61.62 75.23 64.18 56.24 66.67 57.19 59.97 63.06 60.24	45.10 63.28 49.56 48.92 52.25 52.22 59.24 54.50 60.97 57.18 65.60 66.64 68.62 72.35 66.25 67.17 60.46 56.98 59.59 76.69 58.85 75.08 72.01 76.90 64.93 55.50 55.50 55.50 55.50 56.50 56.50 56.90 56.50 56.90 56.50 56.90 56.50 56.90 56.50 56.90	41.95 60.12 47.09 47.54 48.81 48.10 56.69 56.69 54.44 60.78 71.77 66.85 68.26 62.00 62.83 58.36 53.13 55.80 72.63 56.89 72.83 66.91 59.68 53.91 59.68 53.91 55.91 55.91 55.91 55.91 55.91 55.93	10,857 15,776 29,180 15,749 39,307 11,467 12,764 6,615 392,735 47,293 11,551 9,420 10,386 30,228 397,494 80,018 13,947 10,256 23,284 20,470 31,242 11,682 46,688 10,690 13,258 85,245 14,480 9,804 40,243 34,887 107,900 16,964
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods¹ Non-Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service² Industrial composite	114.4 109.8 118.6 102.2 106.2 111.5	139.6 116.5 112.3 119.9 105.8 125.2 112.7 120.1 127.8 132.0 116.3	122.2 110.6 103.2 106.7 98.5 104.2 107.7 116.6 121.9 130.9 109.3	217.7 163.9 167.0 167.6 146.6 151.1 161.5 179.6 182.5 181.3 165.0	217.1 173.1 166.3 177.4 155.3 191.3 154.4 182.2 178.8 181.0 167.9	183.2 161.8 143.5 150.5 136.6 142.6 141.7 167.3 166.6 168.8 148.8	64.44 73.66 62.50 66.26 58.74 56.97 65.23 71.43 52.73 58.06 41.64	62.14 76.32 64.71 69.44 60.10 65.53 65.74 72.18 51.99 57.92 42.04	59.84 70.33 60.80 64.97 56.82 56.70 63.15 68.33 50.72 54.45 39.57	93,762 102,701 1,144,015 572,040 571,976 214,944 345,228 49,840 123,876 107,712

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

ing the holidays, upward adjustments in wage and salary rates, and payment for the iday in many establishments.

The payrolls reported by the co-operating employers for the week ending on or about . I were lower than a month earlier in all provinces except New Brunswick, in all ropolitan areas listed in Table A except Saint John and Victoria, and in most industries ustrially, higher aggregates of wages and salaries were reported in the manufacture of ad and bakery products, soft drinks and products of petroleum and coal, and in logging, ephone communication, radio broadcasting, steam railway transportation, retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .- The per capita earnings reported for the week Jan. 1, at \$60.61, were lower by \$1.41 than at Dec. 1, but were \$2.12 above the Jan. 1, 5, figure, previously a maximum for the time of year. The decline of 2.3 p.c. in the th, though somewhat larger than in the same period of January in 1955, was smaller than most years of the record. The greatest decline in the weekly average was 6.9 p.c., 1943. Since then, payment for certain statutory holidays has become increasingly mon, modifying the year-end reduction in the per capita earnings. A factor contributing the extent of the falling-off any year is the day of the week on which the holidays celebrated. Their observance at the week-end this winter, and last, resulted in a ther smaller loss in working time than occurs in years when the holidays fall in the idle of the week. In many establishments, extra pay was given for the holidays. The lease of numerous seasonal workers, usually paid at rates below the general average in industry from which they were laid-off, and premium overtime work over the holidays some establishments, also moderated the effect of widespread declines due to year-end atdowns for inventory and other purposes, reduced hours of work, absenteeism, severe ther, etc.

The general averages of weekly earnings were lower at Jan. I than a month earlier all provinces except New Brunswick. The per capita figures rose in Saint John, Niagaralls, Regina and Saskatoon, but were lower in 28 of the larger centres. Windsor showed particularly marked decline, of 14.4 p.c., due to shutdowns in some plants.

Industrially, there were widespread seasonal losses in average weekly wages and laries as compared with Dec. 1. Among the classes showing increases were canning and eserving fruits and vegetables, bread and bakery products, beverages, products of troleum and coal, acids, alkalis and salts and chemicals as a whole, and smelting and fining, within the manufacturing division, and forestry, communications, air transportation and airports, steam railway operation, retail and wholesale trade and finance, surance and real estate.

In all provinces and most industries and metropolitan areas, the average earnings ported for the week of Jan. 1, 1956, were higher than in the same period of 1955 and rlier years. Exceptions among the cities were Oshawa, Windsor and Sarnia. Among the re important industries there were reductions in the 12 months in canned and cured fish, at products, clothing (textile and fur), motor vehicles, motor vehicle parts and cessories, and telephone communication.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women. - Employment for both men and women was fected by seasonal curtailment in industrial activity during the week of Jan. 1. The mber of men declined by 3.0 p.c., bringing the index to 114.1, as compared with 108.5 Jan. 1, 1955. The figure for women, at 116.5, was 1.9 p.c. lower than a month earlier, t 5.0 p.c. higher than a year ago. The number of such workers per 1,000 persons on the yrolls of the larger establishments at the date under review was 229, slightly above e Dec. 1 ratio of 227. At Jan. 1 in preceding years of the record, the proportions re as follows: - 1955, 229; 1954, 228; 1953, 223; 1952, 215; 1951, 224; 1950, 229; 49 and 1948, 224, and 1947, 230 per 1,000. The last three figures are exclusive of wfoundland.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

					•			
		Industria	1 Composite	L/		Manuf's	cturing	
Year and Month		Index Number	rs	Average		Index Numbe	1.8	Ave rage
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average 1955 - Average	109.9 112.5	151.3 160.1	137.1 141.7	58.88 60.87	107.7 109.3	150.0 158.4	138.6 144.1	60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1 Aug. 1	114.9 115.6	154.5 155.3	134.0 133.9	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.52 57.61	114.4 115.6	153.9 155.4	134.0 133.8	58.93 58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1 June 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
July 1	109.0 111.7	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
Aug. 1	112.3	153.9 155.4	137.3 137.7	58.98 59.17	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.0 108.3	150.9 150.8	138.9	61.07
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	138.4 139.6	60.87 61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60,80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1 June 1	107.4 111.7	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
July 1	115.3	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
Aug. 1	116.1	164.1 166.0	141.7 142.3	60.87 61.13	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	114.0 113.4	164.9	143.8	63.24
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.2 166.5	145.6 146.8	64.04
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.54 64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.7	162.5	141.1	60.61	109.8	157.0	142.1	62.50
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1 Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Generally lower levels of employment for men and women were indicated in nearly all major industrial divisions, and in most of their component groups and sub-groups. For men, the main exceptions were soft drink and transportation equipment manufacturing, coal mining, radio broadcasting and retail trade. Among women, there were fairly large gains in retail trade. The greatest declines were in food processing and clothing plants.

In manufacturing generally, the number of men reported at Jan. 1 was 1.5 p.c. less than at Dec. 1, and that of women, 4.7 p.c. lower. The employment index for men stood at 112.0, as compared with 113.7 at Dec. 1, and 105.3 at Jan. 1, 1955. The index for women was 102.7, considerably below the Dec. 1 figure of 107.8, but 6.4 p.c. above the index for a year earlier.

Industrial Changes. As usual at the beginning of January, there were important and widespread contractions in employment as compared with Dec. 1 in nearly all industries surveyed. Manufacturing showed a loss of 2.3 p.c. This was close to the average for Jan. 1 in the post-war period, and also in the years since 1939, although it very slightly exceeded the decline recorded 12 months ago. The latest index, at 109.8, was higher than at the first of January in earlier years except 1953 and 1944, being 6.4 p.c. above its Jan. 1, 1955, position. The movement was downward in both durable and non-durable goods divisions, in which staffs fell by 1.1 p.c. and 3.4 p.c., respectively, as compared with the preceding survey. In the last year, the index number in the former group has risen by 9.1 p.c., and in the latter by 3.8 p.c.

Improvement over Dec. 1 was indicated in soft drink, motor vehicle, aircraft, and agricultural implement plants. Conforming to the seasonal pattern, the largest curtailment in staffs was reported in food and beverages, in which the index fell by 8.8 p.c., but was 1.1 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1955. Less pronounced though considerable reductions took place in wood products, particularly in saw and planing mills, in iron and steel, clothing and non-metallic mineral products, with smaller losses in the tobacco, rubber, leather, textile, paper, printing and publishing, chemical, electrical apparatus, non-ferrous metal and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. In most groups, employment at Jan. 1 was in greater volume than a year ago.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, only coal mining, communications, (notably radio and television broadcasting), and retail trade showed general gains of any size. The largest increase, of 1.9 p.c., was in retail trade. There were substantial losses in employment in construction, in which the decline of 15.2 p.c. slightly exceeded the average for Jan. 1 in immediately preceding years. At 106.2, the latest index was moderately higher than at the same date in either 1955 or 1954, although it was somewhat lower than at Jan. 1, 1953. The reductions in forestry, public utility operation, mining, transportation, communications and storage, and in the services industries surveyed ranged from 0.4 p.c. in the public utility group to 3.3 p.c. in forestry. In each case, the falling-off was less than usual for the time of year in the post-war period.

For the most part, the payrolls reported in the various industrial groups for the week of Jan. I were lower than a month earlier. Among the more important exceptions were soft drink manufacture, logging, communications, steam railway operation, retail trade and finance, insurance and real estate. Also in most industries, the per capita wages and salaries in the holiday week were less than in the more normal week of Dec. 1. The rare exceptions were largely due to premium overtime and higher wage and salary rates. The lay-off of lower-paid workers was also a factor in some groups.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.— Industrial employment was seasonally curtailed in all provinces at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1, but except in Saskatchewan, was generally at a higher level than at Jan. 1, 1955. The latest index numbers in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia were the highest in the record for the time of year. Those in most of the other provinces were slightly exceeded at Jan. 1, 1953, and in some cases, by the indexes for that date in a few earlier years.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		January	1, 1956			Dec.	1, 1955	Jan.	1, 1958
Areà and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Wome
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces			,						
Newfoundland		33,584	4,349	88.5	11.5	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia	-9	3,238	1,143	73.9	26.1	74.7	25.8	74.4	25.6
New Brunswick	85,502 64,299	72,241 54,050	13,261	84.5	15.5	85.9	16.1	84.5	15.7
uebec	752,602	576,079	176,525	76.5	23.5	83.5 76.8	16.5	84.1 76.5	23.5
ntario		825,340	271,316	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.8	24.1
anitobaaskatchewan		96,861	30,975	75.8	24.2	76.9	23.1	75.9	24.
lberta (including Northwest Territories)	59,365 134,788	46,283	13,082	78.0	22.0	79.0	21.0	77.9	22.
ritish Columbia (including Yukon)	233,357	107,282 186,999	27,506 46,358	79.6	20.4	80.2 80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0
Canada	2,596,718	2,001,957	594,761	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
t. John's	10,857	0 755	0.500	75.0	0.5				
ydney	15,776	8,355 14,957	2,502 819	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2
alifax	29,180	21,659	7,521	94.8 74.2	5.2 25.8	94.8	5.2 27.6	95.3	4.7
aint John	15,749	11,613	4,136	73.7	26.3	70.3	29.7	73.8 73.9	26.7
uebec	39,307	28,022	11,285	71.3	28.7	72.4	27.6	71.1	28.9
herbrookehree Rivers	11,467	8,207	3,260	71.6	28.4	71.7	28.3	71.3	28.7
rummondville	12,764	9,312	3,452	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4
ontreal	392,735	5,071 275,853	1,544 116,882	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4
ttawa - Hull	47,293	33,216	14,077	70.2	29.8 29.8	70.3 70.2	29.7	70.1	29.9
eterborough	11,551	8,611	2,940	74.5	25.5	75.3	29.8	70.6 75.4	29.4
shawa	9,420	7,280	2,140	77.03	22.7	77.9	22.1	85.1	24.6
Cathorinas	10,386	8,155	2,231	78.5	21.5	76.3	23.7	79.3	20.7
. Catharinesoronto	30,828 397,494	25,632 272,302	5,196	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4
amilton	80,018	59,606	125,192 20,412	68.5	31.5	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1
rantford	13,947	10,364	3,583	74.5 74.3	25.5 25.7	74.3	25.7	73.8	26.2
alt	10,256	7,341	2,915	71.6	28.4	74.1 71.7	25.9	73.9	26.1
tchener	23,284	16,186	7,098	69.5	30.5	68.9	31.1	71.1 70.4	28.9
dbury	20,470	18,748	1,722	91.6	8.4	92.5	7.5	91.8	29.6 8.2
ondon	31,242	21,262	9,980	68.1	31.9	67.4	32.6	68.8	31.2
indsor	11,682 46,688	9,762 38,754	1,920	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0	84.6	15.4
ult Ste. Marie	10,690	9,736	7,934 954	83.0 91.1	17.0	82.4	17.6	79.9	20.1
. William - Pt. Arthur	13,258	10,798	2,460	81.4	8.9 18.6	90.7	9.8	89.1	10.9
nnipeg	85,245	58,960	26,285	69.2	30.8	70.6	16.0 29.4	81.9 69.5	18.1
skatoon	14,480	9,524	4,956	65.8	34.2	66.3	33.7	66.1	33.9
monton	9,804 40,243	6,851	2,953	69.9	30.1	71.5	28.5	70.8	29.2
llgary	34,887	29,673 25,833	10,570	73.7	26.3	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9
ncouver	107,900	77, 189	9,054 30,711	74.0	26.0	74.9	25.1	74.0	26.0
ctoria	16,964	12,705	4,259	74.9	25.1	71.7 75.9	28.3	70.3	29.7 25.1
(c) Industries						e de la companya de l			
westry (chiefly logging)	93,762	92,446	1,316	98.6	1.4	00.0		00	
ningnufacturing	102,701	99,074	3,627	96.5	3.5	98.6	1.4 3.5	98.6	1.4
Durable Goods 1	1,144,015	889,947	254,068	77.8	22.2	77.2	22.8	77.8	3.3
Non - Durable Goods	572,040 571,975	503,650	68,390	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
nstruction	214,944	386,297 208,496	185,678	67.5	32.5	66.7	33.3	67.2	32.1
ansportation, storage, communication	345,228	292,451	6,448 52,777	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
blic utility operation	49,840	43,706	6,134	84.7	15.3	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2
ade	414,640	257,113	157,527	62.0	38.0	87 .7 62 . 2	12.8	88.0	12.0
vice ²	123,876	62,065	61,811	50.1	49.9	50.1	37.8 49.9	61.9	38.1
	1(17 719	ES SEO					E0 00	49.6	50.4
lustrial composite	107,712	56,659	51,063	52.6	47.4	52.3	47.7	51.1	48.9

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The provincial trends in most industries were downward at Jan. 1, when the largest osses in all areas were in construction and manufacturing. Transportation showed coniderable declines in Quebec and Ontario, with smaller reductions in staffs in the Western rovinces and Newfoundland. Mining was duller in all sections of the country, Quebec showing he largest shrinkage. On the other hand, logging afforded rather more employment in New runswick, Quebec, Manitoba and Alberta. Seasonal gains were recorded in transportation in the Maritime Provinces, and there were moderate increases in trade in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta.

The payrolls of industrial workers in the week ending on or about Jan. 1 were easonally below their level a month earlier in all provinces except New Brunswick, where hey rose by 1.1 p.c., and were 11.1 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1955. Elsewhere, the cases from Dec. 1 in the index numbers ranged from 3.0 p.c. in Manitoba to 14.4 p.c. in ewfoundland. Aggregate weekly wages and salaries in Quebec fell by 5.5 p.c., in Ontario y 4.2 p.c., and in British Columbia by 6.9 p.c.

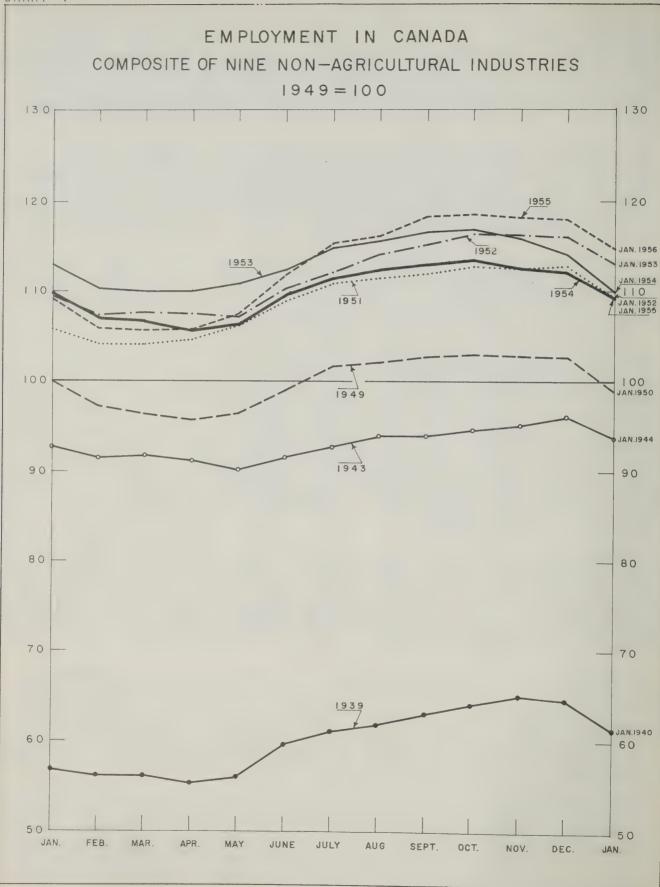
Average weekly earnings were lower in all provinces except New Brunswick. British olumbia and Newfoundland showed the greatest falling-off, of \$1.76 and \$2.16, respectively, ue in the main to lowered activity in construction and also in manufacturing, involving ubstantially reduced working hours. In all provinces, the latest per capita figures were igher than at Jan. 1 in 1955 and earlier years of the record.

Industrial Changes in the Cities. Employment declined from its Dec. 1 level in ost of the metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C, although the ovement was generally upward in Halifax, Saint John, Peterborough, Brantford, Galt and ictoria. The most noteworthy gains were in Halifax, (2.3 p.c.) and Saint John, (11.5 p.c.), here seasonal activity at the ports was mainly responsible for improvement. There were eclines exceeding 4.0 p.c. in Saint John's, Quebec, Niagara Falls, Fort William - Port rthur, Regina and Saskatoon. Reported staffs in the four largest centres fell from Dec. 1 y 2.3 p.c. in Montreal, by 0.7 p.c. in both Toronto and Winnipeg, and by 1.4 p.c. in ancouver, but were higher than in the same week a year earlier. This was also the case in the other centres listed except St. John's, Sydney, Saint John, Oshawa, St. Catharines, legina and Saskatoon. The large losses in the 12 months, in Oshawa and St. Catharines, were caused by industrial disputes.

Following the pattern at Jan. 1 in earlier years, the weekly payrolls disbursed in the cities decreased considerably as compared with the preceding survey. The exceptions ere Saint John and Victoria, where weekly wages and salaries rose by 13.5 p.c. and 0.6 c., respectively. The declines in the remaining centres varied from under 1.0 p.c. in alifax and Sudbury, to 10.6 p.c. in St. John's and 16.0 p.c. in Windsor. The substantial reduction in St. John's accompanied lessened employment in most industries, while that in industries was due to a shortened work week.

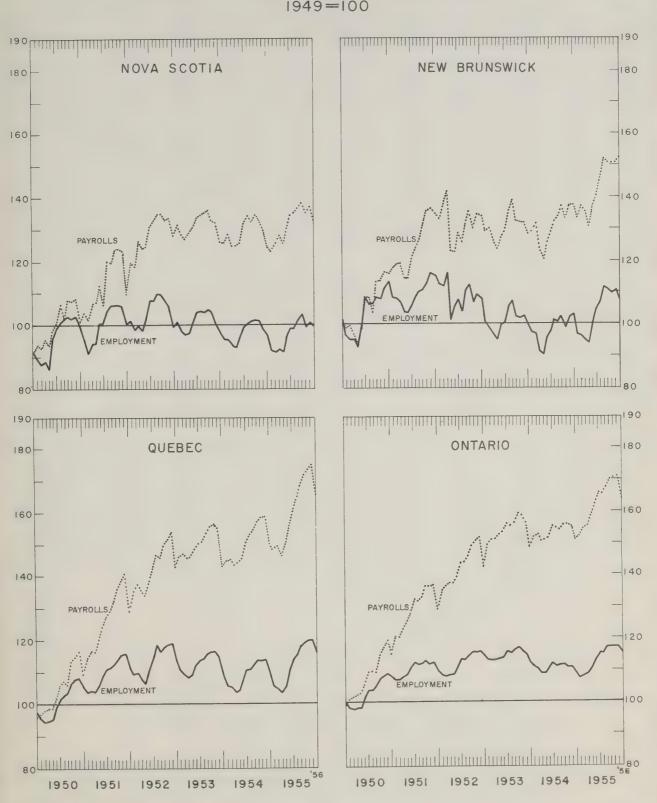
The average weekly earnings of industrial workers were higher at the beginning of anuary than a month earlier in Saint John, Niagara Falls, Regina and Saskatoon. The gain of 91 cents in Saint John was largest. Reduced hours of work during the holiday week contributed to the marked losses recorded in a number of centres, notably in Galt, (\$3.36), and Windsor, (\$10.39). In most centres, the Jan. 1, 1956, averages were higher than in the same period in 1955 and earlier years. The exceptions were Oshawa, Windsor and Sarnia. In the first-named, labour-management disputes continued an important factor.

Manufacturing was quieter than in the preceding survey in nearly all metropolitan treas. Factory employment in Montreal and Toronto fell by 2.1 p.c. and 1.7 p.c., respectively. Widely distributed losses were noted in construction. There were seasonal increases in transportation staffs in Halifax and Saint John, with fairly large reductions in the group in many other centres. Trade showed an upward movement in 21 of the 32 centres; the most pronounced gain, of 4.1 p.c., was in Toronto. The changes recorded in the remaining industries surveyed were moderate in all communities.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

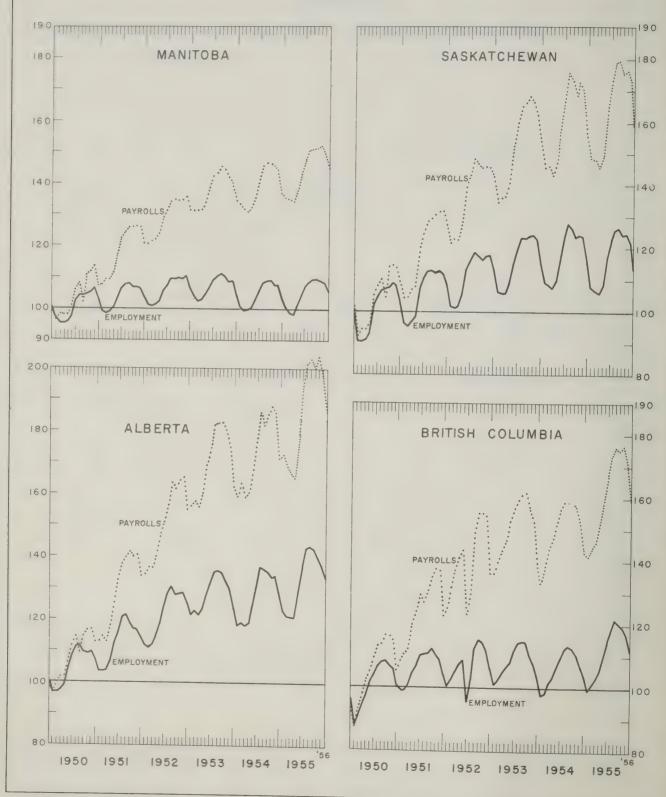


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year ar	nd Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 -	Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
	Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
	Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
	Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2 121.9	103.1 106.6
	Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3 113.3	122.5 118.6	110.9 111.3	107.5 112.1	109.9	122.4	108.7
	Average	113.4 109.9	100.0 95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
	Average Average	112.5	101.7	113.4	109.3	115.0	110.5	118.8	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 -	Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
	Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
	Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
	Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
	May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
	June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
	July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
	Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
	Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
	Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5 114.1	114.2 116.4	123.6 123.7	109.6
	Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.9 114.1	125.1 124.6	107.8 105.1	113.1 110.9	131.5 122.7	114.2 111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 -	Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
1707 -	Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
	Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
	Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
	May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
	June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
	July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
	Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
	Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
	Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
	Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.5	127.3 130.9	112.9	106.3 105.4	124.0 119.7	110.8 109.9	119.0 118.3	117.4	130.8 130.9	110.6
1955 -	Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
2000 -	Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
	Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
	Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
	May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
	June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
	July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
	Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
	Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
	Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
	Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
	Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.5
1956 -		114.7	134.9	114.4	109.8	106.2	111.5	119.7	128.6	132.0	115.4
	Feb. 1										
	Mar. 1										
	Apr. 1										
	May 1 June 1										
	June 1 July 1										
	Aug. 1										
	Sept. 1										
	Oct. 1										
	Nov. 1										
	Dec. 1										
		Pero	entage Dis	tributio	n of Employ	ees of Repo	rting Estab	lishments a	t Jan.	1, 1956.	
									16.0	4.8	4.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	C AN AD A	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	wuebec	Cntario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta1/	British Columbia
1947 - Average	95.7	••	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	••	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5		110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.4	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	104.9	117.2	132.5	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Nov. 1	116.9 115.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Dec. 1	114.1	149.8 141.2	125.2	103.9 100.2	101.9 102.3	116.3 114.6	116.3 114.8	108.7 108.8	124.1 122.7	132.4 130.1	110.2 107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105 0	07 5							
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	105.8 96.0	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	92.8 96.1	90 . 2 95 .4	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	108.5 109.1	127.7 126.5	137.0	112.0
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	136.4 135.5	113.1
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	112.6 110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	2.08.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2 117.9	147.9 140.9	129.9 120.9	99.1 100.5	109.6 110.2	119.4 119.7	117.1 117.1	109.1 108.5	124.2 121.6	140.0	119.2
1956 - Jan. 1	334 8						44144	200.0	1010	137.5	116.6
Feb. 1	114.7	125.5	113.4	99.4	107.4	115.9	115.3	105.5	113.3	133.4	111.5
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
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	Pero	entage Diet	ribution	of Imma	03/000 00 7	mand-1	W-4-3-3-1				
			- 20110101	or ranpi	oyees of Re	porcing	Establis	hments at	Jan. 1, 1	956.	

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

2,5

29.0

42.2

2.3

5.2

9.0

100.0

1.4

0.2

3.3

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949*100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
048	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1947 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
.948 - Average		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
949 - Average	100.0			101.0	101.3	101.3
950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7			106.6
951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	
952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
954 - Average 955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.5	104.4	112.8
300 - MV01mB0						
953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4
	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3
Apr. 1		96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
May 1	109.0			106.3	103.7	113.9
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5			114.2
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8
		104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Nov. 1	118.3		112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	110.00	707.0	2010	
NEA Tom 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
954 - Jan. 1		108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Feb. 1	116.7		105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3			95.6	109.4
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8		110.9
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
•	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Aug. 1		95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Sept. 1	110.9		115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8			106.1	110.
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0		112.4
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	4100
1 3	114 7	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
.955 - Jan. 1	114.3		102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6			94.7	107.
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7		108
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.
•	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.
		97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.
July 1	109.8		111.4	101.8	108.8	113.
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0		104.6	111.2	115.
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5		110.4	117.
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6		117.
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.
1050	210.0	106.5	107.2	104.9	106.2	116.
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1	119.9	400.0	20188			
Nov. 1 Dec. 1				D-moudden Watch	Hebments et Jan-	1, 1956-
	Percent	age Distribution				15.1
	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	10.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949-100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St.Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.4	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.6
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	134 0
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8		114.9
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2		109.0	112.0
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	111.9	112.4	114.1
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5			112.5	114.8	116.4
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
July 1	109.9	123.9			89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
Aug. 1	109.7		119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Sept. 1	110.4	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Oct. 1		120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Nov. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	98.1
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0		102.7
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7		96.9	105.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9		112.7	97.1	108.6
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3		102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	82.1 81.4	103.9 103.4	111.3 110.4	74.6 77.4	108.5 108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	03.3	202 -			
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2		81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1		99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
May 1	110.3	114.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
June 1	113.9		119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
July 1	115.7	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
Aug. 1		117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Sept. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Oct. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.6
	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	113.7
956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	115.9	103.0	125.4	110.0	88.3	106.5	110.4	108.1	108.5
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1 Dec. 1									
	Percen	tage Distrib	ution of F	mnlaves of	Panout to				
		tage Distrib	acton of h	mbrohees or	Reporting E	stablishmen	ts at Jan	. 1, 1956.	

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

3.1

0.5

0.9

1.2

1.8

0.5

1.8

1.2 15.3

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

ear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmont on	Calgary	Vencouve r	Victoria
947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
49 - Average		100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	
950 - Average	100.1						99.4
51 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
52 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
53 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
54 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
55 - Average	104.3	115.6	118.4	154.2	140.6	107.3	115.6
53 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Feb. 1						99.9	110.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2		
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
54 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
						104.6	112.8
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1		
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.0	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
55 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
					132.0	102.1	110.7
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5		104.2	113.2
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9		
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
56 - Jan. 1	108.5	112.3	115.4	157.7	142.6	110.8	120.3
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1							
Nov. 1 Dec. 1			44.		F-4-331	hmante et Ier	1 1056
	Percent	tage Distribu	tion of Employe	es of Report	ing Establis	hments at Jan.	1, 1956.

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	I	ndex Numbe	rs (1949=10	00)	Ave	erage Weekly W		ries,	
Industries		Employ	yment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1, 198
Forestry (chiefly logging)	384.0	180 8	100 0	300 0	64.44	62.14	59.84	59.38	93,762
	134.9	139.5	122.2	108.2					
Mining	114.4	116.5	110.8	103.6	73.65	76.32	70.33	68.04	102,701
Metal mining	117.8 76.5	120.3 78.9	112.7	98.7 65.5	76.13 68.11	78.88 69.33	72.61 66.35	71.87 63.40	55,577 17,436
Other metal (b)	156.3	159.0	141.7	129.3	78.34	83.30	75.97	75.82	38,141
Fuels	106.0	106.2	104.8	104.7	73.42	74.73	88.88	66.05	34,231
Coal Oil and natural gas	71.1.	70.5 223.6	77.0 196.7	82.5 178.7	62.69 84.77	64.65 85.18	59.22 81.36	57.53 79.20	17,590 16,641
Non-metal (c)	124.8	151.3	121.3	122.7	67.87	69.62	64.65	69.31	12,893
Aanufacturing	109.8	112.3	103.2	108.0	62.50	64.71	60.80	58.24	1,144,015
Food and beverages	99.5	109.1	98.4	97.7	56.88	56.94	55.04	53.35	124,818
Meat products	118.3	124.6	114.0	111.7	63.93	66.27	64-10	62.77	24,318
Dairy products Canned and cured fish	102.0 79.9	106.7 96.4	100.9 85.6	100.6 72.1	52.19 37.18	52.21 37.62	48.88 37.91	47.50 36.67	9,382
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	70.0	99.6	70.0	67.9	49.90	46.40	47.05	45.41	8,699
Grain mill products	103.0	104.5	104.6	100.5	60.25	62.21	57.40	55.99	8,126
Bread and other bakery products Biscuits and crackers	108.5	109.3 91.3	104.9 84.3	105.1 87.7	55.16	54.69	52.52	51.95	18,254
Distilled and malt liquors	104.1	116.1	103.7	109.5	46.00 73.71	47.88 72.28	43.22 70.69	40.55 66.55	6,429
Other beverages (d)	113.7	111.9	107.6	109.4	59.45	58.95	57.88	56.58	7,216
Confection ery	81.9	96.4	82.9	82.8	42.44	43.86	41.69	39.20	7,782
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.8	97.3	109.9	101.6	58.20	57.77	49.27	50.58	9,973
Rubber products	111.3	114.4	102.3	97.1	63.80	66.11	62.02	57.68	21,641
Leather products	87.6	89.2	82.9	89.3	42.20	45.46	41.25	38.94	28,122
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	90.1 83.0	91.2 85.5	85.9 77.3	91.8 84.6	39.40 47.73	43.16 49.92	38.61 46.58	36.81 44.15	18,673 9,449
Textile products (except clothing)	87.3	88.1	80.3	82.5	50.62	53.03	49.56	46.02	64,289
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.5 72.9	88.9	81.8	77.4	47.41	50.99	47.14	41.42	22,039
Woollen goods	89.2	74.4 88.6	69.8 84.5	73.6 86.1	49.00 57.40	51.53 58.44	47.09 54.96	44.54 51.96	10,901
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.6	94.6	86.3	90.7	38.72	40.05	80 08	#0 F0	
Men's clothing	97.3	99.4	88.4	94.7	37.76	42.07	39.07 37.80	36.50 35.55	95,538 31,987
Women's clothing	88.1	91.2	88.7	90.1	38.66	41.64	38.78	36.28	22,118
Knit goods Fur goods	83.4	86.5	77.0	83.6	40.22	44.11	40.22	38.04	21,083
Hats and caps	69 .9 85 . 7	74.5 87.4	75.4 85.7	74.8 90.7	53.84 41.15	56.10 44.78	54.51 42.45	50.35 36.34	3,414 3,698
Wood products	104.0	107.7	96.7	94.1	54.34	57.08	52.84	40.00	20 505
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.5	108.4	97.3	90.9	56.23	58.80	54.39	49.92 51.73	89,597 65,515
Purniture	109.1 92.4	112.2 96.3	102.6 83.5	105.0 89.0	51.55 50.64	56.02 52.70	50.87 47.35	47.41 46.85	23,176 10,906
Paper products Pulp and paper mills	118.6	119.7	115.2	110.2	75.48	77.04	71.40	69.28	87,280
Other paper products (i)	113.0	114.2	106.5	107.1	82.12 58.16	82.91 61.73	76.85 56.78	75.68 53.00	63,109 24,171
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112,4	113.6	111.0	108.5	68.54	69,99	65.70	62.84	49,961
Iron and steel products	106.5	107.1	95.6	104.8	69.97	75.04	66.42	63.83	168,540
Agricultural implements	64.4	62.9	64.0	65.7	70.56	70.75	67.59	66.92	11,541
Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel	119.8	120.9	100.1	114.5	69.75	75.04	69.37	64.04	6,785
Hardware and tools	106.6	107.9	97.3	105.9	72.33 65.12	75.00 67.64	71.31	66.48 60.60	8,915
Heating and cooking appliances	98 -4	102.9	92.0	91.9	60.29	63.78	56.84	54.80	12,392
Iron castings Machinery mfg, (j)	102.6	104.2	82.6	92.3	68.18	73.68	64.49	60.94	20,915
Primary iron and steel	114.4	112.4	106.4 94.5	108.0	68.65 78.54	71.53 80.32	65.64	62.97	34,836
Sheet metal products	108.0	110.3	98.6	100.4	64.82	69.31	71.98 62.54	70.78 59.24	34,787 16,825
Wire and wire products	106.6	107.4	96.0	101.0	71.87	75.25	67.38	63.31	5,960

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	s (1949=10	0)	Avera	age Weekly Wa		les,	Employees
Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Reported
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956
lanufacturing — concluded:								And the second	
Transportation equipment	129.2	128.2	119.9	148.4	67.01	71.81	69.03	65.69	144,930
Aircraft and parts	345.3	339.2	340.3	382.5	75.01 64.13	76.86 78.55	73.28 80.31	69.22 71.15	39,963 31,261
Motor vehicles	92.6	110.1 93.6	81.9 106.1	122.4	68.24	70.45	70.71	64.34	16,573
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	90.0	88.9	81.1	102.1	63.61	63.69	62.27	61.67	33,280
Shipbuilding and repairing	137.8	141.6	134.1	167.7	61.79	68.28	58.01	60.35	20,670
Non-formula modulote	128.2	129.9	119.7	116.5	72.57	73.95	70.42	67.21	56,483
Non-ferrous metal products	132.1	183.5	120.0	120.3	68.23	69.09	66.50	63.86	8,561
Brass and copper products	111.7	111.7	102.7	109.5	66.77	71.49	65.91	61.27	10,023
Smelting and refining	149.9	152.8	140.9	126.4	79.81	79.66	77.07	75.00	29,983
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.6	145.2	131.7	141.1	66.74	69.50	65.30	62.50	80,078
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	125.9	131.2	111.7	112.2	64.39	67.48	63.18	59.70	32,412
Clay products	108.5	112.3	99.1	99.0	62.63	63.97	61.08	58.24	5,995
Glass and glass products	128.5	132.8	115.7	120.9	62.52	65.38	61.62	57.60	8,136
Products of petroleum and coal	126.9	127.0	119.1	117.5	91.74	91.58	88.65	84.62	13,813
Chemical products	122.8	124.6	119.6	118.1	71.11	71.09	68.41	64.89	55,61
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	112.8	113.4	108.2	104.5	65.31	65.54	62.35	58.88	8,712
Acids, alkalis and salts	126.2	128.6	121.7	118.4	80.54	79.71	79.42	71.45 65.01	7,656 39,250
Other chemical products (1)	124.6	126.5	122.0	121.4	70.55	70,62	67.61		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	103.5	107.7	100.4	106.9	54.01	55.65	52.93	51.42	22,923
onstruction	106.2	125.2	104.2	105.5	58.97	63.33	56.70	55.34	214,944
Building and structures (m)	110.7	127.7	104.7	114.5	61.86	68.80	60.47	58.52	138,32
Building	117.1	132.6	105.8	105.5	61,28 65,26	68.19 72.01	60.32 61.16	56.09 66.01	118,57
Engineering work	85.5 98.9	107.1	99.7 105.5	153.5 91.3	53.77	54.04	50.65	48.89	76,62
ransportation, storage and communication	111.5	112.7	107.7	108.2	65.23	65.74	63.15	61.40	345,22
Transportation	105.7	107.0	105.2	104.6	67.12	67.64	64.39	63.07 77.01	261,79 11,75
Air transport and airports	174.4	174.9	159.5	149.0	82.51 68.39	82.29 67.63	79.81 65.11	64.12	167,72
Steam railways Maintenance of equipment	102.7	108.7	107.9	116.7	64.25	63.60	61.88	60.96	23,69
Maintenance of ways and structures	86.5	90.7	84.5	85.9	57.98	58.08	54.41	52.36	83,92
Transportation - Steam railways	107.1	105.4	104.7	107.7	73.95	73.10	70.38	69.80	100,33
Telegraphs	117.6	119.0	116.5	123.0	57.47 57.99	56.97 66.04	56.26 56.56	54.74 56.17	32,18
Water transportation (n)	96.1 113.5	103.4	94.8 109.6	90.3	65.11	65.40	65.67	60.57	50,13
Electric and motor transportation (o)	87.0	87.9	89.8	92.4	69.00	67.14	66.49	63.55	24,79
Truck transportation	160.8	165.5	145.5	139.5	61.87	65.57	61.41	56.93	20,24
Storage	108.7	114.0	106.4	114.2	56.17	58.80	54.82	53.71	16,20
Grain elevators	104.0	109.8	105.6	114.2	54.77	57.84	53.67 58.27	53.59 54.09	11,66 4,53
Storage and warehouse	123.0	126.9	108.9	114.2	59.78	61.35	00 02 7	04.05	.,
Communication	143.4	142.4	131.9	125.5	60.05	59.95	60.13	56.29	67,23
Radio broadcasting	238.1	229.5	198.0	147.7	66.23	66.31	63.25	61.74 55.65	9,030 57,70
Telephone	135.3	136.1	126.5	123.9	59.00	58.88	59.66	00.00	0.,,,
Public utility operation	119.7	120.1	116.5	112.0	71.43	72.18	68.33	86.97	49,84
Electric light and power	121.6	122.5	119.3	114.7	72.44	73.21	69.15	67.49 61.59	42,53 7,30
Other public utilities (q)	109.5	109.0	102.1	90.1	65.56	66.16	63,36	07.09	,,30
Trade	128.6	127.8	121.9	119.4	52.73	51.99	50,72	49.24	414,64
Wholesale	123.1	125.6	117.3	116.0	62.50	62.48	60.26	57.90 44.98	132,71 281,92
Retail	181.5	129.0	124.5	121.2	46.66	46.86 44.43	46.17 46.20	E3 6 3 0	56,96
Food	141.6	144.6	134.5	-	48.97	46.68	47.62	-	97,64
Variety stores	138.7	151.1	140.1	-	28.68	26,20	23.89	-	25,59
Automotive products	149.0	150.7	138.5	-	60.94	62,20	57.81	52.69	36,97 123,87
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	132.0	130.9	123.8	58.06 53.79	57.92 53.70	54.45 49.78	48.44	76,23
Banking, investment and loan	135.1	135.2	135.8	128.2	65.23	64.90	62.56	60.01	46,04
Service	115.4	116.5	109.3	106.6	41.64	42.04	\$9.57	87.83	107,71
Hotels and restaurants	108.9	110.0	104.8	101.4	35.81	36.07	34.66	33.57	58,85 25,96
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	104.4	106.0	100.4	100.0	37.39	58.64 59.61	36.00 56.56	34.81 53.02	24,89
Other service (r)	152.0	151.8	189.0	136.7	59.52	35.01	00,00		
Industrial composite	114.7	117.9	109.1	109.9	60.61	62.02	58,49	56.56	2,596,71

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries						11			
		Empl	oyment			in E	Oollars		Employees Reported
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1, 19
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	122.2	142.7	102.2	79.9	48.68	52.67	44.29	57.04	5,44
lining	109.0	112.4	108.7	108.5	58.42	66.59	58.50	68,26	8,70
fanufacturing Food and beverages		119.3	118.8	111.1	59.28 31.77	59.61 32.08	57.14 32.20	58.33 30.16	9,23 2,76
Pulp and paper mills	117.5	119.4	119.9	116.9	86.21	89.10	83.48	85.56	3,93
Construction		562.0 130.5	811.9 124.9	128.8	57.80 58.40	63.06 5€.99	45.18 55.77	50.84 52.32	6,46
rade	112.6	117.2	113.0	108.1	40.02	40.13	37.75	35.95	6,94
ndustrial composite	125.5	140.9	123.5	125.4	52.95	55.11	49.81	51.97	37,93
Prince Edward Island									
anufacturing ransportation, storage, communication		142.9	116.1 99.9	116.7	42.99 58.79	42.71 60.14	40.75 59.90	42.88 59.59	79 1,43
rade	122.0	130.4	106.8	113.4	32.53	32.85	29.96	28.98	98
dustrial composite	113.4	120.9	103.2	105.8	45.11	45.59	43.67	43.23	4,38
Nova Scotia	1								
ining	-	88.7	90.9	93.5	58.69	60.07	58.94	55.97	12,39
anufacturing		83.7 112.6	90.2	91.2	59.48 52.19	60.88 53.64	59.78 49.43	57.19 50.48	11,04 25,84
Food and beverages	. 106.6	120.2	108.8	98.8	36.65	36.72	36.87	37.37	5,00
Iron and steel products		89.1 83.7	85.1 78.4	104.6 96.3	65.45	67.54	60.06	61.57	5,84
Transportation equipment	. 164.2	161.4	135.4	155.1	69.53 57.50	71.66 60.63	62.92 56.27	64.45 55.78	7,50
Shipbuilding and repairing		154.0	147.0	153.7	57.84	61.19	56.40	55.27	5,12
Building and structures (m)	83.3	67.7 100.2	63.5 95.4	59.7 105.7	42.14 45.91	44.94 51.54	40.32	42.39 36.33	10,78
Highways, bridges and streets	53.0	56.2	52.2	43.5	40.08	40.94	38.06	39.02	6,98
ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways	121.3	106.3	112.3	110.8	54.12 61.63	55.66 61.87	53.37 59.90	53.36 62.20	15,17
Water transportation (n)	. 133.8	91.9	109.4	111.6	41.21	43.65	42,26	41.26	7,38
rade Retail	124.1	128.0	121.8	119.0	42.23 37.63	41.91	41.01	40.68	18,28
inance, insurance and real estate	. 120.6	119.9	124.7	123.3	53.88	36.84 53.33	36.67 49.86	36.30 47.98	9,31
idustrial composite	. 99.4	100.5	96.8	97.5	49.94	51.01	48.28	48.41	85,50
New Brunswick									
orestry (chiefly logging)		220.4	180.1	131.7	58.64	54.01	56.04	53.42	8,43
anufacturing Naw and planing mills (g)	92.1 76.9	94.1 75.8	86.6 67.5	91.5	56.15	55.45	52.58	50.25	17,03
Pulp and paper mills	128.8	122.3	119.3	67.7	38.73 80.64	41.07 77.40	36.89 67.72	33.21 65.04	2,24
Transportation equipment	101.0	101.5	107.7	130.9	61.97	61.39	60.41	54.47	2,41
Building and structures (m)	88.3	116.6	82.1 73.1	78.1 87.7	46.29	45.89	43.50	42.33	7,23
Highways, bridges and streets ransportation	0200	108.1	87.2	72.2	46.87	43.93	43.12	42.43	3,14
Steam railways	101-8	88.2 95.3	111.3	102.3	61.23 66.96	60.47	56.69	58.10	14,72
Water transportation (n)	122.6	42.2	151.3	111.4	52.26	64.66 48.37	61.08 45.49	64.05 42.58	9,15
wholesale	121.8	128.4	113.2	120.4	42.45	41.04	41.39	39.44	10,18
	122.4	131.6	111.9	113.7	49.89 38.72	50.66 36.54	48.41 37.86	45.97 36.24	5,38 6,80
dustrial composite	107.4	110.2	102.9	99.7	53.60	51.68	50.37	48.78	64,29
Quebec	1			100					
orestry (chiefly logging)		169.8	148.5	125.2	63,27	58.01	58.44	59.96	48,77
ning	. 134.8 . 80.3	85.6	129.5	106.7 88.4	72.56	76.44	68.99	65.03	20,50
Other metal (b)	. 185.4	192.2	162.2	95,4	67.34 72.74	67.98 80.86	65.24 69.33	60.32 69.90	8,85
Non-metal (c)		142.3	135.8	131.8	74.97	75.62	70.72	64.67	9,00 7,65
Tobacco	83.1	111.7 84.5	102.4 84.7	106.9	58.29 63.90	60.68	56.29	53.99	371,460
Leather products	83.6	86.3	79.3	85.9	37.77	63.68 41.26	58.41 36.90	56.73 34.48	7,26
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.6	82.6 80.6	89.5	37.65	41.31	36.46	34.08	11,18
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.0	87.1	79.2	81.7 75.5	49.09	51.23 50.96	48.03	44.94	36,11
Synthetic textiles and silk		78.2	77.5	79.2	50.57	52.27	48.47	43.37 47.66	9,511
Men's clothing	99,3	100.4	90.9 87.7	94.2 95.4	37.00 36.10	40.59	87.48	34.85	55,286
Nomen's clothing Knit goods	91.4	95.2 97.6	91.4	94 .1 87 .8	37.58	38.89 40.73	36.47 37.79	35.98 35.00	18,836 15,206

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	Inc	dex Number	(1949 * 100)	Ave				
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment				Vages and Sala oilars		Employees Reported
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	at Jan. 1, 1956
Quebec - concluded	and the second proper second p								
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Wood products	103.7	107.8	93 -4	93.0	46.81	49.11	45.12	42.68	20,244
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.5	106.3	87.4 105.3	105.8	45.19 48.83	47.26 51.98	48.18	44.64	9,169
Paper products	117.4	119.0	111.2	105.3	73.96	75.48	71.01	69.88	34,607
Pulp and paper mills	120.1	122.0	113.9	107.1	79.15	80.31	76.11	75.70	28,071
Other paper products (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.7	107.8 112.7	101.2	98.4 108.4	51.68 66.85	54.61 69.17	49.40 64.40	46.10 61.73	6,536
Imp and steel products	110.0	110.2	99.9	112.1	66.23	70.56	62.91	59.76	37,274
Machinery mfg. (i)	107.7	107.6	104.1	110.3	66.00	69.87	62.87	59.16	9,663
Primary iron and steel	93.7	93.8	79.2	88.7	69.24 65.69	71.94 70.06	63.25	64.46	4,118
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts	127.8 227.0	128.4 224.5	115.8	153.2 247.4	74.70	77.31	71.93	67.56	13,708
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.6	81.6	77.7	98 •4	63.61	64.30	62.41	62.09	13,081
Shipbuilding and repairing	144.2	158.5	145.1	216.2	52.09	68.50	48.84	63.25	6,511
Non-ferrous metal products Smelting and refining	130.1	133.8 155.6	127.7	119.6	71.10 76.29	73.02 76.68	68.86 73.73	65.83	18,593 10,967
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.8	152.2	128.6	135.4	68.01	71.90	65.82	61,41	22,415
Chemical products	128.3	130.7	131.4	127.5	70.85	70,43	66.41	62.72	22,239
Construction	107.6	128.6	111.3	100.3 99.3	56.59 58.86	61.06 66.55	53.86 56.71	51.51 54.63	61,760
Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets	107.1	122.8 140.2	127.8	102.3	52.13	51.51	49.34	45,44	20,863
Transportation, storage, communication	111.2	116.5	104.5	104.1	66.68	67.70	65.03	62.02	87,687
Steam railways	99.6	100.0	96.6	100.6	69.26	68.67	66.04	63.29	39,894
Water transportation (n)	88.8 113.5	124.0 115.4	77.0 110.4	74.7 109.2	59.86 62.10	69.27	60.38	55.40 58.17	9,374
Electric and motor transportation (o)	143.5	142.7	131.0	120.0	64.72	65.11	64.93	61.30	18,907
Public utility operation	116.2	117.8	112.9	107.9	68.46	67.56	64.91	63.64	10,062
Trade	128.9	127.6	122.9	118.8	51.14	50.44	49.30	47.74	92,327 33,683
Wholesale	129.3 128.7	130.0 126.3	123.0	117.7	63.19	63.06 43.02	60.77 42.72	58.33 41.78	58,644
Finance, ir sarance and real estate	130.7	130.7	127.9	122.2	57.62	57.35	54.51	52.24	32,937
Banking, investment and loan	134.8	135.1	132.2	126.0	54.08	53.91	50.12	48.45	20,250
Insurance	122.8	122.3	119.8	115.3	63.64 42.12	63.29 42.77	61.93 40.00	58.49 38.09	12,219 27,081
Service	107.4	107.6	105.1	103.8	34.41	35.27	33.54	32.76	13,984
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	99.8	101.9	97.3	100.0	37.53	38.81	35.90	33,79	6,402
Industrial composite	115.9	119.7	109.7	108.7	58,49	59.93	56.18	54.03	752,602
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	101.7	105.6	100.0	106.2	76.19	72.48	67.40	61.54	18,094
Mining Gold (a)	118.0 78.1	119.2 78.8	112.5	100.5 55.4	74.13 66.62	76.70 67.90	72.02 65.43	70.54 62.83	30,453
Other metal (b)	182.2	182.2	162.6	167.7	81.61	85.20	79.94	77.27	15,794
Manufacturing	109.4	111.5	103.1	110.4	65.46	67.95	64.18	61.16	562,860
Food and beverages	96.9	105.9	94.9	95.7 116.2	58.79 63.99	58.50 65.95	56.92 65.24	55.24 64.29	52,463 8,996
Meat products	122.8 70.3	125.9 95.6	116.8 73.4	70.8	53.33	49.77	49.92	46.40	5,843
Bread and other bakery products	102.1	102.7	100.2	99.7	55.71	55,30	52.09	52.24	8,648
Rubber products	108.1	110.8	95.9	96.4	67.65	70.11	66,34	60.08	15,446
Leather products	90.7 93.9	90.5 92.8	85.4 89.0	93.1 95.5	47.46 41.77	50.95 46.32	46.43	44.34	6,648
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing)	88.6	89.5	80.8	83.6	58.29	56.08	51.65	47.61	25,522
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	102.2	102.2	95.7	86.9	45.54	51.39	43.48	38.19	7,234
Woollen goods	69.8	69.6 87.2	64.7	71.7 87.8	49.62 42.76	51.46 46.07	49.04	45.98 39.87	6,779
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing	84.1 92.7	94.7	80 ₀ 5 89 ₀ 0	97.0	43.08	46.32	41.86	39.76	9,106
Women's clothing	88.1	91.9	90.2	88.7	42.61	45.10	41.79	40.08	5,292
Knit goods	75.9	79.6	69.6	80.8	42.22	45.66	42.83	40.12	10,578
Wood products Saw and planing mills (g)	96.1 85.7	100.3 88.4	89.2 75.5	94.1 79.0	52.91 52.34	56.05	51.15 49.57	47.93	8,744
Furniture	105.6	109.5	102.4	106.1	53.70	58,67	53.06	49.17	12,434
Paper products	114.8	115.5	109.8	110.1	74.91	76,27	70.30	66.20	32,975
Pulp and paper mills	116.6	117.2	113.3	110.1	85.03	84 .68 64 .49	77.54 59.70	74.02	19,239
Other paper products (i)	112.6	113.2	104.9	110.0	71.00	72.41	67.93	65.06	27,334
Iron and steel products	104.3	105.1	93.6	101.4	72.07	74 .64	68,50	65.78	109,005
Agricultural implements	63.5	61.8	63.6	62.1	71.83	72.03	68 . 75	68.37	10,637
lean continue	97.1	98.8	75.2	88.5	70,44	75.57	68.10 67.06	61.92	21,249
Machinery mfg. (j)	114.2	114.2	107.9	116.5	82.48	83.45	75.91	73.66	24,934
Sheet metal products	107.4	109.7	97.4	100.5	64.97	69,36	63.39	59.29	10,152

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	1	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 1	00)	Ave	erage Weekly W		ries,	Employees	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in De	ollars	,	Reported	
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	at Jan. 1, 195	
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded) Transportation equipment		127.0	122.4	151.4	68.89	75.80	74.46	68.53	78,990	
Aircraft and parts	500.6	487.8	556.8	576.4	77.52	79.45	75.73	72.17	21,750	
Motor vehicles		109.3	81.2 105.5	122.1	64 • 09 68 • 6 0	79.18 70.75	81.24 71.16	71.58 64.63	29,816 15,701	
Motor vehicle parts and accessoriesRailroad and rolling stock equipment		94.9	86.9	102.4	66.97	68.01	64.56	63.12	7,603	
Non-ferrous metal products	121.4	122.2	113.1	118.4	71.87	72.87	69.40	66.72	29,486	
Brass and copper products		112.6	101.4	107.4	68.77 82.02	72.27 80.46	67.43 77.70	63.48 75.91	5,731	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		142.6	133.5	143.7	66.41	68.76	65.28	63.04	55,894	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	122.3	125.3	110.6	111.6	65.84	69.58	65.04	62.80	16,478	
Construction		121.4	114.2	115.4	71.30 61.34	-71.65 66.86	70.06 60.98	66.47 56.13	28,009 75,539	
Building and structures (m)		117.1	99.2	112.7	64.40	71.74	65.54	58.71	51,571	
Highways, bridges and streets	128.6	143.6	119.4	106.5	54.74	56.48	51.21	49.03	23,968	
Transportation, storage, communication		114.7	108.8	108.4	66.06	66.32	64.58 64.97	62.58 63.77	109,266 49,501	
Steam railways		103.6 120.5	101.2	104.7	67.91 67.55	68.73	66.65	62.88	21.941	
Communication	138.8	136.3	123.4	117.8	59.50	59.41	61.78	56.72	26,741	
Public utility operation		121.2	118.8	115.0	74.82	76.41	71.86	71.48	23,867	
Trade Wholesale		132.2	127.4	124.9	54.11 65.73	53.44 66.32	52.31 63.29	60.42 60.79	172,709 49,098	
Retail		132.7	128.7	125.2	49.50	48.15	47.88	46.08	123,611	
Finance, insurance and real estate		133.9	131.6	122.7	60.17	60.14	56.55	55.24	57,946	
Banking, investment and loan		136.0	135.2	124.8	55.97 42.36	55.93 42.72	52.02 40.36	51.12 38.57	33,015 45,921	
Hotels and restaurants		109.0	103.5	101.3	34.62	34.78	33.68	32.75	23,641	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	106 .4	108.6 155.8	102.7 146.5	99.8 138.7	37.11 60.84	38.78 60.93	35.64 57.53	35.13 54.50	9,647 12,653	
Industrial composite	115.3	117.1	109.2	112.3	62.82	64.55	61.20	58.67	1,096,655	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing		104.5	95.9	102.4	57.43	58.96	55.56	54.46	37,471	
Food and beverages		106.0	97.6	97.8	60.80	62.16	60.37	57.41	8,088	
Meat products		116.9 87.8	102.4 85.1	99.9 82.7	65.24 35.59	68.01 39.03	66.21 36.25	65.45	3,212	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	96.2	96.1	100.9	103.4	60.40	60.82	58.20	34.25 55.21	2,754	
Iron and steel products		108.9	93 .4	104.4	61,28	65.66	58.02	59.60	4,823	
Transportation equipment		101.4	92.9	116.1	61.67	59.84	59.91	59.62	8,101	
Building and structures (m)		110.8	98.4 111.7	85.8 75.4	53.22 53.96	56.56	55.51 56.70	51.44 52.36	8,165 5,427	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.0	110.4	109.2	112.1	66.30	65.26	63.20	61.35	33,421	
Steam railways		106.4	104.5	110.1	70.47	69.58	66.88	65.05	21,258	
Trade		106.3	104.0	107.9	54.55 53.66	54.62 53.00	53.87	52.20	3,347	
Wholesale		107.2	106.5	108.7	58.48	58.16	56.09	49.63 53.81	28,996 10,326	
Retail		113.2	106.9	103.3	50.99	50.18	48.95	46.98	18,670	
Finance, insurance and real estate Service		118.7 103.7	122.0 99.4	120.7	55.91	55.68	52.50	50.38	7,101	
Hotels and restaurants	101.1	101.2	98.9	95.9 93.5	36.14 34.80	36.04 34.79	35.31 34.12	34.00 33.44	5,868 5,367	
Industrial composite	106.5	108.5	103.5	104.7	58.28	58-45	56,28	54.62	127,886	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing		110.9	108.1	106.3	60.55	60.65	57.99	56.49	8,373	
Food and beverages		101.3	97.1	96.5	58.55	57.68	55.39	54.63	4,146	
Dairy products		83.6	81.1	80.5 100.8	69.57 48.28	68.39 47.56	63.63	62.49	957	
Construction	106.5	163.6	128.0	112.1	57.19	60.11	43.04 59.81	58.92	1,431 6,623	
Building and structures (m)		156.5	139.6	121.0	55.62	57.78	57.64	57.14	3,500	
Highways, bridges and streets Transportation, storage, communication		150.9	117.3	103.6	68.94	62.38	62.19	60.91	3,123	
Steam railways		99.3	96.0	108.2	62.40	62.85	66.11	60.23	17,680	
Storage	99.9	108.4	99.9	112.1	45.10	52.62	46.44	47.56	3,684	
Trade		120.0	116.5	120.6	53.48	52.64	52.09	49.78	15,729	
Wholesale		113.4	111.2	116.2	60,99	60,01	58.99	55.38	5,863	
Finance, insurance and real estate		119.5	129.6	125.9	49.02 51.92	48.21	46.13	46.01	9,866 3,716	
Service		109.1	134.7	112.4	36.30	36.47	35.98	34.86	8,087	
						1	1		1 000	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

	Inc	iex Number	s (1949 = 100))	Ave				
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	at Jan. 1, 198
Alberta									
	304 5	305.5	3377.0	3377 77	83.71	84.46	77.33	73.78	19,406
ining Coal	124.7 48.3	125.5 46.5	117.2 54.6	70.7	71.52	73.50	57.68	58.11	3,896
Oil	227.8	230.2	200.6	183.2	86.77	87.48	83.56	80.89	14,212
anufacturing	138.3	141.0	127.2	124.2	61.73	63.52	60.83	57.75	27,785
Food and beverages	119.3	123.4	117.2 124.0	112.3 116.0	59.75 66.02	62.74 69.17	59.26 65.69	57.32 64.37	8,772 4,077
Meat products	128.3	106.3	107.1	112.0	46.02	51.06	45.66	45.43	2,962
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.1	116.8	103.9	102.1	60.41	61.74	59.90	58.47	1,295
Iron and steel products	151.3	156.1	143.2	138.5	65.64	68.85	63.03	63.15 58.27	2,696
Transportation equipment	149.6	149.9 151.7	131.6 126.1	155.9 114.0	62.98 57.48	61.26 59.47	61.99 59.33	52.76	2,177
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	163.7	162.4	137.0	126.4	86.98	86.92	83.14	79.66	1,521
onstruction	150.6	181.8	166.6	148.2	62.40	69.37	57.01	56.05	16,878
Building and structures (m)	178.1	211.9	184.7	161.4	63.19 60.87	73.85 61.13	57.66 55.95	56.72 55.03	11,094 5,784
Highways, bridges and streets	116.3	144.0 113.9	144.0	131.8	66.68	65.00	62.74	62.73	23,329
Steam railways	93.6	95.4	93.1	99.3	68.78	67.55	65.36	66.41	12,520
Electric and motor transportation (o)	145.4	147.5	133.9	133.6	72.14	69.39	66.40	65.18	3,748
Storage	113.5	116.3	111.7	117.5	54.98 54.47	53.95 54.08	52.41 51.26	51.35 50.48	2,651
Wholesale	146.7	144.2 139.5	136.0 127.8	126.1	59.91	60.27	57.07	55.15	9,414
Retail	151.8	146.7	140.3	134.7	51.89	51.01	48.50	48.08	19,940
ervice	132.0	133.1	120.4	116.3	41.38	42.02	39.89	38.86	7,867
Hotels and restaurants	122.8	125.1	113.7	108.5	40,87	40.73	39.02	38.72	5,038
dustrial composite	183.4	137.5	128.5	124.7	62.71	63.94	59.09	57.77	134,788
British Columbia									
orestry (chiefly logging)	77.5	104.1	85.6	77.5	69 .33 76 . 88	75.59 79.56	68.27 72.71	63.31	10,355
ining	90.7 55.3	92.7 63.5	91.2 76.8	92.0 70.5	69.47	70.64	64.76	61.48	1,090
Gold (a) Other metal (b)	114.1	116.4	106.0	110.6	84.19	87.00	80.11	76.30	5,418
Coal	62.9	64.1	65.3	65.5	62.26	66,35	60,62	58.71	1,493
anufacturing	117.0	120.8	108.0	98.9	69.03	70.49	66.46	63.80 57.41	83,146 9,281
Food and beverages	79.4	92.6 70.2	77.9 64.5	76.2 53.0	61.68 59.28	60.15	59.56 54.76	52.92	2,084
Canned and cured fish	60.0	115.5	56.3	55.1	46.91	43.65	45.08	45.58	1,225
Wood products	116.3	119.6	109.9	96.7	64.20	66.44	62.22	59.95	32,162
Saw and planing mills (g)	119.5	123.2	113.4	98.5	64.80	66.87	62.70 77.83	60.49 78.30	29,697 8,597
Paner products	14.1.0	142.7	132.7	127.1	81.24 86.68	90.22	81.74	83.45	6,278
Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.7	112.0	107.0	104.2	75.06	75.91	71.11	67.45	3,492
Iron and steel products	T90.0	130.5	105.9	98.4	73.06	76.91	70.31	65.53 64.13	7,032 7,545
Transportation equipment	158.5	159.3 159.2	144.5	140.6	73.53 74.08	73.30 73.77	67.15 67.40	64.06	6,012
Shipbuilding and repairing	158.9 147.3	147.4	122.5	91.6	79.59	82.24	80.82	77.34	6,286
Chemical products	94.0	95.2	91.2	91.4	74.46	75.32	73.97	71.54	2,407
onstruction	106.5	117.5	81.7	116.6	69.98	74.69	67.89	72.18	23,380
Building and structures (m)	111.5	121.6	78.4 86.5	135.7 37.8	73.27 64.23	81.01 63.97	74.08 59.73	78.41 57.68	8,512
ransportation, storage, communication		112.2	108.0	110.9	66.53	68.70	64.36	62.48	36,051
Steam railways	107.7	109.8	104.4	109.9	70.12	70.38	65.93	65.95	12,889
Electric and motor transportation (o)	87.0	89.0	84.1	83.7	68.33	68.46 70.46	67.53 62.79	63.34	7,698
Water transportation (n)	93.1	98.9 146.8	99.8 145.3	101.4	61.70 60.10	60.42	57.24	54.24	7,430
ublic utility operation		106.7	98.3	97.5	81.88	82.75	78,90	76.56	4,856
rade	1	120.9	110.7	107.1	56,57	55.50	63.83	54.40	44,130
Wholesale	104.6	118.4	96.4	95.7	64.19 52.92	62.42 51.62	63.78 49.10	62.30 50.49	14,282 29,848
Retail	1	122.4	119.1	113.7		56.48	53.29	51,35	9,525
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.7	136.7	133.8	126.1	56.80 52.02	51,99	48.68	47.04	6,893
ervice	114.7	115.2 116.9	103.5 106.3	98.1 96.4	45.80 41.67	46.14	42.45 39.93	40.31 36.94	12,985
						66.93	62.60	61.67	233,357

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949 =100	0)	Av	erage Weekly	Wages and Sal	aries,		
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in D	ollars		Employees Reported	
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. I 1954	Jan. 1, 1956	
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	90.1	99.3	94.4	99.4	48.36	48,40	46.10	44.65	2,994	
Food and beverages	74.3	90.7	89.2	94.3	47.74	45.87	42.62	40.00	1,056	
Industrial composite	115.5	121.4	110.6	108.6	45.27 44.81	44.48	42.91	40.22	4,352	
Halifax:						20020		200,10	20,007	
Mant focturing	126.5	127.9	122.9	125.7	55.24	57.72	53.47	51.68	9,053	
Food and beverages Transportation equipment	87.5 170.7	93.6 168.9	91.1	94.8 164.2	36.99 60.20	42.88 63.19	38.77 58.36	36.06 57.50	1,799	
Construction	76.6	85.5	80.6	87.6	48.66	51.75	45.40	48.09	5,110	
Transportation, storage, communication	135.8	109.8	116.9	117.0	44.62	46.32	44.90	41.72	6,622	
Trade	121.2	125.0	118.3	116.9	42.16	42.11	41.79	41.17	7,793	
Retail Industrial composite	125.5	130.1	123.5 114.3	122.5	38.45 48.10	38.01	38.42	37.85	5,760	
Saint John:	110.00	11/02	114.0	119.0	40.10	49.55	47.09	45.82	29,180	
Manufacturing	100.0	102.5	105.6	113.6	56.50	55.39	54.26	49.90	4,508	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	77.0	125.2	111.5	50.66	48.80	46.91	44.07	4,742	
Trade	115.5	114.8	108.7	113.6	41.34	40.05	40.16	37.92	3,499	
Industrial composite	106.5	95.6	107.6	108.9	49.83	48.92	47.54	44.42	15,749	
Manufacturing	106.8	109.4	103.2	114.2	50,49	62 05	40.07	47.47	30 455	
Leather products	74.5	77.8	69.8	84.1	33.47	53.85 35.64	49.83 32.93	47.47 29.52	19,473	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.5	96.1	79.0	93.0	33.02	35.47	34.70	33.18	2,476	
Transportation equipment	156.0	162.6	118.6	218.6	55.38	61.85	60.60	59.86	2,276	
Trade	96.6 116.2	106.3 116.5	92.1 114.8	72.1 117.6	53.53 44.25	57.70 44.34	53.78	46.96	5,117	
Retail	116.0	116.0	114.6	119.9	39.58	39.23	42.22 37.26	39.40 34.86	7,095 4,924	
Industrial composite	107.2	111.9	104.9	107.2	49.69	52.23	48.81	45.85	39,307	
Sherbrooke:	20. 4	201 0								
Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing)	104.4	104.0 120.0	99.7 116.5	98.4	51.17 47.27	54 e57 50 08	48.71	44.66	7,994	
Clothing (textile and fur)	59.2	59.7	66.1	69.9	36.30	43.41	46.05 37.23	43.97	2,777	
Iron and steel products	105.1	101.8	89.1	102.4	62.78	66.91	58.05	51.29	1,809	
Industrial composite	104.9	106.3	102.6	100.6	50.50	52.92	48.10	44.26	11,467	
Three Pivers:	330 6									
Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills	110.5	112.1	97.7 106.9	100.0	61.01	63.12	59.93	55.74	9,780	
Industrial composite	108.2	111.5	95.2	98.1	83.89 56.74	84.65 59.24	80.95 56.08	80.10 52.47	3,752 12,764	
Montreal:					000.1	0000	00830	02.937	120108	
Manufacturing	109.1	111.4	102.3	109.8	60.19	63.11	57.82	55.52	212,789	
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.0 83.9	92 .4 85.6	86.0	88.4	66.98	65.42	61.92	61.57	5,479	
Textile products (except clothing)	93.4	96.4	80.1 78.7	86.5 96.5	40.55 52.78	44.96 53.89	39.38 49.93	38.02	8,026	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.9	98.0	91.8	94.4	39.65	43.17	39.79	47.46 37.06	9,306	
Men's clothing	88.7	90.5	86.9	93.3	40.57	44.62	40.75	38.21	10,770	
Women's clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries	91.4	94.7	91.5	94.4	38.64	41.97	38.76	36.00	14,125	
Iron and steel products	112.0	113.1	110.0	108.2	70.43 68.09	72.47 73.39	67.79	64.81	9,853	
Transportation equipment	119.5	119.8	109.9	141.1	67.11	71.27	65.11	61.69	25,916 29,732	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.1	81.0	77.5	98.1	63.61	64.27	62.39	62.11	12,998	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.5 116.2	138.2 117.5	119.0	123.8	69.92	74.02	67.02	63.09	19,368	
Construction	119.4	130.2	111.4	108.5	73.15 60.95	73.30 66.04	69.95	64.33	11,572	
Building and structures (m)	120.5	131.4	115.8	99.7	60.57	66.96	58.16 57.61	54.91	29,912	
Transportation, storage, communication	124.2	132.8	111.2	107.3	66.65	68.91	65.76	62.31	32,577	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	111.5	113.9	109.4	110.3	64.17	64 . 34	62.66	59.67	10,925	
Trade Wholesale	130.8	131.6	123.7 123.7	118.3	52.79 64.29	51.97 64.16	50.80	49.49	68,930	
Retail	130.0	127.2	123.7	118.5	45.69	44.23	61.68	59.46 43.44	26,298 42,632	
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.8	127.8	126.3	121.1	60.04	59.73	57.32	54.78	24,862	
Banking, investment and loan	133.5	134.0	128.4	122.7	58.61	58.45	54.93	53.01	14,505	
Insurance Service	112.4	114.0	121.0 106.7	117.2	62.48 45.01	62.07 45.29	61.03	57.38	9,992	
Hotels and restaurants	102.8	104.6	101.8	98.2	35.25	35.32	42.52 33.89	40.12	19,422	
Industrial composite	116.1	118.7	109.9	111.2	58.84	60.97	56.59	54.34	8,402 392,735	
Ottowa - Hull:										
Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills	113.1	114.5	107.1	108.3	63.82	66.02	61.82	58.11	17,008	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.8	124.2	111.3	114.5	74.97	76.88	70.87	71.87	4,762	
Iron and steel products	62.8	63.3	109.2	105.6 70.3	65.99 65.55	68.94	64.45	58.97	2,648	
Construction	110.1	122.2	116.9	100.2	56.18	67.21 60.56	61.31 53.81	55.98	1,219	
Trade	117.9	117.3	110.1	115.4	45.35	44.64	44.24	49.17	5,511	
Finance, insurance and real estate	109.2	109.5	105.8	101.3	59.22	58.89	56.72	55.30	4,710	
	400.00	70000	100.0	99.2	40.08	40.21	38.42	32.51	4,231	

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

	In	dex Number:	s (1949 = 10	0)	Ave				
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	oyment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
meroportal ricas and industrio	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1965	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	at Jan. 1, 1956
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	95.5	97.1	105.2	109.8	74.52	75.88	71.55	68.07	24,375
Pulp and paper mills	124.7	124.0	123.5	120.9	82.59	82.78	76.08	78.23	3,360
Iron and steel products	95.9	96.6	77.2	84.3	76.99	81.33	72.79	69.76	8,041
Transportation equipment	62.3	61.5	143.2	136.3	76.90 72.40	79.29 75.99	74.44 65.91	67.76 50.22	3,451 2,306
Construction	168.4	104.8	111.1	112.4	70.78	72.35	68.26	65.14	30,828
Toronto: Manufacturing	117.0	119.0	114.6	118.7	69.52	68.23	64.67	61.96	199,927
Food and beverages	104.6	109.7	100.4	101.7	60.68	60.99	59.71	58.37	22,100
Meat products	120.6	121.8	116.7	116.8	65.83	69,03	70.51	68.84	5,213
Rubber products	106.4	107.3	99.3	99.6	69.17	71.76	70.90	66.69	5,972
Textile products (except clothing)	86.9	89.5	78.7	92.6	51.11	54.21	51.68	48.63	4,551
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.9	86.4 95.1	83.7 90.3	88.0 99.4	44.99 46.57	48.28	44.90 44.28	42.79	16,751 5,566
Women's clothing	92.2	84.5	86.2	86.3	46.09	48.41	44.34	42.37	4,288
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	110.0	111.5	99.6	106.8	61.52	64.47	60.27	55.98	7,593
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.3	115.2	112.3	108.2	75.83	76.81	72.34	69.26	17,336
Iron and steel products	115.8	117.5	110.0	115.0	69.63	73.42	68.22	65.43	30,547
Transportation equipment	233.5	228.1	253.5	259.2	76.12	77.84	73.92	71.20	24,972
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.8	137.8	138.4	149.4	66.46	69.24	65,88	63.36	24,554
Chemical products	110.1	112.2	105.6	109.2	68.13	68.30	65.56	63.52	12,140
Construction	137.7	151.1	126.5	131.4	65.88	74.29	63.19	61.62	20,486
Building and structures (m)	132.6	141.1	123.0	134.0	66.77	76.23	84.53	62.35	17,221
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	133.0	124.3	119.4	66.39 68.38	66.53 68.62	66.35	62.70 63.60	25,790 11,139
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.6	120.1	122.3	118.2	77.21	79.71	75.65	77.27	10,426
Trade	136.5	131.2	129.1	125.4	59.59	59.13	57.50	55.45	85,516
Wholesale	135.8	136.3	127.8	127.6	67.35	68.00	64.75	61.58	27,989
Retail	136.9	128.7	129.7	124.3	55.82	54.52	53.99	52.29	57,527
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.3	142.8	136.8	127.3	63.07	63.11	59.88	57.91	30,737
Banking, investment and loan	146.2	147.1	139.5	127.7	61.26	61.27	57.72	55.81	16,107
Insurance	134.6	134.8	132.0	124.9	65.73	65.39 46.87	62.98	60.83 42.49	13,757 24,280
Service	129.3	129.8	121.9	115.4	46.66 36.99	36.89	35.75	34.46	10,852
Hotels and restaurants Industrial composite	111.0	126.2	120.7	121.1	63.57	65.25	62.00	59.67	397,494
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	104.6	106.3	94.0	104.9	70.19	71,66	66.75	63.18	56,350
Textile products (except clothing)	110.3	110.9	104.9	102.5	48.22	49.94	46.91	36.51	3,037
Clothing (textile and fur)	63.6	70.3	64.8	74.5	41.60	42.89	40,26	39.28	2,938
Iron and steel products	109.1	108.3	96.4	104 -4	79.75	80.68	74.20	71.75	24,195
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.8	130.6	121.2	138.0	72.43	73.04	71.69	65.00	9,788
Construction	107.3	117.2	103.3	113.4	62.42	68.96	61.14 47.22	53.85 44.99	3,884 8,048
Retail trade	141.3	138.6	128.2	124.2	47.47 65.67	47.89 67.17	62.83	59.78	80,018
·									
Brantford: Manufacturing	84.1	83.8	77.0	73.0	61.91	62.85	60.99	58.15	11,078
Textile products (except clothing)		93.6	87.9	71.8	57.51	56.84	57.32	54.67	1,344
Iron and steel products		67.1	63.1	64.1	70.29	70.36	67.39	64.70	4,611
Industrial composite	88.3	88.1	81.1	77.8	59.45	60-46	58.36	55.74	13,947
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing		103 -4	94.4	96.3	59.13	60.85	56.57	51.76	16,879
Food and beverages	116.4	124.7	112.5	106.2	61.37	62.09	59.02	57.88 51.02	3,315
Rubber products		92.5	84.0	78.6	64.40 48.75	65.37 53.22	59.87 50.34	49.23	1,122
Leather products		64.8 97.0	66.1 93.4	105.9	57.70	61.26	56.04	50.22	2,155
Wood products	106.5	110.6	101.7	102.7	58.06	59.59	65.80	51.76	23,284
London:									
Manufacturing	103.9	106.8	100.3	109.8	60.23	62.10	58.30	55.62	16,124
Food and beverages		101.9	95.3	99.5	60.19	60.62	58.46	54 .52	4,010
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.6	89.7	94.0	40.38	48.54	42.76	40.64 52.79	1,168
Paper products		111.9	104.1	115.3	60.09	67.68 67.14	56.65 62.92	60.03	1,256
Printing, publishing and allied industries		91.9	106.7 80.4	89.5	64.66	67.16	60.45	59.12	2,438
Construction		94.2	84.3	88.6	60,45	66.81	58.73	52.98	1,849
Retail trade		124 .4	120.4	115.1	49.12	45.17	46.01	45.18	4,120
Finance, insurance and real estate		129.8	129.9	123.8	58.29	58.14	56.07	54.88	2,765
Industrial composite		113.1	107.2	110.9	58.06	58.85	56,88	53.84	51,242
Windsor:						P0 10	mr. 50	an mo	WE 754
Manufacturing		109.6	71.2	106.7	63.37	76.49	75.58	67.79 64.04	35,738 5,250
Iron and steel products		117.6	102.8	121.1	73.59 60.45	77.50 78.50	81.01	70.85	24,461
Transportation equipment	109.2	109.9	107.4	113.2	48.80	48.36	47.36	45.89	4,514
Industrial composite	T GALLEY W. F	44440	20198	G 20 90	11 22 40 -	72.01	69.16	63.93	45,688

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

	I	ndex Numbe	rs (1949=10	0)	Av	ries,			
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Empl	oyment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1954	Jan. 1, 195
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	117.1	121.7	104.2	124.5	74.43	74.13	68.87	64.72	6,034
Pulp and paper mills		110.6	95.5	95.0	89.08	85.51	78.49	76.72	2,237
Transportation equipment		196.5	161.1	242.2	66.76 68.15	68.78 68.79	64.60	58.83 62.68	2,375
Trade		115.7	109.1	111.8	48.45	50.67	46.27	46.80	2,861
Industrial composite		114.1	105.3	114.9	64.18	64.93	59.68	58.26	13,258
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing		102.8	95.6	101.7	56.31	57.70	54.83	53.66	33,234
Food and beverages		102.3	95.4	95.4	61.64	63.59	61.31	58.22	7,167
Meat products		112.9 89.5	100 _• 4 86 _• 8	97.4 82.4	65.86 36.01	69.18 39.39	66.97 36.54	66,25 34,85	2,976 4,498
Printing, publishing and allied industries		95.1	100.0	102.5	60.80	61.18	58.43	55.27	2,662
Iron and steel products	. 102.6	105.5	94.7	103.0	62.17	64.18	59.52	59.47	3,729
Transportation equipment		101.2	92.8	116.1	61.60	59.88	59.94	59.64	8,084
Construction		134.3	118.6	69.7	53.04	56.37	56.21	51.83	5,091
Trade		113,4	116.8	111.5	63.25 54.05	61.31 53.28	60 .1 7 51 . 90	58.53 50.01	8,655 25,288
Wholesale		105.6	103.2	107.7	59.04	58.66	56.53	54.28	8,387
Retail		112.1	104.7	100.8	51.56	50.63	49.52	47.52	16,901
Finance, insurance and real estate		118.6	120.0	118.7	57.85	57.69	55.02	52.63	5,702
Service		102.9 108.7	97.2 103.4	95.1 101.8	36.43 55.19	36.28 55.50	37.61 53.65	34.04 51.91	5,250 85,245
Regina:									
Manufacturing	115.6	120.1	111.6	115.4	65.66	66.11	62.79	60.40	2,559
Wholesale trade	. 108.4	110.0	107.2	113.1	60.20	59.78	58.95	56.06	2,390
Retail trade		113.9	111.0	115.8	50.90	49.26	49.21	46.25	4,051
Industrial composite	112.3	118.1	116.0	115.7	56.67	55,90	54.26	52.70	14,480
Saskaroon:	300 7	775 0	307 0	300 4	00.03				
Manufacturing Food and beverages		115.7 115.5	107.0 108.3	109.4	62.91 62.03	61.35 60.65	59 .24 57 . 32	57.05 56.92	2,354
Wholesale trade		118.0	119.0	123.0	58.79	57.78	53.62	51.04	1,514
Retail trade		126.6	118.9	121.7	47.54	47.13	48.08	46.01	2,152
Industrial composite	. 115.4	122.5	116.5	115.3	54.69	54.59	53.91	51.31	9,804
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing		160.1	145.3	136.5	62.35	63.58	61.80	59.00	11,526
Meat products		132.7	126.6 129.9	116.2 117.6	62.26 64.77	62.90 65.72	61.04	59.54	3,880
Construction		194.0	170.4	154.1	58,48	69.69	63.46 57.17	62.11 56.89	2,711 6,596
Nholesale trade	159.4	165.0	144.2	139.8	58,90	60.37	56.12	53.93	4,064
Retail trade Industrial composite		153.5 163.3	142.8 149.0	135.4	50.92 57.19	49.27	48.01	49.50	9,050
·	20191	700.90	250	14091	0/419	59,57	55.13	54.26	40,243
Colgary: Manufacturing	127.9	132.8	118.2	110.1	64 00	CE 00	AB 0.0	03 4 10	
Food and beverages		120.4	114.5	119.1	64.09 63.53	65.20 67:52	62.86 63.42	61.47 62.42	9,474
Transportation equipment		139.1	123.0	148.8	63.91	61.69	61.58	59.93	2,526
Construction		182.8	184.6	143.8	57.48	63.00	58.78	53.55	3,349
Wholesale trade		127.2 144.5	121.9	121.5	61.21	60.89	57.89	55.73	3,951
Industrial composite		144.3	135.5	135.0 128.6	56.21 59.97	54.48 60.54	50.12 57.48	48.29 55.22	7,556 34,887
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing		112.5	100.9	95.7	67.70	70.13	65.02	61.40	35,303
Printing, publishing and allied industries		113.3	108.8	105.9	76.71	76,40	72.66	68.11	2,665
Wood products		103.0	93.5	86.9	64.32	69.86	62.87	59.53	10,177
Iron and steel products		103.4 136.6	95.3 110.6	86.1 102.2	66.22 73.25	71.96	64.33	61.00	8,170
Transportation equipment		126.3	115.5	109.4	75.25	76.92 77.16	70.40 67.16	65.76 64.44	6,397 3,428
Construction		88.3	70.0	76.5	67.58	74.25	71.52	67.13	9,064
Transportation, storage, communication		115.8	110.5	114.5	63.08	65.84	61.90	58.49	15,873
Communication		107.1	100 ₀ 5 147 ₀ 6	107.2	62.68	71.12	63.69	60.62	4,021
Trade		117.9	112.9	149.8	59.29 59.38	59.74 58.89	56.52 56.43	53.89	6,721
Wholesale	115.2	112.7	107.1	107.6	67.19	69.13	66.07	57.32 64.49	30,185
Retail		121.3	116.7	111.3	54.65	52,83	50.68	52.92	18,888
Industrial composite		111.2	101.0 103.4	98.5 101.9	47.16 63.06	47.62 64.77	43.47	42.27	8,446
Victoria:					00100	02611	60,86	58,91	107,900
Manufacturing	145.0	146.1	136.5	134.8	69.75	68,90	SE 42	62 00	
Wood products	119.4	122.0	124.2	118.2	65.28	66.47	65.42 59.65	62.00 56.39	7,075 1,583
	225.3	225.5	200.6	199.9	71.88	70.45	67.49	63,32	
Transportation equipment		113.1	114.2	115.0	51.27	50.18	01943	00,00	3,918

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1956.

ar and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbi
	*	*	\$	*	\$	*	\$	\$	*	\$	\$
17 - Average	36.19		29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
18 - Average	40.06	• •	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
19 - Average	42.96		33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68.	41.50	44.40	45.65
50 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69 56.36	48.37 51.73	46.68 50.90	50.37 54.90	52.93 59.46
52 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04 48.99	51.66 54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
53 - Average	57.30	55.54 54.47	44.53 44.37	48.45 49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
54 - Average 55 - Average	58.88 60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
- 33702 480	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,										
53 - Jan. 1	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
Feb. 1	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
Mar. 1	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
Apr. 1	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15 54.88	58.57 59.83	63.81 64.55
June 1	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72 54.40	59.78 59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
July 1	57.57	58.12	44.47	48.09 48.26	48.66 48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
Aug. 1	57.52	58.62 58.95	44.02 44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	57.61 58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
Nov. 1	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
Dec. 1	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60,28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85
2000											
54 - Jan. 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
Feb. 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
Mar. 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64 .23
Apr. 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.38	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82 59.25	65.24 65.05
June 1	58-42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82 56.63	55.56 56.10	59.90	65.40
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08 49.63	56.09 56.55	61.34 61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
Aug. 1	59.17 58.93	54.77 54.94	44.27 43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	58,75	61,61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64,45
Nov. 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09		57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
Dec. 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97
55 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	56.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35		58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68		47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07 60.66	64.70 65.82
May 1	60.96		47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64 63.61	57.94 58.05	56.81 57.85	61.26	65.90
June 1	60.76		47.11	50.63	51.41 50.65	57.93 57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
July 1	60.87		45.33 45.09	50.96 51.25		58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Aug. 1	61.13		44.41	50.32		58.90	63.47		58.81	62.66	65.94
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	61.49		44.60	50.08		59.27	64.20		58.62	62.27	66.38
Nov. 1	61.97		44.56	50.96		59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.58
Dec. 1	62.02		45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
56 - Jan. 1	60.61	52.95	45.11	49.94	53.60	58.49	62.82	58.28	58.16	62.71	65.17
Feb. 1											
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1 Oct. 1											
Nov. 1 Dec. 1											_

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		January 1	, 1956			Dec. 1	, 1955	Jan. 1	, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	. 93,762	92,446	1,316	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Mining	. 102,701	99,074	3,627	96.5	3.5	96.5	3,5	96.7	3.8
Metal mining	EE 597	54 % 10	1 268	97.7	2.3	07.0		077.0	0.2
Gold (a)		54,312 17,121	1,265 315	98.2	1.8	97.8 98.3	2.2	97.8 98.3	2.2
Other metal (b)	. 38,141	37,191	950	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.5	97.5	2.5
Fuels		32,188	2,043	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.8	5.2
Coal Oil and natural gas		17,443	147 1,896	99.2 88.6	0.8	99.2 88.9	0.8	99.2 89.2	0.8
Non-metal (c)		12,574	319	97.5	2.5	97.€	2.5	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,144,015	889,947	254,068	77.8	22.2	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2
Food and beverages	124,818	94 .352	30,466	75.6	24.4	73.2	26.8	75.6	24.4
Meat products	24,318	19,571	4,747	80.5	19.5	80.3	19.7	81.2	18.8
Dairy products	9,382	7,514	1,868	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2
Canned and cured fish		5,964	1,794	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	79.9	20.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		5,675 6,745	3,024 1,381	65.2 83.0	34.8 17.0	55.2 83.5	16.5	64.2 83.6	35.8
Bread and other bakery products		14,667	3,587	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	78.3	16.4 21.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,429	3,162	3,327	48.3	61.7	47.2	52.8	51.1	48.9
Distilled and malt liquors		12,556	2,223	85.0	15.0	78.1	21.9	84.5	15.4
Confection ory		6,569 3,532	647 4,250	91.0 45.4	9.0 54.6	90.3 45.4	9.7 54.6	90.8 46.5	9.2 53.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,973	4,622	5,351	46.3	53.7	45.0	56.0	45.9	54.1
Rubber products	21,641	16,714	4,927	77.2	22.8	76.8	25.2	76.6	23.4
						, , ,		, 0,00	2005
Leather products		16,344	11,778	58.1	41.9	58.5	41.5	59.2	40.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)Other leather products (f)		10,118	8,555 3,223	54.2 65.9	45.8 34.1	55.0 65.2	45.0 34.8	55.0 67.6	45.0 32.4
Textile products (except clothing)		41,847	22,442	65.1	34.9	64.7	35.3	65.3	84.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods		14,423	7,616	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4
Synthetic textiles and silk		6,552 11,247	4,349 3,626	60.1 75.6	39.9	60.4 75.6	39.6 24.4	60.2 75.9	39.8 24.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	93 . 538	70.053	47 00 5	***					
Men's clothing		30,251 10,553	63,287 21,434	32.3 33. 0	67.7 67.0	31.6	68.4 67.4	33.8	66.2
Women's clothing	22,113	5,656	16,457	25.6	74.4	23.8	76.2	35.2 25.4	64.8 74.6
Knit goods	~ = 3	7,556	13,527	35.8	64.2	35.1	64.9	37.9	62.1
Hats and caps	3,414 3,698	2,321 1,528	1,098 2,170	68.0 41.3	32.0 58.7	67.3 41.3	32.7 58.7	67.2 42.3	32.8 57.7
Wood products	89,597	82,213	F 704	03.0					
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,515	52,352	7,384 3,163	91.8 94.3	8.2 5.7	92.0	8.0 5.5	92.0 94.6	8.0
Furniture	25,176	20,647	2,529	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8
Other wood products (h)	10,906	9,214	1,692	84.5	15.5	84.48	15.2	84.4	15.6
Paper products	87,280	75,943	11,337	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	63,109	59,735 16,208	3,374 7,963	94.7 67.1	5.3 32.9	94.7 66.9	5.5	94.8 66.7	5.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	49,961	86,207	13,754	72.5	27.5	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	168,540	152,823	15,717	90.7	0.8	00.0	0.5	60.0	
Agricultural implements	11,541	10,815	726	93.7	9.3 6.3	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Boilers and plate work	6,735	6,252	483	92.8	7.2	92.7	7.3	91.5	8.5
Hardware and tools	8,913 12,392	8,432 9,993	481	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Heating and cooking appliances	8,049	7,303	2,399 746	80.6 90.7	9.3	80.6	19.5	81.3	18.7
Iron castings	20,915	19,712	1,205	94.2	5.8	90.9	9.1 5.6	90.6	9.4
Machinery mfg. (j) Primary iron and steel	34,836	30,511	4,325	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Sheet metal products	34,737 16,825	33,520	1,217	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Wire and wire products	5,960	5,143	2,634 817	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	84 .4	15.6

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		January 1	. 1956			Dec. 1	, 1955	Jan.	, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing concluded:									
Transportation equipment	144,930	134,262	10,668	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	39,963 31,261	35,849 29,397	4,114 1,864	89.7 94.0	10.3	89.8 93.9	10.2	89.9 91.9	8.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,573	13,572	3,001	81.9	18.1	81.3	18.7	85.2	14.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	33,280 20,670	32,748 19,904	532 766	98.4 96.3	1.6	98.4 96.4	1.6	98.3 96.1	1.7
Non-ferrous metal products	56,483	50,467	6,016	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,561	7,110	1,451	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products	10,023 29,983	8,874 29,167	1,149 816	88.5 97.3	2.7	97.3	11.6	89.5 97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	80,078	54,846	25,232	68.5	31.5	67.8	32.2	70.5	29.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,412	29,039	3,373	89.6	10.4	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Clay products	5,995	5,407	588	90.2	9.8	90.8	9.2	89.9	10.1
Glass and glass products	8,136	6,685	1,451	82.2	17.8	81.9	18.1	83.6	16.4
Products of petroleum and coal	13,813	12,483	1,330	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.6
Chemical products	55,617	43,140	12,477	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	8,712 7,650	4,971 7,197	3,741 453	57.1 94.1	42.9 5.9	57.0 94.2	43.0 5.8	56.3 93.8	43.7 6.2
Other chemical products (1)	39,255	30,972	8,283	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	78.3	21.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,923	14,394	8,529	62.8	37.2	61.8	38.2	63.8	36.2
Construction	214,944	208,496	6,448	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Building and structures (m)	138,320	134,073	4,247	96.9	3.1	97.3 97.3	2.7	96.9 96.9	3.1
Building Engineering work	118,572 19,748	114,994	3,578 669	96.6	3.4	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	76,624	74,423	2,201	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	345,228	292,451	52,777	84.7	15.3	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2
Transportation	261,793 11,752	247,499 9,472	14,294 2,280	94.5 80.6	5.5 19.4	94.6 80.6	19.4	94.6 81.3	18.7
Steam railways	167,725	159,694	8,031	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.8	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	23,697	23,506	192 166	99.2 99.5	0.8	99.5 99.5	0.7	99.2 99.5	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation - steam railways	33,923 100,337	33,757 94,721	5,616	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	9,768	7,711	2,057	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.8	81.8 95.5	18.2
Water transportation (n)	32,182 50,134	30,728 47,605	1,454 2,529	95.5 95.0	4.5 5.0	95.7 95.0	4.8 5.0	94.7	4.5 5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,799	23,702	1,097	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	20,243	19,227	1,016	96.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Storage	16,202	14,767 10,673	1,435 993	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	90.7	9.8
Storage and warehouse	11,666 4,536	4,094	442	90.3	9.7	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3
Communication	67,233	30,185	37,048	44.9	55.1	44.8	56.2	42.7	57.3
Radio broadcasting	9,036 57,706	6,475 23,273	2,561 34,43 2	40.3	28.3 59.7	71.9	28.1 59.7	68.9 38.7	31.1 61.3
Public utility operation	49,840	43,706	6,134	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Electric light and power	42,533	36,823	5,710	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	7,507	6,885	424	94.2	5.8	94.8	5.7	94.8	5.7
Trade	414,640	257,113	157,527	62.0	38.0 23.1	62.2 76.1	37.8 23.9	61.9 77.0	38.1 23.0
Wholesale	132,711 281,929	102,105 155,008	30,606 126,921	76.9 55.0	45.0	55.8	44.7	54.6	45.4
Food	56,966	40,164	16,802	70.5	29.5	69.7	30.3	70.4	29.6
Department storesVariety stores	97,647 25,592	36,314	61,333 22,404	37.2	62.8 87.5	37.0 12.2	65.0 87.8	37.2 10.6	62.8 89.4
Automotive products	35,979	32,702	3,277	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	8.06	9.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	123,876	62,065	61,811	50.1	49.9	50.1	49.9	49.6	50.4
Banking, investment and loan	76,237 46,041	36,212 24,840	40,025 21,201	47.5 54.0	52.5 46.0	47.5 55.9	52.5 46.1	46.8 54.0	46.0
Service	107,712	56,659	51,063	52.6	47.4	52.3	47.7	51.1	48.9
Hotels and restaurants	58,853	31,654	27,199	53.8	46.2	53.6	46.4	52.2	47.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	23,965	8,781	15,184 8,670	36.6 65.2	63.4 54.8	36.2 65.2	63.8 34.8	35.9 65.0	54.1 35.0
Other service (r)	24,894	16,224							
Industrial composite	2,596,718	2,001,957	594,761	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9

D 0

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	1 .0.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
M. ing (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending on the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month, The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949,
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

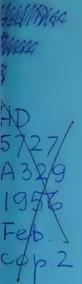
The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.











EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY, 1956

2-002



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FEBRUARY, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FEBRUARY, 1956.

Summary

Although there was a seasonal recession in industrial employment at Feb. 1 as compared with a month earlier, the index, at 112.5 on 1949 as 100, was the highest on record for the time of year, 6.3 p.c. above the Feb. 1, 1955, figure, and 2.0 p.c. higher than at the same date in 1953, previously the midwinter peak. The loss of 1.8 p.c. from Jan. 1 approximated the average post-war decline, but was a good deal smaller than at the beginning of February in the last three years. Employment for both men and women was quieter than at Jan. 1, but also for both sexes, was more active than it was 12 months earlier.

The weekly payrolls disbursed in the leading industrial groups rose seasonally by 1.3 p.c. from their level in the holiday week of Jan. 1, bringing the index to 164.3. This was exceeded only by the figures for the last five months of 1955, and was 10.4 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1 a year ago, previously the maximum for the season. At \$62.43, the per capita earnings of industrial workers established a new all-time high, 41 cents above the previous peak figure recorded at Dec. 1, 1955. A year earlier, the average was \$60.15, while that at Jan. 1, 1956, was \$60.54.

The trend of employment was downward at Feb. 1 as compared with the preceding month in all provinces except New Brunswick, and in most of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published, including Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. Among the main industrial divisions, only manufacturing and finance, insurance and real estate showed gains from Jan. 1. Factory employment was a little lower than at Feb. 1 in 1944 and 1953, but with those exceptions, was the highest on record for midwinter, in spite of continued labour-management disputes, involving many workers in the survey period. The largest declines reported were in trade, (6.9 p.c.) and forestry, (11.9 p.c.); that in the former was below-average for the time of year, while the loss in logging was rather greater than usual. The curtailment in construction as a whole was substantially less than at Feb. 1 in any earlier winter for a lengthy period. The falling-off in transportation, storage and communication approximated the average. In practically all the larger industries, employment was in greater volume than at Feb. 1, 1955.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women. The establishments furnishing data at Feb. 1 had reduced their staffs of men and women by 1.6 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively, as compared with Jan. 1. A relatively greater loss among women is usual at the time of year, largely due to the release of workers taken on for the Christmas rush in trade. The latest employment index for women was 113.6, as compared with 116.5 at Jan. 1, and 107.4 at Feb. 1 of last year. The figure for men, also on the 1949 base, was 112.2 at the date under review, as compared with 114.0 a month and 105.3 a year earlier. The number of women per 1,000 on the payrolls, at 227, was slightly below the figure of 229 at Jan. 1, 1956, and also at Feb. 1, 1955. The ratios at the same date in earlier years for which data are available were as follows: 1954, 227; 1953, 224; 1952, 215; 1951, 225; 1950, 231; 1945 and 1948, 223; 1947, 226, and 1946, 241. In the last 12 months, the number of men reported has mounted by 6.6 p.c., and that of women, by 5.8 p.c.

Factory employment for men showed a minor gain, rising by 0.2 points from Jan. 1; this brought the index to 112.2, as compared with 105.4 a year ago. The gain among women amounted to 1.5 p.c. in the month, and to 6.4 p.c. in the last 12 months. The manufacturing index for such workers was 104.2 at the date under review, 102.7 at Jan. 1, 1956, and 97.9 at Feb. 1, 1955. The most recent proportion of women per 1,000 employees in manufacturing was 224, as compared with 222 at Jan. 1, 1956, and 224, 221, 223, 217 and

		I	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 =10	0)			age Weekly and Salarie		
Area and Industries		Employmen	t		Payrolls			in Dollars		Employees Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1956
(a) Provinces			,							
(4,7,000										
Newfoundland	123.0	125.1	113.9	178.8	175.6	159.2	54.40	52.67	52.43	37,156
Prince Edward Island	105.9 96.7	99.5	96.7 91.7	149.2 136.0	151.7	132.7 123.4	47.48 52.63	45.11 49.92	46.27 50.36	4,094 83,151
New Brunswick	110.6	107.4	96.3	160.3	152.2	133.0	54.77	53.55	52.21	66,251
Quebec	112.5	115.6	105.7	164.1	164.6	148.7	59.88	58.44	57.76	730,493
Ontario		115.3	107.4	167.3 143.1	163.4 144.0	152.0 135.6	64.93 59.08	62.70 58.23	62.61 57.27	1,084,931
Saskatchewan	107.8	113.3	107.8	153.7	159.2	148.5	58.95	58,09	56.98	56,51
Alberta (including Northwest Tarritories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	132.2 108.9	133.6 111.4	123.7 99.8	193.2 160.6	188.2 159.2	172.9 141.8	64.86 67.30	62.53 65.21	62.05 64.82	133,624 227,896
Canada	112.5	114.6	106.8	164.3	162.2	148.8	62.43	60.54	60.15	2,548,885
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	114.3	110.2	108.6	162.4	153.4	148.8	45.81	44.85	44.17	11,042
Sydney	83.8	89.1	89.8	112.1	117.1	115.0	62.93	61.87	60.06	14,848
HalifaxSaint John	115.6	119.5 106.5	110.6	169.5 169.1	161.5 147.9	151.3 143.8	52.15 51.10	48.03 49.83	48.68	28,130 16,521
Quehec	104.0	106.2	102.0	153.6	148.9	141.2	52.41	49.75	49.16	38,143
Sherbrooke	103.7	104.9	100.0	151.1	147.0	138.1	52.53	50.50	49.81	11,337
Three Rivers Orummondville	105.5 78.3	108.4 77.6	93.2 74.1	149.6 110.6	149.7 105.1	128.4 104.3	58.29 54.78	56.75 52.53	56.59 54.58	12,437
Vontreal	114.4	116.0	107.1	168.1	163.7	150.1	61.27	58.83	58.50	387,504
Ottawa - Hull	112.7	115.7	109.4	165.6	165.7	154.9	57.75	56.32	55.72	45,990
Peterborough	95.8	96.5	91.4	142.8	138.2	129.7	66.48	64.10	63.54	11,421
Oshawa Niagara Falls	78.3	79.1	149.5	103.1	101.8	213.5	66.98	65.48	72.79	9,344
St. Catharines	102.6	117.9	114.0	180.1 152.4	178.9 148.2	172.6 162.2	71.06 72.89	68.98 70.66	68.96 70.87	10,151
Toronto	124.6	125.5	118.2	185.4	180.1	170.1	65.88	63.52	65.64	395,163
Hamilton	108.9	110.1	99.3	158.6	155.6	136.6	67.61	65.62	63.78	78,950
Brantford	88.8	88.3	82.3	124.0	119.9	112.1	61.19	59.45	59.68	14,019
GaltKitchener	104.3	106.7 106.9	92.4	153.4 155.3	144.1	128.7	57.75	53.54	54.81	10,172
Sudhury	130.9	132.6	129.4	191.6	153.0 189.0	143.5 179.7	59.91 78.15	58.22 76.13	58.15 74.82	28,124 20,218
London	110.8	110.5	106.4	161.9	158.1	151.5	59.16	57.88	57.73	31,396
Sarnia	122.8	124.1	110.7	186.5	184.7	166.6	73.65	72.25	73.11	11,567
Windsor	106.1	108.1 119.2	81.2 96.2	162.8 180.4	132.1 176.3	115.3	72.58	61.54	70.27	45,828
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur	104.8	108.5	96.4	149.3	155.4	131.2	76.97 63.82	75.23 64.18	68.26 60.99	10,688
Vinnipeg	102.9	106.5	100.8	146.3	146.5	139.5	56 .40	55.07	54.86	83,178
Regina	109.2	112.9	109.8	162.8	167.3	157.3	56.88	56.52	54.67	14,075
Saskatoon Edmonton	111.2	114.9 159.5	111.4	163.8 229.0	168.0 223.5	161.2 204.3	55.06	54.70	54.04	9,478
Calgary	139.6	142.9	131.3	203.0	203.3	186.1	60.02 61.09	57.10 59.76	58.73 59.55	39,704 34,152
Vancouver	108.3	110.7	100.0	160.1	159.4	141.9	64.71	63.01	62.48	106,555
Victoria	114.9	120.3	108.5	168.1	174.0	155.9	60.93	60.24	59.74	16,206
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	118.5	134 .4	106.6	170.6	213.9	156.0	57.57	63.57	58.42	82,240
Mining	114.3	114.4	110.2	170.9	164.0	157.4	76.82	73.66	73.40	102,691
Wanufacturing Durable Goods ¹	110.3	109.8	103.6	164.1	156.9	148.2	65.05	62.47	62.53	1,149,866
Non-Durable Goods	118.6	118.5	109.5 98.6	176.3	167.3	156 4	69.72	66.27	67.00	572,521
Construction	102.0	105.1	91.1	162.0	148.9	140.2	60.42	58.68 58.71	68.25 62.36	577,345 206,562
Transportation, storage, communication	109.5	111.3	104.3	147.3	151.2	157.3	64.59	65.17	63.18	339,157
Public utility operation	119.1	119.8	113.2	181.7	179.3	168.2	72.65	71.24	70.71	49,588
Trade	120.1	129.0	112.7	173.6	183.0	157.4	53.73	52.72	51.83	387,100
Service 2	115.1	115.4	131.2	183.1	181.3	171.1	58.51 42.06	58.08 41.64	55.10	124,195 107,486
ndustrial composite	112.5	114.6	105.8	164.5	162.2	148.8	62.43	60.54	60.15	2,548,885

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

233 at Feb. 1 in 1955, 1954, 1953, 1952 and 1951, respectively.

Weekly Payrolls. Industrial payrolls rose by 1.3 p.c. at Feb. 1, when employment declined by 1.8 p.c. from its level a month earlier. Higher disbursements at the time of year are seasonal, marking a return to more normal conditions than were depicted in the holiday week of Jan. 1. The general payroll index, at 164.3, established a new midwinter maximum, and was 10.4 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, 1955.

Lower weekly wages and salaries than in the last survey week were indicated in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba and Saskatchewan. Elsewhere, the trend was upward. In Ontario, the gain amounted to 2.3 p.c., and in British Columbia, to 0.9 p.c., with New Brunswick showing relatively the largest increase, of 5.3 p.c. Employers in 23 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published recorded greater disbursements in the week of Feb. 1.

Payrolls were higher in numerous industries and industrial groups, with a longer work week in most establishments. The outstanding exceptions were the forestry, transportation, storage and communication and trade divisions, in which declines of 20.3 p.c., 2.6 p.c., 5.1 p.c., respectively, were associated with important seasonal curtailment of staffs. Construction showed a seasonal rise of 8.8 p.c. in the month. In manufacturing as a whole, weekly wages and salaries increased by 4.6 p.c. in the month, and the index, at 164.1, was 10.7 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, 1955. Most branches of the division reported higher disbursements as compared with Jan. 1, and also than in the same week 12 months earlier.

Per Capita Earnings. Average weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees reported by the larger establishments in the major non-agricultural industries rose to a new high of \$62.43 at Feb. 1, as compared with \$60.54 in the holiday week of Jan. 1, and \$60.15 in the week of Feb. 1, 1955. Previously, the maximum was \$62.02 at Dec. 1 last. As already stated, a return to more usual working conditions than in the week of the preceding survey, contributed materially to the rise in the month. Other factors were scattered increases in wage and salary rates, more premium overtime work generally, larger production bonuses, and changes in the industrial and occupational distributions of employees, due to seasonal and other causes: for the most part, these changes involved release of workers at rates of pay below the average of the industry in which they had been employed.

Widely distributed increases took place in the per capita figures. The general trend from Jan. 1 was upward in all provinces, in all but one of the 32 centres listed in Tables A and C, and in a high proportion of the industries for which data are published. There were also very general gains as compared with Feb. 1 in 1955 and earlier years. In manufacturing, weekly earnings averaged \$65.05, a new all-time peak, as compared with the previous maximum of \$64.71 last December, \$62.47 in the holiday week of Jan. 1, 1956, and \$62.53 at Feb. 1, 1955.

Changes in the Leading Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing slightly rose at Feb. 1 from its Jan. 1 level, in a seasonal movement. The index, at 110.3, was 0.5 p.c. higher than in the preceding survey, and was 6.5 p.c. higher than in the same period in 1955. There was slight improvement as compared with a month earlier in plants producing durable and non-durable manufactured goods, in which staffs rose by 0.1 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively. In the latter class, the most noteworthy increases took place in the tobacco, leather product, textile, clothing and chemical industries. In all groups, the advances were moderate. Food and beverages as a whole continued seasonally slack. The movement was upward in fish processing, but larger losses were reported in other branches of the industry, notably in beverage plants. There was curtailment in employment, also seasonal in character, in paper product and fur factories.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,

Canada, (1949=100),

Aggregate Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	gregate ekly yrolls 80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2	rs Average Wages and Salaries 82.6	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
Aggregate Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Salaries Ment Payrolls Salaries Salaries Ment Payrolls Salaries Salaries Ment Pa Pa	gregate ekly yrolls 80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2	Average Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and
Aggregate Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Wages Salaries	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2	Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and
1948 - Average 99.7 93.2 93.2 40.06 100.1 1949 - Average 100.0 100.0 100.0 42.96 100.0 1950 - Average 101.5 106.0 104.4 44.84 100.9 1951 - Average 108.8 125.6 115.5 49.61 108.0 1952 - Average 111.6 140.3 126.0 54.13 109.3 1953 - Average 113.4 151.5 133.4 57.30 113.3 1964 - Average 109.9 151.3 137.1 58.88 107.7 1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 1953 - Jan. 1 113.0 141.6 125.3 53.81 111.4 Feb. 1 110.3 145.6 132.0 56.72 111.9 Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 153.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.4 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52	92.6 100.0 106.2	82.6	20 TOT 10 B
1948 - Average 99.7 93.2 93.2 40.06 100.1 1949 - Average 100.0 100.0 100.0 42.96 100.0 1950 - Average 101.5 106.0 104.4 44.84 100.9 1951 - Average 108.8 125.6 115.5 49.61 108.0 1952 - Average 111.6 140.3 126.0 54.13 109.3 1953 - Average 113.4 151.5 133.4 57.30 113.5 1954 - Average 109.9 151.3 137.1 58.88 107.7 1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 113.5 1954 - Average 110.0 141.7 60.87 109.3 113.5 1954 - Average 110.0 141.7 60.87 109.3	92.6 100.0 106.2		\$36.34
1950 - Average 101.5 106.0 104.4 44.84 100.9 1951 - Average 108.8 125.6 115.5 49.61 108.0 1952 - Average 111.6 140.3 126.0 54.13 109.3 1953 - Average 113.4 151.5 133.4 57.30 113.3 1954 - Average 109.9 151.3 137.1 58.88 107.7 1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 115.5 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 111.9 Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	106.2	92.5	40.67
1951 - Average 108.8 125.6 115.5 49.61 108.0 1952 - Average 111.6 140.3 126.0 54.13 109.3 1953 - Average 113.4 151.5 133.4 57.30 113.3 1954 - Average 109.9 151.3 137.1 58.88 107.7 1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 113.5 1954 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 111.9 Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.52 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.52 114.7 Agg. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4		100.0	43.97
1952 - Average 111.6 140.3 126.0 54.13 109.5 1953 - Average 113.4 151.5 133.4 57.30 113.3 1954 - Average 109.9 151.3 137.1 58.88 107.7 1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 113.5 1954 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 113.5 113.6 113.0 141.6 125.3 53.81 111.4 Feb. 1 110.3 145.6 132.0 56.72 111.9 Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Ang. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	700 9	105.1	46.21
1953 - Average 113.4 151.5 133.4 57.50 113.5 1954 - Average 109.9 151.3 137.1 58.88 107.7 1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 12.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 12.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 12.5 160.1 12.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5	126.1	116.6	51.25
1954 - Average 109.9 151.3 157.1 58.88 107.7 1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 109.3 12.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 109.3 12.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 12.5 12.0 12.0 12.0 12.0 12.0 12.0 12.0 12.0	139.7	127.6	56.11
1955 - Average 112.5 160.1 141.7 60.87 109.3 1953 - Jan. 1 113.0 141.6 125.3 53.81 111.4 Feb. 1 110.3 145.6 132.0 56.72 111.9 Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	152.4	134.2	59.01
1953 - Jan. 1 113.0 141.6 125.3 53.81 111.4 Feb. 1 110.3 145.6 132.0 56.72 111.9 Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	150.0	138.6	60.94
Feb. 1 110.3 145.6 132.0 56.72 111.9 Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	158.4	144.1	63.34
Mar. 1 110.0 147.0 133.6 57.40 112.7 Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Apr. 1 110.0 146.7 133.4 57.33 112.9 May 1 110.9 148.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	149.7	133.8	58.82
May 1 110.9 140.2 133.9 57.52 113.1 June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	151.9	134.8	59,25
June 1 112.4 151.5 134.4 57.72 113.4 July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	152.6	135.2	59.43
July 1 114.9 154.5 134.0 57.57 114.7 Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	152.9	135.2	59.43
Aug. 1 115.6 155.3 133.9 57.52 114.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
Cont. 1	155.0	134.5	59.16
	153.9	134.0	58.93
004 1	155.4	133.8	58.83
New 1	157.1 155.0	135.8	59.69
Dec 3	152.8	136.4 137.1	59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 109.9 145.3 131.7 56.56 108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
	150.0	137.8	60.60
	151.2	139.0	61.13
	150.8	139.2	61.19
	150.3	139.4	61.30
Dally 1 111 12 12 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	149.0	137.7	60.54
Ann 1 312 7 366 4	151.7	138.7	60.99
Cant 1 1120 1555	150.9	138.9	61.07
00.0	150.8	138.4	60.87
Nov. 1 112 5 157 0 170 0	151.8	139.6	61.39
Ten 1 112 1 150 0 170 m	150.5 149.7	140.8 141.2	61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 109.1 149.2 136.1 58.49 103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1 105.8 148.8 140.0 60.15 103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1 105.6 150.3 141.7 60.86 105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
	154.2	143.9	63.28
three 1 111 7 150 0 243 4 00 00	156.6	145.1	63.81
hily 1 115 % 204 7 743 m	158.9	144.5	63.54
Aug. 1	161.5	143.9	63.28
Sent 1 119 7 160 0	161.0	143.7	63.18
Oct. 1 110.5 170.4 114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Nov. 1 118 2 173 4 244 7	166.2	145.6	64.04
Dec. 1 117.0 170.0	166.5 166.3	146.8 147.2	64.54 64.71
	156.9	145.2	62,47
	164.1	147.9	65.05
Apr. 1			
May 1			
June 1			
July 1			
Aug. 1			
Sept. 1			
Oct. 1			
Nov. 1			
Dec. 1			

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Within the durable manufactured goods division, gains were recorded in transportation equipment, (mainly in shipbuilding), and in iron and steel products, (notably in the iron castings, agricultural implement, fabricated and structural steel, machinery, and heating and cooking apparatus groups). Declines were reported in saw and planing mills, furniture, electrical apparatus and supply, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, aluminum product and in miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products, mainly in the clay, lime, gypsum, cement and concrete components.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing as a whole rose by 4.5 p.c. in the week of Feb. 1 as compared with the year-end holiday week. The increase in the durable manufactured goods group was 5.4 p.c., and that in the non-durable goods group, 3.8 p.c., in each case a greater gain than was noted in a similar comparison at Feb. 1, 1955. The index of factory payrolls was 10.7 p.c. higher than a year ago, and was exceeded only by the figures for the last four months in 1955. Per capita earnings in the division, at \$65.05, reached a new all-time high.

Among the non-manufacturing industries surveyed, the employment trend was upward in oil and natural gas production, which showed a gain of 3.1 p.c. There were also moderate increases in the mining of metals other than gold, in radio and television broadcasting, electric, motor and steam railway transportation, buildings and structures, recreational service, and banking, investment and loan. Lessened activity was indicated in the remaining non-manufacturing industries surveyed, in which the losses were largely seasonal. The highways, bridges and streets group of construction showed a decline of 10.4 p.c., considerably less than the loss 12 months earlier. Employment slightly increased in building and structures, with the result that the decrease in construction as a whole, (2.9 p.c.) was below the seasonal average for the time of year. The fallingoff of 6.9 p.c. in employment in trade was also somewhat less than the seasonal average. Logging operators reduced their forces by 11.9 p.c., much the same proportion as at the same date last year, when the index was 9.9 p.c. lower than at the date under review. Coal mining was quieter, showing a decline of 4.1 p.c. in the month. The loss in public utility staffs at Feb. 1 amounted to 0.6 p.c., in transportation, storage and communication as a whole, to 1.7 p.c., and in the service industries surveyed to 0.2 p.c. The index numbers in all major non-mamufacturing divisions for which data are available were higher than at Feb. 1, 1955.

The payrolls reported at Feb. 1 were below those in the week of Jan. 1 in forestry, transportation, storage and communication and trade, in which the losses amounted to 20.3 p.c., 2.6 p.c. and 5.1 p.c., respectively. Disbursements rose in public utility operation, (1.3 p.c.), mining, (4.2 p.c.), construction, (8.8 p.c.), services, (0.8 p.c.), and finance, insurance and real estate, (1.0 p.c.). The latest indexes of aggregate wages and salaries in all non-manufacturing industries surveyed were higher than in the same period of last year. Industrially, the per capita earnings showed widely distributed increases as compared with a month earlier, and also as compared with Feb. 1, 1955.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.— Industrial activity in all provinces except New Brunswick was quieter at Feb. 1, when losses in staff were reported varying from 1.0 p.c. in Alberta, to 6.6 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia showed declines of 2.7 p.c., 1.2 p.c. and 2.2 p.c., respectively. In practically all provinces, the contractions were smaller than those reported at the beginning of February last year, since when employment has risen in nine areas. Saskatchewan showed no general change in the 12 months. The advance in New Brunswick as compared with Jan. 1, amounting to 3.0 p.c., was largely due to seasonal activity at the port.

Employment in forestry rose slightly in Nova Scotia, Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta. Elsewhere, workers were released, notably in Quebec. Mining afforded rather more employ-

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		February	1, 1956			Jan. 1	, 1956	Feb. 1	1, 1965
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men.	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Worthwest Territories) British Columbia (including Yukon) Canada	37,156 4,094 83,157 66,251 730,493 1,084,931 124,774 66,515 133,624 227,890 2,548,885	32,680 3,070 70,536 56,419 564,913 820,303 95,410 44,315 107,320 184,153	4,476 1,024 12,621 9,832 176,575 264,628 29,364 12,200 26,304 43,737	88.0 75.0 84.8 85.2 76.0 75.6 76.6 78.4 80.5 80.8	12.0 25.0 15.2 14.8 24.0 24.4 21.6 19.7 19.2	88.5 73.9 84.6 84.1 76.5 75.3 75.8 78.0 79.6 80.1	11.6 26.1 15.5 15.9 23.6 24.7 24.2 22.0 20.4 19.9	88.1 75.4 84.5 84.2 75.9 75.6 76.5 77.9 80.5 80.2	11.9 24.6 15.5 15.8 24.1 24.4 23.5 22.1 19.5 19.8
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa – Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Samia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William-Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	11,042 14,848 28,150 16,521 38,145 31,357 12,437 6,678 387,504 45,990 11,427 9,344 10,161 30,739 395,163 78,950 14,019 10,172 23,124 20,218 31,396 11,567 45,828 10,688 12,803 83,173 14,076 9,478 39,704 34,162 105,555 16,206	8,645 14,077 21,004 12,600 27,122 8,221 8,922 5,117 271,623 32,366 8,619 7,351 8,070 25,766 272,261 59,333 10,726 7,292 16,155 18,687 21,523 9,764 38,297 9,738 10,625 58,465 9,361 6,704 29,647 25,554 76,609 12,374	2,497 771 7,126 3,921 11,021 3,116 3,615 1,561 115,881 13,624 2,808 2,013 2,081 4,973 122,902 19,617 3,293 2,890 6,969 1,531 9,873 1,803 7,531 9,637 1,803 7,531 9,607 8,598 24,708 4,714 2,774 10,067 8,598 28,946 3,832	77.4 94.8 74.6 76.3 71.1 72.6 70.1 75.4 78.5 79.5 83.8 68.9 75.2 76.6 69.9 92.4 68.4 83.6 91.1 70.3 68.6 91.7 70.3 84.4 85.6 91.7 70.5 86.6 91.7 70.5 91.7 70.5 91.7 70.5 91.7 91.7 91.7 91.7 91.7 91.7 91.7 91.7	22.6 5.2 25.3 25.7 28.9 27.5 28.3 23.4 29.9 29.6 24.6 21.5 20.5 16.2 31.1 24.8 23.6 30.1 7.6 31.4 15.6 16.4 8.9 17.0 29.7 35.5 29.3 25.3 25.2 27.4 23.6	77.0 94.8 74.2 75.7 71.5 71.6 73.0 76.7 70.2 74.5 77.3 78.5 83.1 68.6 74.5 74.6 69.5 91.1 69.2 66.8 69.2 66.8 69.2 65.8 69.2 74.0 71.5 74.0 71.5	25.0 5.2 25.8 26.3 28.7 27.0 25.5 29.8 25.6 22.7 21.6 16.9 51.6 25.5 25.7 21.6 16.9 51.6 25.5 25.7 21.6 16.9 51.6 25.5 25.7 21.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.4 50.6 8.5 8.6 50.6 8.6 50.6 8.6 50.6 8.6 50.6 50.6 8.6 50.6	77.1 95.6 74.5 71.3 72.1 69.8 71.2 76.7 85.4 79.5 84.6 69.3 74.5 70.2 92.8 68.3 80.7 90.0 82.5 70.6 67.7 70.2 92.8 70.7 70.2 70.7 70.2 70.7	22.9 4.4 25.7 24.5 28.7 27.9 26.5 23.9 30.2 28.8 23.3 14.6 20.5 15.4 30.7 25.5 24.7 28.4 29.8 7.2 31.3 10.0 17.5 29.4 32.3 29.7 25.2 25.0 28.8 22.5
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) — Mining Manufacturing — Durable Goods 1 — Non-Durable Goods Construction — Transportation, storage, communication — Public utility operation — Trade — Finance, insurance and real estate — Service 2 — Industrial composite	82,240 102,691 1,149,886 572,521 577,345 206,662 339,157 49,688 387,100 124,195 107,488 2,548,885	80,956 99,001 891,908 506,029 586,979 200,115 286,935 43,488 247,351 62,293 56,577	1,284 3,690 267,958 67,492 190,468 6,447 52,222 6,100 139,249 61,902 50,909 579,761	98.4 96.4 77.8 88.2 67.0 96.9 84.6 87.7 64.0 50.2 52.6	1.6 5.6 22.4 11.6 33.0 5.1 15.4 12.3 36.0 49.8 47.4	98.6 96.5 77.8 88.0 67.5 97.0 84.7 87.7 62.0 50.1 52.6 77.1	1.4 3.5 22.2 12.0 52.6 3.0 15.5 12.8 38.0 49.9 47.4	98-4 96-7 77-6 88-1 67-4 96-9 84-5 87-8 64-4 49-7 751-4	1.6 5.3 22.4 11.9 32.6 5.1 16.5 12.2 35.6 50.3 48.6

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

ment in New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. The trend in the other areas was downward. Nova Scotia mines showed the largest decrease, of 7.0 p.c. Manufacturing operations increased moderately in seven provinces; there were employment increases of 0.8 p.c. and 0.4 p.c. in Quebec and Ontario, respectively. The reductions in that industry in Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and Alberta were small. Substantial seasonal curtailment was reported in construction in most areas, the exceptions being New Brunswick, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. In nearly all provinces showing a downward movement, the losses in the industry were less than those recorded a year ago. Staffs of trading establishments showed widely-distributed, seasonal declines. The trend in transportation, storage and communication was unfavourable except in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. The changes from Jan. 1 in public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed were moderate.

Weekly payrolls reported in six provinces rose from their levels in the holiday week of Jan. 1, but were lower in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The increases recorded ranged from 0.9 p.c. in British Columbia to 5.3 p.c. in New Brunswick, with Ontario showing a gain of 2.3 p.c. The decline in Quebec amounted to 0.3 p.c. In all provinces, the payroll indexes were higher than at Feb. 1, 1955.

The provincial averages of weekly earnings in the week of Feb. 1 advanced from their relatively low levels in the holiday week of Jan. 1, and in all cases also exceeded those reported 12 months earlier. In practically all areas, the latest figures were the highest in the record for midwinter.

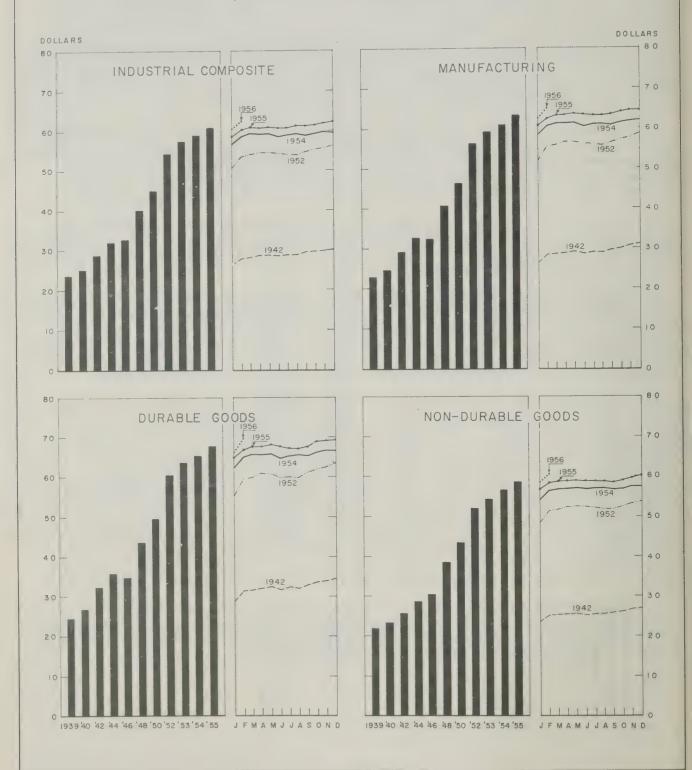
Changes in the Metropolitan Areas. Most centres for which data appear in Tables A and C reported curtailed employment at Feb. 1, the movement being upward only in St. John's, Saint John, Drummondville, Brantford and London. The largest gain, of 4.9 p.c., was in Saint John. The losses elsewhere recorded varied between 0.3 p.c. in St. Catharines and 5.9 p.c. in Sydney, with Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver showing reductions of 1.4 p.c., 0.8 p.c., 2.5 p.c. and 2.2 p.c., respectively.

Payrolls at Feb. 1 were higher than for the week of Jan. 1 in 23 centres, with Windsor showing the greatest increase of 15.7 p.c., as working hours returned to a more usual level than in the holiday week. The most marked decline of 4.3 p.c. was in Sydney where the reduction took place mainly in mining. Among the larger metropolitan areas, Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver reported gains of 2.7 p.c., 2.9 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively, in the month, while there was a decrease of 0.1 p.c. in Winnipeg. As already stated, a return to more usual working conditions following the year-end holidays, reflected in the preceding survey, contributed materially to the upward movement in the payrolls, and those generally recorded in the per capita weekly wages and salaries. In all metropolitan areas except Fort William - Port Arthur, the average earnings were higher than in the week of Jan. 1. The outstanding increase was that of almost \$11 in Windsor, due to factors mentioned above. Except in Oshawa, still affected by strikes when the survey was made, the per capita figures also exceeded those indicated at Feb. 1, 1955.

Industrially, the most pronounced and widespread contractions in employment in the metropolitan areas at Feb. 1 as compared with a month earlier were in construction and trade. Moderate improvement was recorded in manufacturing in 20 of the 32 centres listed. Changes in other industries were generally moderate.

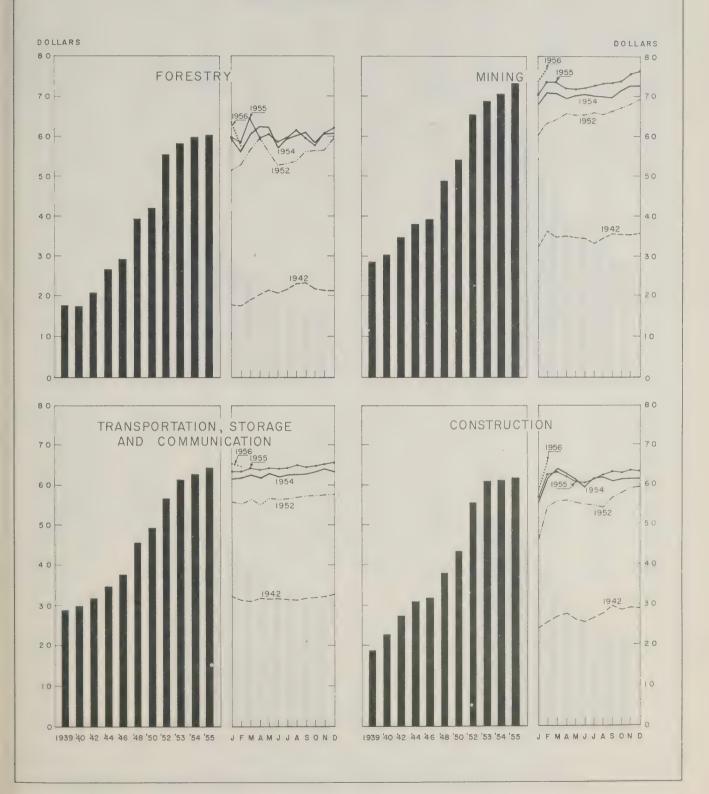
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)



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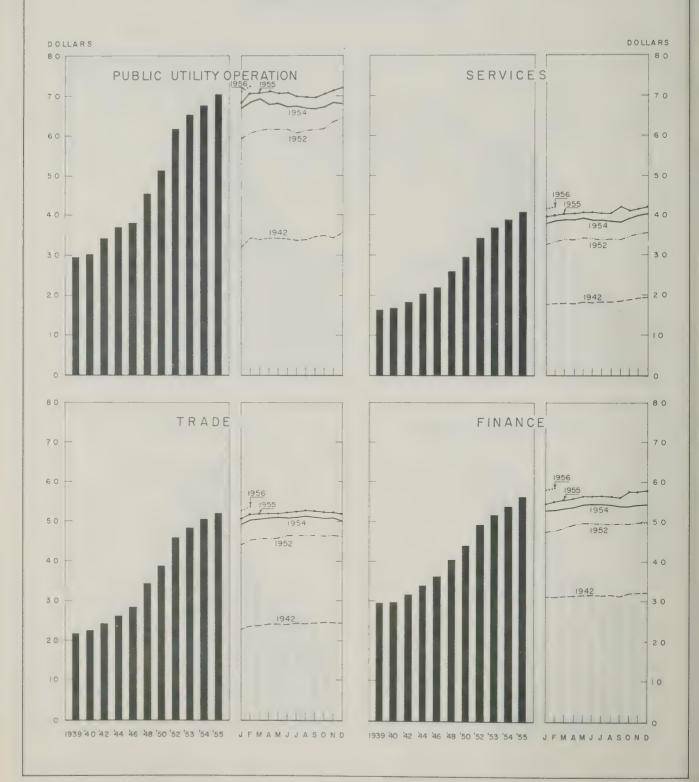


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average 1950 - Average	100.0 101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.9	100.0 102.4	100.0 99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0 105.4	100.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1 June 1	110.9 112.4	61.0 83.7	111.9 112.1	113.1 113.4	108.5 119.0	109.1 112.2	109.4	109.1	122.2 119.3	105.9
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	107.0
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1 June 1	106.2 109.0	50.8 77.2	106.7 108.7	107.3 107.7	98.2 110.0	106.2 108.8	111.2 116.0	112.4	126.3 126.6	108.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	12.1.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	105.6 105.7	92.5 68.3	110.0	105.7 106.5	87.0 88.3	103.6 104.3	113.4 113.4	111.7	131.2 131.6	108.0 108.6
Apr. 1 May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.5	118.3	114.3	110.3	102.0	109.5	119.1	120.1	152.3	115.1

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

8.1

13.3

2.0

15.2

4.9

4.2

45.1

100.0

3.2

4.0

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

ar and Month		New-	Prince Edward	Nova	New				Sask-	,	British
	CANADA	found land	Island		Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	atchewan	Alberta1/	Columbia
47 - Average	95.7	• •	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
48 - Average	99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
49 - Average	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 - Average	101.5	• •	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
51 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
52 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
53 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
54 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
55 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
53 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
54 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
55 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2	147.9 140.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. I	111.02	740*A	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
66 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.5	123.0	105.9	96.7	110.6	112.5	114.0	103.0	107.8	152.2	108.9
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1 July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1 Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											
2008 2											

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

28.6

42.6

4.9

2.2

5.2

8.9

3.3 2.6

100.0

1.5

0.2

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

947 - Average 948 - Average 949 - Average 950 - Average 951 - Average 952 - Average 953 - Average 954 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Average 956 - I Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Nay 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	96.1 98.0 100.0 100.2 100.5 116.6 115.5	102.2 103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7	93.2 100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6	97.3 100.1 100.0 101.0	99.8 101.2 100.0	94. 97.
948 - Average 949 - Average 950 - Average 951 - Average 952 - Average 953 - Average 954 - Average 955 - Average 955 - I Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 June 1 Culy 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Apr. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5	103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7	100.5 100.0 98.7	100.0		97.
949 - Average 950 - Average 951 - Average 952 - Average 953 - Average 954 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Average 956 - Average 957 - Average 958 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5	100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7	100.0 98.7	100.0	100.0	
950 - Average 951 - Average 952 - Average 952 - Average 953 - Average 954 - Average 955 - Average 955 - I Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	95.4 102.3 107.7	98.7		IU(JaU	100.
951 - Average 952 - Average 953 - Average 954 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Average 955 - I Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	102.3			101.3	101.
952 - Average 953 - Average 954 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Nov. 1 Feb. 1 Feb. 1 Feb. 1 Feb. 1 Feb. 1 Feb. 1	116.6 115.5 113.5	107.7				106.
953 - Average 954 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.5 113.5			107.8	108.9	
955 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Average 956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.5	102.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.
955 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Average 955 - Average 956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.5		110.9	105.3	101.5	113.
955 - Average 953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1		100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1						
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.
Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 954 - Jan. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.5	108,2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.
Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 254 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.
May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 254 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1				106.7	96.5	113.
June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 254 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.8	109.3	108.6			
July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 154 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.
July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 154 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.
Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 154 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.
Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 54 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.
Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 154 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1				103.6	105.3	114,
Nov. 1 Dec. 1 54 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 55 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4			
Dec. 1 54 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 55 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114
54 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1						
Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.
Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109
Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109
May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1		105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109
June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	116.3				100.8	110
July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5		
Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.
Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111
Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110
Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.
Nov. 1 Dec. 1			115.5	100.6	108.6	111.
Dec. 1 955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	114.0	95.8				110
55 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	
Feb. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.
Feb. 1	9 9 A 17	107.0	304.0	102.6	95.2	109
	114.3	107.6	104.9			
	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107
	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107
	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108
Apr. 1			106.1	99.8	102.8	110
May 1	108.7	103.3			105.9	113
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5		/ '
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115
			112.9	105.6	110.4	117
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3				117
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.6	118
		202	300.0	104.0	100.4	116
56 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	119.5 115.6	106.5 111.8	106.2 104.0	104.9	108.4 105.5	114
	220.00	2.2200	20200	2.00		
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1 Dec. 1						
D608 T	D	ge Distribution of	F Employees of	Reporting Establ	ishments at Feb.	1. 1956.
	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St.Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7		. 111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1 .	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.8 113.1	113.1 113.1	120.7 121.5	103.8 102.4	82.1 81.4	103.9 103.4	111.3 110.4	74.6 77.4	108.5 108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	112.7	102.6	124.6	108.9	88 _• S	106.5	110.8	106.1	104.8
Dec. 1	Perc	entage Distr	ibution of	Employees	of Reporting	Establishm	ents at Fo	eb. 1, 195	6.
	1.8	1.2	15.5	3.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.5

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

ear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
.949 - Average							100.0
950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
.951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
.952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
.953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104 . 3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
		123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Sept. 1	105.9						
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
				156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4				
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	102.9	109.2	111.2	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
	100.09	#00 en	77700	20040	20000		
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1 Dec. 1							
200. 1	D +	n un Dd - 4 - 42	* 1 cm of D1	ne of Departs	Ing Retablica	hmants of Feb	1. 1956.
	rercent	age vistribu	tion of Employe	nes or Report	rng racedila	THE STREET	T, 1000
				1.6	1.3	4.1	0.6

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Number	rs (1949=10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W		ries,	E1
Industries		Employ	ment			in Do	ollars	1	Employees Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	at Feb. 1, 19
orestry (chiefly logging)	1 1	134.4	106.6	97.7	57.57	63.57	58.42	56.15	82,24
ining		114.4	110.2	106.9	76.82	73.66	73.40	70.91	102,69
Metal mining	118.7	117.8	112.0	104.2	78.35	75.15 68.11	76.19 69.25	74.50 65.51	17,45
Gold (a)	76.6	76.6	81.1	76.4 129.8	69.20 82.48	78.33	79.92	79.37	38,57
Other metal (b)	157.9 106.4	166.5	105.2	104.6	76.56	78.47	71,20	68.36	34,06
Fuels	68.2	71.1	75.3	82.5	64.24	62.78	59.34	69.07	16,88
Oil and natural gas	227.7	220.8	204.0	177.8	88.68	84.77	85.66	82.65	17,16
Non-metal (c)	122.1	124.8	117.0	117.1	70.77	67,87	67.48	63.49	12,61
nufacturing	110.8	109.8	105.6	108.5	65.05	62.47	62.58	60,60	1,149,86
Food and beverages	98.5	99.4	96 .4	95.3	58.18	56.95	56.15	54.64	128,56
Meat products	117.2	118.1	113.0	110.2	66.43	63.80	65.91	68.00	24,09
Daier peoducte	98.4	102.0	96.8	96 •4	53,21	52.19	51.14	49.68	9,04
Canned and cured fish	87.7	79.2	81.9	70.5	42.93	36.83	42.71	40.73	8,50
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	70.1	70.0	69.6	63.6	53,20	49.90	49.90 58.74	49.85 58.36	7,9
Grain mill products	101.0	105.0	102.1	99.4	61.96 54.10	60.25 55.16	52.52	51.84	18,1
Bread and other bakery products	107.8	108.5 84.6	103.1	93.8	49.05	46.00	45.33	44.79	6,6
Biscuits and crackers	87.5 98.8	104.2	97.8	101.0	72.58	74.20	69.96	66.00	34,0
Other beverages (d)	109.6	114.2	102.8	104.6	59.82	60.22	56.96	56.11	6,9
Confectionery	83.7	81.9	85.6	89.3	45.90	42,44	43.51	42.15	7,9
Fobacco and tobacco products	104.6	96.7	109.2	109.9	54.56	56.88	52.96	51.55	11,1
Rubber products	111.1	111.5	102.5	102.2	66.20	63.80	64.09	62.63	21,6
_eather products	90.5	87.9	86.1	90.9	45.35	42,22	43.17	42.80	29,0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	93.2	90 _• 5 83 _• 3	88.8	93.9 85.6	45.26 49.49	39.32 47.94	41.16 47.16	40.66 45.57	19,3
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	87.4	80.9	88.2	53.19	50.50	51.57	49.18	65,2 22,2
Cotton varn and broad woven goods	90.8	89.5 73.8	81.9 69.7	81.3 70.4	51.09 51.05	47.41	48.54	44.85	11,2
Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	89.8	89.2	86.6	86.4	58.96	57.40	57.83	55.56	14,5
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.4	91.7	90.1	94.4	43.02	38.56	42.25	40.71	97,3
Men's clothing	. 99.8	97.3	92.5	97.6	41.95	37.67	40.96	89.40	52,8
Women's clothing	96.5	88.1	95.4	98.6	44,.18	38.55	42.97	42.28	24,
Knit goods	83.7	83.6	78.0	84.2	45.68	40.04	42.95	41.11	21,
Fur goods Hats and caps	. 67.4 . 88.5	69.9 85.7	70.0 90.1	70.5 92.3	55.27 46.82	55.84 40.30	56.58 46.00	52.14 42.68	3,
Wood products	105.1	103.8	98.1	94.2	57.10	54.36	55.77	52.14	88,
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.2	104.2	100.0	91.9	59.22	56.32	58.02	58.19	54,
Furniture Other wood products (h)	108.2	109.0 92.8	102.5	103.6 87.7	54.44 52.06	51.34 50.86	52.62 50.45	51.02 49.53	22,
Paper products	117.8	118.6	111.0	109.6	76.76	75.38	78,40	71.90	86,
Pulp and paper mills	119.4	120.8	113.9	111.0	82.71	81.96	78.90	78.01	62,4
Other paper products (i)	112.5	113.0	105.7	106.2	61,80	58.16	58.68	56.31	24,
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.9	112.6	110.7	108.8	69,65	68,55	66.21	68.91	50,
iron and steel products		106.2	96.4	104.5	78.06	69.98	68.50	66.16	170,
Agricultural implements.	67.5	119-4	70.0	70.5	72.90 74.54	70.56	71.06	67.94	6,
Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel	132.9	128.1	126.7	155.4	75.08	72.28	71.07 73.42	69,65	9,
Hardware and tools	107.7	106.6	97.6	106.0	67.66	65.12	64.52	61.25	12,
Heating and cooking appliances	100.8	97.9	98.8	89.2	64.38	59.85	59.61	57.55	8,
Iron castings	106.8	102.6	85.0	92.6	71.75	68.18	67.11	65.16	21,
Machinery mfg. (i)	. 113.3	112.3	106.7	111.5	71.99	68.65	67.43	66.01	35,
Primary iron and steel	106.7	114.4	94.8	106.7	80.56	78.84	72.71	70.86	16,4
Wire and wire products	108.7	108.5	97.4	99.0	69.55	64.61 71.87	66.16	62.59	5,5

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	s (1949=10	00)	Aver	age Weekly Wa	ges and Salari	es.	Employees
Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do			Reported at
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1965	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	130.0	128.6	121.4	150.4	71.79	67.04	71.02	68.78	146,074
Aircraft and parts		344.8	331.8 88.7	375.8 130.2	77.83 78.68	75.03 64.13	75.00 78.79	74.02 75.33	39,916 31,315
Motor vehicles and accessories		113.0 92.6	113.9	120.3	71.31	68.24	72.96	66.75	16,649
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	90.4	90.0	79.9	104.9	64.43	63.61	64.26	63.01	83,415
Shipbuilding and repairing	144.2	135.0	133.4	168.3	66.81	62.02	63.24	61.92	21,627
Non-ferrous metal products	187.8	128.2	119.5	114.6	73.82	72.59	70.78	68.69	55,227
Aluminum products		132.1	121.5	119.9	68.26	68 .23	67.13	66.31	8,291 10,040
Brass and copper products		111.7	102.5 139.5	107.8	70.71 80.13	66.77 79.86	67.22 76.88	64.45 74.99	29,011
Siletting and Termina,		22000							
Electrical apparatus and supplies	. 143.5	144.8	132.3	158.4	70.71	66.81	67.21	65,20	79,904
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	124.8	125.6	109.9	110.0	68.01	64.25	65.71	62.94	32,164
Clay products	. 106.8	108.5	97.0	94.9	66.46	62.60	62.60	60.97	5,924
Glass and glass products	128.0	128.3	116.9	120.9	67.19	62.75	64.22	62.32	8,122
Products of petroleum and coal	126.5	126.9	119.4	117.5	89.52	91.74	87.08	84.46	13,764
Chemical products	. 123.9	122.8	119.5	118.5	71.68	71.15	68,60	65.57	56,260
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	113.2	115.1	108.2	106.9	66.89	65.23	63.47	60.72	8,740
Acids, alkalis and salts		126.2	122.1	125.4 120.5	79.61 71.19	80.54 70.64	76.89 68.13	73.13 66.24	7,779 39,741
	1	1						52.70	22,786
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		103.5	99.4	105.5	56.46	54.07	54.48		
Construction	102.0	105.1	91.1	91.7	65.83	58.71	62.36	61.48	206,562
Building and structures (m)	111.5	110.3	97.2	101.8	70.63	61.63	66.19	65.67	139,271
Building		116.7	98.6	106.5	70.18	61.01 65.41	64.81 72.84	56.09 66.01	119,049 20,222
Engineering work!lighways, bridges and streets		82.6 96.9	90.7 81.5	153.5 75.2	73.27 55.90	53.36	55.11	52.26	67,291
Formania atoms and communication	109.5	111.5	104.3	105.2	64.59	65.17	63.18	61.86	339,157
Transportation, storage and communication		106.4	99.4	101.5	66.15	67.04	64.81	63.87	256,101
Air transport and airports		172.8	160.1	149.3	82.00	82.46	79.91	77.29	11,742
Steam railways		102.4	100.8	103.2	66.35	68.31 64.58	64.93 60.65	61.12	168,012 24,138
Maintenance of equipment		107.2 85.6	113.0 85.4	114.6 86.9	65.18 54.32	57.60	54.81	54.60	34,871
Transportation - Steam railways		107.1	105.5	106.0	71.86	73.86	70-47	69.99	99,559
Telegraphs	. 113.7	117.0	112.4	117.0	55.70	57.19	55.38	54.85	9,444
Water transportation (n)		96.9	68.0	75.6	59.11	57.92 85.07	59.40 63.58	55.55 62.45	25,841 50,506
Electric and motor transportation (o)		113.5 87.0	106.9 89.5	107.3 91.3	65.40 68.55	65.07 69.00	65.49	65.28	24,738
Truck transportation		160.7	148.5	186.7	64.17	61,89	62.96	59.79	20,423
Storage	104.4	108.7	100.9	106.0	57.51	56.17	54.87	53,68	15,573
Grain elevators	. 98.6	104.0		103.8	56.26	54.79	53.65	53.18 55.10	11,071 4,502
Storage and warehouse	122.1	123.0	108.4	112.5	60.59	59.78	58.25	50.20	
Communication	143.8	145.4	131.3	124.3	60.28	60.05	58.63	55.45	67,483
Radio broadcasting		237.2	199.8	160.7	66.29 59.16	66 . 17 69 . 00	63.35 57.88	62.12 54.61	9,376 57,631
Telephone	. 135.1	135.3	125.8	122.3	08.20	03,00	0,000		
Public utility operation		119.8	113.2	110.0	72.65	71.24	70.71	68.61	49,588 42,599
Electric light and power		121.8 109.5	101.1	112.7 88.4	73.59 66.91	72.21 65.56	71.58 65.65	63.05	6,989
Tenda	300 3	300.0	110 7	111 8	53.75	52,72	51.83	60.08	387,100
Trade		129.0	112.7	111.8	63.20	62.50	60.50	58 -40	132,123
Retail		132.0	110.7	109.6	48.82	48.14	47.23	45.59	254,977
Food	140.6	143.1	155.4	•	46.26	46.60	44.80 48.01		56,574 82,753
Department stores		129.9	98.6 98.8	-	48.69 29.89	49.11 28.73	25.21	-	18,958
Automotive products		149.1	137.6	-	61.80	60.72	59.67	-	35,761
Finance, insurance and real estate	1,32.3	132.0	131.2	124.5	58.51	58.08	55.10	52.75	124,195 76,580
Banking, investment and loan		135.1 125.1	136.2 122.3	129.4 116.5	54.21 65.64	63.81 65.23	50.66 62.87	48.47 60.15	46,022
Service		115.4	108.6	105.7	42.06	41.64	39.90	58.27	107,486
lotels and restaurants		109.1	108.4	100.1	35.81	35.82	34.70	33.68	58,724
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105.5	104.0	100.3	99.1	38.36	87.44	36.93	85.51	25,704 25,068
Other service (r)	155.0	151.9	139.1	137.4	60,22	59.45	56.69	63.93	
Industrial composite	112.5	114.6	105.8	107.0	62.43	60.54	60.15	58-47	2,548,885

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	I	ndex Numbe	ers (1949 = 1	.00)	Av	verage Weekly		aries,	C 1
Provinces and Industries		Empl	oyment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	at Feb. 1, 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)		122.2	99.7	- 86.0	49.32	48.68	50.34	56.23 72.81	5,113 3,576
Mining Manufacturing		109.0	91.7	102.9	67.84 59.27	58.42 59.26	62.39 57.14	61.78	9,727
Food and beverages	112.7	94.1	114.6	95.9	38.27	31.97	34.75	35.57	3,331
Pulp and paper mills Construction		117.5 374.0	105.5 303.7	111.5 360.4	84.53 59.83	86.21 55.33	83.20 59.06	86.88 60.48	3,800 5,613
Fransportation, storage and communication	122.4	120.4	108.8	111.5	56.64	58.40	55.64	52.38	6,569
TradeIndustrial composite		112.6	105.6	99.6	41.95 54.40	40.02 52.67	39.72 52.43	37.59 54.90	6,502 37,156
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	109.2	118.2	105.2	104.9	45,45	42.99	45.05	44.33	738
Transportation, storage, communication	123.3	116.9	96.9	108.6	58.58	58.79	61.54	56.50	1,509
TradeIndustrial composite		122.0	100.7 96.7	97.1 96.0	33.34 47.48	32.53 45.11	31.01 46.27	31.06 44.80	808 4,094
Nova Scotia									
Mining	81.1	87.2	90.6	91.2	60.21	58.73	58.60	55.80	11,532
Coal Manufacturing		83.4 109.1	88.5 101.8	90.7	60.74 55.68	59.63 52.09	58.96 51.73	56.14 51.92	10,311 25,785
Food and beverages		105.1	108.4	99.4	42.10	36.16	39.33	39.53	5,002
Iron and steel products	. 88.0	88.8	85.3	104.4	68.62	65.45	61.68	60.99	5,794
Primary iron and steel		83.9 164.2	76.8	96.8 162.7	72.19 60.87	69.53 57.50	64.34 57.34	63.40 58.17	4,425 7,709
Shipbuilding and repairing	162.7	154.2	155.8	157.6	59.88	57.83	57.36	59.86	5,404
Construction		61.7 81.6	47.2 84.6	46.8 87.2	45.03 53.05	41.96 45.34	45.42 50.16	46.14 51.37	10,559 3,803
lighways, bridges and streets		54.8	33.9	32.5	40.52	40.20	41.22	41.19	6,756
Transportation, storage, communication		121.3	108.1	119.4	57.84	54.12	53.62	52.02	14,686
Steam railways		114.8	104.7	109.9	62.31 49.45	61.68	60.27	59.84 42.85	7,306 3,964
Trade	116.4	124.1	111.8	110.5	44.26	42.23	42.86	41.45	12,461
Retail Finance, insurance and real estate		127.9 120.3	114.1	113.1	39.44 54.55	37.63 54.52	38.21 50.54	36.68 48.01	8,510 3,125
Industrial composite	96.7	99.5	91.7	95.4	52.63	49.92	50.36	49.45	83,157
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	216.5	251.9	131.2	106.4	54.44	58.31	46.42	42.78	7,299
Manufacturing		92.1	87.6	94.8	57.16	56.15	54.37	53.31	17,271
Saw and planing mills (g)		76.9 123.8	82.1	85.9 111.9	40.84 78.70	38.73 80.64	39.91 72.93	38.95 74.10	2,328 3,846
Transportation equipment	103.6	101.0	110.1	132.8	65.44	61.97	61.36	59.67	2,474
Construction Building and structures (m)		72.6 86.7	55.1 57.6	62.5 62.8	51.75 54.43	46.28	50.16 50.49	45.97 46.50	7,265
Highways, bridges and streets		64.6	53.7	62.2	49.07	46.67	49.96	45.63	3,639 3,626
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	106.5	117.7	116.6	60.92	61.22	59.30	56.79	17,647
Water transportation (n)		101.8	116.2	114.4	66.20 50.11	66.96 52.26	63.59 50.45	60.38 48.69	10,978
Trade	112.8	122.2	105.5	106.0	43.94	42.39	42.86	41.38	9,435
Wholesale 		120.6	113.5	111.6	60,35 40,34	49.89 38.68	48.32	47.00 38.09	3,388 6,047
Industrial composite	110.6	107.4	96.3	97.6	54.77	53.55	52.21	50.15	66,251
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)		172.9	121.2	106.1	52.39	63.29	55.43	55.46	39,613
Mining Gold (a)		134.8 80.3	129.4	105.7	74.97 69.72	72.56 67.34	72.42 69.01	68.50 65.57	20,387 3,895
Other metal (b)	183.5	185.4	163.8	95.7	76.76	72.74	75.21	71.62	8,909
Non-metal (c)		137.7	133.3	128.8	75.56 60.94	74.97 58.27	71.40 58.06	68.20	7,583
Tobacco	83.5	83.1	83.5	88.4	61.85	63.90	61.30	56.72 57.84	373,944 7,292
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		84.0 87.0	84 .4 86.2	89.4	41.03	37.67	39.60	38.89	14,978
Textile products (except clothing)	88.6	87.8	80.9	92.5 82.4	41.30 51.66	37.52 49.09	39.93 49.86	39.11	11,561 36,423
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.7	88.0	80.3	78.3	51.62	48.63	48.60	45.85	14,439
	79.1	78.3	77.5	79.6	52.92	50.57	52.37	50.81	9,607
Synthetic textiles and silk	102.7	97.5							
	102.7		95.6 93.4 97.1	98.5 99.1 100.8	41.54 40.25 42.87	36.87 36.10 37.46	40.84 39.79	39.79 38.92	58,286 19,381

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	[r	ndex Numbe	r (1949=100	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W	Wages and Sala	ries,		
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported	
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1966	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	at Feb. 1, 1956	
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	101.7	103.6	95.2 90.6	91.4	49.40 47.84	46.93 45.49	46.86	46.05	19,847	
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.3	98.7	106.5	103.7	50.96	48.41	46.20	44.09 48.29	8,784 7,428	
Paper products	115.8	117.4	110.0	106.6	76.46	73.96	72.38	71.10	34,138	
Pulp and paper mills	118.6	120.1	112.9	108.5	81.55	79.15	76.96	76.27	27,706	
Other paper products (i)	105.0	106.7	99.2	99.7	54.50	51.68	52.72	49.99	6,432	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.0	112.8	110.6	109.1	68.55 70.36	66.93 66.19	65.59 65.01	63.38 63.62	12,093	
Machinery mfg. (j)	108.2	107.7	102.8	108.9	71.05	66.00	64.54	63.91	9,706	
Primary iron and steel	92.4	93.7	74.6	87.0	71.13	69.24	66.33	64.51	4,063	
Transportation equipment	128.3	126.1	115.1	155.4	70.21	65.88	67.54	67.40	35,316	
Aircraft and parts	224.9	227.0	183.5	243.2	78.51	74.70	73.52	77.37	13,578	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	84.1 150.2	83.6 134.7	75.1 151.7	216.4	63.92 67.63	63.61 52.17	65.02 62.87	62.61 59.94	13,151 6,781	
Non-ferrous metal products	124.0	130.1	127.1	119.0	72.26	71.10	69.31	67.69	17,726	
Smelting and refining	136.7	148.3	147.2	132.7	75.55	76.29	73.95	71.50	10,107	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	164.1	152.8	129.8	133.6	73.54	68.01	67.64	64.30	22,616	
Chemical products	129.2 97.1	128.3	129.6 91.6	128.5 84.7	71.40 62.64	70.86 56.24	66.72 61.09	63.00 59.20	22,396 55,742	
Building and structures (m)	107.3	106.0	95.9	90.3	67.28	58.69	63.83	62.22	40,989	
Highways, bridges and streets	76.8	104.4	83.2	73.5	52.69	51.31	54.88	51.79	14,753	
Transportation, storage, communication	106.2	110.7	102.2	100.5	65.58	66.46	64.29	63.21	83,907	
Steam railways	100.9	98.8	103.7	102.5	65.48	68.92	64.41	63.93	40,416	
Water transportation (n)	45.5	88.8	33.3	106.5	63.51 62.56	59.86 61.94	64.56	62.02	4,806	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	145.0	143.4	131.0	119.9	65.10	64.70	63.50	61.15	19,156	
Public utility operation	115.8	116.8	110.1	105.6	69.04	67.55	66.03	65.06	10,029	
Frade	121.0	129.0	114.3	112.0	51.81	51.36	50.52	48.99	86,717	
Wholesale	128.8	129.0	122.9	116.5	63.81	63.33 44.50	61.24	59.07 42.87	33,608 53,109	
Retail	116.5	129.0	109.4	109.5	58.26	57.62	55.56	52.50	32,933	
Banking, investment and loan	135.4	134.8	132.7	126.2	54.92	54.08	51.76	48.67	20,330	
Insurance	121.4	122.3	120.0	115.4	64.05	63.64	62.11	58.88	12,135	
Service	114.6	113.5	106.5	107.5	42.38	42.06	40.19	38.74	27,221	
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants	108.4 99.0	98.5	104.5 96.0	103.3	34.75 37.82	34.41 37.37	33.87 35.66	32.63 35.18	14,117 6,353	
Industrial composite	112.5	115.6	105.7	106.7	59.88	58.44	57.76	56.26	730,493	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	105.4	100.6	104.8	117.4	68.15	72.18	65.47	60.23	18,762	
Mining	119.1	118.0	111.9	110.6	76.55	74.13	74.28 67.12	71.71 62.82	30,745	
Gold (a)	78.0 188.1	78.1	80 _e 5	73.0 170.7	67.08 84.80	66.62 81.61	82.19	79.83	16,309	
Manufacturing	109.9	109.5	103.8	110.6	68.23	65.42	65.74	63.60	565,616	
Food and beverages	96.0	97.0	92.9	93.0	59.91	58.97	57.98	56.31	51,980	
Meat products	123.2	123.0	115.4	113.3	66.74	64.04	66.29	64.24 52.70	9,022	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products	69.9 101.5	70.3	69 .4 98 . 9	98 _• 0	56.26 54.36	53.33 55.71	53.86 52.50	52.20	8,602	
Rubber products	107.9	108.1	96.6	102.1	70.04	67.65	67.99	65.97	15,417	
Leather products	92.2	90.7	86.7	92.5	50.91	47.64	47.80	46.68	12,455	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	96.3	93.9	91.0	95.7	46.39	41.77	43.40	43.34	6,823	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.7	88.6	81.5 93.5	83.1 88.0	56.07 50.49	53.16 45.54	53.91 48.15	51.28 44.37	7,299	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	103.1 70.5	69.2	65.0	67.4	51.32	49.70	50.17	48.11	6,877	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	84.0	82.9	89.9	47.00	42.55	45.61	43.03	29,934	
Men's clothing	93.8	92.6	92.0	98.1	47.63	42.74	45.27	42.29	9,217	
Women's clothing	92.3	87.5	96.5	98.1	48.49	42.44	46.93	47.42	5,544 9,996	
Knit goods	73.2 94.5	75.9 96.0	69.3 88.6	80.7 93.5	45.33 55.98	53.06	53.65	51.88	25,745	
Saw and planing mills (g)	79.9	83.7	75.4	78.8	57.06	52.91	52.01	51.17	8,349	
Furniture	104.4	106.5	102.0	104.7	56.92	53.61	55.07	52.78	12,291	
Paper products	114.7	114.7	108.5	109.0	74.87	74.64	72.62	69.95	33,090	
Pulp and paper mills	116.5	116.3	112.6	109.5	82.96	84.50 60.74	80.22 61.38	77.58 59.45	19,373	
Other paper products (i)	112.4	112.6	103.1	108.4	63.45 72.44	71.00	68.43	66.34	27,645	
Iron and steel products	105.9	104.2	95.2	102.1	74.60	72.02	70.04	67.60	110,646	
Agricultural implements	66.9	63.5	70.3	69.2	73.95	71.83	72.04	69.22	11,207	
Iron castings	102.0	97.1	78.6	89.9	73.43	70.44	67.81	65.70	12,924	
Machinery mfg. (j)	115.5	114.2	107.6	113.6	72.49 83.46	70.11 82.48	68.75 75.35	67.36	21,491 24,989	
Primary iron and steel	127.0	126.7	96.2	106.7	69.11	64.61	66.29	62.74	9,940	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	I	ndex Numbe	ers (1949 1	00)	Ave		lages and Salar ollars	ries,	Employees
Provinces and Industries		Empl	oyment			1n D	Dilars		Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	at Feb. 1, 1956
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	129.6	128.7	126.5	154.9	75.19	68.85	75.46 77.88	71.74	79,634
Aircraft and parts		499.2	538.9	564.4 130.1	79.87 77.21	77.56 64.09	79.44	75.80	29,856
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		91.0	113.5	120.7	71.71	68.60	73.35	66,99	15,761
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		93.8	87.2	106.3	67.39	66.97	66.20	67.94	7,562
Non-ferrous metal products		121.4	113.1	116.4	73.21	71.74	69.83	68.40	28,960
Brass and copper products		111.8	102.5	105.1	70.63 82.81	68.77 81.70	69.37 77.43	65.08 76.81	5,658 11,777
Smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies		141.1	133.6	140.4	69.83	66.52	67.30	65.76	55,532
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		122.2	110.9	110.9	69.76	65.60	68.25	65.77	16,466
Chemical products	121.4	120.0	115.0	115.4	71-95	71.30	70.18	67.66	28,330
Construction		112.0	98.1 94.5	104.4	68.46 73.69	61.13	64.99 69.52	62.77	73,877 51,566
Building and structures (m)		128.2	107.4	99.1	56.39	54.71	54.66	50.29	22,311
Transportation, storage, communication	109.8	113.5	103.4	103.5	66.14	66.06	64.32	63.03	105,736
Steam railways	101.0	103.5	98.8	101.5	65.69	67.91	65.00	65.17	48,279
Electric and motor transportation (o)		119.0	114.7	112.9	68.17	67.57	66.97	64.87	22,264 26,718
Communication		138.8	123.5	117.2	59.60 76.58	59.50 74.82	58.92 75.12	55.25 72.82	23,432
Trade		135.7	117.9	115.9	55.21	54.03	52.95	51.24	162,579
Wholesale	131.1	130.9	123.9	122.9	66.14	65.68	63.40	61.18	49,251
Retail		137.7	115.3	112.9	50.46	49.41	48.26	46.69	115,528
Finance, insurance and real estate		133.8	132.0	123.9	60.65 56.35	60.17 55.97	57.12 52.87	54.97 50.69	58,152 33,194
Banking, investment and loan		117.6	111.6	108.1	42.89	42.37	40.81	39.23	46,032
Hotels and restaurants		108.0	102.7	100.5	34.63	34.67	33.82	33.25	23,832
Laundries and dry cleaning plants Other services (r)	106.5	106.4 156.5	102.0	100.2 141.5	38.50 61.78	37.34 60.69	37.06 57.45	35.86 55.24	9,563 12,637
Industrial composite	114.0	115.3	107.4	110.8	64.93	62.70	62.61	60.75	1,084,931
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	102.3	101.8	96.5	101.8	59.08	57.22	57.10	56.51	37,982
Food and beverages	94.5	99.6	98.0	92.7	62.68	60.80	59.73	60,31	7,669
Meat products	100.4	104.8	103.3	100.3 92.5	69.73 40.35	65.24	68.56 39.75	66.89	3,079 5,190
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.7	96.2	102.1	104.2	60.93	35.59 60.40	57.67	39.31 55.24	2,767
Iron and steel products		106.9	93.8	102.3	65.90	61.28	64.67	63.38	4,782
Transportation equipment		101.7	92.0	113.6	62,20	61.57	60.92	60.56	8,135
Construction		85.5 89.2	91.0	62.5 60.3	56.43	52.60	57.40	53.89	8,011
Building and structures (m)		109.0	105.9	108.1	58.19 64.89	52.92 66.30	59.62 65.17	55.22 62.42	5,564 32,752
Steam railways	103.4	106.3	100.9	106.1	68.41	70.47	86.74	66.51	20,864
Storage	99.8	103.4	99.0	101.3	56.07	54.55	53.62	62.54	3,230
Trade	99.9	109.6	97.5	100.5	54.51	53.74	52.81	60.45	26,124
Wholesale	106.4 96.1	106.8	103.5 94.0	106.5 96.8	58 . 24 52 . 08	58.29 51.18	56.30 50.59	53.87 48.17	10,292 15,832
Finance, insurance and real estate		118.6	122.1	120.8	56 .22	56.91	53.20	50.59	7,127
Service	102.7	103.6	99.0	96.7	36.57	36.14	35.70	34.48	5,815
Hotels and restaurants		101.1	95.9	93.5	34.66 59.08	34. 80 58.23	34.06	33.13	3,296
Industrial composite	20080	200.52	100.67	100.5	03.00	90,00	57.27	56.06	124,774
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing		105.5	100.5	101.1	60.58	60.45	59.31	57.36	8,038
Meat products		93.9	90.2 78.5	90.8	58.09 66.55	58.55 69.57	57.83 67.00	55.21 61.72	3,910 954
Dairy products	88.6	102.9	87.6	85.5	48.53	48.28	49.60	47.62	1,233
Construction	90.0	103.7	97.8	92.1	60.76	56.91	61.04	57.97	5,646
Building and structures (m)		113.9	81.0	113.7	60,80	54.99	60.45	58.33	8,014
Transportation, storage, communication		103.5	98.3	71.5	60.71	59.05 62.40	61.81	57.41 59.65	2,632 17,498
Steam railways	98.2	97.8	92.7	98.9	68.53	69.48	66.48	65.26	10,732
Storage		99.9	91.6	96.2	49.02	45.10	46.69	46.23	3,387
Trade		118.0	109.7	115.6	53.74	53.42	52.03	49.53	14,913
Wholesale		110.1	111.1	116.2	60.77 49.23	60.95 48.97	57.70	55.41 45.27	5,825
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.2	119.9	129.0	126.0	52.08	51.92	48.04	45.27	9,088
Service	104.6	106.0	112.8	109.9	36.34	36.30	35.46	84.89	
Service					0000	00000	00 0 0 0	0.6903	3,045

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

	Inc	lex Number	s (1949 = 10	0)	Aver		ages and Sala	ries,	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	at Feb. 1, 1956
Alberta 1/									
Mining	128.2	124.7	119.5	118.4	87.19	83.70	80.89	78.89	19,978
Coal	48.2 235.8	48.3 227.8	52.2 209.8	70.8 183.8	71.75 91.19	71.52 86.77	57.53 87.58	64.27 85.03	3,886 14,713
Oil	136.7	138.4	124.3	120.6	64.11	61.86	63.38	59.04	27,617
Food and beverages	111.4	119.3	108.6	106.1	62.37	59.75	62.42	58.70	8,190 4,090
Meat products	128.7 114.0	128.3	125.1	116.8	68.50 49.79	66.02 46.38	68.70 49.68	63.08 45.69	3,054
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.6	116.1	103.9	102.3	61.87	60.41	60.59	57.72	1,300
Iron and steel products	159.6 154.2	151.3 149.6	138.6	136.1	70.42 64.06	65.64 62.98	69.86 63.56	64.76 61.98	2,844 4,561
Transportation equipment Non-metallic mineral products (k)	133.1	137.0	123.9	110.5	60.65	57.49	58.80	55.08	2,094
Products of petroleum and coal	163.9	163.7	138.2	125.6	84.69	86.98	85.85	78.31	1,528
Construction	155.2 183.0	148.0 180.5	147.3	120.4	69.43 73.40	61.40 62.60	64.49 66.79	60.70 63.20	17,407
Highways, bridges and streets	120.5	107.4	128.7	111.7	61.91	58.85	60.87	57.17	6,006
Transportation, storage, communication	110.1	112.0	104.8	107.3	66.03	66.57 68.78	63.70 66.45	63.64 66.69	22,960 12,267
Steam railwaysElectric and motor transportation (o)	91.7 146.7	93.6 145.4	90.3	96.0 130.4	68.62 71.08	72.14	66.01	65.79	3,781
Storage	109.6	113.5	106.9	110.2	55.48	54.98	53.65	52.71	2,558
Trade-	138.6 137.2	149.0 139.0	126.2	122.9	54.73 61.03	54.15 59.89	53.37 57.56	51.09 55.19	27,575 9,276
Wholesale Retail	139.3	154.1	125,6	122.2	51.54	51.49	51.16	48.80	18,299
Service	130.5	132.0	118.8	112.7	41.65	41.47	40.24	39.10	7,767 4,933
Hotels and restaurants	120.2	122.8	110.9	106.5	40.47	40.87	38.96		
Industrial composite	132.2	133.6	123.7	118.3	64.86	62.53	62.06	59.93	133,624
British Columbia ^{2/}									1
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.1	75.7	64.1	49.6	71.11	68,90	72.76	62.15	8,567 9,073
Mining	91.9 54.8	90.7 55.3	88.0 67.6	89.8 69.7	79.37 71.09	76.88 69.47	78.60 71.65	74.09 68.40	1,080
Gold (a)	113.0	114.1	104.4	107.0	86.20	84.19	84.70	83.03	5,365
Coal	64.3	62.9	64.8	65.2	67,95	62.26	65.15	57.30	1,526
Manufacturing	116.9	115.8	107.6	97.7	70.76	69.04	69.17	64.61	83,148
Food and heverages	78.1 60.4	79.4 60.0	77.9 59.8	74.7 57.8	62.62 59.34	61.67 59.28	61.27 63.62	57.33 53.29	9,144 2,095
Canned and cured fish	65.3	61.4	74.0	51.1	52.95	46.91	46.35	45.41	1,304
Wood products	116.3	116.1	112.1	96.2	66.80	64.06 64.65	66.51	60.35 60.72	32,168 29,714
Saw and planing mills (g)	119.6	119.4	116.1	97.9 124.3	67.38 84.98	81.24	80.68	78.80	8,438
Puln and paper mills	141.3	144.4	134.8	130.0	90.14	86.68	86.42	84.78	6,147 3,510
Printing publishing and allied industries	112.3 132.0	111.7	104.2	101.1	72.34 76.46	75.05 73.05	71.08	67.56 69.13	7,137
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	107.0	157.2	127.4	132.1	72.48	73.64	69.46	68.25	7,497
Shiphuilding and repairing	158.6	158.9	121.9	128.5	72.58	74.08 80.41	69.50 80.38	68.92 76.08	6,001 6,422
Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	TU0.0	147.3 94.0	120.8	88.6 92.1	80.51 74.35	74.46	73.57	71.28	2,440
Construction	109.5	106.9	80.5	105.4	77.20	70.57	69.97	75.54	24,036
Building and structures (m)	118.8	112.1	74.6	119.1	83.66	74.19	77.27	81.51 62.96	15,8 <u>44</u> 8,192
Highways, bridges and streets	95.1	98.9	89.1	84.8	64.70	64.23	61.07	02,30	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.1	109.2	106.9	107.5	66.67	66.49	64.90	63.20	35,893 12,669
Steam railways	105.8	107.1 87.1	101.2	106.3	69.74 68.36	70.16 68.31	66.42 66.15	68.30 66.77	4,578
Electric and motor transportation (o)	95.9	92.4	99.0	99.5	62.59	61.44	66.30	59.76	7,929
Communication	144.9	146.9	143.5	140.4	59.96	60.10	56.60	52.38	7,328
Public utility operation	105.6	104.7	96.7	96.2	83.47	81.88	80.72	78.67	4,898
Trade	107.4	118.9	99.8	98.0	58.26	56.59 64.15	56.01 63.52	54.35 63.10	39,986 14,030
Wholesale Retail	102.5	104.6	95.8	93.4	66.17 53.98	52.99	51.92	49.60	25,956
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.9	136.7 138.9	134.2 139.2	127.5 132.5	57.14 52.24	56.80 52.02	53.76 49.08	51.71 47.41	9,541 6,905
Banking, investment and loan									
Banking, investment and loan Service Hotels and restaurants	. 112.8	114.7	103.2	95.2 95.0	46.48 41.82	45.80 41.67	42.77 39.04	39.86 36.48	12,748

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE & Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949 =10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W	Vages and Sala	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	at Feb. 1, 195
St. John's:									
Manufacturing		86.8	90.2	97.2	49.31 47.25	48.37	47.32 45.58	47.45 42.61	3,133 1,259
Food and beverages Trade		74.3 115.5	84.6	92.6 101.5	46.07	45.27	43.72	42.14	4,272
Industrial composite		110.2	108.6	106.7	45.81	44.85	44.17	42.64	11,042
Halifax:									
Manufacturing		126.6	123.8 89.6	96.0	58,43 44,06	55.03 35.72	54.95 41.40	55.51	9,265
Food and beverages		87.5 170.7	167.9	170.3	63.22	60.20	59.36	62.12	5,313
Construction		73.9	69.4	70.7	55.28	47.81	50,89	52.19	2,143
Transportation, storage, communication	124.9	135.8	115.5	138.9	51.54	44.62	45.65	43.61	6,093
Trade		121.2 125.5	109.5	109.7	44.71	42.16 38.45	42.98 39.49	41.48 37.32	7,231 5,227
Retail Industrial composite	335 0	119.5	110.6	116.7	52.15	48.03	48.68	47.85	28,130
Gaint John:								•	
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	105.3	112.5	58.22	56.50	55.77	52.87	4,519
Transportation, storage, communication	151.5	123.9	126.7	125.6	51.65	50,66	49.22	47.85	5,798
Trade	104.1	115.5	99.5	102.8	42.63 51.10	41.34 49.83	41.40 49.43	40.29	3,153 16,521
Industrial composite		100.00	705.0	700.93	0.4.4.2.0	#5.00	45440	21,000	20,022
Quebec: Manufacturing	105.0	104.9	103.0	114.8	53.42	50.40	50.04	48,48	19,145
Leather products		76.3	73.5	86.3	36.66	33.06	33.56	33.89	2,831
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.5	84.3	96.1	36,50	33.02	34.72	33.46	2,471
Transportation equipment		126.6	113.5	214.7	61.65 57.02	56.41 53.53	57.54 54.28	56.97 52.46	1,928
Construction		96.6	88.4 107.9	70.1 106.0	46.81	45.01	43.41	41.77	6,518
Retail		117.0	103.2	106.1	41.79	39.92	39.45	37.36	4,440
Industrial composite	104.0	106.2	102.0	104.6	52.41	49.75	49.16	47.67	38,143
herbrooke:									
Manufacturing	104.5	104.4	99.8	98.7 106.9	53.71 48.06	51.17 47.27	50.48 46.77	48.56	8,005 2,765
Clothing (textile and fur)		59.2	64.0	72.0	38.03	36.30	41.92	42.06	1,279
Iron and steel products	107.0	105.1	92.9	99.1	67.83	62.78	57.66	55.66	1,841
Industrial composite	1.03 . ?	104.9	100.0	98.9	52.53	50,50	49,81	47.61	11,337
Three Rivers:			0.5						
Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills		110.5	97.5 105.8	99.5 100.8	61.12 84.01	61.01 83.89	59.39 79.36	58.43 81.14	9,825
Industrial composite		108.4	93.2	95.8	58.29	56.75	56.59	55.34	12,437
Aontreal:									
Manufacturing		109.1	102.6	110.6	63.45	60.13	60.01	68.87	215,455
Tobacco and tobacco products Leather products		91.0 83.9	84.6	87.6 89.8	64.60 44.56	66.98 40.55	64.33 43.16	61.72 42.41	5,403 8,253
Textile products (except clothing)		93.4	78.1	93.6	54.62	52.78	51.41	50.43	9,381
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.3	96.0	99.0	44.47	39.45	43.22	42.14	38,919
Men's clothing		88.7	89.7	96.4	45.83	40.57	44.03	43.38	10,998
Women's clothing		91.9 112.9	97.3 110.3	101.0	44.12 72.27	38.53 70.62	42.68 69.34	41.48	15,516
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products		111.9	102.2	111.5	73.13	68.03	67,60	66.83 66.42	9,691 25,903
Transportation equipment	-	119.3	109.2	142.8	71.50	67.12	69.03	69.25	80,195
Railway and rolling stock equipment		83.1	74.7	103.0	63.87	63.61	65.02	62.61	13,061
Electrical apparatus and supplies		138.4	119.0	121.7	76.01	69.93	69.32	66.11	19,452
Chemical products	930 5	116.2	110.5	110.4	74.44 66.30	73.15 60.88	70.78 62.77	66.04 59.71	11,659 29,425
Building and structures (m)		120.1	106.2	94.8	67.63	60.58	64.51	61.98	22,617
Transportation, storage, communication	109.7	124.1	101.8	97.8	67.37	66.56	65.95	64.20	28,960
Electric and motor transportation (o)	110.5	111.5	108.0	106.9	64.49	63.94	62.45	61.65	10,995
Trade		130.5 130.7	114.9	111.8	53.24	53,00	52.16	50.51	64,958
Wholesale	220 0	130.4	109.7	108.8	65,00 45,23	64.30 46.04	62.59 44.99	60.14	26,317 38,641
Finance, insurance and real estate		129.8	127.1	121.2	60.81	60.04	58.20	55.12	24,851
Banking, investment and loan	134.2	133.5	129.2	122.7	59.71	58.61	56.51	53.26	14,576
Insurance		121.5	121.3	117.3	62.85	62.48	61.01	57.93	9,910
Service		102.8	100.6	106.6	45.30 35.45	44.99 35.25	42.77 34.89	40.83 32.64	19,508
Industrial composite		116.0	107.1	109.7	61.27	58.83	58.50	56.98	387,504
Ottawa Hull:									
Manufacturing		113.1	106.8	105.4	65.19	63.92	62 .46	60,25	16,884
Pulp and paper mills		119.8	109.8	112.5	78.56	74.97	73.82	72.17	4,760
Iron and steel products		110.7 62.8	109.0	104.5 67.0	67.35 69.43	65.99 65.55	63.25	63.12	2,643
Construction		108.4	117.1	100.1	60.11	56.41	60.78 58.36	57.05 54.89	1,221 5,250
Trade	108.1	117.9	104.5	102.5	46.96	45.35	45.64	44.44	9,755
Finance, insurance and real estate		109.2	106.2	101.2	59.78	59.22	57.12	55.94	4,714
Service	106.7	105.8	101.6	99.6	40.17	40.39	38.55	33,37	4,226

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

	Inc	dex Numbers	(1949 = 10	0)	Ave		ages and Sala	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in D	ollars	,	Employees Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	at Feb. 1, 19
t, Catharines:									
Manufacturing	95.8	95.3	108.0	110.0	76.04	74.46	73.76	69.57	24,45
Pulp and paper mills	121.8	124.7	120.0	119.2	82.28	82.59	76.98	76.03	3,28
Iron and steel products	98.5	95.9	80.4	82.6	79.84	76.99	74.53	70.21	8,25
Transportation equipment	60.7	61.4	153.8	136.7	79.35	77.18	79.70	70.45	3,35
Construction	174.4	168.4	175.7 112.4	136.6	78.75 72.89	72.40 70.66	71.43	58 . 49 66 . 93	2,38 30,73
oronto: Manufacturing	117.9	117.0	114.6	118.4	68 .82	65.96	66.46	63.79	201,78
Food and beverages	105.0	104.7	98.0	98.6	61.85	60.82	59.77	58.33	22,19
Meat products	120.4	120.6	114.2	114.6	69.81	65.83	70.13	67.64	5,20
Rubber products	106.6	106 •4	98.7	99.0	71.62	69.17	70.67	70.52	5,98
Textile products (except clothing)	85.3	86.7	80.4	89.0	55.63	51.23	53.25	51.31	4,44
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.5	83.6	87.1	91.3	49.94	44.75	48.74	46.42	16,06
Men's clothing	93.3	92.1	93 .4 92 .2	99.8 96.1	50.70 52.40	46.03 45.91	48.01 50.46	44.05 50.39	5,63
Women's clothing Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	85.6 111.1	80.8	98.2	105.4	63.47	61.52	61.71	59.97	7,66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	113.3	112.2	109.9	77.20	75.83	72.82	70.21	17,64
Iron and steel products	118.2	115.3	111.5	116.8	73.61	69.42	70.75	67.73	31,17
Transportation equipment	236.1	233.5	246.9	258.3	78.44	76.12	76.42	71.62	25,25
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.6	137.5	139.6	147.6	70.45	66.84	67.69	66.58	24,54
Chemical products	111.5	110.1	105.1	106.7	68.75	68.13	66.81	63.35	12,30
Construction	138.3	138.€	119.4	125.0	74.56	65.62	69.86	67.23	20,56
Building and structures (m)	134.1	133.6	116.0	127.6	76.26 67.12	66.46 66.39	71.06 66.04	68.43	17,42 25,86
Transportation, storage, communication	132.0	131.6	122.2 116.3	117.6	68.63	68.38	67.18	65.69	11,36
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.3	125.0	122.0	119.5	79.48	77.21	78.83	77.85	10,20
Trade	129.4	136.7	118.3	117.1	60,38	59.49	58.38	55.85	81,22
Wholesale	136.9	135.8	127.5	126.7	68.10	67.25	65.26	62,25	28,22
Retail	125.8	137.1	113.7	112.3	56.26	55.73	54.57	52.21	53,00
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.0	142.3	138.1	127.5	63.62	63.07	60.49	58.01	30,89
Banking, investment and loan	147.2	146.2	141.9	127.9	61.61	61.26	58.61	55.93	16,21
Insurance	135.1	134.6	132.1	125.2	66.07	65.73	63.36	60.78	13,81
Service	129.4	129.8	121.3	116.6	47.24	46.55 37.00	36.85	43.07	24,30 10,92
Industrial composite	111.7	111.9 125.5	106.1 118.2	106.8	37.06 65.88	63.52	63.64	61.17	395,16
amilton:									
Manufacturing	104.4	104.6	94.4	104.6	71.98	70.20	67.37	66.10	56,26
Textile products (except clothing)	112.3	110.3	105.3	103.2	50.35	48.22	48.03	45.76	3,09
Clothing (textile and fur)	61.8	63.6	62.7	74.6	43.78	41.60	43.59	40.01	2,86
Iron and steel products	109.6	109.1	95.6	105.1	80.67	79.77	74.37	72.32	24,28
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.5	128.8	121.5	131.5	73.77	72.39	71.03	68.93	9,76
Construction	100.4	102.4	103.2	102.9	68.08	60.93	66.79	58.67	3,63
Retail trade	133.9	146.7	113.1	110.9	49.04	47.47	47.29	45.46	78,95
Industrial composite	108.9	110.1	99.3	106.1	67.61	65.62	63.78	62.46	10,80
antford:	06.9	84.1	79.6	77.5	63.21	61.91	61.74	69.96	11,36
Manufacturing	86.3 97.2	90.1	90.5	77.7	59.18	57.51	56.10	56.51	1,45
Iron and steel products	73.4	69.1	66.7	71.2	69.61	70.29	68,58	65.93	4,89
Industrial composite	88.88	88.3	82.5	80.6	61.19	59,45	59.68	57.72	14,01
tchener:									
Manufacturing	98.8	99.9	94.6	101.1	60,89	59.28	59.54	56.31	16,79
Food and beverages	116.6	116.6	111.0	106.7	61.97	63.22	61.54	57.29	3,32
Rubber products	85.7	87.2	83.5	97.5	66.07	64.40	67.22	59.42 51.05	4,23
Leather products		64.4 95.8	68.8 95.0	81.1	54.37 58.15	48.75 57.22	50.77 57.69	55.21	2,11
Wood products	94.6 105.5	106.9	100.5	106.2	59.91	58.22	58.15	55.76	23,12
ndon:									
Manufacturing	105.5	103.9	102.3	112.4	61.83	60.23	61.08	57.21	16,36
Food and beverages	100.3	102.2	102.5	108.0	60.33	60.19	59.14	55.71	3,93
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.1	88.0	87.5	94.1	46 .86	40.33	42.78	41.75	1,13
Paper products	107.9	109.7	102.2	109.2	63.50	60.09	61.58	59 .44 59 .27	1,06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.1	102.8 83.6	103.4 85.7	106.0 91.8	67.65 66.43	64.70 64.66	65.30	62.14	2,68
Iron and steel products	90.9	91.0	76.3	83.0	67.30	59.11	64.60	60.02	1,85
Retail trade	115.7	121.0	111.5	110.9	46.43	48.56	45.20	44.67	4,00
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.3	129.5	130.0	123.7	58.63	58.29	56.00	54.82	2,78
Industrial composite	110.8	110.5	106 .4	111.4	59.16	57.88	57.73	54.92	31,39
ndsor:						07.00	80.00	72.00	46 54
Manufacturing	106.8	107.3	74.6	105.7	76.67	63.26	76.00	72.80 69.45	\$6,54 6,30
Iron and steel products	119.0	117.8	109.6	117.4	75.46	73.59 60.45	73.68	75.95	24,34
Transportation equipment	106.7	109.2	63.9 99.0	104.5	78.82 50.67	48.60	47.97	47.41	4 09
LEATING	1 AUG 96	14000	0000	106.8	00.07	61.54	70.27	68,29	45,82

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

	I	ndex Number	rs (1949=10	0)	Ave		Vages and Sala ollars	aries,	Employees
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	oyment			111 13			Reported
	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1954	Feb. 1, 198
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	120.9	117.1	105.5	125.3	71.79	74.43	68.77	67.44	6,230
Pulp and paper mills	113.5	107.9	100.0	100.6	82.75	89.08	76.99	75.54	2,353
Transportation equipment	193.7	186.4	161.9	233.5	65.33	66.76	64.81	64.36 59.06	2,468
Transportation, storage, communication	77.3	90.3	77.2	- 84 · 8	62.63 51.84	68.15 48.45	50.18	47.79	2,494
Trade	106.9	122.7	95.5 96.4	103.8	63.82	64.18	60.99	59.62	12,803
Industrial composite	104.0	100.0	209%	107.00	00 ,02	01.20	00,00		
innipeg: Manufacturing	100,9	100.5	96.3	101.3	57.84	56.09	56.09	55.65	33,672
Food and beverages		96.7	96 .2	90.2	63.77	61.64	60.51	61.18	6,769
Meat products	97.5	101.7	101.4	97.9	70.52	65.86	69.29	67.34	2,852
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.9	86.3	91.6	92.5	40.65	36.01	40.10	40.02	5,049
Printing, publishing and allied industries	95.8	95.4	101.3	103.3	61.45	60.80	57.87	55.31	2,673
Iron and steel products	102.1	102.6	95.0	102.3	63.95	62.17	63.61	62.78	3,708
Transportation equipment	102.1	101.6	91.8	113.5	62.2 4 58.99	61.60 51.94	60.96 57.84	56.43	8,118 5,439
Construction communication	111.8	105.6	118.4	65.5	61.61	63.25	60.50	58.52	8,597
Transportation, storage, communication		107.9	95.1	98.3	54.90	54.14	53.41	50.84	22,522
Wholesale	103.8	104.6	101.4	104.8	58.94	58.81	57.11	54.57	8,323
Retail	94.0	109.7	91.9	94 .8	52.54	51.78	51.28	48.59	14,199
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.0	118.5	120.3	119.0	58.28	57.85	55.84	52.76	5,729
Service	101.4	102.7	96.8	96.1	36,99	36.43	36.02	34.60 53.25	5,183
Industrial composite	102.9	105.5	100.8	100,1	56.40	55.07	54.86	53.25	83,173
Regina:	710 0	114 5	110.0	100 5	65.05	65.38	62.17	60.88	2,496
Manufacturing Wholesale trade		114.5	110.8	109.5	60.00	60,20	58.47	55.29	2,394
Retail trade		110.0	97.1	104.3	50.86	51.00	48.31	44.57	3,755
Industrial composite		112.9	109.8	112.4	56.88	56 .52	54.67	51.94	14,075
askatoon:									
Manufacturing	108.5	108.7	107.8	109.4	61.18	62.91	59.19	57.24	2,351
Food and beverages	106.9	106.9	107.1	108.0	60.30	62.03	58.79	57.29	1,500
Wholesale trade	111.9	113.0	117.3	125.8	58.42 46.83	58.68 47.54	53.99 48.69	52.01 46.10	1,709 2,026
Retail trade	111.2	114.9	111.4	113.1	55.06	54.70	54.04	51.42	9,478
Edmonton: Manufacturing	156.1	154.7	144.3	137.1	65.30	62,66	64.14	60.25	11,756
Food and beverages	126.5	128.0	125.2	119.4	63.13	62,26	62.54	59.43	3,853
Meat products		132.4	130.6	122.2	66.57	64.77	65.90	61.50	2,693
Construction		167.8	150.5	124.6	68.24 60.91	57.61 58.79	67.34 57.56	62.19 54.34	6,679 3,926
Wholesale trade	144.8	161.6	127.9	121.0	50.88	50.99	51.71	49.46	8,417
Industrial composite	155.5	159.5	141.7	131.3	60.02	57.10	58.73	55.98	39,704
Calgary:	,		}						
Manufacturing	127.5	127.6	117.2	117.0	65.07	64.11	64.84	61.41	9,444
Food and beverages	115.7	116.6	113.0	112.9	65.36	63.63	65.43	60.23	2,904 2,637
Transportation equipment	144.2 167.1	138.1	122.5 174.9	143.9 117.5	62.55 64.53	63.91 57.50	63.21 65.54	61.39 58.29	3,316
Construction	128.5	128.9	121.6	120.3	61.15	61.22	58.08	55.78	4,001
Retail trade	138.0	149.5	127.0	123.5	53.18	54.10	51.75	49.76	6,948
Industrial composite	139.6	142.9	131.3	122.8	61.09	59.76	59.55	56.61	34,152
ancouver:									
Manufacturing	110.4	109.2	98.6	95.9	69.14	67.62	67.14	63.27	35,540
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.8	113.3	104.6	102.0	74.41	76.71	72.96	69.30	2,678
Wood products	99.5	98.1 97.2	95.5 98.2	87.1 86.1	67.10	63.97 65.79	67.25 69.08	62.84	10,315
Iron and steel products	138.6	136.3	112.9	106.3	76.52	73.25	74.38	69.28	6,50
Transportation equipment	127-9	123.2	85.4	110.7	75.43	76.23	69.08	67.44	3,491
Construction	85.6	83.4	73.9	68.6	73.33	67.58	72.85	67.64	9,304
Transportation, storage, communication	112.0	112.3	109.1	110.5	63.08	63.08	61.98	58.93	15,848
Water transportation (n)	100.4	95.7	99.7	104.8	63.50	62.68	67.32	61.24	4,218
Communication	146.6	148.8	145.7	143.0	59.02	59.29	55.73	51.44	6,622
Wholesale	113.1	115.2	101.8	101.0	61.06	59 .34 67 .24	58.84 66.81	57.02 65.20	27,460
Retail	106_2	123.4	99.9	97.9	55.53	54.64	53.51	51.40	16,356
Service	109.3	110.8	101.2	96 .4	47.97	47.16	43.94	41.37	8,334
Industrial composite	108.3	110.7	100.0	98.0	64.71	63.01	62.48	59.50	105,555
Victoria: Manufacturing	141.5	146.0	137.6	125.7	68.57	60 75	67 46	ge on	6,906
Wood products	114.7	119.4	122.5	118.1	63.71	69.75	67.46 64.45	65.03	1,521
Teangraphation eminment	220.0	225.8	203.1	176.4	70.04	71.88	69.80	69.47	3,826
Trade	107.5	122.8	95.8	103.9	51.82	51.27	50.14	46.41	4,078
Industrial composite	114.9	120.3	108.5	104.8	60.93	60.24	59.74	55.86	16,206

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1956.

ar and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John		Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montre
	*	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
39 - Average	• •	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82
40 - Average	• •		• •	• •	20.88	• •	• •	• •	24.27
41 - Average	• •	• •	• •		21.74		• •		26.39
42 - Average		• •	• •	• •	23.62				28.21
43 - Average	• •		• •	• •	26,69	• •	• •		31.00
44 - Average		• •	• •	• •	29.44	• •			31.82
45 - Average			• •		28.83	• •		• •	32.20
46 - Average	• •	• •	**	**	27.96	• •	**	• •	32.24
47 - Average	• •	• •	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	• •	35.14
48 - Average	0.00		33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	0.05	38.83
49 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
50 - Average	33.10	• •	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	• •	43.58
051 - Average	35. 86	* • • F.C. 17.C.	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	40.05	47.69
52 - Average	39.36 42.08	56 .7 6 59 . 98	44.10	43.16 45.01	43.95	45.10 46.61	50.69	48.95 51.55	52.24
0			45.96		46.86		53.30		55.39
54 - Average 55 - Average	43.62 44.97	59.73 61.36	47.68	47.07	48.33 50.76	47.79 50.47	55.50 57.76	52.04 53.16	57.21 59.49
oo - Average	** ⊕ ∂ /	01.50	49.60	49.35	50.70	000-31	01.10	00.10	00020
53 - Jan. 1	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85
Feb. 1	40.67	59.88	45,60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53. 59	52.71	54.80
Mar. 1	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36
Apr. 1	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.53
May 1	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.7
June 1	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	51.76	55.82
July 1	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	51.62	55.29
Aug. 1	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45 .	51.50	55.2
Sept. 1	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53. 88	51.17	55.5
Oct. 1	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.31
Nov. 1	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.5
Dec. 1	42.52	63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.6
54 - Jan. 1	40.76	59.58	45.82 47.85	44.42 47.30	45.85 47.67	44.26 47.51	52.47 55.34	51.53 52.21	54.34 56.98
Feb. 1	42.54 43.54	57.85 60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.58
Mar. 1	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39
Apr. 1 May 1	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.63	55.18	52.27	57.45
May 1 June 1	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.6
July 1	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00
•	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50
0.	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63
Sept. 1 Oct. 1			47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79
	45.02	60.92		46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.1
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	44.71 45.21	59.97 59.81	47.47 47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.1
5 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50,69	56.5
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	5 6.59	54.58	58.5
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.0
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50,36	56.54	54.17	59.0
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.6
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.2
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.3
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.7
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.3
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.4
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.9
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.9
66 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03 52.15	49.83 51.10	49.75 52.41	50.50 52.53	56.75 58.29	52.53 54.78	58.83 61.2
Mar. 1	45.91	62.93	02.10	07.10	ONGIA	00.00	0090		
Apr. 1 May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1 Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									

- 26 TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		February	1, 1956			Jan. 1,	1956	Feb. 1	, 1965
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	82,240	80,956	1,284	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
		00 003	9 800	96.4	3,6	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Mining	102,691	99,001	3,690	90.9	3,0	90,5	3.00	9081	1
Metal mining	56,050	54,761	1,269	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	17,459	17,139	320	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.
Other metal (b)	38,571	37,622	949	97.5 93.9	2.5 6.1	97.5 94.0	2.5 6.0	97.6 94.8	5.4
Fuels	34,060 16,889	31,956 16,744	2,094 145	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.
Coal		16,212	1,949	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	89.4	10.
Non-metal (c)	12,611	12,284	327	97.4	2,6	97.5	2.5	97.2	2.
Manufacturing	1,149,866	891,908	257,958	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	77.6	22 🗸
Food and beverages	1	93,114	30,446	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4	75.3	24.
Meat products	24,095	19,455	4,640	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	81.1	18.
Dairy products	9,045	7,303	1,742	80.7	19.3	80.1	19.9	80.7	19,
Canned and cured fish	8,501	6,491	2,010 3,019	76.4 65.3	23.6 34.7	76.9 65.2	23.1 34.8	80 _• 5 62 _• 9	37
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,708 7,969	5,689 6,644	1,325	83.4	16.6	83.0	17.0	83.9	16
Grain mill products		14,590	3,561	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7	79.2	20.
Biscuits and crackers	6,655	3,257	3,398	48.9	51.1	48.3	51.7	49.4	50.
Distilled and malt liquors	14,021	11,923	2,098	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.
Other beverages (d)	6,957	6,326	631	90.9 45.3	9.1 54.7	91.0 45.4	9.0	90 _• 5	9, 55,
Confectionery	7,951	3,602	4,349	40.0	DWer	40.4	54.6	23.00	300
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,116	5,143	5,972	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.0	54.
Rubber products	21,603	16,814	4,789	77.8	22.2	77.2	22.8	77.0	23
Leather products	29,068	16,774	12,284	57.7	42.3	58.1	41.9	58.5	41.
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	19,302	10,576 6,398	8,926 3,358	53 .8 65 .6	46.2 54.4	54.2 65.9	45.8	55.0 65.4	34
Textile products (except clothing)	65,212	42,302	22,910	64.9	35.1	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	22,222	14,475	7,747	65.1	34.9	65.4	34.6	65.1	34
Woollen goods	11 250	6,718 11,343	4,520 3,624	59.8 75.8	40.2	60.1 75.6	39.9	60.7 78.7	39 23
Synthetic textiles and six	24,007	11,010	0,000	1000		8			
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,374	30,642	66,732	81.5	68 •5	32.3	67.7	33.1	66
Men's clothing	32,810	10,701	22,109	32.6	67.4	33.0	67.0	34.7	65
Women's clothing	24,217	5,979	18,238 13,760	24.7 35.0	75.5 65.0	25.6 35.8	74 •4 64 •2	25.5 36.9	74 63
Knit goodsFur goods	21,160 3,295	7,400 2,331	964	70.7	29.3	68.0	32.0	69.1	30
Hats and caps	3,817	1,528	2,289	40.0	60.0	41.3	58.7	41.3	58
	00.000	03 500	# F10	03.0					
Wood products	88,832 54 ,861	81,520 61,741	7,312 3,120	91.8 94.3	8.2 5.7	91.8 94.5	8.2 5.7	92.1	7 5
Furniture		20,498	2,489	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	89.1	10
Other wood products (h)		9,283	1,703	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	84.5	16
Paper products	86,482	75,311	11,171	87.1	12.9	05.0	39.0	07 7	12
Pulp and paper mills	62,468	59,142	5,326	94.7	5.8	87.0 94.7	13.0	87.3 94.8	5
Other paper products (i)		16, 169	7,845	67.3	32.7	67.1	32.9	67.3	32
Printing, publishing and allied industries	50,131	36,350	18,781	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.7	27
Iron and steel products	170,320	154,477	15,843	90.7	9.5	90.7	9.3	90.3	9
Agricultural implements		11,359	741	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	94.3	5
Boilers and plate work	6,626	6,148	478	92.8	7.2	92.8	7.2	91.7	8
Fabricated and structural steel	9.237	8,745	492	94.7	5.8	94.6	5.4	94.9	
Hardware and tools		10,133	2,388	80.9	19.1	80.6 90.7	19.4	81.6	18
Iron castings	21 568	7,423 20,366	825 1,202	90.0	10.0	90.7	9.5	90.2	6
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,142	30,754	4,388	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4	87.5	12
Primary iron and steel	34,777	33,488 13,923	1,289 2,538	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5	96.0	4
				84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	84.2	1.5

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		February	1, 1956			Jan. 1	1956	Feb. 1	, 1958
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Wom
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	146,074	135,364	10,710	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.2	7.
Aircraft and parts	39,916	35,780	4,136	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.6	10
Motor vehicles	31,315 16,649	29,455 13,593	1,860 5,066	94.1 81.6	18.4	94.0 81.9	18.1	92.3 85.2	14
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	33,415	32,916	499	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.3	1
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,627	20,845	782	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.7	96.0	4
Non-ferrous metal products	55,227	49,329	5,898	89.3	10.7	89.5 83.1	10.7	89.5 83.4	10
Aluminum products	8,291	6,891 8,895	1,400 1,145	83.1 88.6	16.9	88.5	11.5	89.0	11
Smelting and refining	29,011	28,236	775	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	79,904	55,541	24,363	69.5	30.5	68.5	31.6	70.4	28
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,164	28,798	3,366	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	89.6	10
Clay products	5,924	5,338	586	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	89.2	10
Glass and glass products	8,122	6,659	1,463	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	83.8	16
Products of petroleum and coal	13,764	12,416	1,348	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	90.4	8
Chemical products	56,260	43,613	12,647	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.2	22
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	8,740 7,779	5,003 7,315	3,737 464	57.2 94.0	42.8 6.0	57.1 94.1	42.9 5.9	56.3 93.9	43
Other chemical products (I)	89,741	31,295	8,446	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	78.6	21
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,786	14,400	8,386	63.2	36.8	62.8	37.2	63.6	36
Construction	206,562	200,115	6,447	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	96.9	8
Building and structures (m)	139,271	135,048	4,223 5,565	97.0 97.0	3.0 3.0	96.9 97.0	3.1 3.0	96.8 96.9	2
Engineering work	20,222	19,564	658	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.6	8
Highways, bridges and streets	67,291	65,067	2,224	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	96.9	3
Transportation, storage, communication	339,157	286,935	52,222	84.6	15.4	84.7	16.8	84.5	18
Air transport and airports	256,101 11,742	242,109 9,480	13,992 2,262	94.5 80.7	19.5	94.5 80.6	5.5 19.4	94.6 81.0	19
Steam railways	168,012	160,060	7,952	95.8	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.8	4
Maintenance of equipment	24,138	23,952	186	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.5	C
Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation - steam railways	34,871 99,659	34,701 95,964	170 5,595	99.5 94.4	0.6 5.6	99.5 94.4	0.5 5.6	99.6	(E
Telegraphs	9,444	7,445	2,001	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1	81.1	18
Water transportation (n)	25,841	24,624	1,217	95.8	4.7	95.5 95.0	4.5 5.0	95.1 94.7	5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	50,506 24,738	47,945 23,633	2,561 1,105	94.9 95.5	5.1 4.5	95.6	4.4	95.3	4
Truck transportation	20,423	19,389	1,034	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.7	5
Storage	15,573	14,127	1,446	90.7	9.3	91.1	8.9	90.2	8
Grain elevators	11,071 4,502	10,077 4,060	994 452	91.0 90.0	9.0 10.0	91.5 90.3	8.5 9.7	90.5 89.3	10
								42.9	
Communication Radio broadcasting	67,483 9,376	30,699 6,715	36,784 2,661	45.5 71.6	54.5 28.4	44.9 71.7	55.1 28.5	69.0	57 31
Telephone	57,631	23,561	34,070	40.9	59.1	40.5	59.7	39.0	61
Public utility operation	49,588	43,488	6,100	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.8	87.8	12
Other public utilities (q)	42,599 6,989	36,918 6,570	5,681 419	86.7 94.0	13.3 6.0	86.6 94.2	13.4 5.8	86.8 94.3	13 6
rade ·····	387,100	247,851	139,249	64.0	36.0	62.0	38.0	64.4	38
Wholesale	132,123	101,444	30,679	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1	76.9	28
Retail	254,977	146,407	108,570	57.4 70.5	42.6 29.5	55.0 70.5	45.0 29.5	57.8 71.6	42 28
Food	56,574 82,753	39,866 31,427	16,708 51,326	38.0	62.0	37.2	62.8	38.5	61
Variety stores	18,958	2,779	16,179	14.7	85.3	12.5	87.5 9.1	13.2 90.9	86
Automotive products	35,761	32,492	3,269	90.9	9.1	90.9			9
Banking, investment and loan	124,195 76,580	62,293 . 36,488 .	61,902 40,092	50.2 47.6	49.8 52.4	50.1 47.5	49.9 52.5	49.7	50 53
Insurance	46,022	24,798	21,224	53.9	46.1	54.0	46.0	54.1	45
ervice	107,486	56,577	50,909	52.6	47.4	52.6	47.4	51.4	48
Hotels and restaurants	58,724	31,704	27,020	54.0	46.0	55.8	46.2	52.6	47
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,058	8,627 16,246	16,077 8,812	36.4 64.8	63.6 35.2	36.6 65.2	65 .4 54 .8	56.2 64.5	63 35
Cther service (r)									

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings. - Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold: auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver: iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers: miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
 (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; scaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.

DC

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	1.0.
Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) Manufacturing	96
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services,

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

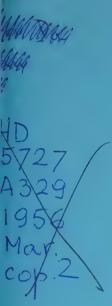
- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.











EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1956

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS MARCH, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

Resumption of operations in plants which had been strike-bound since last September contributed materially to a contra-seasonal rise of 0.7 p.c. in the Mar. 1 index of employment, bringing it to 113.1 (1949=100). This figure was a maximum for the time of year, 7.1 p.c. higher than 12 months earlier, and 2.8 p.c. above the previous Mar. 1 peak figure of 110.0 in 1953. Most of the improvement reported in the latest survey took place among men, whose numbers mounted by 0.9 p.c., while that of women was up by only 0.1 p.c. from Feb. 1. In the last year, industrial employment for men and women has risen by 7.6 p.c. and 5.7 p.c., respectively.

Accompanying the moderate expansion at Mar. 1 was an increase of 1.9 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed for the week preceding. The index, at 167.1, established a new maximum for the time of year, 11.2 p.c. higher than at the same date in 1955. Per capita earnings stood at \$63.15, to date the highest in the record. The average at Feb. 1 was \$62.43, and at Mar. 1, 1955, \$60.86.

Employment in manufacturing showed a gain of 1.7 p.c. at the date under review, substantially above the average increase for the late winter in the post-war years. The advance took place largely in transportation equipment, reflecting more normal levels of operation than during the period of labour-management disputes mentioned above. An upward movement was also reported in many other durable goods industries, and in numerous classes of non-durables.

The trends of employment in the non-manufacturing groups for which statistics are obtained were mixed. There was curtailment in public utility operation, logging, construction and trade, while moderate gains were recorded in mining, transportation, storage and communication, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed.

Employment was more active in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia; the numbers released in the remaining provinces were rather small. Larger staffs were reported in well over half the metropolitan areas for which data are published. The improvement in Oshawa and St. Catharines was particularly noteworthy. In almost all industries and areas, employment generally was in greater volume than at Mar. 1, 1955.

Payrolls. The payrolls reported by the co-operating establishments advanced by 1.9 p.c. in the week of Mar. I as compared with a month earlier. The general index, at 167.1, was substantially higher than in the late winter of preceding years. At Mar. 1, 1955, the figure was 150.3. Resumption of operations in automotive and other plants, on strike from mid-September to mid-February, was the most important factor in the gain from Feb. 1, but a longer work week in some industries and pay rate revisions in a number of establishments also contributed.

Except in New Brunswick, the wages and salaries distributed to industrial workers in the provinces at Mar. 1 exceeded those in the last survey week. In all areas, they were higher than in the same period in 1955 and earlier years. The indexes rose in the month in 21 of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C, and in all 32 were above the figures recorded at Mar. 1, 1955. Establishments in most industries and industrial groups reported larger payroll totals than in the week of Feb. 1. The increase of 9.6 p.c. in transportation equipment was particularly noteworthy.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

		I	ndex Number	s (1949 =100	0)			age Weekly and Salarie		
Area and Industries	~~	Employmen	t		Payrolls			in Dollars		Employees Reported
	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1965	Mar. 1 1966
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland		122.7	110.3	177.4	177.2	169.2	55.69	54.20	54.17	36,1
Prince Edward Island		108.4	91.4	161.0	163.5 136.4	137.3	43.16 52.40	47.74 52.58	45.61 61.36	86,30
Nova Scotia New Brunswick	100.4	108.2	96.2	153.8	154.8	137.2	55.06	54.07	53.94	63,2
Juehec		112.5	104.6	166.0	164.3	149.3	60.76	59.94	58.61	728,5
Ontario	115.4	113.5	108.2	171.1	166.6	154.7	65.61	64.94	63.24	1,798,3
Manitoba	102.8	103.2	98.8	144.7	143.4	134.7	59.85	59.05	58.00	124,49
Saskatchewan	107.1	107.9	106.7	154.5	153.9	148.1	59.64	58.96	57.39	56,1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	132.0	132.2	121.4	194.9 165.1	193.4	168.9 144.6	65.52 68.06	64.92 67.33	61.74	133,46 231,68
Canada	113.1	112.3	105.6	167.1	164.0	160.3	63.15	62.43	60.86	2,563,3
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	112.0	113.9	106.6	160.8	161.1	149.3	46,27	45.59	45.14	10,88
St. John's		83.8	89.2	120.2	112.1	115.6	63.51	62.93	60.77	16,7
Halifax		115.7	114.4	171.5	170.2	160.8	52.13	52.30	49.98	28,46
Saint John	106.2	111.8	103.3	153.5	169.1	152.4	51.92	51.10	50.52	15,6
Quehec	103.6	103.7	101.3	152.9	153.0	141.3	52.37	52.38	49.52	37,9
Sherbrooke	104.3	103.7	98.7	156.2	151.1	141.2	53.96	52.53	51.59	11,4
Three Rivers		105.5	94.7	152.1	149.6	130.8	58.57	58.29	56.73	12,5
Drummondville		78.3	74.2	109.6	110.6	104.1	61-48	61.25	54.42	386 4
Montreal		114.2	107.7	168.1	167.8 165.4	152.3 152.7	61.48	61.25	59.05 55.94	386,44
Ottawa – Hull Peterborough	96.4	95.9	92.2	167.6	142.3	130.4	66.79	66.48	63.37	11,4
Oshawa	159.9	81.8	151.2	226.3	109.2	205.1	71.97	67.81	69.05	19,0
Niagara Falls	114.4	115.2	111.7	181.2	180.1	170.2	72.00	71.06	69.45	10,0
St. Catharines	114.9	102.5	112.1	.168.5	152.2	159.6	71.92	72.87	69.94	34,4
Toronto	123.6	123.2	118.0	185.2	185.6	170.5	66.33	65.96	63.98	392,0
Hamilton	108.8	109.1	99.6	159.1	158.4	139.3	67.89	67.39	64.93	78,9
Brantford	90.3	88.8	83.3	129.3	124.0	113.9	62.73	61.19	59.91	14,2
Galt	105.5	104.3	93.1	155.2	153.4	130.9	57.75	57.75	55.32	10,2
Kitchener	105.4	105.4	101.2	155.5	155.0	146.3	60.06	59.94	58.78	23,0
Sudbury		130.9	106.4	191.3 174.4	191.6 161.7	177.9 160.3	77.95 61.60	78.15 59.26	74.51 57.25	20,2
London	123.8	123.0	113.1	199.2	189.5	172.1	78.07	74.73	73.96	32,4
Sarnia Windsor	107.8	105.5	100.4	155.0	151.7	144.2	72.44	72.34	72.41	46,5
Sault Ste, Marie	117.7	119.2	101.8	180.8	180.4	136.5	78.12	76.97	68.28	10,5
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	103.6	104.8	96.1	148.4	149.3	131.0	64.13	63.80	61.06	12,5
Winnipeg	102.0	106.0	99.2	146.0	146.4	139.0	56.75	56.38	55.56	82,4
Regina	108.4	109.2	109.4	162.8	162.8	158.2	57.29	56.98	55.16	13,9
Saskatoon	108.4	111.4	110.3	162.9	164.3	159.2	56.21	55.13	53.91	5,2
Edmonton	153.8	155.5	138.3	227.4	228.9	195.7	60.27	60.00	57.96 59.07	39,2 34,2
CalgaryVancouver	139.9 109.2	139.6 108.4	130.2 100.5	204.5	203.4 160.5	183.0 144.2	61.44	61.21	59.07 62.83	106,4
Vancouver Victoria Victoria	113.2	114.9	112.3	167.0	168.1	156.2	61.46	60.93	57.87	15,9
(c) Industries								1		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	116.0	115.6	92.5 110.0	173.9 174.8	164.9 170.9	149.9 167.5	63.04 77.46	56.96 76.92	64.68 75.57	76,6 104,0
Vanufacturing	112.1	110.2	105.7	168.1	164.0	162.5	65.52	65.06	63.11	1,169,3
Durable Goods 1	122.3	119.4	113.3	182.6	175.9	163.4	70.02	69,68	67.68	590,5
Non-Durable Goods	103.4	103.1	99.1	153.9	152.2	141.8	60.93	60.46	58.62	578,8
Construction	101.9	102.9	87.0	165.3	164.6	132.6	67.24	66,29	63.16	206,4
Transportation, storage, communication	110.0	109.4	103.6	149.0	147.2	138.5	65.06	64.57	64.13	340,7
Public utility operation Trade	118.4 118.7	119.3	113.4	183.1	182.1 171.8	168.8 156.3	73.60 54.08	72.61 53.61	70.83 51.96	49,4 382,6
Finance, insurance and real estate-	133.8	132.3	131.2	186.6	183.0	172.3	58.95	58,51	55.47	125,6
Service ²	115.9	115.2	108.0	168.8	166.1	148.9	42.43	42.02	40.11	108,3
Industrial composite	113.1	112.3	105.6	167.1	164.0	150.3	63.15	62.43	60.86	2,563,

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per Capita Earnings. - Wages and salaries of industrial workers averaged \$63.15 in the week of Mar. 1, as compared with \$62.43 a month earlier, and \$60.86 at Mar. 1, 1955. The latest figure is the highest on record. An upward movement in the month-to-month comparison is usual at the time of year. An important factor in the advance at the date under review, however, was resumption of operations in plants, strike-bound for a lengthy period, in which earnings are above-average. A somewhat longer work week in various industries and areas, numerous pay increases and the release of lower-paid workers in certain groups also contributed to higher earnings in the period under review.

The per capita figures rose at the beginning of March in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, and in 26 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in this bulletin. The most noteworthy gain was in Oshawa, where a rise of \$4.16 to \$71.97 at Mar. 1 was due to termination of strikes. Average earnings in most industries and industrial groups surveyed rose moderately in the month. In practically all instances, the averages were also higher than at Mar. 1 in preceding years.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women. Men on the staffs of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions increased in number by 0.9 p.c. at Mar. 1, bringing the index for such workers to 113.0 as compared with 105.1 a year ago, and the previous Mar. 1 maximum of 110.3 in 1953. The number of women rose by 0.1 p.c. from Feb. 1, and the index stood at 113.5. The figure at Mar. 1 in both 1955 and 1954 was 107.4, and that in 1953, 108.8. Female employees formed 226 per 1,000 on the reported payrolls, slightly down from the preceding proportion of 227, as compared with 229 at Mar. 1, 1955. In earlier years for which data are available, the general ratios of women have varied between 215 per 1,000 in 1952 and 231 in 1950. In the last 12 months, the reported number of men has mounted by 7.6 p.c., and that of women by 5.7 p.c.

Factory employment for men at the date under review was 2.0 p.c. above its Feb. 1 level, largely due to settlement of industrial disputes, already mentioned. Widespread though moderate gains in male forces, however, were reported in many branches of the division. On the other hand, men were released by a number of the non-manufacturing groups surveyed, notably forestry and construction. Manufacturing reported a rise of 0.9 p.c. in the number of women, largely in the clothing group. Seasonal curtailment was again indicated in food processing. The greatest losses in the month were seasonal, in trade.

As compared with Mar. 1, 1955, increases of 6.1 p.c. and 6.0 p.c. were indicated in factory work for men and women, respectively. The number of employees of the latter sex in that group of industries at the date under review was 222 per 1,000, as compared with 224 at Feb. 1, 1956, and 223 at Mar. 1, 1955.

Changes in the Major Industries.— Manufacturing showed substantial gains at the first of March, the co-operating establishments reporting a general increase of 1.7 p.c. from Feb. 1. Most of the improvement resulted from resumption of operations since the last survey in plants whose employees had been on strike for several months. There was an upward movement, however, in many branches of manufacturing which had not been involved in disputes. The latest index, at 112.1, was 6.1 p.c. above the Mar. 1, 1955, figure, but was slightly lower than at the same date in 1953, the record high for the beginning of March. The index of factory payrolls rose to a new all-time peak, of 168.1, exceeding by 10.2 p.c. the figure reported 12 months earlier. Weekly wages and salaries paid in manufacturing and in its component industries showed widespread gains.

Employment in the durable goods division rose by 3.3 p.c. at Mar. 1 as compared with Feb. 1, bringing the index to 122.3, the highest since Nov. 1, 1953. The outstanding change within the group in the month was an increase of 9.0 p.c. in transportation equipment, reflecting in the main a return to more usual conditions in the motor vehicle and parts components. Improvement was noted in wood, iron and steel, electrical apparatus

Table B .- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada. (1949=100).

			Cane	da, (1949=100)	•			
		Industrie	1 Composite	-/		Manufe	cturing	
Year and Month		Index Numbe	rs	Average		Index Numbe	rs	Ave rage
1941 Alla Molfoli	Employ-	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0 106.2	100.0 105.1	43.97 46.21
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	126.1	116.6	51.25
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61 54.13	108.0 109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3 151.5	126.0 133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1953 - Average 1954 - Average	113.4 109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25 59.43
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6 152.9	135.2 135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52 57.72	113.1	154.0	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5 154.5	134.4 134.0	57.72 57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
July 1 Aug. 1	114.9 115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24 60.60
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0 151.2	137.8 139.0	61.13
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8 137.5	59,22 59,06	108.3	150.8	139.2	61.19
Apr. 1	105.6 106.2	145.7 146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
May 1 June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39 61.89
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5 149.7	140.8 141.2	62.07
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59				60.80
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49 60.15	103.2	143.5 148.2	138.3 142.2	62.53
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8 150.3	140.0 141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	105.6 105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9 166.2	143.8 145.6	63.24 64.04
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4 171.4	143.1	61.49 61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2 117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54 62.43	109.8	156.9 164.0	145.2 147.9	62.47 65.05
Feb. 1 War. 1	112.3	164.0 167.1	145.3 147.0	63.15	112.1	168.1	149.0	65.52
Apr. 1	113.1	10/01	75.00	00.10	2200	20092	2,000	
Mey 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1 Dec. 1								
Dag. T								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

and supply, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral plants. Employment in the non-durable goods category advanced by 0.3 p.c. The movement was moderately upward in leather footwear, clothing, pulp and paper and printing and publishing. On the other hand, rather lower levels of activity were indicated in the food and beverage, tobacco and rubber groups, the losses in the first two being seasonal.

The upswing in factory employment generally at Mar. I was accompanied by a rise of 2.5 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments as compared with Feb. 1. The change was largely caused by reinstatement of striking workers, a slightly longer work week in several industries and areas, and upward adjustments in pay rates in a number of cases. On the 1949 base, the index was 168.1, a new maximum, slightly above the previous peak of 166.5 at Nov. 1, 1955, and 10.2 p.c. higher than the Mar. 1, 1955, figure. In the month, payrolls in the durable goods division mounted by 3.8 p.c., and in non-durables by 1.0 p.c. The trend was upward in most of their component industries. Average weekly wages and salaries also showed widely-distributed increases in manufacturing, and the general per capita figure, at \$65.52, established a new high.

Four of the non-manufacturing industries surveyed afforded less employment at Mar. 1 than at Feb. 1, - public utility operations, forestry, construction, and trade. The moderate losses recorded in the last three were below the post-war averages for the season. The Mar. 1 movement in public utility operation in recent years has been slightly upward. Working forces increased in the month in mining, transportation, storage and communication, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries for which data are available. Although the gains were not particularly large, they were rather greater than those usually recorded in the late winter. In the service group, indeed, the small rise was contra-seasonal. Payrolls were higher than at Feb. 1 in all main industrial divisions surveyed; with the employment indexes, they also exceeded those reported for the week of Mar. 1 last year. The average weekly wages and salaries were likewise higher than a month or a year earlier, except in forestry, which showed a small decline as compared with Mar. 1, 1955.

Changes in the Provinces.- Provincially, the outstanding change in employment reported at Mar. I was an increase of 1.6 p.c. in Ontario, due in the main to resumption of work in plants that had been strike bound for several months. The trend was also upward in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and British Columbia. Minor losses were indicated in Alberta and Quebec, while the largest contraction, of 2.6 p.c. was in Newfoundland.

There were reductions in construction, transportation, manufacturing and trade in Newfoundland. In Nova Scotia, on the other hand, the first three of these industries and mining showed improvement. Logging, transportation, storage and communication and trade released workers in New Brunswick, where construction work was brisker. Employment in forestry in Quebec was considerably curtailed, and there were moderate losses in trade and construction. The other industries surveyed reported somewhat heightened activity, the gain of 0.4 p.c. in manufacturing being most important. In Ontario substantial increases in factory employment followed settlement of serious labourmanagement disputes in the transportation equipment and electrical apparatus groups, and there was slight improvement in other branches of manufacturing. Firms in mining, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries for which data are obtained also reported larger staffs. Logging and construction operations were slacker. Lower levels of employment were indicated in construction and trade in the Prairie area, where forces rose in forestry and transportation, storage and communication. Mining was quieter in Alberta. There was a slight reduction in manufacturing in Saskatchewan. In British Columbia, an upward movement was evident in most industrial divisions, notably in logging and manufacturing. Mining and transportation, storage and communication, however, reported declines in staff.

TABLE C. S. Distribution of Employees Paparted by Arang and Major Industries

		March 1,	1956			Feb. 1	, 1956	Mar.	1, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p,c,	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
NewfoundlandPrince Edward Island	36,118	31,606 3,886	4,512 974	87.5 80.0	12.5	88.0 75.0	12.0 25.0	87.5 76.2	12.5
Nova Scotia	86,301 63,251	73,664 53,515	12,637 9,736	85.4 84.6	14.6 15.4	84.8 85.2	15.2 14.8	84.6 84.6	15.4 15.4
New Brunswick	728,580	552,497	176,083	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0	75.4	24.6
Ontario	1,098,373	834,462 95,114	263,911 29,379	76.4	24.0	75.6 76.6	24.4	75.8 76.3	24.2
Manitoba	56,157	44,251	11,906	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	78.0	22.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	133,481 231,689	106,876 188,049	26,606 43,640	80.1	19.9	80 .3 80 . 8	19.7	80 .1 80 .7	19.9
Canada	2,563,303	1,983,920	579,383	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
(a) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's	10,821	8,287	2,534	76.6	23.4	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1
Sydney	15,782	15,042	740	95.3	4.7	94.8	5.2	95.6	4.4
Halifax	28,469	21,329	7,140	74.9	25.1 25.4	74.7	25.3	75.3 76.5	24.7
Saint John Ouebec	15,698 37,984	11,704 27,020	3,994 10,964	74.6	28.9	76.3 71.1	23.7	70.7	29.3
Sherbrooke	11,406	8,224	3,182	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5	69.2	30.8
Three Rivers	12,587 6,655	9,021	3,566 1,520	71.7	28.3	71.7 76.6	28.3 23.4	73.0 76.1	27.0
Drummondville	386,445	269,865	116,580	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
Ottawa — Hull	46,280	32,436	13,844	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	11,489	8,662	2,827	75.4 88.4	24.6	75.4	24.6	76.3	23.7
Oshawa	19,092	16,881 8,024	2,211 2,056	79.6	20.4	78.5 79.5	21.5	85.4 79.5	14.6
St. Catharines	34,430	29,067	5,363	84.4	15.6	83.8	16.2	84.2	15.8
Toronto	392,038	271,047	120,991	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	69.4	30.6
Hamilton	78,907 14,264	59,457 10,928	19,450 3,336	75.4 76.6	24.6 25.4	75.2 76.5	24.8	75.0 75.6	25.0
Brantford	10,289	7,392	2,897	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	71.6	28.4
Kitchener	23,093	16,186	6,907	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1	70.2	29.8
Sudbury	20,237	18,688 22,592	1,549 9,876	92.3 69.6	7.7	92.4	7.6	92.7	7.3
London	32,468 11,657	9,854	1,805	84.5	30.4 15.5	68.6 84.4	31.4 15.6	69.0 85.1	31.0
Windsor	10 510	39,028	7,513	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4	82.9	17.1
Sault Ste. Marie	20.000	9,596	966	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	90.6	9.4
Ft, William-Pt, Arthur		10,494 57,785	2,186 24,686	82.8 70.1	17.2 29.9	83.0 70.3	17.0 29.7	82.5 70.3	17.5 29.7
Regina	13,976	9,401	4,575	67.3	32.7	66.5	33.5	67.5	32.5
Saskatoon	9,234	6,550	2,684	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.3	70.9	29.1
Edmonton		29,077 25,577	10,178 8,669	74.1	25.9 25.3	74.7	25.3 25.2	74.3 74.8	25.7 25.2
Vancouver		77,620	28,790	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Victoria	15,961	12,186	3,775	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	74.8	25.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,606	75,373	1,233	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	104,060	100,387	3,673	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3
Manufacturing		909,345 522,433	260,044 68,080	77.8 88.5	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3
Durable Goods 1		386,912	191,964	66.8	33.2	88.2 67.0	11.8 33.0	88.4 67.2	11.6
Construction	206,462	199,828	6,634	96 .8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	340,714	288,498	52,216	84.7	15.5	84.6	16.4	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	49,452 382,628	43,260 247,128	6,192 135,500	87.5 64.6	12.5 35.4	87.7 64.0	12.3 36.0	87.7 64.6	12.5 35.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	125,648	63,044	62,604	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.8	50.0	50.0
Service 2		57,067	51,287	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	51.4	48.6
Industrial composite	2,565,505	1,983,920	579,383	77.4	22,6	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The sums distributed in weekly wages and salaries by the establishments furnishing returns at Mar. 1 were higher than at Feb. 1 in all provinces except New Brunswick. The payroll indexes in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia rose by 1.0 p.c., 2.7 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively. Disbursements in all provinces were higher than at Mar. 1, 1955.

Per capita weekly earnings advanced from their Feb. 1 levels in most areas. The exceptions were Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia. In the former, the latest figure was also lower than at Mar. 1 a year ago. Elsewhere, the averages exceeded those indicated 12 months earlier. Higher wage rates were reported in some establishments; greater activity in a number of industries paying above—average rates, release of workers at lower pay levels in others, and slight increases in working hours also contributed to the general advances recorded at Mar. 1 as compared with the preceding survey.

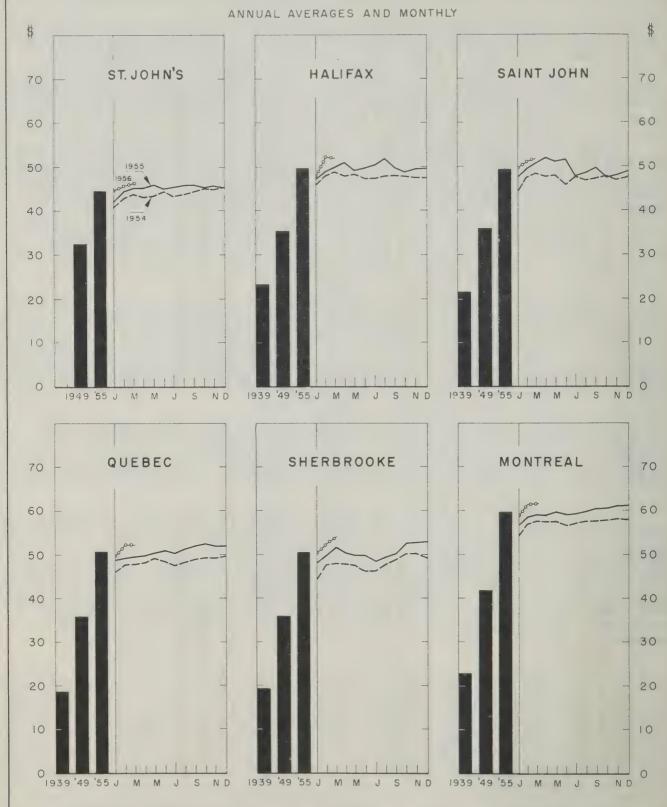
Changes in the Metropolitan Areas. Higher levels of industrial employment were indicated at Mar. 1 in 18 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C. There were particularly large increases in working forces in Oshawa and St. Catharines, due in the main to a return to more usual production schedules following settlement of prolonged labour disputes; this situation was reflected in very substantial payroll advances in those centres. The gains in employment in other centres showing a favourable movement ranged up to 6.3 p.c. in Sydney. The largest loss in the month was that of 5.0 p.c. in Saint John. The indexes in Toronto and Vancouver rose fractionally, while Montreal and Winnipeg showed minor declines.

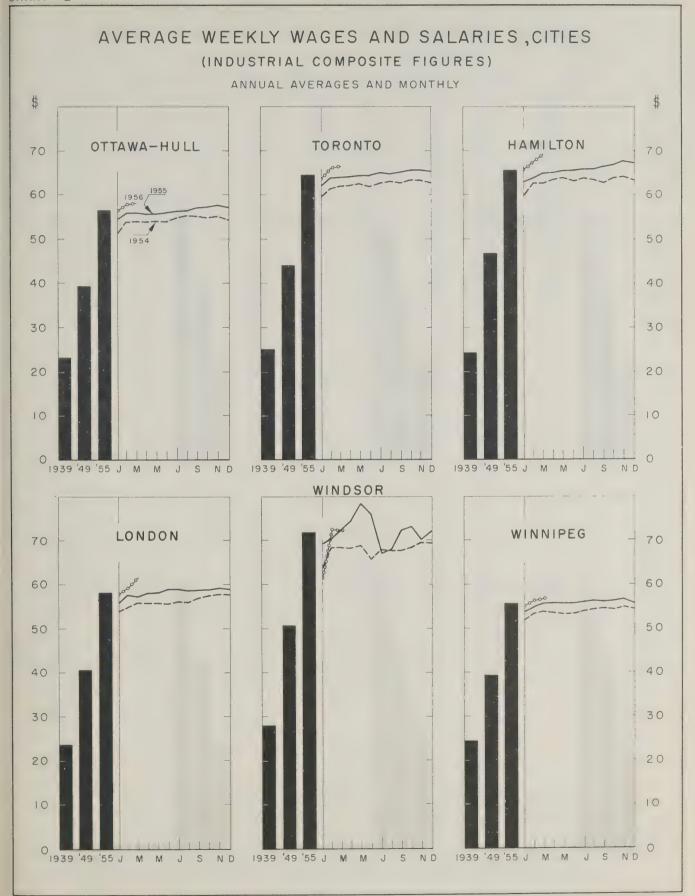
The amounts distributed by the larger establishments in weekly wages and salaries in 21 of the communities listed were higher in the week of Mar. 1 than at Feb. 1. Apart from Oshawa and St. Catharines, mentioned above, the largest increases, of over seven p.c., were in Sydney and London. Three of the principal metropolitan areas - Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver - reported rather greater disbursements, but those in Winnipeg fell slightly. The largest reduction in the month was that of 3.5 p.c. in Saint John, where shipping operations were quiet in the week surveyed.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose at Mar. 1 in 26 of the centres listed. Oshawa showed the greatest increase of \$4.16 as compared with a month earlier. There were gains of \$3.34 and \$2.34 in Sarnia and London, respectively. The reductions in the per capita figures recorded in a few centres were small. In all cities, the latest figures established new highs for Mar. 1.

Factory employment increased at Mar. I in a little over half the metropolitan areas for which data are published. The outstanding gains were in Oshawa, St. Catharines and London, due to reinstatement of striking workers mentioned above. There was also some improvement in manufacturing in Toronto, Windsor and Vancouver. Construction was quieter in most metropolitan areas; the losses generally were slight, that of 4.8 p.c. in Toronto being greatest. A reduction of 13.5 p.c. was reported in transportation in Saint John, with a small gain in the industry in Halifax. Trade released employees in many cities. The changes in that group, as in most other classes surveyed, were moderate.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)





AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

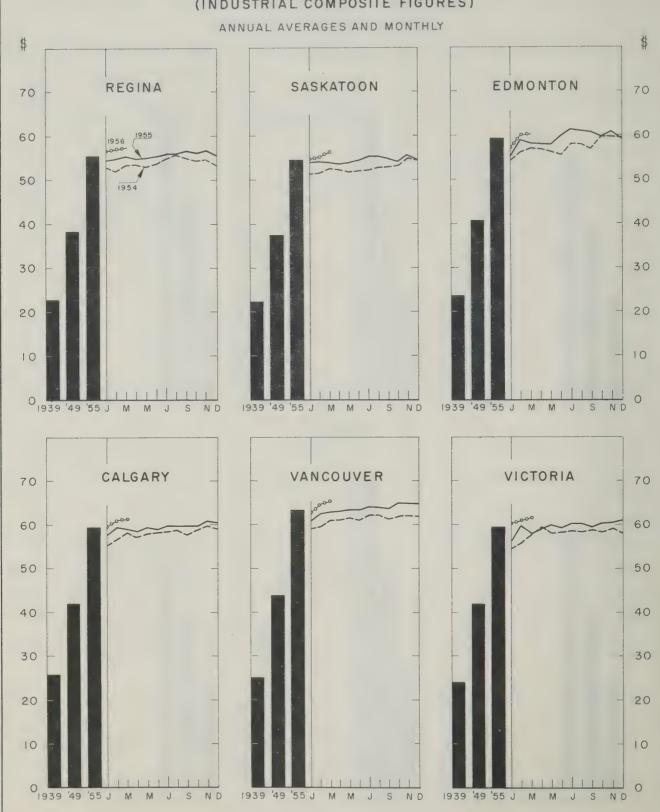


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7 100.0	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	101.5	100.0 100.8	100.0	100.0 100.9	100.0	100.0 99.9	100.0 101.3	100.0	100.0 105.4	100.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average 1955 - Average	109.9 112.5	95.1 101.8	109.8 113.4	107.7 109.3	110.7 114.9	109.0 110.5	115.7 118.9	114.6	127.4 132.0	111.4 114.5
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	113.0 110.3	129.5 115.7	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9 105.4	108.2 106.4	120.4	123.1 123.2	106.1 106.3
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1 Aug. 1	114.9 115.6	93.6 86.7	113.7	114.7 114.4	127.5 135.4	114.5 115.9	117.1 117.8	112.0	120.1 120.6	111.1
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.5
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Apr. 1	106.6 105.6	90 .4 69 . 5	108.5	108.3 107.9	89 .5 89 . 2	105.3 103.1	109.4 110.1	110.8	124.9 126.0	105.7
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	111.1	126.3	106.5 108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	112.9 113.4	93.1 115.3	112.8	108.3 108.1	129.0 127.7	113.3 112.3	121.9 119.6	114.0	129.7 130.7	118.9
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	116.1 112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	105.6 105.7	92.5 68.3	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
May 1	107.4	54.0	110.0	106.5 107.3	88.3 99.2	104.3 107.7	113.4 114.8	112.8	131.6 131.7	108.6 111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1 Nov. 1	118.5 118.2	119.7 133.8	116.5 116.6	113.4 112.8	138.2 134.0	115.1 113.6	121.9 120.5	121.5 123.5	131.7 131.9	119.6 117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.5	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.1	110.2	116.0	112.1	101.9	110.0	118.4	118.7	133.8	115.9
Apr. 1										
May 1 June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1 Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										
	Pana	ntaga Disah	rihution	of Implant	es of Panar	ting Establ	l chmonts et	Nor. 1	1956	
						- U				
	100.0	3.0	4.1	45.6	8.1	13.3	1.9	14.9	4.9	4.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average	95.7 99.7 00.0 01.5 08.8 11.6	foundland	93.3 102.6 100.0	Scotia 92.1	Brunswick					and the state of t	
1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1	99.7 00.0 01.5 08.8 11.6	••	102.6		104 3					00.3	0.07 3
1949 - Average 1 1950 - Average 1 1951 - Average 1 1952 - Average 1 1953 - Average 1	00.0 01.5 08.8 11.6	• •				97.8	94.7	93.6	9 7.2 99 . 5	88 .1 93.7	97.1 101.3
1950 - Average 1 1951 - Average 1 1952 - Average 1 1953 - Average 1	01.5		100	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951 - Average 1 1952 - Average 1 1953 - Average 1	08.8			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1952 - Average 1 1953 - Average 1	11.6	222 0	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1953 - Average 1		111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
		130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5 101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
	13.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
	09.9	128.2 131.0	110.1	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1 1	13.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
	10.3	125.3	110.8	· 101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
	10.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1 1	10.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1 1	10.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1 1	12.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1 1	14.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1 1	15.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1 1	16.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7 114.6
Oct. 1 1	16.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	110.2
	15.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4 130.1	107.1
Dec. 1 1	14.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7		
1954 - Jan. 1	09.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
	07.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
	06.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
	.05.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
	.06.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	174.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
	0.00	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
	11.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
	12.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
	12.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1 1	.13.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	12.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	.12.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	.09.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	.05.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	.05.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
	05.7		97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
*	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7		117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
	15.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
	116.1		119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
4	18.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0		126.3	143.8	121.8
	18.5	147.5	124.2	103.2		118.8	117.1		123.9	142.7	120.4 119.2
	118.2		129.9	99.1		119.4	117.1 117.1	109.1	124.2 121.6	140.0 137.5	116.6
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5		119.7					
	114.6 L12.3		113.4 108.4	99.5 96.9		115.6 112.5	115.3 113.5	105.2 103.2	113.3 107.9	133.6 132.2	111.4
	113.1		125.7	100.4		112.1	115.4	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.7
	170 9 7		2.70 .								
Apr. 1 May 1											
June 1 July 1											
Aug. 1 Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											
	Pe	rcentage Di	stributi	on of Em	ployees of	Reporti	ng Establ	ishments a	t Mar. 1,	1956.	
	100.0	1.4	0.2	3.4	2,5	28.4	42.8	4.9	2.2	5.2	9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

1647 - Average	Sherbrooke Three Rivers Mont	c Sherbro	. Quebec	Saint John	Halifax	Year and Month
1946 - Average 98.0 100.1 100.5 100.1 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.2 101.0	97.3 99.8 9	.2 97.	93.2	102.2	96.1	1947 - Average
1949 - Average						
1850 - Average 100,2 98,4 98,7 101,0 101,8 1081 - Average 109,5 102,5 102,5 101,6 107,8 108,9 1852 - Average 116,6 107,7 105,2 106,2 106,1 105,5 102,7 110,9 106,3 101,6 105,5 102,7 110,9 106,3 101,6 108,5 108,5 Average 111,5 100,5 102,7 110,9 106,3 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 Average 112,9 101,4 107,9 102,4 106,3 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 102,6 108,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 102,6 108,7 108,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,6 108,7 98,5 108,0 108,7 108,5 108,7						
1951 - Average						
1952 - Average						0
1955 - Average						9
1955 - Average						
1955 - Average						
1953 - Jan. 1						
Feb. 1	102.4 104.3 11	.9 102.	107.9	101.4	112.9	1955 - Average
Feb. 1	108.4 97.4 11:	8 108.	108.8	110.2	120.0	1953 - Jan. 1
Mar. 1 115.9 109.4 106.6 107.8 95.5						
Apr. 1						
May 1 109.0 96.3 109.5 106.2 100.4 July 1 112.4 95.6 110.5 106.3 103.7 July 1 112.4 95.6 112.0 105.6 106.0 Aug. 1 113.6 100.9 113.7 104.1 107.4 Sept. 1 115.7 101.8 114.4 105.6 105.6 Oct. 1 118.2 100.9 114.7 105.1 103.7 Hov. 1 118.3 104.3 116.9 105.0 103.0 Dec. 1 119.1 100.4 112.5 101.0 104.2 1954 - Jan. 1 115.6 108.9 107.2 100.6 98.1 Feb. 1 116.7 108.4 104.6 98.9 95.8 Mar. 1 116.3 105.1 105.0 99.3 95.8 May 1 109.8 99.7 109.7 96.5 96.8 95.6 July 1 111.9 99.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 Aug. 1 112.9 97.6 114.1 99.6 110.0 Sept. 1 110.9 95.3 115.0 98.8 109.0 Oct. 1 114.0 95.8 115.5 100.6 103.8 Nov. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 108.5 103.3 103.7 Dec. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 1955 - Jan. 1 114.4 108.5 103.5 103.6 96.2 May 1 109.8 97.8 115.5 100.6 103.8 Sept. 1 110.6 104.6 102.6 96.2 Mar. 1 114.4 108.5 103.5 105.6 104.0 May 1 109.8 97.8 102.8 98.7 94.7 Apr. 1 118.0 108.5 102.6 96.2 Mar. 1 114.4 108.5 103.5 106.1 Dec. 1 114.9 96.5 115.5 106.6 103.8 Sept. 1 110.6 104.6 102.6 96.2 Mar. 1 114.4 108.5 103.5 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 108.5 103.5 106.1 Dec. 1 114.5 98.5 112.5 106.6 111.2 Dec. 1 115.6 108.5 108.5 108.5 Dec. 1 115.6 108.5 108.5 108.7 Dec. 1 115.6 108.5 108.5 108.7 Dec. 1 115.6 115.7 111.8 108.7 108.7 Dec. 1 115.6 106.5 106.5 Dec. 1 115.6 106.5 106.5 Dec. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 108.6 Dec. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 108.5 Dec. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 108.5 Dec. 1 116.9 106.5 Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 Dec. 1 116.9 106.5 Dec. 1 116.9 106.5 Dec. 1 116.9 106.5 Dec. 1						
June 1 110.0 96.6 110.5 106.5 106.5 106.6 106.0 Aug. 1 112.4 95.6 112.0 106.6 106.0 Aug. 1 113.6 100.9 113.7 104.1 107.4 Sept. 1 116.7 101.8 114.4 173.6 109.5 Oct. 1 118.2 100.9 114.7 103.1 103.7 Nov. 1 118.3 104.3 113.9 100.0 103.7 Nov. 1 118.3 104.3 113.9 100.0 103.4 Dec. 1 119.1 100.4 112.3 101.0 104.2 1964 - Jan. 1 116.5 108.9 107.2 100.6 98.1 Feb. 1 116.5 108.5 108.0 97.3 94.9 Apr. 1 116.5 108.5 108.0 97.3 94.9 Apr. 1 116.5 108.5 108.0 97.3 94.9 Apr. 1 116.5 108.5 108.0 97.3 109.0 Aug. 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.5 100.1 Aug. 1 112.9 97.6 114.1 199.6 110.0 Sept. 1 110.9 95.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 Aug. 1 112.9 97.6 114.1 99.6 110.0 Oct. 1 114.0 95.8 115.6 100.6 108.6 Now. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 108.3 101.5 98.2 109.0 Mar. 1 114.4 108.3 101.5 98.7 98.7 Apr. 1 118.0 108.6 102.8 98.2 96.9 May 1 108.7 103.3 106.1 99.8 102.8 May 1 108.5 99.8 107.5 103.5 105.9 July 1 108.8 99.8 107.5 103.5 105.9 July 1 108.8 99.8 107.5 103.5 105.9 July 1 108.8 99.8 107.5 103.5 106.9 July 1 108.6 99.8 107.5 103.5 106.9 July 1 108.6 99.8 107.5 103.5 106.9 July 1 108.5 99.8 107.5 103.5 106.9 July 1 108.6 99.8 107.5 103.6 104.8 Sept. 1 118.0 98.6 112.5 106.6 110.4 June 1 108.5 99.8 107.5 103.5 106.9 July 1 108.6 98.8 112.9 106.6 110.4 July 1 108.5 108.5 108.5 108.7 103.7 July 1 108.5 108.5 108.5 108.7 103.6 July 1 108.8 108.8 108.9 108.9 108.4 July 1 108.5 108.5 108.5 108.5 108.5 108.5 July 1 108.5 108.5 108.5		-				
### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##						
Aug. 1 Sept. 1						
Sept. 115.7	105.6 106.0 114	0 105.	112.0			•
Cot. 1 118.2 100.9 114.7 103.1 103.7 Nov. 1 118.3 104.3 118.9 103.0 103.4 Dec. 1 119.1 100.4 112.3 101.0 104.2 1954 - Jan. 1 115.6 108.9 107.2 100.6 98.1 Feb. 1 116.7 108.4 104.6 98.9 95.8 Mar. 1 116.3 108.3 105.0 97.3 94.9 Apr. 1 116.3 108.5 106.0 97.3 94.9 Apr. 1 116.3 108.5 106.0 97.3 94.9 Apr. 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 July 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 July 1 111.9 98.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 Aug. 1 12.9 97.6 114.1 99.8 110.0 Sept. 1 110.9 95.3 116.0 98.8 109.0 Oct. 1 114.0 95.8 116.5 100.6 108.6 Nov. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 1955 - Jan. 1 114.3 107.6 104.9 102.6 95.2 Feb. 1 110.6 104.6 104.9 102.8 98.2 96.9 May 1 109.8 97.3 101.3 98.7 94.7 Apr. 1 116.0 108.8 102.9 98.2 96.9 May 1 109.5 99.3 107.5 103.5 106.9 July 1 109.8 97.3 107.5 103.5 106.9 July 1 109.8 97.3 106.1 99.8 102.8 Sept. 1 115.6 98.5 112.9 105.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.5 112.9 105.6 111.2 Dec. 1 115.6 98.5 112.9 105.6 111.4 Dec. 1 115.6 98.5 112.9 105.6 111.4 Dec. 1 115.6 98.5 112.9 105.6 111.6 1956 - Jan. 1 115.6 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.4 Apr. 1 115.6 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.7 Apr. 1 116.9 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.7 Apr. 1 115.6 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.7 Apr. 1 115.6 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.7 Apr. 1 115.6 106.5 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.7 Apr. 1 115.6 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.7 Apr. 1 109.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 Apr. 1 109.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 Dec. 1 115.6 106.5 106.2 104.9 106.4 106.7 107.0 107.0	104.1 107.4 11	7 104.	113.7	100.9	113.6	
Oct. 118,2 100,9 114,7 105,1 103,7 Nov. 1 118,5 104,5 115,9 103,0 103,4 Dec. 1 119,1 100,4 112,3 101,0 104,2 104,2 104,2 104,0 104,2 104,2 104,0 104,2 104,0 104,2 104,0 104,2 104,0 104,2 104,0 104,2 104,0 104,2 104,0 104,0 104,2 104,0		4 103.	114.4	101.8	115.7	Sept. 1
Nov. 1						Oct. 1
Dec. 1 119.1 100.4 112.3 101.0 104.2 104.2 104.2 104.2 104.2 104.6 104.2 104.2 106.4 112.3 101.0 104.2 104.2 106.5 106.1 106.5 106.1 106.6 98.9 95.8 116.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 96.8 95.8 95.8 116.5 106.7 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.7 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.7 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.7 106.5 106.						
Feb. 1				-		
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1 116.3 108.5 105.0 97.3 94.9						
Apr. 1 116.3 106.1 106.5 96.8 95.6 May 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 July 1 111.9 98.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 Aug. 1 114.0 99.5 116.0 98.8 109.0 Oct. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 Apr. 1 116.4 108.3 107.5 Apr. 1 116.0 108.6 108.6 98.2 96.9 May 1 108.6 99.3 107.5 103.5 108.1 109.9 Apr. 1 116.0 108.6 108.6 108.6 Nov. 1 115.4 97.2 114.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 Apr. 1 116.0 108.6 108.6 108.6 Nov. 1 115.4 97.2 114.5 100.6 108.6 108.6 Nov. 1 115.4 97.2 114.5 100.6 108.6 Nov. 1 116.6 108.6 Nov. 1 116.6 Nov. 1 116.7 Nov. 1 No	98.9 95.8 109	6 98.	104.6	108.4	116.7	
Apr. 1 116.3 105.1 106.5 96.8 95.6 100.8 May 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 101.9 102.1 111.9 98.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 102.1 112.9 97.6 114.1 99.6 110.0 98.8 115.5 100.8 Nov. 1 112.9 97.2 114.0 104.3 102.7 102.7 104.3 102.7 104.3 102.7 104.3 102.7 104.3 102.7 104.3 102.7 104.3 102.7 105.5 106.1 106.5 106.1 106.6 108.6 106.6 108.6 10		0 97.	105.0	108.3	116.3	Mar. 1
May 1 109.8 98.7 109.7 96.5 100.8 June 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 101.9 111.9 98.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 Aug. 1 112.9 97.6 114.1 99.6 110.0 Sept. 1 100.9 95.3 115.0 98.8 109.0 Oct. 1 114.0 95.8 115.5 100.6 100.6 Nov. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 102.7 104.5 100.6 100.6 Nov. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 102.7 104.5 100.6 100.0 95.2 Feb. 1 110.6 104.6 102.0 100.0 95.2 Mar. 1 114.4 108.5 101.3 98.7 94.7 Apr. 1 118.0 108.8 102.8 98.2 96.9 May 1 108.7 108.7 103.3 106.1 99.8 102.8 98.2 96.9 June 1 108.5 99.3 107.5 103.5 105.9 June 1 108.6 99.3 107.5 103.5 105.9 Juny 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 101.9 109.6 Aug. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.3 112.5 104.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.3 112.5 104.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.3 112.3 106.4 112.0 Dec. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 105.5 106.7 Apr. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 105.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.8 103.7 105.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.6 106.2 103.6 106.2 104.9 106.3 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.6 106.2 103.6 106.2 104.9 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.6 106.2 103.6 106.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.6 106.2 103.6 106.2 106.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.8 103.6 106.2 103.6 106.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.8 103.6 106.2 103.6 106.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.8 103.6 106.2 103.6 106.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 105.7 111.8 103.6 106.2 103.6 106.3 106.7 106.5 106.2 103.6 106.2 106.2 106.5 106.2 106.2 106.2 106.5 106.2 106.5 106.5 106.2 106.5 106.2 106.5 106.5 106.2 106.5 106.2 106.5 106.5 106.5 106.2 106.5 1				105.1	116.3	Apr. 1
June 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 July 1 111.9 98.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 Aug. 1 112.9 97.6 114.1 99.6 110.0 Sept. 1 110.9 95.3 115.5 100.6 108.6 Nov. 1 112.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 112.7 112.5 106.1 104.0 104.0 106.1 Dec. 1 114.4 108.3 101.3 98.7 98.7 98.7 98.7 112.7 112.4 112.0 108.6 102.8 98.2 96.9 May 1 108.7 108.7 108.3 107.5 108.5 108.6 102.8 98.2 96.9 May 1 108.7 108.5 99.3 107.5 108.5 108.6 102.8 98.2 96.9 May 1 108.7 108.5 99.3 107.5 108.5 108.5 108.6 109.8 102.8 99.8 102.8 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 101.9 109.6 Aug. 1 111.3 98.0 111.4 101.8 108.8 Sept. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 Cot. 1 115.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 Nov. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 106.3 111.5 106.4 112.0 Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.5 106.4 112.0 Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 106.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 103.6 106.7 Apr. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 103.6 106.7 Apr. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 106.5 106.9 106.3 111.5 106.4 112.0 Dec. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 108.5 106.7 Apr. 1 115.7 111.8 108.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1						
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Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						<u> </u>
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 1955 - Jan. 1 114.3 107.6 104.9 102.6 95.2 Feb. 1 110.6 104.6 102.0 100.0 93.2 Mar. 1 114.4 108.3 101.3 98.7 94.7 Apr. 1 118.0 108.7 103.3 106.1 99.8 102.8 98.2 96.9 May 1 108.5 99.3 107.5 103.5 105.9 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 101.9 109.6 Aug. 1 111.3 98.0 111.4 101.8 108.8 Sept. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 Nov. 1 113.6 98.3 112.9 106.3 111.5 1956 - Jan. 1 119.5 106.5 106.2 104.9 108.4 Feb. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 105.7 106.5 106.7 Apr. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 10.5 106.2 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 10.5 106.2 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 10.5 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7						
1955 - Jan. 1	104.0 106.1 110	0 104.	114.0			
Feb. 1	104.3 102.7 112	7 104.	111.7	95.4	114.4	Dec. 1
Feb. 1	102.6 95.2 109	9 102.	104.9	107-6	114.3	1955 - Jan. 1
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
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June 1 108.5 99.3 107.5 103.5 105.9 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 101.9 109.6 Aug. 1 111.3 98.0 111.4 101.8 106.8 Sept. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 Nov. 1 113.6 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 112.0 Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.5 115.7 111.8 103.7 103.7 105.5 Mar. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						-
July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 101.9 109.6 Aug. 1 111.3 98.0 111.4 101.8 108.8 Sept. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 112.0 Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.5 111.5 115.7 111.8 103.7 103.7 105.5 Mar. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
Aug. 1 111.3 98.0 111.4 101.8 108.8 Sept. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 Oct. 1 115.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 Nov. 1 113.6 98.3 112.3 106.4 112.0 Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.6	103.5 105.9 113	5 103.	107.5	99.3	108.5	
Sept. 1	101.9 109.6 114	9 101.	108.9	97.8	109.8	July 1
Sept. 1	101.8 108.8 113	4 101.	111.4	98.0	111.3	Aug. 1
Oct. 1			112.5	96.5	113.0	Sept. 1
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.5 1956 - Jan. 1 119.5 106.5 106.2 104.9 108.4 Feb. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 105.5 106.2 104.3 106.7 105.5 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 106.7 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
Feb. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 105.7 106.5 Mar. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
Feb. 1 115.7 111.8 103.7 105.5 Mar. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.3 106.7 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
Mar. 1 116.9 106.2 103.6 104.5 106.7 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	20007 241	AVE	20080	200 90	22000	
June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						•
Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1						
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Nov. 1						
						Oct. 1
Dec. 1						Nov. 1
						Dec. 1
Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Man	of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1956.	s of Reporting E	of Employees	age Distribution o	Percent	
1.1 0.8 1.5 0.4 0.5	0.4 0.5 15.	5 0.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St.Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	, 116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Sept. 1		120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Oot. 1	110.2	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103 •4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6 81.2	105.3 96.4
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4		96.1
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
Kay 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	117.5 117.6	106.2 104.8	124.6 126.2	111.0 111.6	87 .4 88 .1	110.6 110.6	113.6 113.1	109.7 110.2	113.7 114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	114.9	123.6	108.8	90.3	105.4	114.6	107.8	103.6
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									
	Per	centage Dist	ribution of	f Employees	of Reportin	g Establish	ments at M	iar. 1, 198	6.
	1.8	1.3	15.3	3.1	0.6	0.9	1,3	1.8	0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victori
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
-	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
951 - Average			113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
.952 - Average	104.0	106.9					
953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.5	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
May 1							109.2
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.7
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
				156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4			109.5	117.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9		118.4
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0 113.6	120.0
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8		
0ct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.0	108.4	108.4	155.8	139.9	109.2	113.2
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							
	Percent	tage Distribu	tion of Employe	es of Report	ing Establis	hments at Mar.	1, 1956.

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	1_	der Numb	rs (1949=10)())					
		Emplo		J01	Ave	erage Weekly W in Do	ages and Sala ollars	ries,	Employees Reported
Industries	Nar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	at Mar. 1, 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.2	115.6	92.5	90 _e 4	63.04	56.96	64.68	60.52	76,606
Mining	116.0	114.4	110.0	108.5	77.46	76.82	73.67	70.71	104,060
Metal mining Gold (a)		118.9 76.6	112.5 80.8	109.6	79.23 70.41	78.31 69.20	76.31 69.20	73.50 67.04	56,625 17,378
Other metal (b)	160.6	158.3	142.0	137.3	83.13	82.42	80.09 71.51	76.63 68.59	39,247 34,643
Coal	107.6	105.4 68.2	104.1 73.4	104.9 82.0	77.25 63.89	76.63 64.24	59.31	58.67	17,582
Oil and natural gas Non-metal (c)	229.7 123.8	229.4 121.5	205.6	180.7 114.8	91.02 70.24	88.91 70.69	85.88 67.35	83.69 65.49	17,061 12,792
Manufacturing	112.1	110.2	105.7	108.3	65.52	65.05	63.11	61.13	1,169,389
Food and beverages		98.5	945	95.4	58.84	58.11	56.76	55.05	123,048
Meat products	115.7	117.3	108.7	108.6	66.12	66.54	65.61	63.09	23,779
Dairy products Canned and cured fish		98.4 87.7	97.3 79.8	96.8 76.5	53.96 46.08	53.28 42.93	51.55 43.56	50,57 41,32	9,108
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	67.6	70.1	63.0	62.5	55.02	53.20	52.39	50.63	8,406
Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products	101.9	101.0 107.8	102.6	102.2	61.29 54.80	61.96 54.09	59.26 52. 68	59.28 51.77	8,042 18,052
Biscuits and crackers	89.5	88.88	88.9	94.5	49.24	49.13	45.69	44.21	6,805
Distilled and malt liquors	99.8	8,88	96.9	100.9	73.82	72.58	70.48	66.85	14,165
Other beverages (d)	108.9	110.1 83.1	101.3	102.7	59.73 46.24	59.32 44.26	58.02 45.89	57.62 43.10	6,883
Tohacco and tobacco products	102.0	104.6	102.2	106.1	54.57	54.56	54.56	52,09	10,845
Rubber products	109.9	111.7	103.4	102.9	66.54	67.16	65.42	62.09	21,371
Leather products	91.6	90.6	87.6	92.0	45.80	45.38	43.60	42,37	29,455
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	94.9 85.8	93.4 85.7	91.5 80.6	95.2 86.1	43.85 49.73	43.42 49.26	41.52 47.89	40.74 45.67	19,658 9,797
Textile products (except clothing)		88.2	83 .4	81.3	53.39	53.22	52.13	49.69	65,127
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.5 73.9	90 . 2 74.2	83.1 70.9	78.7 68.1	51.36 51.11	51.07 51.15	49.06 50.03	45.85 48.38	22,283 11,195
Synthetic textiles and silk	88.88	89.6	86.4	84.3	58.81	59.04	58.36	55.53	14,811
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.3	92.4	95.7	43.59	43.10	42.46	41.90	98,799
Men's clothing	101.0	99.4 96.5	95.7 96.7	98.9 102.4	42.35 44.77	42.16 44.28	41.05 43.50	40.94	38,206 24,601
Knit goods	84.4	83.7	79.1	82.9	43.93	43.68	43.06	42.21	21,336
Fur goods Hats and caps	68.7 89.0	67.4 88.5	73.5 90.4	74.0 93.7	57.56 47.57	55.27 46.82	57.00 45.29	53.15 43.43	3,356 3,839
Wood products	105.2	103.0	99.2	96.0	57.22	57,02	56.04	54.10	90,698
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.1	103.5	102.1	94.7	59.35	59.20	58.06	56.32	56,437
Furniture Other wood products (h)	109.5 93.2	107.9 91.8	102.8 84.6	103.6 87.7	54.74 51.58	54.41 51.48	53.60 50.39	51.06 49.75	23,306
Paper products	118.0	117.3	111.6	109.7	76.92	76.77	78.57	71,47	86,996
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	119.8	119.4	114.5	111.2	82.85 61.60	82 .72 61 . 30	78.89 59.34	77.32 56.54	62,724 24,272
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.3	112.9	111.1	109.1	70-41	69.70	66.92	64.54	50,334
Iron and steel products		107.2	97.9	103.9	73.65	73.06	69.41	67.00	171,973
Agricultural implements	70-4	67.5	73.7	75.9	74.72	72.90	70.60	69.11	12,624
Boilers and plate workFabricated and structural steel	113.3	111.6	103.5	112.8	73.72 76.41	74.58 75.15	71.68 75.32	69.00 72.84	6,370 9,772
Hardware and tools	108.0	107.7	98.3	104.8	68.99	67.66	65.02	61.91	12,554
Heating and cooking appliances	104.6	100.8	94.8 89.6	89.3 92.2	63.71 72.25	64.38	60.62	58.60	8,564
Iron castings Machinery mfg. (j)	114.0	113.1	105.5	111.4	72.20	71.74	68.63 68.07	66.46 66.56	21,607 35,364
Primary iron and steel	116.4	114.5	97.3	102.8	81.05	80.36	74.15	70.06	35,345
Sheet metal products	107.8	106.5 108.7	97.9 98.8	104.4 99.2	70.01	69.39 74.19	66.69 70.83	64.54 67.57	16,288

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

	In	dex Number	rs (1949=10	00)	A	Washla Wa			Employees
Industries		Employment			Aver	rage Weekly Wa in Do		ies,	Reported at
	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Иаг. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	141.1	129.5	133.8	149.7	72.17	71.71	71.71	69.42	159,202
Aircraft and parts	346.6 143.5	344.9 112.3	335.0 127.2	370.6 131.0	77.35 77.51	77.83 76.41	75.23 79.65	74.36 73.64	40,111 39,722
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.6	93.0	120.2	120.8	69.36	71.31	71.80	67.81	21,047
Railroad and rolling stock equipmentShipbuilding and repairing	88.9 146.6	90 .4 144 .2	81.2 140.4	101.0 173.5	65.60 67.18	64.43 66.81	64.40 63.89	64.95 64.51	32,846 21,983
Non-ferrous metal products	126.1	125.3	120.2	114.4	73.96	73.82	71.55	68.47	55,589
Aluminum products	127.9	127.7 111.9	121.5	119.7 104.8	69 .11 71 .4 2	68.26 70.71	67.31 68.09	65.98 64.59	8,307 10,207
Brass and copper products	113.8	145.0	140.1	126.0	79.99	80.13	77.80	74.14	29,215
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.5	143.0	132.6	137.1	70,39	70.50	67.20	65,43	80,630
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	125.7	124.8	110.1	108.9	68.33	68,40	66,15	63.73	32,421
Clay products	107.0	106.8	91.8	90.9	65.16	66.46	64.56	61.86	5,935
Glass and glass products	129.1	128.1	121.8	121.8	66.86	67.30	63.46	62.34	8,192
Products of petroleum and coal	126.6	126.5	120.3	117.1	94.01	89.52	86.69	84.59	13,780
Chemical products	123.9	124.0	119.9	119.8	72.34 67.40	71.81 67.15	68,74 64,01	65.76 60.95	56,255 8,847
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	114.6 127.3	113.3 128.3	108.2 123.7	107.6	80.10	79.61	77.12	72.87	7,721
Other chemical products (1)	125.6	125.7	122.0	121.9	71.93	71.31	68.14	65.49	39,687
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	104.0	103.6	100.3	105.0	56,36	56.12	54.75	53.17	22,866
Construction	101.9	102.9	87.0	89.5	67.24	66.29	63.16	63.81	206,462
Building and structures (m)	111.2	113.0	93.1	99.7	72.69	71.22	67.00	68.30	138,863
Building	116.4	119.1	94 .4	96.2	72.33	70.89 73.19	65.79 72.79	62.67 75.87	117,855 21,008
Engineering work	88.8 87.1	86.9 86.7	87.3 77.3	127.1 73.3	74 • 74 56 • 02	55.94	55.80	54.13	67,599
Transportation, storage and communication	110.0	109.4	103.6	105.3	65.06	64.57	64.13	62.51	340,714
Transportation	103.7	103.1	98.7	101.8	66.83	66.14	65.96	64.59 79.02	257,156 11,871
Air transport and airportsSteam railways	176.1	174.2	162.4 99.0	149.0	81.57 67.19	82.00 66.35	80.91 66.54	65.32	170,721
Maintenance of equipment	110.0	109.2	108.6	114.2	64.14	65.18	63.24	61.99	24,305
Maintenance of ways and structures	95.3 106.2	88°7	84.4 101.6	90.1 105.5	51.55 74.68	54.32 71.86	52.59 72.97	52.13 71.81	37,474 99,459
Telegraphs	114.2	113.7	113.2	117.1	58.31	55.70	58.93	56.06	9,483
Water transportation (n)		76.1	70.9	75.7 107.2	61.01 64.91	58.94 65.40	59.23 63.93	57.10 62.76	23,987 50,577
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.0 87.0	113.9 86.7	109.1 89.2	91.2	66.78	68.55	65.92	65.11	24,811
Truck transportation	162.3	161.6	144.8	135.7	64.80	64.16	63.51	61.24	20,523
Storage	105.5	104.8	99.6	103.1	57.88	57.44	56.08	54.95	15,772 11.157
Grain elevators	99.4 124.3	98.6 123.5	96.6 108.7	100.7	56.71 60.72	56.26 60.27	55.06 58.88	54.09 57.25	4,615
Communication	144.3	143.9	130.8	124.7	60,00	60.25	58.75	55.54	67,786
Radio broadcasting	247.0	243.4	203.2	160.2	66.31	66.16	63.60	61.92	9,532
Telephone	136.5	135.3	124.9	121.9	58.86	59.15	57.99	54.73	57 ,7 86
Public utility operation	118.4	119.3	113.4	109.4	73.60	72.61	70.83	69.24 69.97	49,452 42,254
Electric light and powerOther public utilities (q)	120.8	122.1	116.0 99.9	91.5	74.97 65.58	73.56 66.92	71.96 64.03	62.84	7,198
Trade	118.7	119.1	111.7	110.8	54.03	53.61	51.96	60.51	382,628
Wholesale	123.6	123.0	115.8	114.7	63.95	63.25	61.02	58.63	132,678 249,950
Retail	116.3	117.2 140.3	109.6	108.8	48.76 45.23	48.55	47.13 44.69	46.11	67,426
Department stores	102.8	105.5	95.4	-	49.36	48.29	47.86	-	77,604
Variety stores	101.2	102.3 147.8	97.7 137.8	-	29.79 61.46	29.90 61.50	24.88 59.72	-	18,676 35,831
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.8	132.3	131.2	124.9	58.95	58.51	55.47	53.20	125,648
Banking, investment and loan	137.6 125.6	135.7 125.0	135.3 122.3	129.9	54.97 65.65	54.21 65.64	51.17 63.00	49.05 60.40	77,671 46,227
Service		115.2	106.0	105.7	42.43	42.02	40.11	38.80	106,344
Hotels and restaurants	115.9 109.6	108.8	102.5	100.1	36.22	35.75	34.86	84.13	59,202
Laundries and dry cleaning plants Other service (r)	105.5	103.2	99.8 139.5	99.1 137.1	58 .24 60,86	38.36 60.15	37.04 56.94	36 .23 54 .39	23,807 25,335
	153.7	152.6					1	4	2,663,303
Industrial composite	113.1	112.3	105.6	106.6	63.15	62,43	60,85	59,22	2,000,000

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Inve						nces, by Indus			11
	Ir		rs (1949 = 1	00)	. Av	verage Weekly	Wages and Sal	aries,	Employees
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	oyment			111 24	711415		Reported
	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1, 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)		114.8	105.8	90.6	55.33 63.83	49.32 67.84	55.09 63.13	59.06 71.41	5,066 3,578
Manufacturing	. 113.3	115.3	109.3	106.4	60.90	59.27	58.85	60,40	9,556
Food and beverages Pulp and paper mills		112.7	106.3	95.7 111.1	40.71 86.71	38.27 84.53	40.09 80.78	36.67 84.00	3,160 3,755
Construction	. 306.3	338.6	254.2	345.8	66.07	59.91	63.51	66.49	3,218
Transportation, storage and communication		121.0 105.8	100.3	107.3 96.1	55.34 42.50	55.79 41.97	55.78 40.48	56.21 39.30	6,287 6,346
Industrial composite		122.7	110.3	112.3	55.69	54.20	54.17	56.57	36,118
Prince Edward Island									
Nianufacturing	110.9	109.6	111.1	106.5	46.15	46,28	44.30	44.25	750
Transportation, storage, communication	178.4	123.3	118.1	132.5	45.36	58.53	55.77	50.11	2,184
TradeIndustrial composite		100.4	94.8 101.4	93.8	34.79 43.16	33.34 47.74	32.04 45.61	30,94 43,62	4,860
Nova Scotia								20300	2,000
Mining	077.0		00.0						
Coal	85.1	81.1 77.8	89 _• 6 87 _• 8	91.5 91.3	61.37 61.86	60.21	59.91 60.32	59 .73 60 .02	12,495
Manufacturing Food and beverages		109.1	102.5	108.5	55.27	55.68	52.93	52.32	26,381
Iron and steel products	89.7	106.9 88.0	107.4 83.5	99.7	42.02 67.93	42.10 68.62	40.64 62.93	39.56 62.01	5,106 5,901
Primary iron and steel	83.2	82.0	76.8	89.9	71.80	72.19	65.83	64.30	4,488
Transportation equipment		168.5 162.7	145.6 160.9	160.1 158.8	60.10 59.78	60.87 59.88	60.01	59.02	7,752
Construction	60.9	60.1	39.5	42.8	43.48	45.09	60.79 46.78	60.80 46.73	5,534 10,779
Building and structures (m)		84.3 51.5	79.3 25.5	79.3 30.2	48.99	53.06	50.87	53.49	3,817
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	117.7	118.4	128.3	40.46 55.40	40.52 58.10	42.26 54.08	40.65 52.49	6,962 16,136
Steam railways	134.9	113.6 122.5	109.4 139.3	123.1	57.29	62.31	60.02	57.11	8,678
Trade	116.3	116.4	110.8	151.4	50.27 44.94	50.52 44.26	46.65 43.25	47.31 41.80	3,967 12,446
Retail Finance, insurance and real estate	117.4	116.8 120.5	113.3 123.1	113.0	39.99 54.26	39.44 54.55	38.50 50.74	37.00 48.65	8,551 3,182
Industrial composite	100.4	96.9	91.4	95.2	52,40	52.68	51.35	50.57	86,301
New Brunswick								00.07	00,002
Forestry (chiefly logging)	155.6	173.0	106.8	107.5	53.00	46.86	AT 00	40.00	5 0.5
Manufacturing	93.2	93.6	89.5	93.5	57.12	57.06	47.27 54.87	48.87 54.20	5,245 17,241
Saw and planing mills (g)		81.6 121.5	89.0 118.0	91.0 113.6	42.76 77.47	40.75	39.02	39.62	2,394
Transportation equipment	102.3	103.6	112.0	129.9	64.76	78.70 65.44	74.34 61.00	73.08 63.66	3,932 2,444
Construction Building and structures (m)		73.6 102.2	61.1 72.9	53.8	52.09	51.75	50.85	47.19	7,412
Highways, bridges and streets	56.9	57.3	54.5	53.9 53.8	55.42 48.56	54.43 49.07	52.59 49.53	48.66	3,815 3,597
Transportation, storage, communication		127.4	118.2	123.2	62.33	60.92	63.24	57.17	17,286
Water transportation (n)	132.2	164.7	112.2	120.6	66.36 56.70	66.20 50.11	69 .14 54.80	61.55 48.22	11,385
Trade	2220	112.8	104.2	103.6	44.03	43.94	43.10	41.67	9,282
Retail		120.8	112.5	111.5 99.4	50.19 40.46	50.35 40.34	48.67 39.88	47.61 38.11	3,404 5,878
Industrial composite	105.6	108.2	96.2	96.8	55.06	54.07	53.94	51.40	63,251
Quebec								02410	00,202
Forestry (chiefly logging)		138.8	90.3	88.7	58.97	52.07	62.55	57.08	34 EEF
Mining Gold (a)		134.0	130.4	119.1	76.38	74.97	73.02	66.82	34,555 20,857
Other metal (b)	189.0	81.3	89.6 165.9	89.9 136.3	70.67 80.49	69.72 76.76	69.22 77.06	67.01	8,877
Non-metal (c)	140.3	136.3	134.3	128.8	74.39	76.56	70.87	64.22 69.08	9,176 7,804
Tobacco	83.7	109.7 83.5	77.0	108.1 86.9	61.18	60.86 61.85	58.72	57.09	375,084
Leather products	88.6	87.5	86.5	91.5	41.70	41,25	64.16 39.93	59.07 38.70	7,307 15,236
Textile products (except clothing)		90 _• 2 88 _• 5	89.6 84.3	94 .4 81 .4	41.79	41.58	40.14	38.95	11,779
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.1	88.7	81.8	78.9	51.99 52.11	51.68 51.62	50.59 49.18	48.09 46.19	36,404 14,508
Synthetic textiles and silk		78.8	77.2	76.5	52.76	53.02	53.00	50.61	9,480
Men's clothing	102.3	101.2	99.1	100.4	42.05	41.63	41.13	40.44 39.68	59,075 19,397
Nomen's clothing	102.0	100.6	99.0	104.8	43.36	42.92	42.14	41.25	16,970
	0001	2007	91.4	89,2 "	43.01	42.79	41.76	41.32	9,798

i'or footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries Quebec - concluded	Mar. 1 1956	Emplo Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1	1		in Do	ollars		Employees
Quebec - concluded									Reported
Quebec - concluded		l .	1965	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	at Mar. 1, 1956
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.9 95.5	95.4 89.5	91.8	49.49 47.92	49.30	47.82 46.58	46.55 44.87	20,482
Furniture Furniture		116.1	107.7	103.8	51.44	51.02	50.13	48.40	7,576
Paper products		115.8	110.2	106.8	76.74	76.46	72.97	71.12	34,291
Pulp and paper mills		118.6	99.7	108.9	81.51 55.95	81.65 54.50	77.68 52.85	76.16 50.25	27,782 6,509
Printing, publishing and allied industries	. 113.2	110.8	111.1	110.1	69.76	68.81	66.94	63.57	12,356
Iron and steel products Machinery mfg. (j)	108.9	108.6	98.6	108.6	70.92 72.30	70.18 70.84	66.90 66.24	64.32 63.37	36,877 9,523
Primary iron and steel	94.2	92.4	77.3	83.5	71.02	71.13	69.33	64.95	4,142
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts		128.3	117.9	154.8 243.2	70.80 77.93	70.22 78.51	68.46 74.52	68.38 76.06	34,603 13,572
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		84.1	77.0	100.3	65.50	63.92	66.20	65.83	12,400
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.2	156.4	222.6	68.20	67.63	63.46	62.13	6,856
Non-ferrous metal products		124.0 136.7	128.3 149.0	121.2	72.50 75.96	72.26 75.56	70.65 75.56	67.67 71.30	17,835
Electrical apparatus and supplies	155.5	154.1	130.1	132.5	72.37	72.65	67.86	64.44	22,816
Chemical products		129.3	130.4 87.6	130.9	71.45 67.09	71.61 65.60	66.82	62.99	22,494
Building and structures (m)		111.7	91.2	84.1	70.44	68.67	61.29 63.94	61.18 64.77	57,299 42,387
Highways, bridges and streets	. 77.1	77.0	80.6	77.4	57.57	56.81	55.40	53.12	14,912
Transportation, storage, communication		106.0	101.5	100.7	65.53 66.45	65.55 65.48	65.59 66.05	64.24 65.15	84,193 40,884
Water transportation (n)	41.5	43.1	33.1	39.7	63.79	63.45	66.89	63.76	4,384
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.8	112.8	109.3	106.4	59.71	62.40	60.88	60.82	14,049
CommunicationPublic utility operation		145.5 115.8	130.4	121.7	64.62 69.46	65.02 69.04	64.32 65.87	61.09 64.95	19,276 10,120
Trade	119.6	120.4	114.3	110.9	52.53	51.91	50.63	49.35	85,754
Wholesale		128.9 115.6	122.5 109.6	117.1	64.45 44.79	63.81 44.32	61.49 43.67	59.35 43.10	33,765 51,989
Finance, insurance and real estate		130.7	129.0	122.4	58.95	58.23	55.71	53.74	33,174
Banking, investment and loan		135.4	133.8	126.0	56.27 63.67	54.92 64.05	52.01 62.14	50.54 59.06	20,409
Insurance		121.4	120.0 105.8	115.6	42.39	42.43	40.45	39.23	27,544
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants		108.4 99.0	102.9 95.9	101.8 97.6	34.81 37.39	34.74 37.84	33.82 36.32	33.06 35.74	14,270 6,376
Industrial composite	112.1	112.5	104.6	105.2	60.76	59.94	58.61	56.89	728,580
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	102.8	106.0	91.7	107.8	72.21	68.05	70.76	67.16	18,347
Mining		119.2	111.8	112.7	77.13	76.52	74.23	72.11	30,832
Gold (a) Other metal (b)		78.0	80.1	77.1	68.10	67.08	67.17 81.99	64.92 79.14	11,138 16,537
Other metal (b)	190.7	189.1	164.8 106.9	170.9 110.1	84.89 68.84	84.62 68.28	66.31	63.99	581,603
Food and beverages	96.0	96.1	92.3	92.8	60.51	59.90	58.26	56.60	51,999
Meat products		123.2 69.9	112.2 65.4	111.9 64.4	66.11 58.67	66 .74 56 . 26	66.07 55.01	63.56 53.19	8,938 5,745
Bread and other bakery products		101.5	98.9	96.7	55.30	54.33	52.63	52.32	8,633
Rubber products Leather products	106.0	110.9	97.4	102.0	70.42	71,40 50,75	70.19 48.54	65.35 47.20	15,145 12,547
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.9	92.2 96.3	87.6 92.6	92.2 95.8	51.21 47.23	46.39	44.12	43.92	6,962
Textile products (except clothing)	89.8	89.6	82.8	80.9	55.99	56.10	54.31	51.89	25,838
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		102.9 70.5	94.0 66.2	83.2 65.4	50.31 51.46	50.44 51.48	49,22 50,25	45.21 49.46	7,292 6,832
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.3	83.6	90.3	47.53	47.12	45.79	45.42	30,344
Men's clothing		94.1	92.8	100.4	48.08	48.02	45.19 47.35	45.74	9,466 5,587
Women's clothing		91.3 73.2	95.8 70.1	100.5 78.7	49.04 45.40	48.74	44.75	43.64	10,039
Wood products	95.4	94.3	89.8	92.4	55.76	55.86	53,60	51.81	25,974
Saw and planing mills (g)		79.6 103.9	76.9 102.0	77.1 104.6	56.24 56.84	57.26 56.53	51.17 55.82	51.53 52.69	8,327 12,428
Paper products		114.7	108.7	109.0	75.65	74.89	72.58	69.49	33,106
Pulp and paper mills	116.3	116.3	112.4	109.2	83.82	82.99	79.78	76.99	19,367
Other paper products (i)		112.4 115.7	103.8	108.8 110.7	64.13 73.17	63.45 72.44	62.01 68.99	69.25 66.98	13,739 27,538
Iron and steel products		106.0	97.5	102.2	75.41	74.64	70.71	68.18	112,047
Agricultural implements	69.8	66.9	73.9	74.5	75.95	73.95	71.73 70.23	70.34 67.25	11,682
fron castings Machinery mfg. (j)	101.7	101.8	85.2 107.5	90.0	74.51 72.64	73.42 72.55	68.83	67.87	21,760
Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products	128.8	127.0 106.6	107.2 96.4	110.6 103.6	84.56 69.61	83.46 69.25	76.61 65.93	72.00 64.75	25,347 9,721

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	idex Number	rs (1949 10	00)	Α.,	orago Wookly	Wages and Sala	riac	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment		Av		ollars	aries,	Employees Reported
Provinces and industries	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	at Mar. 1, 1956
Ontario – concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	150.6	128.7	146.5	154.5	75.21	75.04	75.71	71.81	93,234
Aircraft and parts	507.2 143.7	502.6	543.9 128.0	552.9 131.0	79.04 77.96	79.87	77.43 80.13	75.37 74.04	22,043 38,176
Motor vehicles	116.7	91.3	119.8	121.1	69.51	71.71	72.13	68.00	20,130
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	94.9	93.3	88.3	103.0	66.73	67.39	65.76	68.50	7,689
Non-ferrous metal products	119.3	119.2	113.3	115.5	73.43 72.11	73.21 70.63	70.54 70.00	68.11	28,990 5,807
Brass and copper products	141.4	141.9	135.1	134.1	82.66	82.81	78.15	75.72	11,733
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.5	138.8	133.7	138.7	69.86	69.89	67.19	66.09	56,087
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	124.1	121.8	111.4	109.9	70.44	70.58	67.91	66.12	16,774
Construction	120.7 108.0	121.4	115.0 93.9	101.1	73.15 69.16	72.04 68.74	70.52 66.42	68 .16 64.88	28,173 72,660
Building and structures (m)	103.8	105.7	90.4	104.2	75.12	74.06	71.43	68.86	50,498
Highways, bridges and streets		118.1	103.0	93.5	55.58	56.37	55.05	53.76	22,162
Transportation, storage, communication		109.7	102.7 97.7	102.8	66.44	65.11	65.30 67.29	63.84	105,722 48,086
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.8	120.5	114.7	113.5	68.72	68.17	67.10	65.84	22,313
Communication	139.5	138.6	123.9	117.2	59.27	59.56	58.55	55.09	26,909
Public utility operation	119.0	118.6	117.0	114.3	77.90	76.67	74.62	73.01	23,629
Trade	125.5 132.8	124.8	116.7	115.9	55.00 66.91	54.88 66.15	52.88 63.83	51.49 61.26	160,318 49,880
Retail		122.1	113.8	113.0	49.62	49.84	47.90	47.02	110,438
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.1	134.2	131.9	125.1	61.11	60.64	57.59	55.02	58,976
Banking, investment and loan		136.5	135.7	129.0	57.11	56.35	53.49	50.69	33,876
Service	118.2	117.5	111.2	108.4	43.40 35.06	42.82 34.63	41.08	39.65 33.52	46,286 23,953
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105.7	105.5	101.9	101.3	38.43	38,50	37.33	36.18	9,583
Other services (r)	157.2	155.4	146.9	141.2	62.82	61.60	57.84	55.87	12,750
Industrial composite	115.4	113.5	108.2	110,2	65.61	64.94	63.24	61.36	1,098,375
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	102.6	102.5	95.6	100.6	59.42	59.06	57.46	56.61	38,104
Food and beverages	-	94.5	90.3	93.5	62.82	62.68	61.43	59.48	7,590
Meat products	98.2	100.4	94.8	100.4	69.02	69.73	68.78	65.85	3,011
Printing, publishing and allied industries		96.0 97.1	91.4 98.4	92.1 99.6	41.37 61.34	40.33	39.89	39.58 56.79	5,318 2,780
Iron and steel products		106.0	95.2	102.0	66.49	65.90	65,26	63.61	4,987
Transportation equipment		102.2	93.0	107.5	61.48	62.20	61.16	61.56	8,130
Construction		90.3	86.9 95.8	61.2 61.7	59.13	56.52	57.90	57.06	7,805
Transportation, storage, communication		106.8	103.1	106.2	61.38 65.58	58 . 1 9 64 . 8 9	59.46 64.03	62.38	5,175 32,900
Steam railways	104.2	103.4	96.7	102.6	70.00	68.41	67.44	65.99	21,025
Storage	98.6	99.8	97.9	100.5	56.17	56.07	54.44	53.14	3,191
Trade	98.1	100.2	95.1	99.4	55.35 58.66	54.46 58.17	54.00 56.54	50.90	25,657
Retail	93.2	96.3	90.1	95.3	53.14	52.05	52.30	54 • 16 48 • 69	10,289
Finance, insurance and real estate		119.1	121.1	119.6	56.65	56.22	53.65	50.79	7,158
Service	101 _• 9 98 _• 4	98.5	97.1 94.5	96 •4 93 • 7	37.28 35.51	36.57 34.66	35.32 34.33	34.50 33.35	5,788 3,294
Industrial composite	102.8	103.2	98.8	99.6	59.85	59.05	58,00	56.29	124,493
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	100.8	101.5	101.9	101.1	61.58	60.58	59.51	58.33	7,983
Food and beverages	85.8	88.6	88.3	89.7	60.06	58.09	58.14	56.34	3,788
Meat products		73.8	71.8	74.0	69.03	66,65	65.93	64.22	884
Dairy products		88 _• 6	93.3	85.0 93.0	51.94 61.54	48.53 60.76	50.34	49.42	1,187
Building and structures (m)	96.7	100.1	113.2	122.2	61.70	60.80	61.54 60.45	60.69	5,523 2,912
Highways, bridges and streets		80.6	75.0	66 .6	61.37	60.71	63.06	60.74	2,611
Transportation, storage, communication		102.5 98.2	96.3 89.1	101.5	62.80	62.68	61.33	60.17	17,520
Storage		91.8	91.7	97 .4 95 . 2	68.86 48.98	68.33	66.98 49.57	65.79 48.44	10,564 3,577
Trade	108.0	111.1	107.8	113.8	54.84	53.78	52.47	50.27	14,506
Wholesale		108.9	109.1	115.8	61.84	60.77	58.59	55.71	5,804
Retail Finance, insurance and real estate	107.6	112.6	106.8	125.4	50.17	49.31	48.36	46.24	8,702
Service	105.3	104.6	111.1	111.2	52.76 37.15	52.08 36.34	46.81 35.91	46.30 35.35	3,733 3,065
Industrial composite	107.1	107.9	106.7	108.7	59.64				
Thousand Composito		20190	20087	1 200 8 7	" 02 0 G €	58.96	57.38	55.66	56,157

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

			rs (1949 = 10	07	Av	erage Weekly V		ries,	***
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in U	ollars	,	Employees Reported
	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1, 195
Alberta 1/									
fining	127.3	128.4	117 7	110 0	00.00	07 97	03 88	70.53	20.000
Coal	44.7	48.2	117.7 47.2	118.0 67.5	88.99 69.67	87.23 71.75	81.77 56.31	76.51	19,861
Oil	238.1	236.3	212.1	186.6	93.11	91.24	88.18	85.90	14,855
anufacturing	138.8	136.7	124 .5	121.1	64.38	64.10	62.76	60.83	28,067
Food and beverages	110.2	111.4	107.0	104.6	63.00	62.37	61.88	59.57	8,104
Meat products	125.4	128.7	119.8	113.2	68.14	68.50	67.34	64.96	3,983
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.0	114.3 116.6	112.4	113.0	50.06 61.46	49.85	49.73	48.96	3,254
Iron and steel products	161.4	159.6	137.5	140.4	69.97	70.42	68.44	60.02 68.91	1,329 2,876
Transportation equipment	155.0	154.2	130.0	145.7	63.71	64.06	63.08	63.97	4,584
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	140.3	133.1	122.1	116.9	59.81	60.65	58.84	55.56	2,207
Products of petroleum and coal	168.9	163.9	143.8	128.4	88.41	84.69	80,64	80.76	1,569
onstruction	148.7	155.3	134.5	128.0	71.10	69.81	62.40	64.63	16,669
Building and structures (m)	170.9	183,2	146.7	135.6	76.38	73.97	64.80	67.97	10,645
ransportation, storage, communication	120.9	120.5	119.2	118.8	61.78 66.47	61.91	58.71 63.94	60.00 64.66	6,024
Steam railways	91.4	91.7	87.4	95.2	68.79	68.62	67.00	68.32	23,039
Electric and motor transportation (o)	145.5	146.4	130.7	130.3	70.33	71.03	67.25	65.83	3,768
Storage	111.4	109.6	106.5	114.3	55.48	55.48	54.47	53.37	2,602
ra	137.0	138.6	125.4	123.7	65.37	54.70	53.05	51.76	27,269
Winesale	137.8	137.2	127.9	125.1	61.50	61.14	57.51	55.77	9,313
Retail	136.7	159.5	124.1	122.9	52.19	51.43	50.66	49.53	17,956
liotels and restaurants	133.6	130.5 120.2	119.0	114.5	42.16 41.30	41.65	39.86	39.36 39.10	7,953
dustrial composite	132.0	132.2	121.4	119.4	65.52	64.92	38.83 61.74	60.80	5,101
autoral composite		2000	2020		00 202	0100	0.2876	00000	133,481
British Columbia 2/									
orestry (chiefly logging)	76.8	63.7	78.6	58.3	74.77	71.30	77.55	68.95	10,260
ning	91.1	91.9	89.2	89.7	79.41	79.37	75.00	75.32	8,991
Gold (a)	56 •4	54.8	67.9	70.3	73.65	71.09	71.13	69.27	1,112
Other metal (b)	113.1 63.4	113.0 64.3	103.7 64.8	105.5 66.0	85.23 64.74	86.20 66.43	82.12 56.54	81.28 66.68	5,370 1,506
nufacturing	119.0	116.8	108.9	100.9	71.03	70.80	69.25	67.04	84,620
Food and beverages	77.9	78.3	73.6	75.2	65,48	62.92	61.80	57.99	9,117
Canned and cured fish	63.1	60.4	54.5	61.6	69.62	59.34	60.43	55.54	2,191
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	59.9 118.0	65.3	56 •4	49.5	50.80	52.95	51.46	49.31	1,195
Saw and planing mills (g)	122.2	115.9 119.9	113.7	101.6	67.12 67.67	66.83	66.91	65.02 65.66	32,659
Paper products	142.8	139.2	131.5	124.5	81.77	84.98	80.98	78.28	8,657
Pulp and paper mills	142.9	141.3	134.7	130.4	87,75	90.14	85.84	83.39	6,213
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.1	112.3	105.7	102.5	73.29	72.34	70.31	67.98	3,504
Iron and steel products	137.6	132.0	114.8	103.6	75.61	76.46	74.66	73.72	7,441
Transportation equipment	161.5	157.5	137.7	138.3	73.72	72.48	67.82	71.10	7,688
Shipbuilding and repairing	159.9 155.2	158.6 150.5	134.3 120.9	136.2 85.3	73.54 80.27	72.58 80.51	67 .33 80 . 72	71.95 76.05	6,061
Chemical products	97.5	95.8	95.9	92.4	74.01	74.35	71.89	70.42	2,498
onstruction	112.6	111.2	81.4	101.7	78.51	1100	71.29	77.76	24,706
Building and structures (m)	123.6 95.4	121.6 95.1	77.0 87.8	116.2 80.6	85.01 65.46	83.74 64.70	77.74 63.06	85.35 61.84	16,488
ansportation, storage, communication	107.7	109.1	104.8	106.0	68.19	66.66	65.32	63.48	35,447
Steam railways	105.8	105.8	99.7	103.9	71.09	00014	67.73	67.56	12,681
Electric and motor transportation (o)	85.6	85.8	84.3	80.7	70.30	68.36	67.34	65.65	4,571
Water transportation (n)	92.2	95.9 144.9	98.6 137.4	99.2 139.2	64.87 60.15	62.59 59.96	64.14 57.32	62.18 52.62	7,621
ablic utility operation	106.2	105.6	96.6	94.2	83.15	83.47	81.82	79.38	4,926
ade	108.0	107.8	99.0	97.9	58.63	68.30	56.08	55.30	40,221
Wholesale	106.0	105.5	93.0	96.1	67.34	66.63	64.95	62.45	13,904
Retail	109.1	109.0	102.5	99.0	54.03	53.91	51.42	51.23	26,317
Banking, investment and loan	138.4 140.5	136.9 139.1	134.4 139.2	127.3	57.07 52.33	57.14 52.24	54.04 49.50	51.53 46.99	9,645 6,971
ervice	113.9	113.7	102.4	96.3	46.61	46.21	43.13	41.21	12,873
llotels and restaurants	114.5	115.1	102.2	94.4	41.88	41.28	39.48	37.51	7,727

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Inoluding Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949 =10	00)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Sala	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	at Mar. 1, 195
St. John's:									
Manufacturing		94.3	91.9	98.9	48.71 47.85	48.80 47.25	49.08 49.01	47.61 43.67	3,072
Food and beverages		88.5	83.3	92.5	46.17	46.07	43.78	43.40	4,262
Industrial composite		118.9	106.6	196.6	46.27	45.59	45.14	43.54	10,82
Halifax:									
Manufacturing		129.8	125.4	127.0	58.39	58.43	67.39	55.87	9,25
Food and beverages		89.1 177.5	91.8	96.0 168.1	43.47 63.01	44.06 63.22	42.71 62.80	40.57 63.19	1,819
Construction		71.1	64.7	63.4	53.06	55.28	52.17	52.75	2,19
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	125.9	135.0	142.9	51.60	52.02	47.74	47.15	6,274
Trade		112.4	109.4	109.0	45.13	44.71	43.03	41.80	7,284
Retail		113.9 115.7	111.5	111.9	41.41 52.13	40.74 52.30	39.50 49.98	37.70 48.87	28,469
Gaint John:	. 11045	4.41167	767.07	22.780	05 \$ 40	02.00	40.00	2000,	20,100
Manufacturing	99.3	100.2	107.2	113.6	58.31	58.22	56.01	55.79	4,476
Transportation, storage, communication		151.5	138.4	134.6	54.08	51.66	51.76	46.54	5,01
Trade		104.1	98.8	100.9	42.42	42.63	42.03	40.50	3,140
Industrial composite	. 106.2	111.8	108.3	108.3	51.92	51.10	50.62	48.30	15,69
Quebec: Manufacturing	. 105.8	105.0	103.8	117.7	53.27	53.42	49.89	48.36	19,280
Leather products		78.5	76.9	89.1	36.18	36.66	35.91	33.78	2,92
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.3	91.2	104.5	37.25	36.50	34.24	35.36	2,43
Transportation equipment		132.1	120.8	223.9	61.67	61.65	57.36	57.43	2,000
Construction		90.0	84.8	64.8	58.05	56.97	55.16	53.73	4,56
Trade		106.7	106.8	104.9	47.18 41.79	46.81	44.32 39.51	42.57 38.19	6,499
Industrial composite		103.7	101.3	106.0	52.37	52.38	49.52	47.80	37,984
herbrooke:									
Manufacturing		104.5	99.1	97.5	55.10	53.71	52.90	48.24	8,148
Textile products (except clothing)		119.5	115.4	103.7	50.00	48.06	49.78	42.95	2,784
Clothing (textile and fur)		57.4 107.0	62.9 90.4	71.5 96.9	43,46 68,76	38.05 67.83	45.15 60.93	42.25 57.03	1,358
Industrial composite		103.7	98.7	97.3	53.96	52,53	51.59	47.92	11,406
hree Rivers:						_			
Manufacturing	113.4	111.0	98.6	99.5	61.48	61.12	59.90	58.71	10,033
Pulp and paper mills		108.2	105.4	101.4	84.20	84.01	80,66	80.96	3,75
Industrial composite	106.7	105.5	94.7	94.9	58.57	58.29	56 .73	55.72	12,58
ontreal: Manufacturing	110.3	110.3	104.0	110.7	63.71	63.33	60.96	59,36	215,26
Tobacco and tobacco products		89.7	80.9	87.3	64.47	64.60	66,68	62.24	5,36
Leather products	87.1	86.6	85.9	91.2	45.29	44.93	43.02	42.20	8,368
Textile products (except clothing)		94.1	88.3	93.4	55.21	54.62	53.09	50.63	9,386
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.1	98.7	101.8	45.03	44.60	43.97	43.09	39,656
Men's clothing		90.5 100.8	91.5 99.5	97.9 105.0	45.90 44.68	46.26 44.18	45.06 43.23	44.43	11,144
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.5	111.5	110.3	73.61	72.59	70.63	66.64	9,921
Iron and steel products	109.9	109.8	101.3	110.3	74.02	73.02	69.98	67.04	25,396
Transportation equipment		121.3	111.8	140.9	72.04	71.51	70.01	70.37	29,29
Railway and rolling stock equipment		83.5	76.6	99.9	65.46	63.87	66.22	65.82	12,31
Electrical apparatus and supplies		139.1	119.1	120.6	74.71 74.59	74.99 74.84	69,69 71,06	66.22 66.52	19,693
Construction		117.7	108.3	101.3	66.33	66.57	62.46	61.45	29,24
Building and structures (m)	117.1	118.9	99.3	90.8	67.43	67.94	64.49	64.13	22,330
Transportation, storage, communication		110.0	101.8	98.7	66.16	67.31	66.75	64.92	28,926
Electric and motor transportation (o)		110.5	107.9	106.8	60.77	64.49	62.53	62.52	11,06
Trade		121.9 130.6	115.2	110.8	53.98 65.37	53.39 65.03	52.05 62.45	50.92 60.34	63,996 26,514
Wholesale		116.5	109.7	106.6	45.92	45.37	44.87	44.57	37,48
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	129.7	127.8	121.3	61.24	60.78	58.32	56.36	26,06
Banking, investment and loan		134.2	130.7	122.6	60.66	59.71	56.67	55.26	14,622
Insurance		120.5 113.1	121.1	105.6	62.53 45.34	62.85 45.36	61.13	58.13	9,998
Service Hotels and restaurants	309 0	103.3	99.6	98.5	35.54	35.45	43.04 34.35	41.27 32.93	19,660
Industrial composite	117	114.2	107.7	109.6	61.48	61.25	59,05	57.59	386,445
Ottawa — Hull:									
Manufacturing		112.5	106.3	104.4	65.87	65.07	62.58	60,47	16,829
Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.7 110.4	110.3	113.9	79.88	78.56	73.39	72.19	4,796
iron and steel products		62.9	62.3	66.2	68.66 68.52	67.35 67.75	65.28 61.51	61.96 57.91	2,651
Construction		104.3	102.7	99.0	60.94	60.09	58,68	56.14	5,084
Trade	113.4	108.2	103.4	102.4	46.93	47.00	45.81	44.25	10,259
		300 8	100 0	1 302 0					
Finance, insurance and real estate		109.5 105.7	106.6	102.8 98.2	60.74 41.15	59.78 40.15	57.27 39.69	55.28 54.39	4,751

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

	Inc	lex Numbers	3 (1949 = 10	0)	Avei	rage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1, 1956
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	110.5	95.8	108.1	109.8	74.34	76.04	72.80	69.94	28,204
Pulp and paper mills	121.0	121.8	119.0	117.3	82.08	82.28	77.90	76.51	3,262
Iron and steel products	102.7	98.5	80.7	82.3	81.48	79.84	74.77	71.30	8,612
Transportation equipment	123.8 171.6	60.7 174.4	155.5 167.0	138.3 132.6	69 .24 80 . 50	79.35 78.75	76.28 71.42	71.20 59.65	6,854 2,348
Industrial composite	114.9	102.5	112.1	111.2	71.92	72.87	69.94	67.38	34,430
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	118.5	117.5	115.4	118.5	69.14	68.90	66.73	64.70	202,812
Food and beverages	104.6	105.0	97.1	98.1	62.90	61.85	60.17	58.96	22,108
Meat products	118.6 96.9	120.4 97.5	110.0 98.9	99.8	69.52 74.03	69.81 74.35	70.17	67.40 70.04	5,128
Rubber products	86.3	85.3	83.1	87.5	55.48	55.53	53.45	51.78	4,495
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.1	85.1	88.0	93.7	50.59	50.17	48.78	48.73	16,360
Men's clothing	96.1	93.4	94.4	102.4	51.14	51.30	47.71	48.54	5,804
Women's clothing	87.1	84.4	91.5	99.0	52.87	52.76	50.75	50.99	4,578
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	111.0	111.1	98.2	105.9	64.48	63.47	62.18	59.02	7,664
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.6	115.3	112.5	110.0	77.67 73.98	77.20 73.61	73.23	71.34 69.17	17,537 31,698
Iron and steel products	120.1 237.1	118.1 236.1	115.6 248.0	117.2 256.8	77.86	78.44	76.24	73.79	25,352
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.6	134.9	139.8	145.6	69.68	70.60	68.10	66.71	25,250
Chemical products	110.3	111.5	105.6	107.2	69.52	68.94	66.96	64.23	12,165
Construction	130.3	137.0	117.0	128.7	75.61	74.60	72.88	70.16	19,388
Building and structures (m)	126.7	132.6	112.8	131.5	77.41	76.33	74.19	71.17	16,464
Transportation, storage, communication	131.0	132.0	122.3	117.6	67.29	67.12	65,49	63.72 66.64	25,675
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.1	120.0	116.0	111.9	69 .41 79 . 97	68 .6 3 79 .4 8	67.10 76.44	77.32	11,283
Public utility operation	124.2	124.2	116.0	117.0	60.66	60.39	58.23	56.21	77,935
Wholesale	138.1	137.0	127.6	126.4	68.81	68.16	65.71	62.41	28,469
Retail	117.4	117.9	110.3	112.3	55.98	55.96	53,96	52.69	49,466
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.6	142.9	138.0	129.2	64.55	63.62	51.13	58.23	31,239
Banking, investment and loan	149.5	147.2	141.9	130.9	62.83 66.79	61.61 66.06	69.60 63.76	56.11 61.14	16,474
Insurance	135.4	134.9	131.7 120.6	117.5	47.95	47.11	45.04	43.53	24,360
Service	111.8	111.7	105.3	106.4	37.49	37.06	35.88	35.00	10,927
Industrial composite	123.6	123.2	118.0	119.3	66.33	65.96	63.88	61.94	392,038
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	104.1	104 .4	94.6	102.9	72.28	71.94	68.57	65,88	56,108
Textile products (except clothing)	112.5	111.6	105.7	102.3	50.53	50.22	47.62	46.68	3,099
Clothing (textile and fur)	61.9	62.2	61.7	73.9	44.71	43.90	43.43	44.27 71.54	2,858 24,665
Iron and steel products	111.3	109.6 128.5	96.4	103.3	81.14	80.67 73.73	76.35 71.67	69.85	9,613
Electrical apparatus and supplies	97.7	99.4	105.1	101.8	71.11	67.93	68.80	63.86	3,537
Retail trade	135.7	138.3	114.4	111.5	48.43	47.85	47.03	45.84	7,446
Industrial composite	108.8	109.1	99.6	104.9	67.89	67.39	64.83	62.54	78,907
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	88.3 99.6	86.3 97.2	81.0 93.6	81.4 83.2	64.90 59.00	63.21 59.18	62.07 57.45	61.63 58.22	11,621
Textile products (except clothing)	76.2	73.4	68.0	76.9	72.96	69.51	68.58	67.91	5,079
Industrial composite.	90.3	88.8	83.3	83.4	62.73	61.19	59.91	59,50	14,264
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	98.4	98.8	95.6	99.5	61.42	60.85	60.10	56.62	16,721
Food and beverages	114.6	116.6	111.8	107.1	62.27	61.97	61.14	57.41	3,262
Rubber products	85.3	85.7	84.1	94.3	66.25	66 • 07	69.40	60.13	4,211
Leather products	64.4	64.1	66.2	8().8	53.77	54.37 58.15	51.73 56.31	50.98 56.13	1,122
Nood products	99.7 105.4	94.6	97.9 101.2	101.6	58.87 60.06	59.84	58.78	55.88	23,093
London: Manufacturing	112.1	105.1	103.6	112.8	66.58	61.87	59.93	58.19	17,392
Food and beverages	101.4	100.3	102.4	107.4	60.56	60.33	58.79	55.52	3,978
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.2	85.1	87.7	92.6	47.70	46.86	42.25	44.30	1,091
Paper products	108.7	107.9	101.8	107.8	64.41	63.50 67.65	63.94	61.11 59.83	1,256
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	102.8	104.7	103.1	106.7 94.9	71.45 66.14	66.77	65.06	62.70	2,831
Construction	88.4	90.9	72.6	79.4	67.66	67.30	G5.78	61.58	1,807
Retail trade	114.5	115.7	111.6	110.3	46.27	46.43	45.16	46.23	3,960
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.3	129.3	129.9 106.4	124.2	56.27 61.60	58.63 59.26	56.17 57.25	54.67 55.94	2,900 32,468
	124.00	11000	20092	22780	2100				
Windsor: Manufacturing	108.7	106.1	98.9	105.3	76.56	76.45	77.32	72.30	36,185
Iron and steel products	119.2	119.8	108.5	114.7	77.06	75.59	74.40	71.12	5,313
Transportation equipment	111.0	107.6	99.5 101.7	105.2	78.33 49.37	78.50 50.67	80.65 47.92	47.00	24,848
Trade	102.8	102.2							

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

	I	ndex Numbe	rs (1949=10	(0)	A	W 11	W ICI		
Metropolitan Areas and Industries			oyment	,	AV		Wages and Sal Collars	aries,	Employees Reported
.netroportain racus una mausarres	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1954	at Mar. 1, 1956
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									-
Manufacturing	122.4	120.9	109.7	120.9	71.90	71.79	68,50	67.70	6,307
Pulp and paper mills		113.5	100.8	98.0	83.20	82.75	76.53	74.69	2,352
Transportation equipmentTransportation, storage, communication		193.7 77.3	176.5	218.0 71.0	65.36 64.61	65.33 62.63	64.68	65,46	2,637
Trade		107.0	94.3	100.2	52.37	51.83	50.54	59.98 49.08	1,689 2,439
Industrial composite		104.8	96.1	102.5	64.13	63.80	61.06	60.13	12,680
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing		101.0	95.0	100.0	58.28	57.86	56.63	55.81	33,658
Food and beverages		91.3	87.8	91.1	64.03	63.77	62.45	60.27	6,672
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.5 97.3	93.0 93.4	98.2 92.1	70.11 41.81	70.52 40.73	69.49 40.30	66.26 40.28	2,768 5,132
Printing, publishing and allied industries		96.2	97.4	98.7	61.84	61.57	59.28	56.90	2,688
Iron and steel products	105.8	102.1	96.1	103.7	64.56	63.95	64.70	62.86	3,845
Transportation equipment		102.1	92.9	107.5	61.53	62.24	61.19	61.59	8,112
ConstructionTransportation, storage, communication		111.8	114.2	68.3	59.78 59.96	58.99 61.61	57.81	57.82	5,251
Trade		97.7	92.6	97.0	55.87	54.85	61.46 54.74	59.52 51.38	8,565 22,069
Wholesale'		104.2	101.8	104.6	59.31	58.85	57.25	54.75	8,303
Retail		94.3	87.9	92.9	53.80	52.50	53,23	49.30	13,766
Finance, insurance and real estate		119.0	120.0	117.7	58.52	58.28	56.03	52.86	5,774
ServiceIndustrial composite		101.1	95.0 99.2	95.9 99.2	37.63 56.75	36.99 56.38	35.56 55.56	34.56 53.64	5,167 82,471
Regina:									
Manufacturing		112.7	111.0	111.0	65.78	65.05	63.03	61,49	2,483
Wholesale trade		108.6	109.2	112.9	61.03	60.00	58.41	55,93	2,375
Retail trade		101.0	94.4 109.4	100.3	51.39 57.29	50.86 56.88	49.44	45.95	3,592
	20094	700.5	702.64	TTOOL	01023	00,00	55.16	53,28	13,976
Saskatoon: Manufacturing	106.3	108.5	106.0	107.8	62.67	63.30	50.70	50.00	0 505
Food and beverages		105.9	104.0	106.8	62.97	61.18 60.30	59.70 59.54	58.82 58.82	2,303 1,462
Wholesale trade	111.4	111.9	113.2	123.8	58.90	58.42	56.01	52.10	1,701
Retail trade		121.6	113.7	116.7	48.66	47.23	48.07	47.35	1,861
Industrial composite	108.4	111.4	110.3	112.2	56.21	55.13	53.91	52.65	9,234
Edmonton: Manufacturing	158.3	156.1	343 0	136.5	64 04	ee =0	07. 43	20. 30	33, 030
Food and beverages		126.5	141.8	115.7	64.94 63.61	65.30 63.13	63.41 62.27	62.18	11,919
Meat products		131.6	123.5	117.1	66.14	66.57	65.40	63.69	2,605
Construction		167.4	135.9	128.4	69.08	68.24	64.86	64.48	6,117
Wholesale trade		160.7 144.8	144.8 126.2	138.4	62.25	61.15	56.88	55.22	3,943
Industrial composite		155.5	138.3	125.3	51.50 60.27	50.65 60.00	50.85 57.96	48.97 56.90	8,236 39,255
Calgary:									
Manufacturing		127.6	117.2	115.2	65.95	65.06	64.39	63.38	9,604
Food and beverages	115.8	115.7	113.9	108.8	65.64	65.36	64.03	61.28	2,906
Transportation equipment		144.2 166.4	120.7 163.5	138.8	64.2 9 65.98	62.55 65.84	63.97 63.99	64.02	2,661
Wholesale trade		128.5	121.8	120.7	60.79	61.15	58.35	62.00 56.13	3,133 4,003
Retail trade		138.0	126.2	121.7	54.20	53.18	51.58	51.42	6,905
Industrial composite	139.9	139.6	130.2	122.7	61.44	61.21	59.07	58.04	34,246
Vancouver: Manufacturing	113.0	110 %	303 7	00 4	60 45	00 40	0.0 0.0	05 80	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.3	101.7	98.4 103.1	69.45 75.21	69.32 74.41	66.93 71.82	65.36	36,394
Wood products		99.3	96.3	88.2	66.73	67.47	67.00	65.06	2,674 10,539
Saw and planing mills(g)		100.6	99.5	87.7	68,33	69.22	68.55	67.14	8,756
Iron and steel products		139.2	119.1	109.0	75.45	76.49	74.46	74.49	6,839
Transportation equipment		127.9 85.6	104.9 77.0	115.4 73.5	76.70	75.43	66.81	71.65	3,758
Transportation, storage, communication		112.0	107.0	109.2	73.00 65.49	73.33 63.08	73.51 62.49	70.90 58.90	9,330 15,498
Water transportation (n)	96.8	100.4	98.4	102.3	68.51	63.50	65.89	61.74	4,068
Communication		146.6	138.8	141.6	59.23	59.02	56.64	51.90	6,420
Trade		109.4	99.8 104.5	100.1	61,61	61.10	59.32	58-45	27,692
Retail		104.6	96.9	96.3	70.51 55.77	69.82 55.39	66.91 54.09	65.54 53.48	10,959
Service		109.5	100.6	97.6	48.16	47.85	44.26	42.77	8,414
Industrial composite	109.2	108.4	100.5	99.0	65,30	64.76	62.83	60,98	106,410
Victoria: Manufacturing	141.1	141.5	136 0	120.4	WO	40			
Wood products	115.8	114.7	136.9 123.5	129,4	70.17 66.90	68.62 63.71	67.18 64.29	66.42	6,882
Transportation equipment	215.9	220.0	199.6	183.6	71.23	70.04	68.77	70.54	1,536 3,754
Trade		107.5	112.3	101.3	52.28	51.82	45.45	48.02	4,008
Industrial composite	113.2	114.9	112.3	107.0	61.46	60.93	67.87	57.71	15,961

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7 .- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year ar	nd Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance Real Estate	Service 1/
		\$	\$	*	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
		•	*	*						70 P	0.00
	Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05 45.16	31.29 34.38	38.34 40.08	23.48 25.87
	Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99 41.28	45.51 48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
	Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
	Average	44.84 49.61	42.01 48.40	53.95 59.82	46.21 51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
	Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56 .48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
	Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
	Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.7 8	38.77
	Average	60.87	60.31	73.26	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1953 -	Jan. 1	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.68	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
2000	Feb. 1	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
	Mar. 1	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
	Apr. 1	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90 48.37	51.79 52.06	36.75 37.31
	May 1	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99 61.08	61.21 61.87	64.64 65.70	48.45	52.00	37.23
	June 1	57.72	56.75	68.87 68.23	59.43 59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
	July 1 Aug. 1	57.57 57.52	57.94 59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
	Aug. 1 Sept. 1	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
	Oct. 1	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
	Nov. 1	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
	Dec. 1	58.13	59.58	72.01	60,29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11
1954 -	Jan. 1	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
	Feb. 1	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75 53.20	38.27 38. 80
	Mar. 1	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51 61.91	69 .24 67 .99	50.51 50.68	53.53	38.65
	Apr. 1	59.06	62.39	69.43 70.00	61.19 61.30	62.85 61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70		39.04
	May 1 June 1	59.15 58.42	62 .23 56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38,62
	July 1	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38,50
	Aug. 1	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
	Sept. 1	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09		38.17
	Oct. 1	59,25	58.60	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85		39.04 39.73
	Nov. 1	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44 68.09	50.93 50.11		40.09
	Dec. 1	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	90.03	00011	04600	4000
1955 -		58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72 51.83		39.57 39.90
	Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18 64.13	70.71 70.83	51.96		40.11
	Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57 72.01	63.11 63.28	63.16 62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56,29	40.34
	Apr. 1 May 1	60.68 60.96	59.54 60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21		40.78
	May 1 June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	
	July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82		
	Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01		
	Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98		
	Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02 65.10	70.61 71.69	52.56 52.59		
	Nov. 1 Dec. 1	61.97 62.02	60.92 62.14	75.92 76.32	64.54 64.71	63.89 63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99		
1056	- Jan. 1	60,54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
1000	Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
	Mar. 1	63.15	63.04	77.46	65.52	67.24	65.06	73.60	54.03	58.95	42.43
	Apr. 1										
	May 1										
	June 1										
	July 1										
	Aug. 1 Sept. 1										
	Oct. 1										
	Nov. 1										
	Dec. 1										

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8.Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		March 1,	, 1956			Feb.	1, 1956	Mar.	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,606	75,373	1,233	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	104,060	100,387	3,673	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3
Metal mining]				545
Gold (a)	17 378	55,340 17,063	1,285	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.2
Other metal (b)	39,247	38,277	970	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Coal	34,643 17,582	32,593 17,438	2,050 144	94.1	0.8	93.9	6.1	94.7	5.3
Oil and natural gas	17.061	15,155	1,906	88.88	11.2	99.1	0.9	99.1	10.5
Non-metal (c)	12,792	12,454	338	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Manufacturing	1,169,389	909,345	260,044	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3
Food and beverages	123,048	92,684	30,364	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.5	75.5	24.5
Meat products Dairy products	23,779	19,109	4,670	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3	81.4	18.5
Canned and cured fish	8.492	7,368 6,428	1,740 2,064	80.9 75.7	19.1	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,405	5,527	2,878	65.8	34.2	76.4 65.3	23.6	79.5 65.0	20.5
Grain mill products		6,723	1,319	83.6	16 .4	83.4	16.6	84.1	15.9
Biscuits and crackers	6.805	3,281	3,560 3,524	80.3 48.2	19.7	80.4 48.9	19.6	79.1	20.9
Distilled and malt liquors	14 . 165	11,958	2,207	84 .4	15.6	85.0	15.0	49.8	50.2
Other beverages (d)	6,883 7,767	6,245	638	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.5
	1,101	3,595	4,162	46.3	53.7	45.3	54.7	45.5	54.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,845	4,764	6,081	43.9	56.1	46.3	53.7	44.8	55.2
Rubber products	21,371	16,483	4,888	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2	76.9	23.1
Leather products		16,867	12,588	57.3	42.7	57.7	42.3	57.8	42.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	19,658 9,797	10,440	9,218 3,370	53.1 65.6	46.9 34.4	53.8 65.6	46.2	54.4 64.9	45.6
Textile products (except clothing)	65,127	42,415	22,712	65.1	34.9	64.9	35.1	65.2	74 0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		14,634	7,649	65.7	34.3	65.1	34.9	65.1	34.8 34.9
Woollen goods	11,195	6,713	4,482 3,560	60.0 76.0	40.0 24.0	59.8 75.8	40.2	60.8 75.3	39.2 24.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,799	*0.000							
Men's clothing	33.205	30,880 10,899	67,919	31.3	68.7 67.2	31.5 32.6	68.5	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing	24,601	6,025	18,576	24.5	75.5	24.7	67.4 75.3	34.0 25.8	66.0 74.2
Knit goods	21,336	7,339	13,997	34.4	65.6	36.0	65.0	35.8	64.2
Hats and caps	3,839	2,381	976 2,297	70.9 40.2	29.1 59.8	70.7 40.0	29.3	70.4 40.3	29.6 59.7
Nood products	90,698	83,166	7 570						
Saw and planing mills (g)	56.437	53,262	7,532 3,176	91.7	8.3 5.6	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0
Furniture Other wood products (h)		20,680	2,626	88.7	11.5	89.2	10.9	94.7 88.8	5.3 11.2
Other #000 products (n)	10,955	9,224	1,731	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6
Paper products Pulp and paper mills		76,854	11,142	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Other paper products (i)	62,724	16,464	7,808	94.7 67.8	5.3 32.2	94.7 67.3	5.3	94.6 67.6	5.4 32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	. 50,334	36,561	13,775	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2
ron and steel products		156,088	15,885	90.8	9.2	90.7			
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work		11,889	735	94.2	5.8	93.9	9.3 6.1	90.3	9.7 5.4
Fabricated and structural steel	9.772	5,891 9,299	479	92.5	7.5	92.9	7.2	91.8	8.2
Hardware and tools	12,554	10,145	2,409	95.2 80.8	19.2	94.7	19.1	94.8	5.2
leating and cooking appliances	8,564	7,690	874	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	81.2 90.4	18.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	35.364	20,393 30,959	1,214	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.0	6.0
Primary iron and steel	35,345	84,042	1,303	87.5 96.3	3.7	87.5 96.3	12.5	96.1	12.6
Duces metal products	16,288	13,757	2,531	84.5	15.5	84.6	-01	0 V 0 A	3.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		March 1,	1956			Feb. 1	1956	Mar. 1	1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	169,202	148,048	11,154	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	40,111 39,722	35,974 37,853	4,137 1,869	89.7 95.3	10.3	89.6 94.1	10.4	89.7 93.9	10.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,047	17,595	3,452	83.6	16.4	81.6	18.4	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,846 21,983	32,328 21,206	518 777	98.4 96.5	1.6 3.5	98.5 96.4	1.5 3.6	98.4 96.3	1.6
Non-ferrous metal products	55,589	49,677	5,912	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5
Aluminum products	8,307	6,917	1,390	83.3	16.7	83.1	16.9	83.4	16.6
Brass and copper products	10,207	9,062	1,145	88.88	11.2	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Smelting and refining	29,215	28,435	780	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	80,630	56,589	24,041	70.2	29.8	69.5	30 _e 5	70.9	29.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,421	28,865	3,556	89.0	11.0	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9
Clay products	5,935 8,192	5,339 6,660	596 1,532	90.0 81.3	10.0	90.1 82.0	9.9 18.0	88.3 83.7	11.7
Products of petroleum and coal	15,780	12,428	1,352	90.2	9.8	90,2	9.8	90.4	9.5
Chemical products	EC OFF	47 020	10 607	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	56,255 8,847	43,632 5,072	12,623 3,775	57.3	42.7	57.2	42.8	56.7	43.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,721	7,258	463	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (I)	39,687	31,302	8,386	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,866	14,344	8,522	62.7	37.3	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6
Construction	206,462	199,828	6,634	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3
Building and structures (m)	138,863	184,517	4,346	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3
Building Engineering work	117,855 21,008	114,160 20,367	3,695 641	96.9	3.1	97.0 96.7	3.0	96.7 96.6	3.3
Highways, bridges and streets	67,599	65,311	2,288	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	340,714	288,498	52,216	84.7	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Transportation	257,156	243,113	14,043	94.6	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	11,871	9,597	2,274	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3	81.4 95.2	18.6
Steam railways	170,721 24,305	162,676 24,123	8,045 182	95.3	0.7	95.3 99.2	4.7 0.8	99.2	4.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	37,474	37,306	168	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	99,459	93,789	5,670	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	9,483	7,458	2,025	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	81.1	19.9
Water transportation (n)	23,987	22,820	1,167 2,557	95.1	4.9 5.1	95.3 94.9	5.1	95.3 94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	50,577 24,811	48,020 23,717	1,094	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	20,523	19,482	1,041	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3
Storage	15,772	14,335	1,437	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,157	10,179	978 459	91.2	8.8	91.0	10.0	90.4	9.5
Communication	67,786	31,060	36,736	45.8	54.2	45.5	54.5	43.8	56.7
Radio broadcasting	9,532	6,814	2,718	71.5	28.5	71.6	28.4	69.1	30.9
Telephone	57,786	23,822	33,964	41.2	58.8	40.9	59.1	39.3	60.7
Public utility operation	49,452	43,260	6,192	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	42,254	36,526	5,728	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3	86 .6	13.4
Other public utilities (q)	7,198	6,734	4.64	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Trade	382,628	247,128	135,500	64.6	35.4 23.1	64.0 76.8	36.0 23.2	64.6 77.0	35.4 23.0
Retail	132,678 249,950	101,976	30,702 104,798	76.9 58.1	41.9	57.4	42.6	58.0	42.0
Food	57,426	40,605	16,821	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	71.8	28.2
Department stores	77,604	29,781	47,823	38.4	61.6	38.0	62.0	37.7	62.3
Variety stores	18,676 35,831	2,691 32,559	15,985 3,272	90.9	85.6 9.1	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	125,648	63,044	62,604	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.8	60 _e 0	50.0
Banking, investment and loan	77,671	36,981	40,690	47.6	52.4	47.6	52.4	47.4	52.6
Insurance	46,227	24,951	21,276	54.0	46.0	58.9	46.1	54.1	45.9
Service		57,057	51,287	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	51.4	48.6
Hotels and restaurants	59,202	31,969	27,233	54.0	46.0	54.0	46.0	52.5	47.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,807 25,335	8,591	15,216 8,838	36.1 65.1	63.9 34.9	36.4 64.8	63.6 35.2	36 .4 64 .6	65.6 35.4
OHO: OCITICO (I/ miniminiminiminiminiminiminiminiminimin	£0,000	16,497	579,383	77.4					
					22.6	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	r.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	
Services (specified industries only)	
All industries included	

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

- It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.
- 2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.







Government Publications





EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1956

12-002

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section



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Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS APRIL, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

There was a further small increase in industrial employment at the beginning of April, raising the index, on the 1949 base, to 113.4, an all-time high for the season, as compared with 113.2 a month earlier and 105.7 a year ago. The previous peak figure for Apr. 1 was 110.0 in 1953. A slightly upward movement has been indicated in the early spring in half the post-war years. The improvement at the date under review as compared with Mar. 1 took place among women, seasonal curtailment in forestry operations being largely responsible for a minor decline in the reported number of male workers. In the last 12 months, the index of employment for men has advanced by 7.6 p.c. to 113.0, and that for women by 6.2 p.c. to 114.9.

The gain of 0.2 p.c. recorded in employment as compared with Mar. I was accompanied by a rise of 0.5 p.c. in the amounts distributed in weekly wages and salaries by the co-operating establishments, bringing the index to 168.1. This figure was exceeded only by those in the last four months of 1955, a period of seasonally higher employment. In the last 12 months, payrolls in the major industrial divisions have increased by 12.1 p.c. At \$63.37, the latest figure of per capita weekly earnings established a new all-time maximum. The preceding average was \$63.20, and that in the week of Apr. 1, 1955, \$60.68.

Higher levels of employment than at Mar. I were reported at the beginning of April in manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed. Manufacturing showed a fairly large gain, mainly in the durable goods industries, in which a rise of 1.4 p.c. was due in part to reinstatement of striking employees who had not been called back to work when the preceding survey was made, although the disputes in which they were involved had previously been settled. Logging camps reported important curtailment in staffs, rather exceeding the post-war average for the time of year. Employment in public utility operation declined moderately, while mining showed little change on the whole. The trend was downward in the Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, but some improvement was indicated in Ontario and the Western Provinces. Employment rose in 28 of the communities for which data are published in this bulletin. Activity in almost all industries and areas was greater than at Apr. 1, 1955.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The trends of employment among men and women differed at Apr. 1, the reported male staffs declining by 0.1 p.c. from Mar. 1, and the number of women mounting by 1.2 p.c. Seasonal contractions in logging operations was mainly responsible for the reduction among men, although there were slight reductions in mining and public utility operation. Employment for such workers reached a higher level in the remaining major industrial divisions, with manufacturing reporting an increase of 1.0 p.c. The gain in female factory workers in the month was only 0.2 p.c. Moderate improvement was also recorded in the trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate groups. On 1949 as 100, the general index numbers of employment for men and women were 113.0 and 114.9, respectively. The latest proportion of women, at 223 per 1,000 workers reported, was slightly above the Mar. 1 figure of 226, but showed a falling off from the Apr. 1, 1955, ratio of 231. The highest proportion in the record for the time of year was 237 per 1,000 at Apr. 1, 1946.

In the last 12 months, industrial employment generally for men has rised by 7.6. p.c., and for women by 6.2 p.c. In manufacturing, the increases were the same, at 6.3 p.c., bringing the index numbers to 115.7 and 105.3, respectively, as compared with

Area and Industries		Employmen		T				age Weekly		1
			it .	Payrolls				and Salarie in Dollars		Employees Reported
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1956
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta(including.Northwest.Territorias) British Columbia(including.Yukon)	118.1 105.5 98.7 101.9 111.3 116.6 102.9 108.3 133.2 112.6	119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110.9	113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2	175.5 149.8 136.2 148.5 164.2 174.3 144.5 157.1 195.2 169.4	177.1 165.6 140.7 153.4 166.2 171.5 144.6 154.5 194.9 165.6	161.3 138.4 127.9 135.3 146.6 155.6 134.3 145.7 166.7	55.76 47.84 51.63 55.10 60.55 66.13 59.73 59.98 65.05 68.64	55.58 44.40 52.43 55.01 60.83 65.67 59.79 59.67 65.53 68.13	53.36 47.77 51.84 53.87 58.22 63.25 58.01 56.83 61.07 64.70	35,690 4,079 84,872 61,015 723,459 1,110,085 124,669 56,746 134,705 235,661
Canada	113.4	113.2	105.7	168.1	167.3	150.0	63.37	63.20	60.68	2,570,981
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's Sydney	115.5 89.7 117.3 109.1 103.7 106.3 108.8 77.0 115.2 114.3 98.5 171.0 116.4 123.2 125.1 109.7 92.8 107.2 106.8 132.1 115.3 127.4 109.1 119.7 102.9 102.4 110.1 110.7 126.7 143.2 111.3 116.0	112.0 89.1 117.0 106.1 103.7 78.0 114.0 113.4 96.4 159.9 114.4 115.9 124.0 105.5 105.5 131.1 113.8 124.6 107.9 117.7 103.6 102.1 108.2 108.4 153.8 139.9 109.3 113.1	107.7 89.7 118.0 108.8 102.8 96.9 74.4 108.5 91.3 157.2 112.8 111.7 118.4 101.0 83.4 94.8 101.0 127.5 108.6 112.8 103.7 104.8 97.6 99.2 108.9 109.5 137.5 132.0 100.1	169.1 120.3 170.9 157.9 157.9 157.9 154.3 153.7 107.6 170.7 166.6 148.5 271.8 184.0 188.7 189.1 162.2 135.6 156.9 159.1 192.3 173.2 204.4 157.6 182.0 146.5 147.1 165.8 163.0 233.8 209.3 167.9 170.7	160.8 120.2 172.0 153.6 153.6 153.6 153.2 156.2 152.1 109.6 168.4 167.6 143.8 226.3 181.5 169.4 186.2 159.2 155.2 155.6 191.3 170.8 200.4 155.0 180.8 143.8 162.8 162.8 162.8 162.9 163.5 163.5 167.0	150.5 114.4 169.1 157.0 143.7 137.1 133.3 103.9 153.4 128.8 216.1 173.1 159.4 171.6 141.6 141.6 141.6 141.6 141.6 141.6 141.9 152.5 144.9 152.5 144.9 152.5 144.9 157.2 195.1 183.7 146.9 157.5	47.18 63.07 51.78 51.93 51.57 52.27 58.06 54.18 61.80 57.29 67.49 80.83 71.86 6.91 68.63 64.03 57.49 60.65 77.87 72.75 77.33 63.76 56.99 57.42 60.80 60.81 61.38 66.02 61.23	46.27 63.51 52.26 51.99 52.40 53.96 58.57 54.47 61.60 58.13 66.79 71.97 72.10 71.73 66.44 67.91 57.75 60.04 77.95 78.07 72.39 78.12 64.13 56.66 57.35 60.27 61.44 61.44	45.05 59.79 50.99 51.88 49.59 50.36 56.54 54.17 59.04 55.60 69.97 70.12 64.09 64.98 59.63 59.28 74.02 58.00 73.98 74.11 70.35 60.88 55.70 54.88 55.70 54.88 55.70 57.82 58.47 62.98 59.19	11,162 15,894 28,566 16,135 38,049 11,628 12,825 6,568 390,533 46,690 11,744 20,415 10,254 36,917 397,044 79,640 14,652 23,386 20,398 32,673 11,992 47,125 10,741 12,598 82,780 14,198 81,780 14,198 9,176 40,005 35,091 108,502 16,391
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods Non-Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service ²	83.3 115.9 113.2 124.4 103.6 102.7 111.1 118.2 121.0 134.6 117.6	109.5 115.9 112.3 122.7 103.4 101.9 110.0 118.6 118.7 133.9 115.9	68.3 110.0 106.5 114.9 99.3 88.3 104.3 113.4 112.8 131.6 108.6	132.0 171.2 171.1 187.8 154.5 164.2 151.5 183.3 176.1 192.6 171.7	172.8 174.7 168.5 183.3 153.9 165.5 149.5 183.4 172.6 186.7 169.0	102.0 154.3 154.2 166.2 142.3 132.3 138.7 169.3 158.2 175.3 150.5	63.30 75.94 66.03 70.82 61.07 66.29 65.43 73.82 54.12 60.53 42.51	63.00 77.43 65.57 70.09 60.94 67.32 65.20 73.59 54.06 58.96 42.48	59.54 72.01 63.28 67.88 58.70 62.07 63.81 71.03 52.04 56.29 40.34	57,909 103,979 1,181,008 600,572 580,436 204,14,349 49,343 389,860 116,340 110,029
Industrial composite	113.4	113.2	105.7	168.1	167.3	150.0	63.37	63.20	60.68	2,570,981

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

108.8 and 99.1 a year earlier. The number of women per 1,000 factory employees reported in the latest survey was 221, the same as at Apr. 1, 1955, as compared with 222 at Mar. 1, 1956. The highest Apr. 1 proportion in the rather brief period for which the information is available was 238, in 1950.

Payrolls.— A moderate increase in industrial employment generally was accompanied by a rise of 0.5 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments for the week of Apr. 1. The payroll index, at 168.1, was exceeded only by the figures recorded in the latter months of last year, when employment as already stated was seasonally more active, and was 12.1 p.c. higher than in the same week of 1955. There were considerable losses in forestry as winter camps closed in Eastern Canada, with smaller reductions in disbursements in mining and construction, largely caused by a shorter work week in the Easter season. The index in public utility operation fell insignificantly. The general trend was upward in the remaining industrial divisions, and in many of their component groups and sub-groups. A 1.5 p.c. gain in manufacturing raised the payroll index to 171.1, a new peak, 11 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1955. The increase in the durable goods component in the month was particularly noteworthy, at 2.5 p.c.

Aggregate weekly wages and salaries fell in the Atlantic Provinces, Quebec and Manitoba. The loss of 1.2 p.c. in Quebec was largely due to the observance of the religious holidays, with a seasonal cut back in logging operations. The payrolls reported in most metropolitan areas were higher than at the same date in 1955, and in nearly all industries and areas also exceeded those disbursed 12 months ago.

Per Capita Earnings. Average weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers reached a new peak of \$63.37 at Apr. 1, 17 cents higher than a month earlier and \$2.52 above the Apr. 1, 1955, figure. The general levels in the period under review were affected by divergent factors. Employment increased in industries paying above the general average, notably in plants producing durable goods, and there were upward adjustments in pay rates in many establishments. On the other hand, observance of religious holidays resulted in moderately reduced hours of work in the week of Apr. 1 in numerous industries. Per capita earnings rose in about three-quarters of the industries listed for Canada in Table 4, in six provinces and in half of the communities for which data appear in Table A. The latest averages in nearly all industries and areas were higher than in the week of Apr. 1, 1955.

Changes in Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing rose by 0.8 p.c. from Mar. 1. The index, at 113.2, established an all-time maximum for the time of year, 6.3 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1955. The month-to-month increase was a little above the average for the early spring in the post-war period. The payroll index, also on the 1949 base, advanced by 1.5 p.c. to a new peak, and at 171.1 was 11 p.c. above the figure recorded a year earlier. The average of weekly wages and salaries stood at \$66.03, the highest in the record, as compared with \$65.57 in the preceding survey, and \$63.28 in the week of Apr. 1, 1955.

Most of the improvement recorded in factory employment at the date under review took place in the durable goods industries, in which the index rose from Mar. 1 by 1.4 p.c., to the highest point since Sept.1, 1953. The accompanying increase in the payrolls was 2.5 p.c., bringing the index to a new peak. Moderate expansion in operations was reported in all main branches of the division - wood, iron and steel, non-ferrous metal, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The greatest gains were in transportation equipment, (2.1 p.c.) and iron and steel (1.7 p.c.). The rise in the former largely reflected more usual levels of activity in motor vehicles and parts and accessories than were indicated in the week of the preceding survey, when many strikers had not yet been reinstated following settlement of prolonged labour-management disputes. There were also additions to staffs in aircraft

Mable B. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada. (1949=100).

**PSF ICENT To: +to: - warder-to-marks any consolid literature all regularization in confidence in the contract of the contrac			1	/		Bearing (in consumo, young copped to 300 years)		C. C
		Industria	l Composite	/	in the side things in the principle accounts and re-common	Manufa	cturing	1
Year and Month	Employ-	Aggregate Weekly	Average Wages and	Average Weekly Wages and	Employ-	Aggregate Weekly	Average Wages and	Average Weekly Wages an
	ment	Payrolls	Salaries	Salaries	ment	Payrolls	Salaries	Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6 140.3 151.5 151.3 160.1	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5 126.0 133.4 137.1 141.7	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1 139.7 152.4 150.0 158.4	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6 127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9	141.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 157.0 158.7 157.4 154.9	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.52 57.72 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 155.4 155.5 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.2	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5 149.7	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 138.4 139.6 140.8 141.2	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2 117.9	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4 170.9	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3 144.4	58.49 60.15 60.36 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.3	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8 147.2	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.31 63.54 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.4	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.1	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.3	60.54 62.43 63.20 63. 2 7	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.2	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.1	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.2	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.03

Limitales (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

and shipbuilding plants, and in machinery manufacturing.

Within the non-durable goods group, employment moved up in the food and beverage, rubber, pulp and paper, printing and publishing, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing industries, but was seasonally quieter in garment and textile factories. There was little change on the whole in leather and coal and petroleum products. The general increase in the light manufacturing division was only 0.2 p.c., while payrolls rose by 0.4 p.c. from Mar. 1. The effect of a decline in the average of hours worked in the group during the Easter week was rather more than offset by higher rates of pay in several components.

Among the non-manufacturing industries surveyed, forestry showed the greatest change - a seasonal loss of 24 p.c. This was a little less than at Apr. 1, 1955, when the index was a few points lower. The production of fuels, particularly of coal, afforded less employment, but larger staffs were reported in the extraction of metallic ores and of non-metallic minerals, so that there was virtually no general change in mining. The weekly payrolls in the industry, however, fell by 2.0 p.c., partly due to a decline in the average hours worked in the Easter week. Public utility operation showed a slight reduction in working forces. The movement was favourable in transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed. The largest increase, of 1.9 p.c., was in trade, where it was slightly above the post-war average for the time of year.

Changes in the Provinces.— Employment was generally curtailed in the Atlantic Provinces and Quebec as compared with Mar. 1. On the whole, the most important decreases, seasonal in character, took place in forestry. Construction was quieter in each of these provinces, while manufacturing and transportation released workers in the Atlantic region. Quebec showed moderate improvement in those two groups, and also in trade and services.

The trend was upward in Ontario and the four Western Provinces, with the most noteworthy gains in Ontario and British Columbia, 0.9 p.c. and 1.5 p.c., respectively. Except in logging and public utility operation, there was general improvement in Ontario. Manufacturing showed a gain of 1.2 p.c., with the greatest expansion in transportation equipment, iron and steel and food factories. Trade, transportation and construction also reported considerably larger staffs in the province. There were moderate increases in employment in most industrial divisions in British Columbia.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries reported for the week of Apr. 1 were lower than a month earlier in six provinces, partly due to losses in working time during the Easter holidays. The exceptions were Ontario, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. Employment and payroll indexes in all provinces were higher than in the same week a year earlier.

The per capita weekly earnings of persons on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments rose from their levels in the week of Mar. 1 in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, but elsewhere declined. Reduced working hours during the Easter holidays, with some shifts in the distribution of workers between industries paying at higher or lower rates, were mainly responsible for the lower industrial composite averages in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Manitoba and Alberta. In all areas except Nova Scotia, the latest per capita figures considerably exceeded those indicated at the beginning of April in 1955. The falling off in that province was small.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas. Industrial employment was brisker at Apr. 1 in most metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C. The exceptions were Quebec, where there was no general change, and Drummondville, Fort William - Port

		April	1, 1956			March	1, 1956	April	1, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Tukon)	84,872 61,015 723,459 1,110,085 124,669 56,746 134,705 235,661	31,213 3,082 71,945 50,970 546,295 842,341 94,817 44,620 107,478 191,270	4,477 997 12,927 10,045 177,164, 267,744 29,852 12,126 27,227 44,391	87.5 75.6 84.8 83.5 75.5 75.9 76.1 78.6 79.8 81.2	12.5 24.4 15.2 16.5 24.5 24.1 23.9 21.4 20.2 18.8	87.5 80.0 85.4 84.6 75.8 76.0 76.4 78.8 80.1 81.2	12.5 20.0 14.6 15.4 24.2 24.0 23.6 21.2 19.9 18.8	87.7 74.9 84.5 83.9 74.8 75.8 76.2 78.0 80.0 81.1	12.3 25.1 15.5 16.1 25.2 24.2 23.8 22.0 20.0 18.9
Canada	2,570,981	1,984,031	586,950	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. Join's Sydney Helifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niegara Falls St Catharines Toronto. Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury. London Samia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William – Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver	11,162 15,894 28,566 16,135 38,049 11,628 12,825 6,568 390,533 46,690 11,744 20,415 10,254 36,917 397,044 79,640 14,652 10,452 23,386 20,398 32,673 11,992 47,125 10,741 12,598 82,780 14,198 9,176 40,005 35,091 108,502 16,391	8,597 15,137 21,262 12,054 26,965 8,449 9,116 5,081 273,525 32,658 8,814 17,581 8,150 31,117 275,106 60,055 11,228 7,467 16,452 18,793 22,705 10,137 39,254 9,744 10,311 57,649 9,497 6,484 29,645 26,155 78,910 12,602	2,565 757 7,304 4,081 11,084 3,179 3,709 1,487 117,008 14,032 2,930 2,834 2,104 5,800 121,938 19,585 6,934 1,605 9,968 1,855 7,871 997 2,287 25,131 4,701 2,692 10,360 8,936 29,592 3,789	77.0 95.2 74.4 74.7 70.9 72.7 71.1 77.4 70.0 69.9 75.1 86.1 79.5 84.3 69.3 75.4 70.3 92.1 69.5 84.5 83.3 90.7 81.8 69.6 69.9 74.1 74.5 76.9	23.0 4.8 25.6 25.3 29.1 27.3 28.9 22.6 30.0 30.1 24.9 13.9 20.5 15.7 30.7 24.6 29.7 7.9 30.5 15.5 16.7 9.3 18.2 30.4 33.1 29.3 25.9 25.5 27.3 23.1	76.6 95.3 74.9 74.6 71.1 77.2 69.8 70.1 75.4 88.4 79.6 84.4 69.1 75.4 69.6 84.5 83.9 90.9 82.8 70.1 67.3 70.9 74.1 74.7 72.9 76.3	23.4 4.7 25.1 25.4 28.9 27.9 28.3 22.8 30.2 29.9 24.6 11.6 20.4 15.6 30.9 24.6 23.4 28.2 29.9 7.7 30.4 15.5 16.1 9.1 17.2 29.9 25.3 27.7	76.5 95.6 75.5 770.9 69.3 72.8 76.3 69.4 70.5 75.7 86.0 75.2 75.2 71.0 70.6 84.5 83.4 90.1 68.6 70.1 67.3 70.9 70.1	23.5 4.4 24.5 24.3 29.1 30.7 27.2 23.7 30.6 29.9 14.0 20.9 15.9 20.6 24.8 24.8 24.8 29.0 29.4 7.6 9.9 17.4 29.9 32.7 29.1 25.9 25.3 27.5 23.7
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Menufacturing Durable Goods 1 Non-Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service 2 industrial composite	57,909 103,979 1,181,008 600,572 580,436 208,164 344,349 49,343 389,860 126,340 110,029 2,570,981	56,845 100,253 919,980 531,430 388,550 201,491 291,149 43,171 249,759 63,503 57,880 1,984,031	1,064 3,726 261,028 69,142 191,886 6,673 53,200 6,172 140,101 62,837 52,149 586,950	98.2 96.4 77.9 88.5 66.9 96.8 84.6 87.5 64.1 50.3 52.6	1.8 3.6 22.1 11.5 33.1 3.2 15.4 12.5 35.9 49.7 47.4	98.4 96.5 77.8 88.5 66.8 96.8 84.7 87.5 64.6 50.2 52.7	1.6 3.5 22.2 11.5 33.2 3.2 15.3 12.5 35.4 49.8 47.3 22.6	98.2 96.6 77.9 88.6 67.3 96.7 84.5 87.6 49.4 76.9	1.8 3.4 22.1 11.4 32.7 31.5.5 12.4 35.7 50.6 48.6

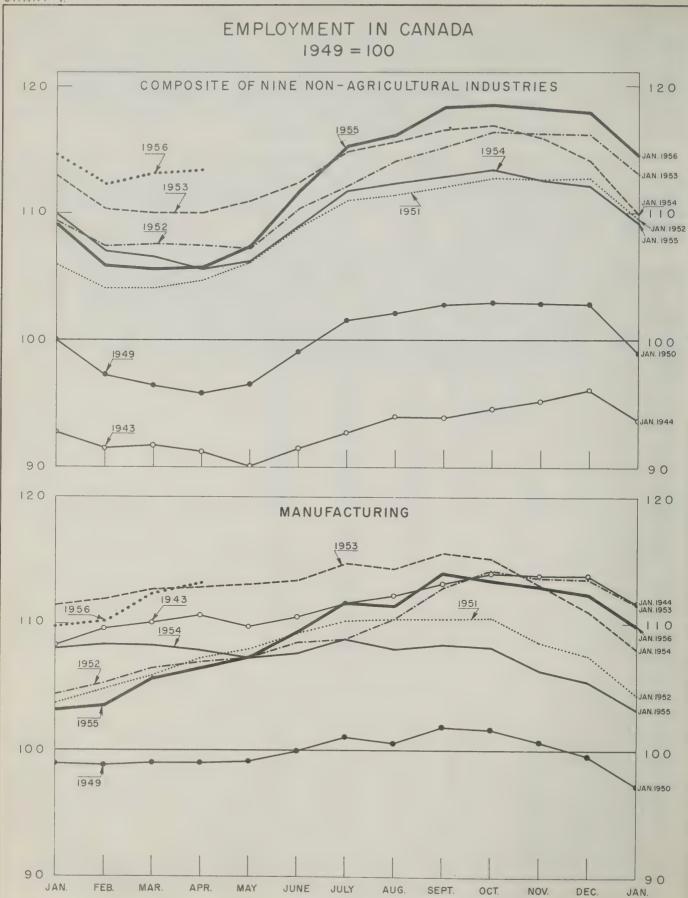
¹ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

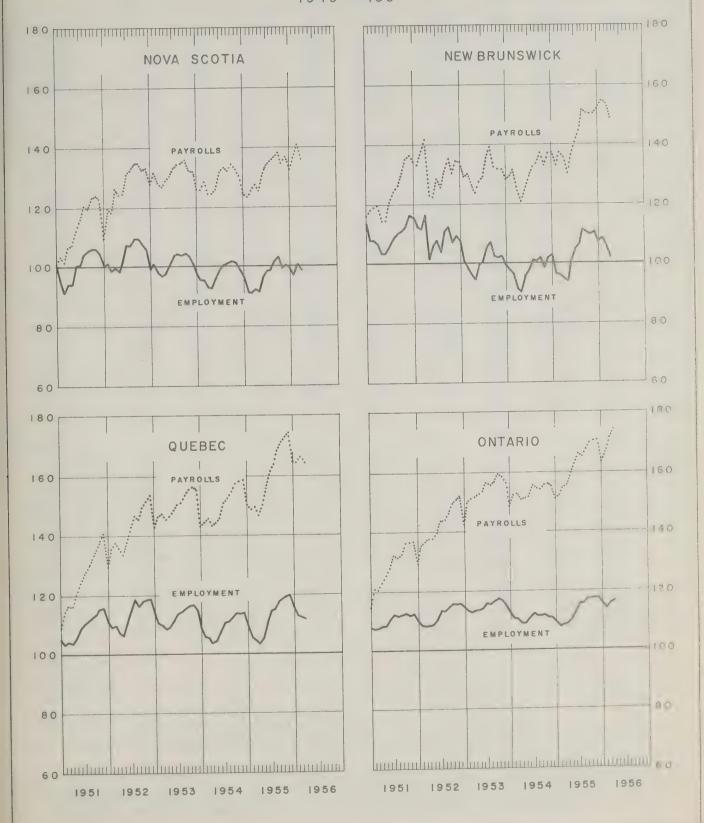
Arthur and Saskatoon, in which small declines in activity were indicated. The greatest increases in staff took place in Oshawa (6.9 p.c.) and St. Catharines (6.4 p.c.), largely reflecting more usual operations following settlement of labour-management disputes, from which only partial recovery had been indicated a month earlier. There was also some improvement in industries which had not been directly involved in the strikes. The movement was upward in the four largest centres, Vancouver showing relatively the greatest advance, (1.8 p.c.). Employment has risen in the last 12 months in most of the centres listed, Halifax and Saskatoon being the exceptions.

Manufacturing generally afforded more employment than at Mar. 1 in 28 of the more important cities, with the largest gain taking place in Oshawa (7.2 p.c.), St. Catharines (6.8 p.c.) and Toronto (0.9 p.c.). In most centres, activity was also greater in construction, transportation, storage and communication, trade and services. The changes generally were moderate.

The industrial composite payroll indexes rose at Apr. 1 in 24 of the larger communities, in which the reported gains ranged from 0.5 p.c. in Sudbury to 11.4 p.c. in St. Catharines and 20.1 p.c. in Oshawa, those in the last two reflecting the effect of the strike settlement already mentioned. The disbursements were practically unchanged in Sydney and Saskatoon, while the most noteworthy reduction, of 1.8 p.c., took place in Drummondville. The general averages of weekly wages and salaries were higher than in the week of Mar. 1 in half the centres listed, and in all cases except Windsor also exceeded the per capita figures recorded for the week of Apr. 1, 1955.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

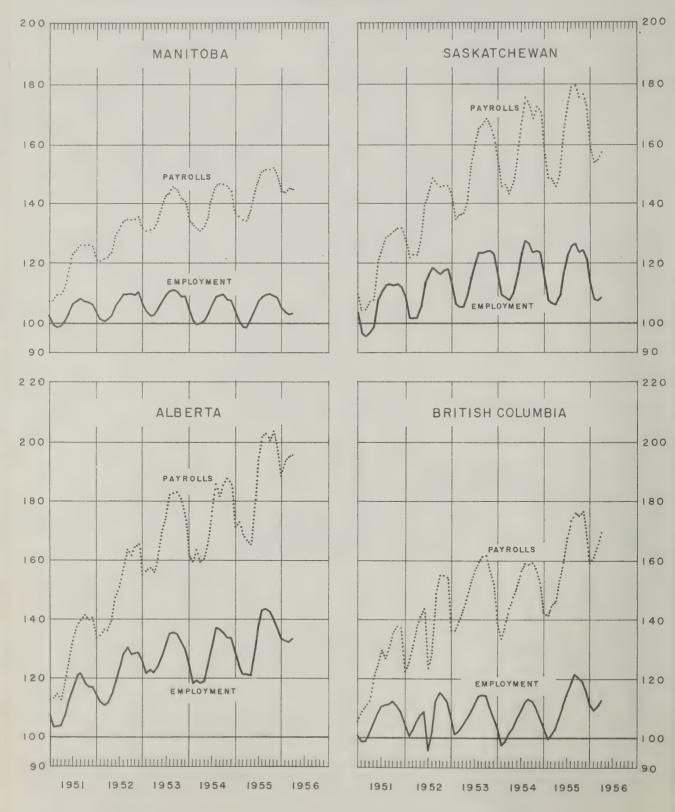


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
3018 Amaza aa	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1947 - Average 1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2 123.3	105.6
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	106.3
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	109.1	122.2	105.9
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9 116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	114.2	114.1	116.4		109.6
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.9	125.1 124.6	107.8	113.1	131.5 122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
		108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9 107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Feb. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8		105.7
Mar. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2		89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1		106.5
Apr. 1 May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7		98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4		108.1
May 1 June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7		110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2		111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5		118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7		117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6		125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9		118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8		129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0		118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2		116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4		112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.0
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8		104.2	107.7	116.5 113.2	121.9		109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2		91.1	104.3	113.4	111.7		108.0
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0		87.0	103.6		112.8	/	108.6
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0		88.3	104.3	113.4	114.8		111.0
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0		99.2	107.7	119.1	116.9		113.7
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9		115.2	111.4	123.3	118.1		118.6
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5		125.8	115.9	124.5	117.7		121.2
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5		132.2 138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2		121.6
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4		138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5		119.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5		134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2	133.8	116.5		125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0		115.4
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.			109.4	119.3	119.		115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9			110.0	118.6	118.7		115.9
Apr. 1	113.4		115.9			111.1	118.2	121.0	134.6	117.6
May 1	22,000	0,00								
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										
	D _a	maante ca D4	stellosti	on of Emplo	wees of Ren	orting Esta	blishments	at Apr.	1, 1956.	
	18	TOOLINGE DI	- AT = PAT AY					7.5	2 4.9	4.3

4.3 4.9 15.2 1.9 13.4 45.9 8.1 4.0 100.0 Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Albertal/	British Columbia
TANTO COMPANY AND SERVICE STREET, STREET, SERVICE STREET, SERV		Office of the Control						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
1947 - Average	95.7	• •	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7		102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	• •	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1 .	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	. 99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.4	118.1	105.5	98.7	101.9	111.3	116.6	102.9	108.3	133.2	112.6
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dac. 1										,	
	Pe	rcentage Di	stributi	on of Bu	ployees of	Reportin	ng Establ	ishments a	t Apr. 1.	1956.	
	100.0	1.4	0.2	3.3	2.4	28.1					0.0
	20000	7.010	00%	2.3	15 of	Y0.T	43.2	4.8	2.2	5.2	9.2

The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the indial number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

1938 - Average	ear and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1933 -	1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7	100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9	100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5	101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5	97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
1954 - Jan. 1 116.7 108.4 104.6 98.9 95.8 109.7 116.3 108.3 105.0 97.3 94.9 109.6 Mar. 1 116.3 108.3 105.1 106.5 96.8 95.6 109.4 Apr. 1 116.3 109.8 98.7 109.7 96.5 100.8 110.9 June 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 110.8 July 1 111.9 98.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 111.5 Aug. 1 112.9 97.6 114.1 113.5 99.3 107.5 111.5 100.6 108.6 1110.0 110.5 Nov. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 110.7 Nov. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.3 102.7 112.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 112.4 114.4 108.3 101.3 98.7 94.7 107.7 Peb. 1 110.6 104.6 102.0 100.0 93.2 107.1 112.4 Per. 1 114.4 108.3 101.3 98.7 94.7 107.7 Apr. 1 118.0 108.7 103.3 106.1 109.8 96.9 109.6 111.9 June 1 108.7 109.8 97.8 102.8 98.2 96.9 108.4 Per. 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 107.5 109.5 109.6 113.0 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 107.5 109.5 109.9 113.0 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 107.5 109.5 109.9 113.0 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 107.5 109.5 109.9 113.0 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 107.5 109.5 109.9 113.0 108.5 99.3 107.5 109.5 109.6 114.2 115.8 Sept. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 110.8 113.6 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 111.2 115.8 Sept. 1 117.0 106.1 117.3 109.1 109.	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3	108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9	106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7	108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6 103.1	94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7	112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8
1955 - Jan. 1	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0 113.4	108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 95.8 97.2	104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5	98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.6 98.8 100.6	95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1	109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 110.5
1956 - Jan. 1	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4 113.6	104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3 98.3	102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9 112.3	100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6 106.4	93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.3 117.7
2 2006	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	115.7 117.0 117.3	111.8 106.1 109.1	103.7 103.7 103.7	103.7 104.3 106.3	105.5 106.7 108.8	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.2

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

0.6 1.5

1.1

0.5

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	91.4 96.5 100.0 103.1 108.4 108.9 109.4 109.7 113.6	97.7 98.7 100.0 105.7 121.1 124.0 122.1 110.9 112.5	93.2 97.3 100.0 104.1 110.7 113.3 119.6 120.1 121.2	91.6 96.9 100.0 100.8 109.5 109.2 111.4 104.3	96.8 103.8 100.0 97.5 99.9 99.9 88.5 82.1 84.3	96.7 98.7 100.0 102.0 106.2 102.0 108.7 103.4 105.1	92.6 95.8 100.0 104.4 108.8 113.8 110.9 111.4	92.2 94.5 100.0 102.2 107.7 107.0 111.1 93.9 101.1	102.3 109.1 100.0 95.4 106.3 118.3 120.1 107.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	111.4 107.8 107.0 108.0 108.2 109.0 109.9 109.7 110.4 110.2 110.1	124.7 123.7 123.6 124.1 124.1 123.0 123.9 122.3 120.7 120.5 118.1 117.0	119.0 117.1 117.5 118.3 118.5 118.7 119.8 118.6 120.2 121.5 122.8 123.4	111.4 111.1 110.0 111.7 111.5 111.7 111.7 111.4 112.2 111.3 110.8	98.4 97.9 96.2 92.3 90.9 89.1 88.1 85.5 81.5 83.1 79.8 79.7	106.6 106.7 107.2 107.8 108.0 107.7 108.6 107.6 110.3 111.8 111.4 110.9	113.0 111.8 111.9 112.5 112.9 115.7 117.4 113.0 114.0 115.4 114.9 113.1	111.0 109.0 112.4 114.8 115.3 114.3 116.2 113.6 108.5 109.4 104.4	114.9 112.0 114.1 116.4 117.9 121.8 124.5 126.6 127.1 124.8 121.5 120.2
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.2 105.2 104.7 105.3 106.5 110.1 112.6 113.2 112.0 112.8 113.1	112.4 111.8 111.2 110.3 109.9 110.0 109.7 109.1 109.4 111.2 113.1	121.1 119.0 119.3 119.1 119.4 120.1 120.9 119.3 120.4 120.5 120.7 121.5	108.1 106.1 104.9 103.6 103.7 104.3 104.2 103.1 102.7 104.3 103.8 103.8	77.8 80.6 83.4 83.9 82.9 81.8 85.0 80.9 81.6 83.7 82.1 81.4	102.7 105.2 103.8 102.9 104.1 103.3 103.7 102.6 102.6 102.9 103.9	110.9 111.4 111.2 111.3 111.0 112.7 109.4 111.2 111.3 110.4	108.2 106.8 106.3 104.2 101.4 96.9 97.1 89.5 80.9 83.0 74.6	114.9 107.8 102.5 98.1 102.7 105.6 108.6 112.5 113.9 109.9 108.5 108.3
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	111.1 109.4 107.4 108.5 110.3 113.9 115.7 116.5 117.1 117.8 117.5 117.6	111.1 112.4 112.1 111.7 114.7 116.1 117.8 117.6 119.7 106.3 106.2	120.7 118.2 118.0 118.4 119.5 120.7 121.6 120.2 122.3 124.2 124.6 126.2	100.2 99.3 99.6 101.0 102.3 104.9 107.4 107.5 111.7 111.0	81.1 82.3 83.3 83.4 82.8 83.5 84.9 83.6 84.4 87.4 87.4	101.7 100.3 101.2 101.0 102.4 103.6 105.1 105.4 109.7 110.6	107.2 106.4 106.4 108.6 110.5 113.4 115.2 114.2 114.6 114.0 113.1	79.6 81.2 100.4 103.7 105.5 107.4 110.5 106.4 92.5 105.6 109.7 110.2	105.3 96.4 96.1 97.6 105.1 109.3 111.8 113.7 114.5 112.9 113.7 114.1
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.7 112.7 113.4 114.3	102.9 102.5 115.9 123.2	125.5 123.2 124.0 125.1	110.1 109.1 108.8 109.7	88.3 88.8 90.4 92.8	106.9 105.4 105.5 106.8	110.5 110.5 113.8 115.3	108.1 105.6 107.9 109.1	108.5 104.8 103.6 102.9

The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total

3.1

0.6

0.9

1.3

1.8

0.5

1.8

1.4

15.4

Table 3 .- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

ear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	102.0
							103.0
948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
351 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
752 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	
53 - Average							110.2
154 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
55 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
53 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
	102.5	106.5		136.6			
			110.1		121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
54 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
-							
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
55 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
							113.2
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
56 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
							116.0
Apr. 1	102.4	110.1	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.3	110.0
Hay 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							
	Percenta	ge Distributi	on of Employees	of Reporting	Establishme	ents at Apr. 1,	1956.

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Numbe	rs (1949=10	00)	Ave		ages and Salar	ies,	Б.,
Industries		Employ	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83.3	109.5	68 . 3	69.5	63.30	63.00	59.54	62.39	57,909
Mining		115.9	110.0	108.2	75.94	77.43	72.01	69.43	103,979
Metal mining	120.5	119.8	113.4	110.1	78.48	79.21	74.31	73.63 67.33	56,908 17,468
Gold (a)	. 76.7	76.3 160.4	80.6 144.0	81.1	69.85 82. 3 0	70.41 83.11	67.02 78.12	77.10	39,440
Fuels	105.7	107.8	102.7	102.3	74.14	77.18	69 . 97	64.67 52.96	34,019 17,101
Coal		71.2 229.7	71.4	78.2 182.2	59.11 89.34	63 .7 7 91 . 02	84.21	81.33	16,918
Oil and natural gas		123.8	117.6	117.6	69.59	70.24	67.51	64.44	13,052
Manufacturing	113.2	112.3	106.5	107.9	66.03	65.57	63.28	61.19	1,181,008
Food and beverages	. 99.6	98.0	95.2	95.6	59.44	58.84	56.95 66.84	54.99 64.03	124,996 24,446
Meat products	118.9	115.7 99.1	110.6	108.3	69.96 53.94	66.12 53.96	51.06	49.27	9,284
Dairy products Canned and cured fish	00.3	87.6	83.6	77.7	42.41	46.08	43.26	40.90	8,555
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	71.8	67.6	102.3	103.4	53.16 62.27	55.02 61.29	51.93 59.25	51.40 57.80	8,925 8,122
Grain mill products	102.9	107.0	104.1	102.2	55.90	54.80	53.10	52.43	18,114
Bread and other bakery products Biscuits and crackers	91.3	89.1	89.5	94.1	46.28	49.23	45.14	44.46	6,937
Distilled and malt liquors	102.7	99.8	97.7	101.8	73.86 62.30	73.82 59.73	70.49 57.86	66.70 56.15	14,576
Other beverages (d) Confection ery	110.8	81.6	79.2	86.2	46.01	46.24	44.07	42.43	7,596
Tobacco and tobacco products	84.9	102.0	99.0	88.6	59.76	54.57	54.25	55.74	9,023
Rubber products	110.8	110.0	104.3	101.7	67.16	66.40	65.46	62.67	21,532
Leather products	91.6	91.7	87.5	91.9	44.58	46.02	43.90	42.51	29,445
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	94.9	94.9 85.8	91.5 80.1	95.6 85.0	42.65 48.45	44.03 50.00	42.05 47.72	40.75 46.10	19,661 9,784
Textile products (except clothing)	88.0	88.3	84.0	80.4	51.95	53.48	51.96	49.78	65,014
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.3	90.5 74.0	84.9	79.9	49.10 50.15	51.36 51.54	49.46 49.48	46.04 48.26	22,222
Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk		88.8	86.7	83.5	57.42	58.81	57.71	55.43	14,687
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.6	97.0	92.3	95.7	42.59	43.61	42.15	42.09	98,621
Men's clothing	100.7 97.9	101.1	96.1	99.3	42.67 43.24	42.36 44.86	41.15 42.53	41.32	33,091 24,584
Women's clothing	84.3	84.5	77.8	81.7	42.30	43.87	42.50	42.64	21,302
Fur goods Hats and caps	67.8	69.0 89.5	76.0 87.5	73.9 93.3	55.80 47.02	57.81 47.59	56.65 45.38	54.59 44.49	3,339
Wood products	105.7	105.3	101.3	96.3	56.54	57.08	55.08	54.37	91,135
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.5	106.2	103.7	95.9	58.68 53.99	59.10 54.79	57.26 52.24	56.48 51.51	56,685 23,325
Furniture Other wood products (h)		93.6	87.2	88.3	51.01	51.53	49.39	49.95	11,125
Paper products	118.4	118.0	112.0	110.4	77.60	76.95	73.45	73.50	87,295
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	120.0	119.8	115.0	112.1	83.48 62.54	82.81	78.77 59.22	77.12 56.99	62,792
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.6	113.3	110.8	108.5	71.11	70.42	67.51	65.61	50,467
Iron and steel products		108.9	99.2	102.8	73.48	73.75	69.72	67.14	175,129 12,740
Agricultural implements		70.4	73.5 103.7	78.2	75.53 73.65	74.72 74.58	69.98 72.87	70.96	6,432
Fabricated and structural steel	143.8	141.3	124.2	128.6	77.08	76.49	74.37	72.79	9,993
Hardware and tools	109.1	107.8	98.8	103.3	69.51 62.08	68.93 63.71	65.40 61.40	61.94 58.22	12,741
Heating and cooking appliances	200 0	106.1	90.8	91.2	72.89	72.41	69.02	66.39	22,068
Machinery mfg. (j)	116.9	114.0	105.7	111.1	71.35	72.58	68.22	67.03	36,272
Primary iron and steel		116.5	101.4	99.5	80.40 69.83	81.04 69.74	74.79 67.09	68.98	35,915 16,700
Sheet metal products		108.8		98.7	75.39	74.80	71.44	68.01	6,129

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Numbe	rs (1949=10	00)	A	W 1.7 . W	101		F. 1
Industries		Empl	oyment		Ave		ages and Salar ollars	les,	Employees Reported at
	Apr. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	Apr. 1	Apr. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	Apr. 1	Apr. 1
	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	144.8	141.8	137.4	149.1	74.57	72.35	72.49	68.46	163,273
	353.8	349.8	335.5	365.8	77.25	77.37	75.06	73.49	40,950
	147.3	144.5	137.3	128.4	82.38	77.96	82.49	72.02	40,779
	127.9	117.5	120.4	118.6	76.00	69.44	70.23	67.09	22,884
	88.5	88.9	82.8	102.2	67.68	65.60	64.88	64.31	32,709
	149.6	147.7	144.0	177.3	66.26	67.39	65.07	63.84	22,436
Non-ferrous metal products	126.6	126.2	120.1	114.7	75.13	74.03	71.58	68.81	55,785
	129.7	127.9	123.2	119.0	69.89	69.11	66.91	66.92	8,424
	113.8	113.8	102.4	104.5	72.52	71.42	68.55	65.39	10,210
	146.3	146.2	140.4	127.5	81.59	80.13	77.39	74.34	29,273
Electrical apparatus and supplies	147.5	146.0	131.9	135.7	71.16	70.50	67.67	65.78	82,306
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	127.7	125.5	112.7	109.7	69.38	68.14	65.61	63.32	32,944
	104.5	103.6	95.1	93.8	65.93	64.99	62.38	61.37	5,794
	133.9	130.7	123.3	119.3	67.65	66.05	64.12	62.52	8,493
Products of petroleum and coal	127.4	126.6	120.4	117.6	94.82	93.35	87.28	85.06	13,860
Chemical products	125.1	124.0	120.0	120.9	72.96	72.34	68.98	65.84	56,797
	114.9	114.7	108.9	107.6	67.61	67.49	63.63	61.38	8,877
	128.4	127.3	123.5	122.5	81.73	80.10	78.25	72.73	7,787
	126.9	125.7	122.0	123.8	72.44	71.91	68.35	65.56	40,133
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	106.2	104.0	100.0	106.0	56.38	56.39	55.14	53.10	23,386
Construction	102.7	101.9	88.3	89.2	66.29	67.32	62.07	62.85	208,164
Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Ilighways, bridges and streets	112.4	111.2	93.3	99.7	71.16	72.81	65.80	67.21	140,527
	117.3	116.3	94.8	94.6	70.37	72.48	64.79	65.17	118,910
	91.4	89.3	86.5	122.5	75.53	74.65	70.73	78.98	21,617
	87.1	87.1	80.5	72.6	56.16	56.03	55.18	53.35	67,637
Transportation, storage and communication. Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation.	111.1 104.9 177.7 104.4 111.9 91.8 106.9 115.7 79.3 115.0 87.1 165.4	110.0 103.8 179.0 104.5 110.0 95.3 106.2 114.2 71.6 114.0 87.0 162.2	104.3 99.4 167.0 98.5 108.1 80.7 102.4 114.3 77.3 109.2 88.5 146.5	103.1 99.0 148.4 99.2 114.6 74.4 104.4 116.2 75.7 108.1 91.4 137.5	65.43 67.08 84.18 67.05 63.74 52.02 74.30 56.45 60.41 66.42 68.64 65.87	65.20 67.02 82.31 67.17 64.14 51.55 74.68 57.91 61.00 65.73 68.45 64.79	63.81 65.55 78.90 65.93 63.57 71.36 54.58 60.15 64.05 65.75 64.29	61.91 63.96 78.88 64.74 61.80 54.71 69.55 54.06 55.97 62.27 64.44 61.32	344,349 260,152 11,980 170,572 24,716 36,100 100,148 9,608 26,573 51,027 24,837 20,944
Storage	106.1	105.5	99.1	102.1	58.16	57.88	55.33	54.62	15,848
Grain elevators	99.9	99.4	96.0	99.7	56.92	56.71	53.91	53.51	11,216
Storage and warehouse	124.7	124.3	108.8	109.8	61.14	60.72	59.17	57.69	4,632
Communication	145.5	144.4	132.0	125.0	60.83	59.98	58.91	55.25	68,349
	249.2	247.1	205.4	160.4	66.14	66.16	63.77	61.75	9,615
	136.7	135.5	126.1	122.3	59.85	58.86	58.16	54.42	58,285
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)	118.2	118.6	113.4	110.1	73.82	73.59	71.03	67.99	49,343
	120.8	121.1	116.3	112.7	75.07	74.95	72.40	68.84	42,249
	104.6	106.2	98.2	92.8	66.42	65.58	62.60	61.18	7,094
Trade Wholesale Retail Food Department stores. Variety stores Automotive products Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and Ioan Insurance	121.0 124.0 119.5 145.9 104.7 113.7 150.1 134.6 137.8 127.3	118.7 123.6 116.3 142.5 102.9 101.2 148.0 133.9 137.5 125.9	112.8 115.4 111.5 137.1 96.9 104.4 139.9 131.6 136.7 122.6	111.1 114.6 109.3 126.0 130.4 118.4	54.12 64.60 48.69 45.95 48.92 29.05 62.26 60.53 55.59 68.80	54.06 64.02 48.78 45.30 49.36 29.79 61.48 58.96 55.01 65.58	52.04 61.51 47.10 44.34 48.08 24.39 60.52 56.29 51.60 64.49	50.68 58.97 46.22 53.53 49.28 60.80	389,860 132,979 256,881 58,698 78,989 20,978 36,495 126,340 77,756 46,853
Hotels and restaurants	117.6	115.9	108.6	106.5	42.51	42.48	40.34	38.65	110,029
	111.3	109.6	103.0	100.9	35.83	36.30	34.83	33.80	60,132
	105.9	103.6	101.5	100.5	39.34	38.26	37.50	36.45	24,352
	155.0	153.7	139.0	136.6	61.25	60.90	57.75	54.47	25,545
Industrial composite	113.4	113.2	105.7	105.6	63.37	63.20	60.68	59.06	2,570,981

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly. Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	In	dex Number	rs (1949 = 1	00)	Av	erage Weekly W		ries,	6 1
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	101.8	113.7	119.2	103.2	52.70 64.33	55.33 63.83	49.60 58.09	52.66 64.97	4,533 3,584
Mining	105.4	105.2	102.4	105.0	63.09	60.90	60.32	59.79	9,327
Food and beverages Pulp and paper mills	100.0	106.9	105.5	94.0	38.39 91.93	40.71 86.71	38.89 84.36	35.94 83.00	2,955 3,764
Construction	298.7	305.3	232.0	344.2	61.54	66.07	63.15	60.81	3,148
Transportation, storage and communication Trade	123.3	117.1	103.6 99.8	105.1	56.68 42.65	54.74 42.50	55.83 40.94	55.01 39.63	6,618
Industrial composite	118.1	119.5	113.4	113.1	55.76	55.58	53.36	54.19	35,690
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	111.1	110.9	105.8	107.0	44.044	46.15	46.94	44.75	751
Transportation, storage, communication	118.5	178.3	107.4	98.6	60.14	48.12	62.03	58.94	1,451
rade ndustrial composite	105.5	103.0 125.7	94.9 97.6	95.2 93.4	34.19 47.84	34.79 44.40	31.79 47.77	30.00 45.45	849 4,079
Nova Scotia					,,,,,,,,,,			.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Mining	86.9	88.1	87.9	90.9	58.58	61.21	58.86	56.10	12,350
Coal	84.6	85.4	86.6	90.7	58.99	61.68	59.08	56.37	11,207
Manufacturing Food and beverages	110.5	111.9	103.8	107.2 99.6	54.78 41.53	55.35 42.02	53.54 42.33	52.13 38.60	26,095 5,032
Iron and steel products	92.9	89.7	86.4	91.8	67.10	67.93	63.54	63.80	6,114
Primary iron and steel	87.2	83.2	79.8	84.4	70.52	71.80	66.31	66.16	4,706
Transportation equipment	159.8 165.3	170.5 168.1	148.5	168.5	58.94 58.73	60.34	60.64	57.15 56.93	7,308 5,490
Construction	59.2	60.7	41.0	42.3	43.88	43.59	45.99	46.36	10,489
Building and structures (m)	78.2 52.6	82.3 53.1	77.5 28.0	82.6	50.85 40.25	49.35	50.56 41.51	51.72 41.00	3,598 6,891
Transportation, storage, communication	122.8	129.0	122.1	118.8	54.58	55.40	56.54	53.83	15,365
Steam railways	123.7	134.9	104.0 165.4	108.1	56.88 50.17	57.29 50.27	64.11 50.18	60.27 48.02	7,960 3,905
Water transportation (n)	118.5	116.3	112.2	111.2	44.47	44.94	42.90	41.77	12,685
RetailFinance, insurance and real estate	121.5	117.4	115.4	114.7	38.96 55.09	39.99 54.26	38.43 51.57	37.21 48.60	8,847 3,158
Industrial composite	98.7	100.4	92.3	93.3	51.63	52.43	51.84	50.08	84,872
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	91.9	152.7	68.8	76.7	49.95	51.95	45.85	55.07	3,098
Manufacturing	92.6	93.2	89.6	92.2	57.20	57.12	54.28	53.30	17,123
Saw and planing mills (g)	81.4	82.2 124.2	84.2	89.2	40.91 76.95	42.76	38.97 71.40	38.46 72.90	2,371 3,867
Transportation equipment	97.1	102.3	111.6	128.8	70.69	64.76	61.31	61.06	2,320
Construction Building and structures (m)	73.1	74.8	72.8	52.1 52.3	52.14 55.59	52.24 55.72	50.96 51.36	44.95	7,227
Highways, bridges and streets	56.6	56.9	53.8	51.9	48.62	48.56	50.65	43.21	3,583
Transportation, storage, communication	124.3	124.8	121.4	110.4	62.92 67.82	62.33	63.43	58.72	17,220
Water transportation (n)	152.5	132.2	149.9	133.0	56.79	56.70	60.85	46.29	10,853 3,758
Trade	114.6	111.0	105.6	103.0	43.67	44.03	42.74	41.52	9,581
Wholesale Retail	121.5	121.4	111.7	107.9	50.85 39.71	50.19 40.46	49.19 39.14	48.19 37.69	3,408 6,173
Industrial composite	101.9	105.4	95.0	91.3	55.10	55.01	53.87	51.43	61,015
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	84.3	122.5	52.4	55.1	58.30	59.04	56.46	57.92	23,773
Mining	136.9	136.7	130.6	120.8	74.54	76.33	72.09 67.81	69.10 67.50	20,821 3,845
Other metal (b)	186.5	187.8	167.1	139.5	76.44	80.41	74.50	70.67	9,056
Non-metal (c)	142.4	140.3	134.6	130.4	73.99 60.83	74.39	71.89 58.56	68.60 57.16	7,920 377,198
Tobacco	81.9	83.7	80.2	83.9	63.42	61.54	61.66	59.02	7,153
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.4	88.7 91.6	85.8	91.9	40.31	41.94	40.11	38.71	15,146
Textile products (except clothing)	88.0	88.6	84.6	80.9	50.13	52.12	40.31 50.29	38.83 48.15	11,768 36,177
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.7	89.1	83.8	79.5	49.99	52.11	49.59	46.32	14,444
Synthetic textiles and silk	77.1 103.5	78.0	77.0 98.6	100.6	50.70	52.76 42.08	51.96 40.45	50.58 40.90	9,365 58,798
Men's clothing	101.5	102.3	98.9	99.8	41.23	40.41	39.85	40.24	19,244
Women's clothing	97.9	101.8	100.0	105.6	41.67	43.46	40.94	41.24	16,978

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	dex Number	(1949=100)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Sala	ries,	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do			Employees Reported
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	at Apr. 1 1956
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded: Wood products	105.4	104.9	95.3	92.2	48.05	49.48	47.02	46.78	20,636
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.6	100.6	89.2 108.4	88.4 103.2	46.16 50.06	47.99 51.32	46.23 49.04	44.77	9,277 7,610
Furniture Paper products	117.5	116.3	110.6	107.9	76.58	76.74 81.61	72.68	70.99 75.79	34,657 28,106
Pulp and paper mills	120.3	118.9	113.4	99.0	81.40 55.90	55.95	52.50	50.88	6,551
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.2	113.2	110.5	108.1	70.20 69.78	69.76 70.96	67.23 66.68	64.91	12,350
Iron and steel products Machinery mfg. (j)	110.9	106.0	103.0	107.6	69.56	72.32	65.36	64.29	9,955
Primary iron and steel	94.8 126.8	94.2 126.2	80.5 120.0	81.7 156.5	70.10 69.99	71.02 70.87	68.95 68.47	65.19 67.60	4,165
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts	223.4	224.8	186.6	241.9	75.96	77.93	75.08 65.99	73.72 65.08	13,490
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	79.5 159.3	79.3	80.1 157.3	102.5	67.89	65.50 68.63	63.45	63.33	7,194
Non-ferrous metal products	124.7	125.0	128.5	122.1	73.07 76.65	72.74 76.38	70.71 75.03	68.04 71.60	17,824
Smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.5 157.5	137.7 155.5	149.6	132.9	72.17	72.37	68.32	64.53	23,112
Chemical products	131.4 98.1	130.0 98.7	130.1 87.3	132.1 80.0	72.22 65.71	71.42 67.09	67.35	63.16	22,789 56,434
Construction Building and structures (m)	107.7	109.7	90.7	85.8	68.68	70.47	62.54	64.49	41,152
Highways, bridges and streets	79.1	77.1 106.5	80.6	68.4 98.1	57.71 65.87	57.57 66.02	56.55 65.06	51.91 63.49	15,282 85,927
Transportation, storage, communication	103.4	102.0	100.7	97.9	66.10	66.45	65.84	64.66	41,453
Water transportation (n)	51.5	41.5	39.5 108.9	105.9	58.70 63.16	63 .7 9	61.68	60.01	5,439
Electric and motor transportation (o)	146.5	145.9	133.2	122.1	65.36	64.62	64.00 65.82	60.78	19,351
Public utility operation	118.2	116.8	110.4	105.9	69.94 52.62	69.46 52.61	50.71	49.22	87,824
Trade	131.3	129.4	122.0	117.9	64.76	64.53 44.85	62.03 43.65	59.48 42.88	34,249 53,575
Finance, insurance and real estate	117.3	113.7	112.1	123.3	60.90	58.78	56.02	54.28	33,393
Banking, investment and loan	136.3	136.1 123.1	134.3	126.2	56.83 67.93	56.17 63.37	52.44 62.29	50.69 60.15	20,469
Insurance Service	116.7	115.5	106.1	106.7	42.52	42.39	40.83	39.19	27,852
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants	109.1	109.5	97.1	102.2 99.7	34.35 38.57	34.82 37.39	33.95 36.77	32.80 35.86	14,248 6,520
Industrial composite	111.3	112.1	103.4	103.5	60.55	60.83	58.22	56.85	723,459
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	74.5	101.1	58.8 112.5	64.9	73.04 77.04	72.33	65.27	64.20 71.81	13,296 31,153
Mining Gold (a)	78.0	77.4	80.2	79.5	67.35	68.10	64.41	65.45	11,225
Other metal (b)	193.1	190.7	166.1	171.2	85.19 69.82	84.89 68.91	80.01 66.76	78.58 64.13	16,740 590,195
Manufacturing Food and beverages	98.6	96.0	93.3	92.6	61.17	60.51	58.62 67.12	56.81 64.78	53,416
Meat products	125.3 75.7	122.0	67.7	62.5	70.70 55.90	58.67	54.36	53.87	6,286
Bread and other bakery products	101.0	101.4	99.7	96.5	56.62 71.55	55.30 70.45	53.10 70.30	52.71 66.05	8,598 15,350
Rubber products	93.5	92.9	87.6	91.5	50.06	51.43	48.92	47.46	12,638
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.7	98.3	92.9	96.1	46.56 54.95	47.23 56.01	45.15 54.37	44.07 52.03	6,993
Textile products (except clothing)	103.0	103.0	95.7	88.4	47.65	50.31	49.62	45.36	7,290
Woollen goods	85.8	70.1	83.9	61.5	50.84 46.61	51.46	49.81	49.15	6,765
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.9	96.3	92.8	100.2	47.74	47.98	45.71	45.60 46.15	9,527
Women's clothing	92.3	93.5	94.5	99.0 77.0	47.78	49.05 45.31	47.11	44.12	10,028
Knit goods	96.4	95.5	90.8	90.3	54.90 53.80	55.59 55.45	52.99 51.65	52.00 51.24	26, 263 8, 532
Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture	105.5	105.6	102.5	75.3	56.77	57.01	54.42	53.24	12,430
Paper products	114.7	114.8	108.5	109.1	76.03 84.07	75.72 83.72	72.38	70.19	33,126 19,136
Pulp and paper mills	114.9	112.8	103.3	108.7	65.03	64.49	61.99	59.64	13,990
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	115.3	98.3	101.0	73.76	73.19	69.67	68.00	27,697
Iron and steel products	70.1	69.8	73.4	76.5	77.34	75.95	71.02	71.88	11,743
Teon costings	70701	101.7	107.0	87.7	75.76	74.52	69.69	67.02	13,173 22,101
Machinery mfg. (j) Primary iron and steel	130.3	128.8	111.9	107.2	84.05	84.57 69.17	77.45	70.06 65.02	9,920
Sheet metal products	110.4	108.0	97.4	102.9	69.55	07.11	000,79	03002	,,,

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	Ir	idex Number	rs (1949 10	0)	Ave		ages and Salar	ries,		
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported	
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded										
anufacturing (concluded)	2000									
Transportation equipment	157.3	151.6	151.5	151.9	79.02	75.45	76.70	71.05	97,2	
Aircraft and parts		515.8 144.7	543.2 138.5	541.4 128.8	80.16	79.05 78.41	76.87 83.08	75.93 72.28	22,91 39,25	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		116.7	119.9	118.7	76.44	69.57	70.53	67.19	21,9	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	98.7	96.1	89.2	103.2	72.06	72.21	68.16	67.77	7,9	
Non-ferrous metal products		119.3	113.2	115.1	73.90	73.43 72.11	70.67	68.37 66.23	29,1	
Brass and copper products		113.3	102.3	101.6	73.63 82.49	82.66	78.03	75.56	11,7	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		142.7	132.4	136.8	71.06	70.01	67.70	66.49	57,4	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	126.0	122.9	114.8	110.8	71.69	70.50	67.60	66.01	17,0	
Chemical products		120.7	115.4	115.7	73.67	73.18	70.53	67.86	28,3	
onstruction	110.6	108.7	97.3 90.4	102.5	67.66 73.01	69.31 75.27	64.45 69.81	63.32 67.40	74,4	
Highways, bridges and streets		118.8	115.3	99.6	55.06	55.58	53.55	52.54	22,1	
ansportation, storage, communication	111.9	109.7	103.5	102.9	66.42	66.43	64.65	63.26	107,8	
Steam railways	102.3	100.6	97.7	99.8	67.32	68.42	65.88	65.07	48,9	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		120.8	115.1	114.6	69.91 60.81	68.72 59.21	67.63 58.85	65.88	22,6 27,2	
Communicationblic utility operation		119.0	116.4	115.0	77.89	77.90	75.79	72.05	23,3	
ade		125.6	118.9	116.1	55.36	55.00	53.11	51.79	163,6	
Wholesale		132.9	123.5	122.4	67.91	66.92	64.74	62.12	50,0	
Retail		122.6	117.0	113.4	49.83 62.66	49.63 61.23	47.98 58.62	47.11 55.13	113,6	
nance, insurance and real estate		136.0	132.5 136.2	129.5	57.77	57.28	53.99	50.88	33,8	
Price		118.2	111.9	108.7	43.35	43.40	41.24	39.45	46.8	
Hotels and restaurants		109.0	103.2	100.7	34.58	35.05	33.83	33.28	24,2	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants Other services (r)	108.0	105.7	104.0	101.9	39.45 62.90	38.43 62.82	37.82 58.78	36.32 55.55	9,7	
dustrial composite		115.5	108.8	109.0	66.13	65.67	63.25	61.20	1,110,0	
Manitoba					*					
anufacturing		102.7	96.0	101.6	59.80	59.23	57.79	56.18	38, 33	
Food and beverages		93.5	88.9	91.8	63.79	62.82	62.46	59.86	7,6	
Meat products		98.2 97.6	95.5 91.2	96.3	70.92 40.69	69.02 41.66	69.57 40.23	66.45 39.01	3,0	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		97.1	100.0	100.9	61.96	61.34	59.23	57.72	2,7	
Iron and steel products		110.6	98.6	104.2	65.46	66.49	65.44	62.58	5,0	
Transportation equipment	102.0	102.3	94.4	108.0	64.29	61.58	60.89	60.70	8,1	
onstruction		85.9	85.3 97.0	68.8	58.17 58.99	59.13 61.38	62.05	55.26 56.35	7,4	
Building and structures (m)ransportation, storage, communication		107.3	102.4	103.8	65.19	65.58	63.11	61.23	32,79	
Steam railways	103.6	104.2	95.8	98.3	68.65	70.00	66.89	65.07	20,9	
Storage	99.7	98.6	98.5	99.8	56.37	56.17	53.50	52.50	3,2	
rade	99.2 105.8	98.1	94.6	98.7	54.96 58.97	55.35 58.66	53.82 56.90	51.01 53.98	25,9	
Wholesale		93.2	89.8	94.6	52.34	53.14	51.78	49.03	15,7	
inance, insurance and real estate		119.6	120.9	120.6	58.11	56.65	54.13	51.91	7,1	
ervice	103.0	101.9	96.7	97.4	36.82	37.23	35.72	33.98	5,8	
Hotels and restaurantsdustrial composite	1	98.4	93.9	95.2	35.01 59.73	35.51 59.79	34.41 58.01	33.01	124,66	
				,,,,	,,,,,	,,,,,	70002	, ,,,,,,,,		
Saskatchewan	300 4	101.1	100 (700 (62.06	61.68	E0 0"	rd on	7.0	
anufacturing		101.1	87.9	102.6	63.06 60.52	60.05	58.85 57.55	58.07 56.43	7,94	
Meat products	66.7	68.4	71.7	73.0	73.62	69.03	66.23	65.59	86	
Dairy products	88.7	85.3	86.7	89.4	49.70	51.94	48.60	48.37	1,2	
onstruction		87.2	91.0	92.3	61.00	61.65	60.89	60.82	5,60	
Building and structures (m)		96.7 78.4	71.3	125.2	59.60 62.71	61.70 61.61	59.58 62.79	60.62	3,0	
ransportation, storage, communication		102.6	95.9	98.2	64.04	62.80	60.94	59.57	17,80	
Steam railways	98.7	96.7	88.7	91.4	69.87	68.86	66.47	65.30	10,78	
Storage		97.0	91.2	97.0	51.09	48.98	48.97	48.71	3,58	
radeWholesale	200 -	108.5	107.0	113.8	54.52 61.61	54.84 61.84	52.45 58.95	50.24 55.38	14,77	
Retail	110.2	107.6	106.5	112.1	49.90	50.17	48.14	46.45	8,91	
inance, insurance and real estate	120.7	120.4	127.5	126.0	52.39	52.76	46.89	46.40	3,74	
ervice	105.9	105.3	112.0	110.6	37.03	37.15	35.77	35.50	3,00	
								1		

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

	Inc	dex Number	s (1949 = 100))	Aver	age Weekly Wa	iges and Salar	ies,		
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	lars		Employees Reported	
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	
Alberta 1/										
lining	124.3	127.3	115.8	114.2	85.04	88.99	79.81	73.64	19,390	
Coal	39.4	44.7	43.7	57.4	56.71	69.67	53.70	45.39	3,179	
Oil	236.6	238.1	211.9	189.4	90.91	93.11	86.06	83.27	14,766	
anufacturing	140.4	138.8	124.8	122.8	65.11	64.39 63.01	62.81 62.36	60.74 59.92	28,38	
Food and beverages	127.7	125.4	120.2	114.0	71.18	68.14	68.48	65.70	4,058	
Wood products	120.8	121.0	111.4	110.1	47.86	50.06	48.71	49.81	3,24	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	119.2	106.6	102.3	63.29	61.46	60.23	60.39	1,31	
Iron and steel products	165.3	161.4	139.7	139.1	69.65	69.97	67.80	67.01	2,94	
Transportation equipment	156.6	155.0 140.3	128.6	144.8	63.15	63 .7 1 59 . 81	62 . 94 59 .41	59.88 55.48	4,63 2,31	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	147.2	168.9	144.7	129.6	87.06	88.41	84.42	81.96	1,58	
Products of petroleum and coal	151.6	148.7	130.7	121.8	71.69	71.10	60.30	64.28	16,99	
Building and structures (m)	182.4	170.9	146.6	127.9	75.48	76.38	61.17	67.87	11,36	
Highways, bridges and streets	113.0	120.9	110.9	114.4	64.03	61.78	58.86	59.41	5,630	
ransportation, storage, communication	91.3	91.4	103.6 87.5	106.5 93.5	67.00 68.94	66.47 68.79	63.10 65.72	62.09 65.69	23,22	
Steam railways	149.3	145.5	133.6	133.4	74.22	70.33	64.68	63.34	3,86	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	110.5	111.4	107.8	112.9	54.88	55.48	54.05	52.81	2,58	
rade	140.1	137.1	126.0	122.9	54.91	55.38	53.13	51.84	27,91	
Wholesale	139.2	137.8	127.2	125.4	61.50	61.49	57.93	55.26 49.92	9,42	
Retail	140.6	136.7 133.6	125.4	121.5	51.55 42.08	52.22 42.22	50.60 40.31	39.49	8,21	
ervice	129.9	124.3	112.5	112.0	40.49	41.30	39.36	38.84	5,33	
dustrial composite	133.2	132.0	121.2	118.5	65.05	65.53	61.07	59.68	134,70	
British Columbia 2/	70.1	76.8	83.8	84.6	76.07	74.77	69.73	77.52	10,57	
orestry (chiefly logging)	79.1	91.1	89.8	88.1	80.23	79.41	74.77	72.52	9,03	
fining Gold (a)	56.2	56.4	68.3	70.9	75.08	73.65	70.71	67.47	1,10	
Other metal (b)	113.3	113.1	103.8	100.1	86.33	85.23	83.76	82.33	5,38	
Coal	63.3	63.4	63.9	65.5	66.09	64.74	52.41	49.55	1,50	
	120.5	119.1	112.0	103.5	71.81	71.06	68.47	67.15	85,65	
anufacturing Food and beverages		77.9	77.9	78.3	63.48	65.48	59.62	58.74	9,19	
Canned and cured fish	1	-63.1	67.3	67.5	61.69	69.62	53.95	55.69	2,22	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	22.0	59.9	55.8	55.3	50.95	50.80	51.08	48.90	1,11	
Wood products	TTO	118.1	117.3	105.7	67.26 67.94	67.08 67.64	65.19 65.72	64.91	30,60	
Saw and planing mills (g)	140.8	142.8	134.3	126.5	86.22	81.77	81.33	77.44	8,53	
Pulp and paper mills	142.9	142.9	136.3	132.3	91.78	87.75	86.63	82.19	6,21	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.5	112.1	105.7	103.7	74.27	73.29	72.35	69.41	3,48	
Iron and steel products	147.04	138.2	116.5	105.6	76.09 74.11	76.06 73.79	74.20	73.83	7,85	
Transportation equipment	167.9	160.7	143.3	141.1	74.00	73.54	70.72	72.09	6,34	
Shipbuilding and repairing	156.6	155.2	119.5	84.7	84.98	80.27	80.51	76.95	6,68	
Chemical products	98.2	97.5	97.9	95.2	74.09	74.01	71.86	70.98	2,51	
		772 2	87.5	106.8	77.41	78.46	69,73	76.78	25,95	
Construction	118.1	113.3	82.7	119.6	83.63	84.99	77.23	84.55	17,29	
Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets	100.6	96.2	94.5	88.0	65.00	65.37	60.20	61.42	8,66	
					/	(4.0.	15 10	(0.00	26 30	
Fransportation, storage, communication	109.7	108.3	105.2	106.5	68.90 70.97	68.34 71.09	65.69 67.04	62.25	36,10	
Stoom railways	. 10/09	105.9	100.2	104.4	66.92	70.30	66.83	64.18	4,61	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	. 7207	92.2	98.1	99.5	69.72	64.87	67.58	60.54	7,76	
Communication	143.6	141.2	138.0	139.9	60.50	60.15	57.24	52.44	7,26	
ublic utility operation		108.2	97.6	96.1	85.10	82.83	81.68	77.95	4,99	
		107.9	98.8	98.0	58.87	58.75	55.96	55.83	40,22	
Trade Wholesale	103.0	105.5	93.9	96.3	68.77	67.76	64.16	62.78	13,52	
Wholesale Retail	110.8	109.2	101.7	99.0	53.85	54.01	51.58	51.87	26,70	
		138.4	134.2	129.1	59.23	57.07	55.69	52.24	9,75	
Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan		140.5	139.6	133.6	54.03	52.33	50.68	47.85	7,01	
		113.9	103.6	97.9	47.10	46.98	43.34	40.94	13,36	
Service	119.7	114.5	103.0	95.5	41.97	42.44	39.48	36.85	8,08	
	112.6	110.9	103.1	101.8	68.64	68.13	64.70	64.51	235,66	

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

TABLE 6. Emp	loyment and A	verage Wee	kly Wages	and Salaries	, Metropolitan	Areas, by Ind	lustries		
	Inc	lex Numbers	(1949 =100))	Ave		ages and Salar	ries,	Employees
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	rment			in Do	onars		Reported
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956
St. John's:	93.6	92.5	92.1	94.3	49.02	48.71	48.75	47.32	3,110
Manufacturing Food and beverages Trade Industrial composite	84.9	83.0 113.1 112.0	80.4 108.8 107.7	87.6 99.2 105.0	47.58 46.73 47.18	47.85 46.17 46.27	46.85 43.78 45.05	44.91 43.25 43.02	1,207 4,261 11,162
Halifax: Manufacturing	. 130.5	130.3	125.2	128.8	58.02 43.07	58.60 43.47	58.20 43.69	53.62	9,317
Food and beverages Transportation equipment Construction Transportation, storage, communication	177.4 70.5 128.3	178.8 72.0 128.6	168.8 63.6 153.3	174.4 62.7 139.0	61.59 55.69 50.21	63.33 53.74 51.60	63.88 53.22 50.10	59.08 50.15 47.46	5,311 2,126 6,257
Trade	115.5	113.3 115.1 117.0	109.5 111.8 118.0	110.2 113.7 116.3	44.68 40.40 51.78	45.13 41.41 52.26	43.40 39.86 50.99	42.00 38.02 48.05	7,428 5,414 28,566
Saint John: Manufacturing Transportation, storage, communication Trade	97.8 143.0 107.8	99.3 131.1 103.8	107.5 138.9 100.3	112.1 124.7 101.5	58.03 54.29 41.94	58.31 54.08 42.42	55.09 57.48 41.55	53.67 46.47 40.14	4,407 5,472 3,265
Irade Industrial composite Quebec: Manufacturing		106.1	106.1	105.1	51.93 52.47	51.99	51.88	48.79	16,135
Leather products	78.5 99.4 151.9	79.3 98.2 137.4	78.7 94.9 135.2	91.4 104.9 233.5 66.0	35.66 36.59 57.72 55.72	37.45 36.89 61.67 58.01	37.20 35.76 56.83 54.40	34.32 36.65 59.74 53.90	2,906 2,550 2,216 4,403
Construction	109.8	85.5 106.4 104.0 103.7	85.7 105.5 106.2 102.8	106.3 106.5 106.5	46.47 40.91 51.57	47.18 41.79 52.40	44.16 39.24 49.59	42.92 38.48 48.11	6,708 4,606 38,049
Sherbrooke: Manufacturing	107.1	106.4	99.0	96.7 101.6	53.71 48.59	55.10 50.00	51.37 46.87	48.02 42.80	8,201 2,743
Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Industrial composite	61.1 115.3 106.3	60.8 109.6 104.3	63.5 90.3 98.2	70.2 95.7 96.8	41.96 64.92 52.27	43.46 68.76 53.96	42.22 61.74 50.36	40.97 56.55 47.76	1,363 1,985 11,628
Three Rivers: Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Industrial composite	112.3	113.4 109.2 106.7	99.9 105.6 96.9	100.1 101.9 95.6	60.76 84.19 58.06	61.48 84.20 58.57	59.96 80.69 56.54	58.94 80.13 55.94	10,277 3,859 12,825
Montreal: Manufacturing Tobacco and tobacco products	110.8 89.0	110.5	104.6	110.7	63.89 65.96	63.70 64.47	60.84	59.32 62.13	216,266 5,359
Leather products	93.7 102.3	87.1 94.2 102.9 91.8	84.7 89.2 99.0 91.5	90.9 92.4 102.3 98.1	44.48 53.90 • 44.05 47.57	45.29 55.21 45.10 45.90	43.10 53.01 43.36 45.21	42.14 50.35 43.58 45.08	8,269 9,338 39,469 11,140
Men's clothing	101.9	101.8	100.4	105.8 107.5 109.7	42.96 74.35 73.24	44.80 73.61 74.07	42.00 70.95 69.61	42.38 68.37 67.80	15,753 9,911 26,056
Transportation equipment Railway and rolling stock equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	117.7 78.9 142.4	118.2 78.7 140.8	113.6 79.7 119.0	142.2 102.1 120.7	72.42 67.96 74.91	72.13 65.46 74.71	70.12 66.01 70.59	69.01 65.01 66.39	29,293 12,344 19,922
Chemical products Construction Building and structures (m)	119.1	117.9 115.0 115.4	112.2 107.1 100.5	92.3 88.4	75.65 65.32 66.29	74.65 66.59 67.80	71.11 62.60 63.26 66.18	66.62 60.90 63.28	11,858 29,661 22,514
Transportation, storage, communication Electric and motor transportation (o) Trade	111.0	109.6 111.1 120.6 131.5	104.3 107.0 116.6 123.9	99.6 106.1 112.6 119.0	67.37 64.80 54.24 65.65	67.60 64.53 54.07 65.44	62.99 52.18 63.05	63.78 61.62 50.54 60.29	29,673 11,040 65,214 26,946
Wholesale Retail Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan	116.5 132.2 135.1	113.9 131.4 134.9	112.2 127.8 131.2	108.7 122.2 122.9	46.21 63.55 61.49	46.00 61.01 60.52	44.86 58.99 57.26	44.00 57.06 55.37	38,268 25,273 14,681
Insurance Service Hotels and restaurants	114.8	122.6 113.4 103.9	120.5 104.8 99.6	119.4 106.4 100.1	67.06 45.60 35.29	62.17 45.34 35.56	61.96 43.38 34.32	59.58 41.21 32.72	10,170 19,931 8,474
Industrial composite	115.2	114.0	108.4	109.4	61.80	61.60	59.04	57.39	390,533
Ottawa – Hull: Manufacturing	119.5	112.2	106.5	104.9	65.16 77.91	65.86 79.88	62.65 73.59	60.86 72.99	16,770
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Construction	111.0 61.5 101.7	110.8	110.8 62.9 102.2	106.9 65.6 97.7	67.96 62.05 57.77	68.66 68.52 60.94	65.30 62.61 58.05	62.00 58.32 56.17	2,656 1,195 5,119
Trade	110.7	113.3 110.1 103.7 113.4	107.8 106.1 101.9 108.5	103.6 103.7 97.8 105.3	46.41 60.63 41.03 57.29	47.06 60.74 41.15 58.13	57.71 38.89 55.60	43456 55699 33.67 53.81	10,538 4,774 4,291 46,690

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

	Inc	dex Number	s (1949 = 10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Sala	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	oyment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956
it. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	118.0	110.5	107.2	108.1	78.54	74.34 82.08	72.69	70.03	30,12
Pulp and paper mills	123.3	121.0	118.8	118.1 78.8	81.92 80.82	82.08	78.82	76.61	3,32
Iron and steel products	148.4	123.8	147.9	136.2	84.05	69.24	75.55 73.81	71.18	8,89
Transportation equipment	190.0	185.8	165.3	126.3	74.42	77.97	74.21	61.69	2,60
Construction	123.2	115.9	111.7	110.3	75.13	71.73	70.12	67.22	36,91
oronto: Manufacturing	120.4	119.3	115.3	117.8	69.89	69.32	66.71	64.76	206,10
Food and beverages	105.6	104.5	98.5	98.2	63.46	62.90	60.34	58.93	22,33
Meat products	122.6	118.6	114.0	112.2	73.98	69.52	69.64	68.97	5,30
Rubber products	96.3	96.9	98.8	99.7	73.97	74.03	72.53	70.08	5,40
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	87.0	84.0	85.8	55.21	55.62	53.90	52.25	4,52
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.2	87.2	88.1	93.2	49.51	50.59	48.86	48.10	16,37
Men's clothing	96.9	96.1	94.9	101.5	50.82	51.14	48.10	48.58	5,85
Women's clothing	86.5	87.6	90.0 96.1	97.4	51.40 65.66	52.86	50.67	48.69	4,54
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	115.3	114.6	111.9	104.7	78.69	64.40 77.70	62.73 73.93	72.96	7,78 17,64
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.0	119.9	114.9	118.1	74.03	73.99	71.14	68.95	31,97
Transportation equipment	249.2	242.7	248.4	253.6	80.26	78.60	75.25	73.71	26,65
Electrical apparatus and supplies	145.0	144.3	137.9	142.5	71.63	70.01	68.12	66.67	26,22
Chemical products	111.0	110.3	105.1	107.5	69.95	69.52	66.94	63.90	12,24
Construction	134.6	131.4	117.5	130.8	73.78	75.80	71.56	68.13	20,02
Building and structures (m)	131.1	128.0	112.0	132.1	75.59	77.61	73.52	69.36	17,02
Transportation, storage, communication	132.4	131.0	123.2	119.0	68.04	67.29	65.49	63.69	25,95
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.7	119.1	116.3	114.7	70.84	69.41	67.16	66.41	11,43
Public utility operation	120.8	123.6	120.0	120.4	80.41	79.97	77.56	76.63	10,08
Trade	138.7	124.3	127.1	116.4	60.97 68.97	60.67 68.83	58.92 66.72	57.16	78,58
Wholesale	118.9	117.5	112.6	111.4	56.42	55.98	54.57	53.14	50,06
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.9	144.7	139.0	130.6	66.43	64.57	62.44	58.31	31,55
Banking, investment and loan	150.3	149.5	142.9	132.0	63.95	62.83	60.49	56.14	16,55
Insurance	137.3	135.7	132.7	127.2	69.67	66.83	65.45	61.25	14,07
Service	129.9	129.7	121.3	117.2	47.85	47.95	45.45	43.26	24,40
liotels and restaurants	111.1	111.8	106.7	106.2	37.10	37.49	36.12	34.92	10,85
Industrial composite	125.1	124.0	118.4	119.1	66.91	66.44	64.09	62.04	397,04
amilton:									
Manufacturing	104.7	104.1	96.6	101.3	73.19	72.30	68.92	66.94	56,50
Textile products (except clothing)	112.1	112.5	105.5	102.3	49.33	50.53	47.49	46.11	3,08
Clothing (textile and fur)	61.3	61.9	61.2	71.6	44.29	44.37	43.54	44.07	2,82
Iron and steel products	112.1	111.3	100.1	101.1	82.02	81.14	76.36	73.38	24,84
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.5	126.4	118.4	123.2	75.67	74.79	72.56	70.96	9,46
Construction	100.5	97.7	100.2	97.9	69.19	71.11	.64.83	65.31	3,64
Retail trade	138.8	135.7	119.2	112.6	48.83	48.43	47.19	46.39	7,61
Industrial composite	109.7	108.8	101.0	103.6	68.63	67.91	64.98	63.34	79,64
rantford:									
Manufacturing	90.2	88.3	80.8	81.2	66.61	64.86	61.76	63.61	11,88
Textile products (except clothing)	100.8	99.6	96.1	76.8	58.77	59.00	55.88	60.23	1,50
Iron and steel products	78.6	76.2	66.2	77.5	76.25	72.96	68.47	70.38	5,24
Industrial composite	92.8	90.4	83.4	83.9	64.03	62.71	59.63	60.86	14,65
tchener:									
Manufacturing	100.0	98.5	95.0	97.6	62.64	61.39	60.88	56.89	16,99
Food and beverages	116.2	114.6	111.8	106.1	67.86	62.27	62.47	59.38	3,30
Rubber products	85.6	85.3	83.5	91.7	66.93	66.25	70.06	59-44	4,22
Leather products	64.3	64.4	62.2	79.6	54.51	53.77	51.82	50.87	1,12
Wood products	103.4	99.7	99.5	96.4	58.69	58.87	55.99	56.15	2,31
Industrial composite	106.8	105.5	101.0	102.9	60.65	60.04	59.28	56.35	23,38
ondon:									
Manufacturing	113.2	111.6	106.2	112.9	64.24	64.71	61.19	58.21	17,55
Food and beverages	103.4	101.4	104.3	107.8	61.77	60.56	59.40	55.73	4,05
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	82.2	86.4	90.1	46.46	47.70	43.16	44.30	1,10
Paper products	112.1	110.1	102.5	109.3	66.23	69.28	65.42	61.39	1,10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	102.8	103.1	106.5	70.45	71.45	64.68	61.07	1,26
Iron and steel products	96.0	97.0	91.2	93.7	67.12	67.91	65.59	63.09	2,80
	86.7	86.1	72.7	78.3	63.15	67.51	64.70	61.09	1,77
	118.2	114.5	114.6	111.7	46.97	46.27	44.76	45.03	4,09
Retail trade	130.9	131.6	131.4	126.0	60.80	58.28 60.75	57.99 58.00	54.68	2,78 32,67
Retail tradeFinance, insurance and real estate	115.3	100	200.0	22207	00,000	00017	70.00	33010	2,01
Retail tradeFinance, insurance and real estate	115.3							,	
Retail trade									
Retail trade	110.1	106.7	103.2	102.5	76.87	76.54	79.19	72.37	
Retail trade	110.1	119.2	108.0	112.7	77.43	77.05	74.75	73.27	5,32
Construction Retail trade Finance, insurance and real estate Industrial composite Indus	110.1								36,67 5,32 25,17 4,18

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

		d== N	o (1040 =10	0)		111 11 11	101		
	In		rs (1949=10) oyment	07	Ave	rage Weekly W in Do	ages and Salar llars	ies,	Employees Reported
Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	at Apr. 1 1956
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:					WD 00	em 00	60.85	60.61	6,116
Manufacturing	118.7	122.4	112.7	111.6	72.03	71.90	68.75 77.35	69.61 75.57	2,209
Pulp and paper mills		113.4	99.2	97.2	81.44 67.77	83.20 65.36	64.98	69.10	2,471
Transportation equipment	194.0	199.1 75.3	186.3	69.0	64.77	64.61	59.22	59.71	1,691
Transportation, storage, communication		103.8	96.1	99.9	51.49	52.37	50.13	49.27	2,550
Trade	102.9	103.6	97.6	98.1	63.76	64.13	60.88	60.76	12,598
Winnipeg: Manufacturing	101.4	100.9	95.3	100.8	58.85	58.07	56.92 63.49	55.41 60.77	33,840 6,724
Food and beverages		90.0	86.0	89.0	65.23 72.32	70.11	70.18	66.85	2,839
Meat products	97.1	94.6	93.1	98.2	41.34	42.11	40.61	39.55	5,059
Clothing (textile and fur)	0/ 0	96.3	99.0	100.0	62.49	61.84	59.50	57.87	2,698
Printing, publishing and allied industriesIron and steel products		105.8	99.6	105.5	63.99	64.56	64.82	61.81	3,934
Transportation equipment		102.1	94.3	107.9	64.33	61.62	60.92	60.73	8,104
Construction	T03.0	107.9	112.9	76.6	57.66	59.78	60.89	57.22	5,042
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	111.7	115.3	113.7	61.42	59.94	60.14	57.58 51.55	8,580 22,309
Trade	96.5	95.4	92.4	96.3	55.50 59.66	55.87 59.31	54.40 57.54	54.63	8,260
Wholesale	103.1	103.6	88.00	92.1	53.05	53.80	52.53	49.66	14,049
Retail	220 4	120.0	119.8	119.1	60.35	58.52	56.79	54.31	5,768
Finance, insurance and real estate		100.8	95.1	96.5	37.08	37.58	35.99	34.12	5,200
Industrial composite		102.1	99.2	100.2	56.99	56.66	55.70	53.39	82,780
Regina:	117.3	113.2	111.5	110.8	68.29	66.06	62.82	61.31	2,597
Manufacturing	300 5	107.8	107.4	111.9	60.33	61.03	58.91	56.27	2,391
Retail trade	. 99.3	96.6	94.9	101.0	51.19	51.39	49.09	46.15	3,693
Industrial composite	110.1	108.2	108.9	112.7	57.42	57.39	54.88	53.40	14,198
Saskatoon:	104.4	106.3	102.8	108.5	63.87	62.67	59.06	59.12	2,262
Manufacturing Food and beverages	202 3	103.2	102.0	107.7	64.08	62.97	58.48	58.81	1,432
Wholesale trade	109.9	111.4	111.0	125.3	59.05	58.90	56.69	51.58	1,678
Retail trade	112.3	110.8	111.5	114.1	49.36	48.66	47.75	47.94 52.31	1,885
Industrial composite	107.7	108.4	1.09.5	112.6	56.56	56.21	53.59	72071	7,52,10
Edmonton:	161.0	158.3	142.8	139.4	65.80	64.94	63.24	61.80	12,128
Manufacturing	20/0	123.7	121.1	116.6	65.57	63.61	63.24	60.94	3,818
Meat products	127.00	127.3	125.5	118.2	68.98	66.14	66.40	64.29	2,640
Construction	157.00	153.3	134.0	121.2	69.83	69.08	62.50	64.93	6,265 4,005
Wholesale trade	163.9	161.3	142.2	138.8	62.43	62.25	57.96 51.23	54.66 50.39	8,475
Retail trade	147.1	141.7	124.3	132.7	50.72 60.81	60.27	57.82	56.71	40,005
Industrial composite	150.7	155.0	157.05	13201	00.01	00021	7,002	,,,,,	45,65
Calgary:	7.27 6	120 6	117.0	116.6	66.25	65.95	64.42	63.19	9,761
Manufacturing	131.6	129.5	112.3	109.2	67.54	65.64	64.33	62.52	2,948
Food and beveragesTransportation equipment		145.5	117.5	138.8	63.52	64.29	63.88	61.94	2,696
Construction		157.9	167.6	127.0	65.70	65.98	60.75	60.52	3,371
Wholesale trade	127.00	128.5	122.4	121.0	60.78	60.79	58.20	55.42	4,017
Retail trade	141.1	137.2	129.8	120.8	53.67	54.26	51.01	50.84	7,124 35,091
Industrial composite	143.2	139.9	132.0	123.6	61.38	61.45	58.47	57.13	33,071
Vancouver:	115.2	113.1	104.9	100.9	69.88	69.57	67.10	65.60	37,080
Manufacturing		113.6	106.3	104.1	75.40	75.21	74.95	71.31	2,677
Printing, publishing and allied industries Wood products		102.3	99.2	91.9	67.81	66.73	65.99	65.04	10,413
Saw and planing mills(g)		104.2	102.5	92.1	70.06	68.33	67.72	67.13	8,617
Iron and steel products	エンク・ツ	146.5	120.5	112.2	76.28	75.94	73.97	74.29	7,223
Transportation equipment	157.4	136.9	112.9	116.8	77.43	76.85	72.74	70.18	3,805 9,810
Construction	7002	85.0	107.3	76.6	74.38	73.26 65.87	72.33 62.93	57.94	15,757
Transportation, storage, communication	96.7	96.8	99.5	103.2	74.27	68.51	68.59	60.10	4,062
Water transportation (n)	144.8	142.2	139.5	142.2	59.69	59.23	56.48	51.81	6,539
Trade	LLLOU	109.7	100.4	101.2	61.70	61.69	58.89	58.13	27,991
Wholesale	118.4	118.0	104.8	107.1	71.04	70.82	66.81	64.89	10,984
Retail	106.7	104.9	97.6	97.4	55.66	55.72	53.46	53.43	17,007
Service	114.0%	110.4	101.5	99.4	48.81	65.44	44.58 62.98	42.53 61.01	8,710 108,502
Industrial composite	111.3	109.3	TOK O.L.	100.7	00.02	07.44	0.070	02001	200,700
Victoria: Manufacturing	146.0	141.1	138.7	129.2	70.12	70.17	66.62	67.67	7,123
Wood products	110.0	115.8	129.9	115.4	66.48	66.90	61.52	63.01	1,572
Transportation eminment	22701	215.9	200.7	187.6	71.19	71.23	69.01	71.55	3,995
Trade	10000	105.6	101.3	91.9	51.90	52.28	48.79	51.84	4,005
Industrial composite	116.0	113.1	110.7	104.3	61.23	61.44	59.19	59.51	16,391

Table 7 .- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance Real Estate	, Servicel/
	Composite	Togging)	*TUTUR	\$ \$	\$ 51465101	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	35.42 39.11 40.62 42.01 48.40 55.31 58.11 59.85 60.31	43.03 48.77 51.49 53.95 59.82 65.35 68.70 70.48 73.25	36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34	34.85 37.99 41.28 43.27 48.36 55.37 60.57 61.04 61.94	41.23 45.51 48.39 49.15 53.76 56.48 61.09 62.62 64.39	41.05 45.16 48.14 51.14 55.93 61.66 65.16 67.76 70.56	31.29 34.38 36.97 38.81 42.71 45.89 48.26 50.60 52.25	38.34 40.08 42.22 43.90 46.26 49.13 51.64 53.78 56.48	23.48 25.87 28.05 29.50 31.61 34.05 36.87 38.77 40.54
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.72 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	57.59 56.30 61.12 59.22 58.23 56.75 57.94 59.21 59.45 55.08 56.86 59.58	65.46 68.59 67.70 67.06 68.08 68.87 68.23 68.54 69.28 70.23 70.30	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29	51.51 59.97 61.50 61.11 59.99 61.08 60.94 61.34 61.93 63.32 62.29 61.81	59.58 59.79 60.77 60.11 61.21 61.87 61.80 61.35 61.45 61.93 61.92 61.31	63.45 64.95 65.31 64.83 64.64 65.70 64.71 65.01 64.80 65.98 65.73 66.76	46.29 47.22 47.81 47.90 48.37 48.45 48.80 49.05 49.03 49.03 49.03 49.03 49.03	50.06 50.26 50.32 51.79 52.06 52.01 51.94 52.07 52.16 52.09 52.44 52.50	34.83 36.16 36.55 36.75 37.31 37.23 36.80 36.76 36.66 37.38 37.86 38.11
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	59.38 56.15 60.52 62.23 56.98 59.30 60.69 60.95 58.60 60.58 60.49	68.04 70.91 70.71 69.43 70.00 70.38 70.03 69.65 71.26 72.56 72.73	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07	55.34 61.48 63.81 62.85 61.33 59.13 61.41 61.81 60.99 61.34 61.61 61.35	61.40 61.86 62.51 61.91 62.70 62.02 62.59 62.75 62.83 63.31 64.09 63.46	66.97 68.61 69.24 67.99 68.06 67.22 67.35 67.00 66.85 67.28 68.44 68.09	49.24 50.06 50.51 50.68 50.70 50.68 51.00 51.38 51.09 50.85 50.93 50.11	52.69 52.75 53.20 53.53 54.11 54.27 54.35 54.20 53.92 53.91 54.17 54.29	37.83 38.27 38.80 38.65 39.04 38.62 38.50 38.49 38.17 39.04 39.73 40.09
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	58.49 60.15 60.86 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	59.84 58.42 64.68 59.54 60.52 58.61 59.69 61.94 59.48 57.93 60.92 62.14	70.33 73.40 73.57 72.01 71.92 72.06 72.83 73.37 73.34 73.99 75.92 76.32	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.54 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71	56.70 62.36 63.16 62.07 60.88 60.47 61.36 62.49 63.44 63.19 63.89 63.33	63.15 63.18 64.13 63.81 64.32 64.18 64.40 65.14 64.48 65.02 65.10 65.74	68.33 70.71 70.83 71.03 70.86 70.99 69.90 69.81 70.61 71.69 72.18	50.72 51.83 51.96 52.04 52.21 52.30 52.82 53.01 52.98 52.56 52.59 51.99	54.45 55.10 55.47 56.29 56.61 56.80 56.61 56.39 57.83 57.83	39.57 39.90 40.11 40.34 40.78 40.68 40.28 40.20 40.21 40.91 41.48 42.04
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Hov. 1 Dec. 1	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.37	63.57 56.96 63.00 63.30	73.66 76.82 77.43 75.94	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.03	58.71 66.29 67.32 66.29	65.17 64.57 65.20 65.43	71.24 72.61 73.59 73.82	52.72 53.61 54.06 54.12	58.96	41.64 42.02 42.48 42.51

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

TADL	E8. Sex Distribution	of Employees N	eported by made	311163, C	311000				
		April 1,	1956			March 1	L, 1956	April	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57,909	56,845	1,064	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	103,979	100,253	3,726	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4
Metal mining	17,468 39,440 34,019 17,101 16,918	55,591 17,135 38,456 31,947 16,958 14,989 12,715	1,317 333 984 2,072 143 1,929 337	97.7 98.1 97.5 93.9 99.2 88.6 97.4	2.3 1.9 2.5 6.1 0.8 11.4 2.6	97.7 98.2 97.5 94.1 99.2 88.8 97.4	2.3 1.8 2.5 5.9 0.8 11.2 2.6	97.8 98.3 97.5 94.4 99.1 89.1 97.2	2.2 1.7 2.5 5.6 0.9 10.9 2.8
Manufacturing	1,181,008	919,980	261,028	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Food and beverages	24,446 9,284 8,555 8,925 8,122 18,114 6,937 14,576 7,004	93,711 19,587 7,498 6,180 5,734 6,784 14,537 3,357 12,238 6,346 3,527	31,285 4,859 1,786 2,375 3,191 1,338 3,577 3,580 2,338 658 4,069	75.0 80.1 80.8 72.2 64.2 83.5 80.3 48.4 84.0 90.6 46.4	25.0 19.9 19.2 27.8 35.8 16.5 19.7 51.6 16.0 9.4 53.6	75.3 80.4 80.9 75.7 65.8 83.6 80.3 48.2 84.4 90.7 46.3	24.7 19.6 19.1 24.3 34.2 16.4 19.7 51.8 15.6 9.3 53.7	75.5 81.2 80.6 79.0 66.3 83.4 79.2 47.4 85.0 91.0 45.9	24.5 18.8 19.4 21.0 33.7 16.6 20.8 52.6 15.0 9.0 54.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,023	4,006	5,017	44.4	55.6	43.9	56.1	44.3	55.7
Rubber products	21,532	16,699	4,833	77.6	22.4	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2
Leather products	19,661	16,884 10,484 6,400	12,561 9,177 3,384	57.3 53.3 65.4	42.7 46.7 34.6	57.3 53.1 65.6	42.7 46.9 34.4	58.1 54.6 65.1	41.9 45.4 34.9
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods:	22,222	42,426 14,609 6,805 11,189	22,588 7,613 4,361 3,498	65.3 65.7 60.9 76.2	34.7 34.3 39.1 23.8	65.1 65.7 60.0 76.0	34.9 34.3 40.0 24.0	65.3 65.0 60.0 76.1	34.7 35.0 40.0 23.9
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	33,091 24,584 21,302 3,339	30,961 10,903 6,064 7,389 2,344 1,553	67,660 22,188 18,520 13,913 995 2,257	31.4 32.9 24.7 34.7 70.2 40.8	68.6 67.1 75.3 65.3 29.8 59.2	31.3 32.8 24.5 34.4 70.9 40.2	68.7 67.2 75.5 65.6 29.1 59.8	32.7 34.1 25.8 35.4 70.7 41.3	67.3 65.9 74.2 64.6 29.3 58.7
Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Other wood products (h)	56,685	83,561 53,498 20,676 9,387	7,574 3,187 2,649 1,738	91.7 94.4 88.6 84.4	8.3 5.6 11.4 15.6	91.7 94.4 88.7 84.2	8.3 5.6 11.3 15.8	92.0 94.7 88.9 84.4	8.0 5.3 11.1 15.6
Paper products	62,792	76,104 59,503 / 16,601	11,191 3,289 7,902	87.2 94.8 67.8	12.8 5.2 32.2	87.2 94.7 67.8	12.8 5.3 32.2	87.3 94.7 67.6	12.7 5.3 32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	50,467	36,718	13,749	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4	73.0	27.0
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery mfg. (j) Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	12,740 6,432 9,993 12,741 8,589 22,068 36,272 35,915	158,980 11,970 5,937 9,519 10,290 7,718 20,856 31,789 34,610 14,089 5,309	16,149 770 495 474 2,451 871 1,212 4,483 1,305 2,611 820	90.8 94.0 92.3 95.3 80.8 89.9 94.5 87.6 96.4 84.4 86.6	9.2 6.0 7.7 4.7 19.2 10.1 5.5 12.4 3.6 15.6	90.8 94.2 92.5 95.2 80.8 89.8 94.4 87.5 96.3 84.5 86.8	9.2 5.8 7.5 4.8 19.2 10.2 5.6 12.5 3.7 15.5	90.5 94.7 91.8 95.0 81.3 90.3 94.1 87.4 96.1 84.4 86.1	9.5 5.3 8.2 5.0 18.7 9.7 5.9 12.6 3.9 15.6

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Refuserion Ref		rch 1, 1956 April	1, 19
Manufacturing — concluded: Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	en Women Men	Won
Transportation continent	No.	c. p.c. p.c.	p.0
Aircraft and parts Moter whiche parts and accessories 20, 980 Moter whiche parts and accessories 22, 980 36, 771 36, 297 36, 297 36, 297 374 Moter whiche parts and accessories 22, 980 23, 980 39, 201 30, 201 30, 2			
Alicret's and parts	163 273	30 70 026	7
Motor vehicles Moto	40,950		10
Raifread and rolling atock equipment			5
Shipbailding and repairing	ment 22,004		15
Aluminum products			3
Aluminum products	55,785	9.4 10.6 89.6	10
Senething and refining 29,273 28,530 76,3 77.4 2.6 97.3 2.7 97.4			16
Electrical apparatus and supplies		3.8 11.2 88.3	11
Non-metallic mineral products (b)	27,213	1.3 2.7 91.4	2
Class and glass products	82,306	29.8 71.0	29
Glass and glass products			11
Products of petroleum and coal			17
Chemical products			9
Medicinal and phates 1,787 7,909 3,786 57.4 42.6 6.0 93.9			
Acids, alkalis and salts			43
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries 23,386 14,535 8,851 62,2 37.8 62,7 37.3 63.0	7,787	4.0 6.0 93.9	(
203,164 201,491 6,673 96.8 3.2 96.8 3.2 96.7			23
Building and structures (m)	tries 23,386	2.7 37.3 63.0	3
Building			
Engineering work			3
Transportation 344,349 291,149 53,200 84.6 15.4 84.7 15.3 84.5 15.4 260,152 24,824 14,328 94.5 5.5 94.5 95.5 94.5	21,617		
Transportation	67,637	3.4 96.9	
Air transport and airports			1.
Steam railways	260,152		18
Maintenance of equipment 24,716 24,543 173 99.3 0.7 99.3 0.7 99.3 0.7 99.5 Total proper state of the proper state of the public utilities (q) 24,543 173 99.3 0.7 99.5 0.5 99.6 0.4 99.5 Total proper state of the proper state of the public utilities (q) 99.5 0.5 99.6 0.4 99.5 0.5 99.6 0.4 99.5 1.7 99.2 4.8 1.8 1.6 21.4 81.6 2			1
Transportation - steam railways: 100,148	24,716	9.3 0.7 99.2	(
Telegraphs 9,608 7,530 2,078 78.4 21.6 78.6 21.4 81.6 Water transportation (n) 26,573 25,303 1,270 95.2 4.8 95.1 4.9 95.6 Electric and motor transportation (p) 51,027 48,455 2,572 95.0 5.0 94.9 5.1 94.9 95.1 Truck transportation (p) 24,837 23,731 1,106 95.5 4.5 95.6 4.4 95.5 71 94.9 95.5 Truck transportation (p) 24,837 19,891 1,053 95.0 5.0 94.9 5.1 94.8 Storage 11,216 10,213 1,003 91.1 8.9 91.2 8.8 90.2 Storage and warehouse 11,216 10,213 1,003 91.1 8.9 91.2 8.8 90.2 Storage and warehouse 4,632 4,174 458 90.1 9.9 90.1 9.9 90.0 Communication 9,615 6,857 2,758 71.3 28.7 71.5 28.5 69.0 Telephone 558,285 23,562 34,603 40.6 59.4 41.2 58.8 39.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 12.5 87.6 Electric light and power 42,249 36,514 5,735 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.6 Other public utilities (q) 7,094 6,657 437 93.8 6.2 93.6 6.4 93.8 Frade 38,986 249,759 140,101 64.1 35.9 64.6 35.4 64.3 93.8 Frade 38,986 249,759 140,101 64.1 35.9 64.6 35.4 64.3 93.8 Frade 38,986 249,759 140,101 64.1 35.9 64.6 35.4 64.3 93.8 Frade 38,989 30,132 48,557 38.1 61.9 38.4 61.6 38.1 Variety stores 78,989 30,132 48,557 38.1 61.9 38.4 61.6 38.1 Variety stores 78,989 30,132 48,557 38.1 61.9 38.4 61.6 38.1 Variety stores 20,978 2,814 18,164 13.4 86.6 14.4 85.6 12.7 90.9 Finance 100,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 erevice 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4 47.5 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 52.3 10.0 5	tures		
Water transportation (n) 26,573 25,303 1,270 95.2 4.8 95.1 4.9 95.6	9,608		18
Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation 24,837 20,944 19,891 1,053 95.0 5.0 94.9 94.9 95.5 94.6 94.8 94.8 95.5 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.5 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.5 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.1 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.8 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.9 95.6 94.8 95.6 94.8 95.6 94.8 95.6 94.8 95.6 94.8 95.6 95.8 96.2 95.8 96.2 95.9 96.2 95.8 95.8 95.8 95.8 95.8 95.8 95.8 95.8		5.1 4.9 95.6	1 4
Truck transportation 20,944 19,891 1,053 95.0 5.0 94.9 5.1 94.8 Storage 15,848 14,387 1,461 90.8 9.2 90.9 9.1 90.2 Grain elevators 11,216 10,213 1,003 91.1 8.9 91.2 8.8 90.2 Storage and warehouse 4632 4,174 458 90.1 9.9 90.1 9.9 90.1 9.9 90.0 Communication 68,349 30,938 37,411 45.3 54.7 45.8 54.2 43.0 Radio broadcasting 9,615 6,857 2,758 71.3 28.7 71.5 28.5 69.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 88.6 69.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.6 66.6			1 3
Storage 15,848 14,387 1,461 90.8 9.2 90.9 9.1 90.2 Grain elevators 11,216 10,213 1,003 91.1 8.9 91.2 8.8 90.2 Storage and warehouse 4,632 4,174 458 90.1 9.9 90.1 9.9 90.0 Communication 68,349 30,938 37,411 45.3 54.7 45.8 54.2 43.0 Radio broadcasting 9,615 6,857 2,758 71.3 28.7 71.5 28.5 69.0 Telephone 58,285 23,682 34,603 40.6 59.4 41.2 58.8 39.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.6 6.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>4</td></t<>			4
Grain elevators 11,216 10,213 1,003 91.1 8.9 91.2 8.8 90.2 Storage and warehouse 4,632 4,174 458 90.1 9.9 90.1 9.9 90.0 Communication 68,349 30,938 37,411 45.3 54.7 45.8 54.2 43.0 Redio broadcasting 9,615 6,857 2,758 71.3 28.7 71.5 28.5 69.0 Telephone 58,285 23,682 34,603 40.6 59.4 41.2 58.8 39.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.6 6.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.6 86.6 93.8 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.		9.1 90.2	9
Communication 68, 349 30, 938 37, 411 45.3 54.7 45.8 54.2 43.0 Radio broadcasting 9,615 6,857 2,758 71.3 28.7 71.5 28.5 69.0 58,285 23,682 34,603 40.6 59.4 41.2 58.8 39.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.6 Electric light and power 42,249 36,514 5,735 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.6 Other public utilities (q) 7,094 6,657 437 93.8 6.2 93.6 6.4 93.8 Frade 389,860 249,759 140,101 64.1 35.9 64.6 35.4 64.3 132,979 102,477 30,502 77.1 22.9 76.9 23.1 77.1 Retail 256,881 147,282 109,599 57.3 42.7 58.1 41.9 57.6 Food 58,698 41,153 17,545 70.1 29.9 70.7 29.3 71.0 Department stores 78,989 30,132 48,857 38.1 61.9 38.4 61.6 38.1 Variety stores 20,978 2,814 18,164 13.4 86.6 14.4 85.6 12.7 Automotive products 36,495 33,159 3,336 90.9 9.1 90.9 9.1 90.9 9.1 90.9 9.1 90.9 9.1 sinance, insurance and real estate 126,340 63,503 62,337 50.3 49.7 50.2 49.8 49.4 Banking, investment and loan 77,756 36,908 40,848 47.5 52.5 47.6 52.4 47.5 Insurance 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4	11,216	1.2 8.8 90.2	9
Radio broadcasting Telephone 9,615 6,857 23,682 34,603 40.6 59.4 41.2 58.8 93.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 Electric light and power 42,249 36,514 5,735 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.6 Other public utilities (q) 87,094 6,657 437 93.8 6.2 93.6 6.4 93.8 Frade 389,860 249,759 140,101 64.1 35.9 64.6 35.4 64.3 Wholesale 132,979 102,477 30,502 77.1 22.9 76.9 23.1 77.1 Retail 256,881 147,282 109,599 57.3 42.7 58.1 41.9 57.6 58.698 41,153 17,545 70.1 29.9 70.7 29.3 71.0 Department stores 78,989 30,132 48,857 38.1 61.9 38.4 61.6 38.1 Variety stores 20,978 2,814 18,164 13.4 86.6 14.4 85.6 12.7 Automotive products 20,978 2,814 18,164 13.4 86.6 14.4 85.6 12.7 Automotive products 20,978 2,814 18,164 13.4 86.6 14.4 85.6 12.7 Automotive products 36,495 33,159 3,336 90.9 9.1 90.9 Finance, insurance and real estate 126,340 63,503 62,837 50.3 49.7 50.2 49.8 49.4 52.7 47.3 51.4	4,632	9.9 90.0	10
Telephone 58,285 23,682 34,603 40.6 59.4 41.2 58.8 39.0 Public utility operation 49,343 43,171 6,172 87.5 12.5 87.5 12.5 87.6 Electric light and power 42,249 36,514 5,735 86.4 13.6 86.4 13.6 86.6 Other public utilities (q) 7,094 6,657 437 93.8 6.2 93.6 6.4 93.8 Frade 389,860 249,759 140,101 64.1 35.9 64.6 35.4 64.3 132,979 102,477 30,502 77.1 22.9 76.9 23.1 77.1 Retail 256,881 147,282 109,599 57.3 42.7 58.1 41.9 57.6 Food 58,698 41,153 17,545 70.1 29.9 70.7 29.3 71.0 Department stores 78,989 30,132 48,857 38.1 61.9 38.4 61.6 38.1 Variety stores 20,978 2,814 18,164 13.4 86.6 14.4 85.6 12.7 Automotive products 20,978 2,814 18,164 13.4 86.6 14.4 85.6 12.7 Automotive products 20,978 30,908 40,848 47.5 52.5 47.6 52.4 47.5 Insurance 110,029 57,880 52,149 52.6 47.4 52.7 47.3 51.4			57
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P.C.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

Forestry (chiefly logging)	75 96 89
Transportation, storage and communication	Q I
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

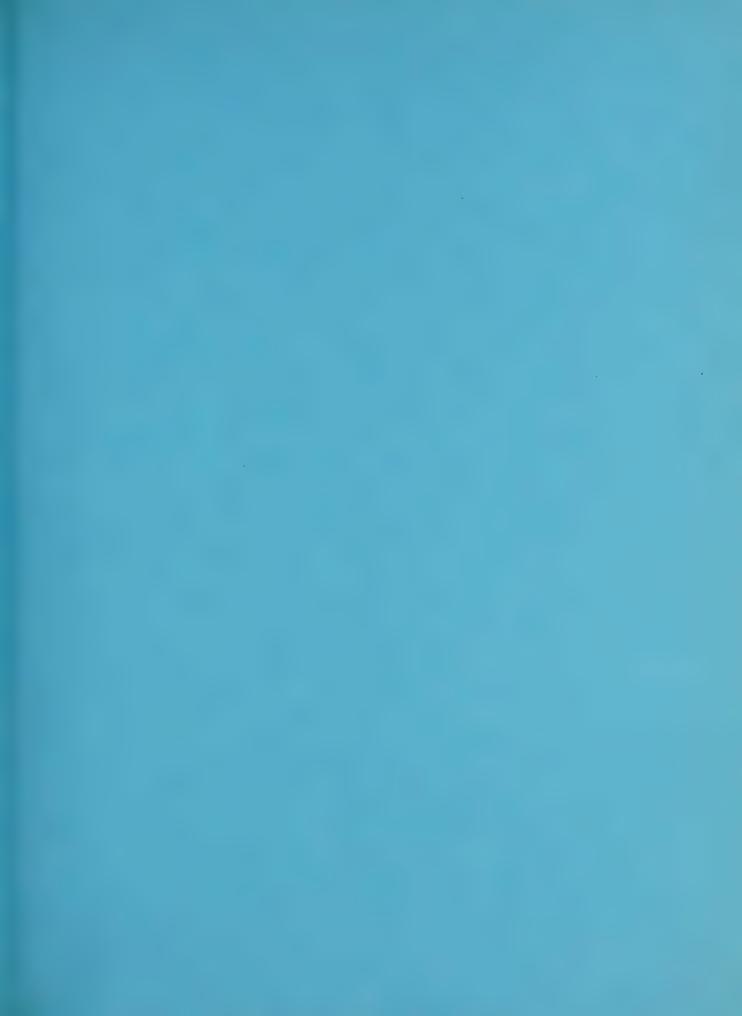
7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines. (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.









EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY, 1956

2-002



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division **Employment Section**



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Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS MAY, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

Considerable improvement was shown in industrial employment at the beginning of May, when the index, (1949=100), was 115.2, as compared with 113.5 a month earlier, 107.4 at May 1, 1955, and 110.9 at May 1, 1953, previously the high figure for the time of year. The movement at May 1 is nearly always upward. The increase at the date under review exceeded the post-war average. The gain took place largely among men, whose number rose by 1.7 p.c. in the month, while that of women was greater by 0.6 p.c. In the last 12 months, employment for men and women in the principal non-agricultural industries has mounted by 7.5 p.c. and 6.2 p.c., respectively.

Payroll disbursements reported for the week of May 1 were 2.2 p.c. above their level a month earlier. At 172.1, the index established a new high, slightly over the all-time peak figure of 171.4 at Nov. 1, 1955, when employment was seasonally in greater volume than at the date under review. Per capita earnings of industrial workers, at \$63.90, also established a new record.

Springtime expansion of industrial activity was indicated in most parts of the country and in many of the industries represented in the monthly surveys. As usual at the time of year, the greatest gains generally were in construction, in which employment rose by 12.8 p.c. Transportation, storage and communication, manufacturing, trade and services also reported considerably larger staffs. The trend was upward in plants producing durable and non-durable manufactured goods, and in many of their component industries. Exceptions were the tobacco, leather, clothing and textile groups, which were seasonally quiet. The only declines among the major divisions were in logging and mining, also seasonal in character. Geographically, employment was brisker than at Apr. 1 in all provinces except the Maritimes and in 25 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C. The falling-off in the Maritime area was largely due to seasonal slackness in the winter ports. The index numbers in most industries and areas were higher than at May 1, 1955.

Changes in Industrial Payrolls.— The general payroll index rose by 2.2 p.c. from Apr. 1, to 172.1 at May 1. This is the highest in the record, 12.4 p.c. above the figure a year ago. There was an upward movement in the month in all but the Atlantic Provinces, and in 27 of the 32 metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. Larger disbursements in weekly wages and salaries were reported in each of the main industrial divisions except logging, in which a decline of 18.7 p.c. was seasonal. The increases indicated in the remaining classes ranged between 0.3 p.c. in mining and 13.8 p.c. in construction. The gain in factory payrolls was 1.7 p.c. There were widely distributed increases in the component groups and sub-groups of the industries surveyed, usually accompanying rising levels of employment. Other favourable factors were slightly higher working hours than in the week of Apr. 1 which had included the Good Friday holiday, and upward revisions of pay rates in numerous industries. The payrolls reported in most industries and areas were greater than in the week of May in 1955 and earlier years.

Changes in Per Capita Earnings.— There was an increase of 47 cents in the general average of weekly wages and salaries in the major industrial divisions at May 1 as compared with Apr. 1. The latest figure, at \$63.90, was the highest in the record, 4.8 p.c. above its level 12 months ago. The trend has been upward at May 1 in all but four of the 15 years for which data are available.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

		Ir	dex Number	s (1949 =100))			ge Weekly I		
Area and Industries		Employment			Payrolls			in Dollars	·•	Employees Reported at
	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1956
			,							
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario	93.5 98.8 113.2 118.3	117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7	118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3	174.9 143.3 132.7 140.8 168.8 178.0	175.5 145.6 132.8 148.3 164.4 174.5	172.6 152.3 125.6 130.0 150.0 158.7 137.9	54.97 47.24 53.12 53.89 61.19 66.58 60.28	55.96 46.43 52.19 54.97 60.58 66.14 59.67	54.50 47.72 51.32 52.39 58.45 63.64 57.94	36,074 3,952 80,412 59,161 736,029 1,126,382 125,670
Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Tarritories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.9	102.9 108.3 134.4 113.2	101.2 108.7 121.0 106.2	147.0 162.3 200.1 178.3	144.4 157.2 197.7 170.4	149.3 165.4 153.2	59.99 64.82 69.47	60.01 65.33 68.65	56.81 60.66 65.82	58,636 138,809 245,166
Canada		113.5	107.4	172.1	168.4	153.1	63.90	63.43	60.96	2,610,291
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Sarnia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William — Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	114.1 95.5 107.4 102.3 115.0 77.0 117.7 115.9 101.4 177.3 118.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 124.7 125.9 126.1 108.8 109.0 131.9 125.5 111.1 103.5 114.4 112.3 165.1 147.7 114.5	115.1 89.7 117.6 109.1 104.0 106.2 108.8 77.0 115.3 114.5 98.5 170.4 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.2 107.3 128.4 109.2 119.8 103.0 102.3 110.2 119.8 103.0 105.0 110.2	112.3 92.5 108.7 103.8 106.1 99.8 102.8 74.6 110.7 110.3 93.2 160.5 115.9 114.7 119.5 102.3 82.8 96.2 102.4 127.3 110.5 118.4 105.5 114.0 105.1 113.6 113.4 143.1 1132.9 104.2 113.2	162.2 122.2 162.9 134.4 159.4 153.1 164.0 107.9 171.1 156.0 293.6 189.6 193.4 160.2 164.0 192.8 175.2 218.3 157.9 150.3 172.8 168.3 242.7 217.1 175.5 172.5	168.0 120.1 171.1 157.9 151.2 154.3 153.7 107.6 170.9 166.9 148.5 271.6 184.1 188.8 189.1 163.1 135.6 156.9 159.8 192.3 173.2 204.4 157.6 146.6 146.9 146.9 233.9 209.2 168.9 170.6	159.2 118.9 150.9 146.7 151.0 138.0 142.8 101.6 158.3 156.3 132.9 216.8 175.4 163.1 174.0 144.2 114.8 135.9 149.8 177.7 158.6 180.7 163.7 155.0 140.6 143.6 163.5 163.4 202.8 187.9 150.9 163.2	46.03 64.60 50.76 50.53 52.64 53.92 58.61 54.35 62.69 58.02 68.88 83.83 72.51 76.10 67.47 69.12 62.27 57.82 61.45 79.09 72.34 77.11 64.46 57.59 57.61 56.01 59.90 61.76 67.11 61.52	47.06 63.02 51.76 51.93 51.60 52.31 58.06 54.18 61.82 57.32 67.49 80.69 71.87 75.14 66.92 68.85 64.03 57.49 60.60 77.72 60.81 77.22 72.68 77.34 63.74 56.96 57.57 56.56 60.84 61.37 66.16 61.22	45.68 60.69 49.39 51.07 50.55 49.86 57.06 52.83 59.67 55.74 68.75 68.96 69.89 64.40 65.37 60.79 55.55 59.60 74.68 58.16 74.10 78.20 69.22 59.97 55.56 54.94 53.77 57.72 59.41 63.39 59.99	10,971 15,768 27,773 14,115 39,447 11,186 13,555 6,563 399,095 47,356 12,087 21,327 10,460 37,339 399,165 81,597 14,706 10,609 23,896 20,367 32,686 12,624 47,501 11,250 13,595 83,687 14,750 9,573 42,168 36,187 111,408 16,502
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging)	114.1 125.9 104.0 114.4 114.0 121.1 121.9	84.2 117.3 113.4 124.7 103.6 101.4 111.2 118.4 121.1 134.6 117.8	54.0 109.0 107.3 116.0 99.8 99.2 107.7 114.8 114.8 131.7	108.6 174.3 174.1 192.1 156.4 185.3 185.3 187.3 194.4 176.7	133.5 173.8 171.2 188.3 154.4 163.3 151.5 183.0 176.4 193.1 172.3	81.9 152.6 156.6 169.3 144.1 145.7 144.3 171.0 161.5 176.5	63.61 76.69 66.69 71.59 61.59 67.34 65.39 72.86 54.49 60.86 42.90	63.35 76.16 66.02 70.81 61.05 66.78 65.41 73.63 54.15 60.65 42.60	60.52 71.92 63.81 68.49 59.13 60.88 64.32 70.86 52.21 56.61 40.78	47,402 105,083 1,190,067 607,411 582,656 231,898 353,468 50,513 392,674 126,797

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per capita earnings showed quite widely-distributed advances as compared with the week of Apr. 1, both geographically and industrially. Higher averages were reported in six provinces, in 24 of the cities for which data are published, and in a large proportion of industries, and their groups and sub-groups. Upward revisions of pay rates, a rather longer work week, and particularly marked expansion in industries employing mainly men contributed to the upward movement. The declines recorded in some instances were due in part to the addition of seasonal workers at rates below the industry or area average. Reduced working hours, notably in agricultural implement manufacturing, seasonal cut-backs in relatively high pay industries, such as in transportation in the Atlantic area, and curtailed premium overtime work, as in meat products and pulp and paper, were also factors. The per capita wages and salaries in manufacturing, at \$66.69, also established a new maximum, 4.8 p.c. over the figure 12 months ago. Earnings were higher than at Apr. 1 in both the durable and the non-durable manufactured goods categories, and in many of their component industries. The averages in most cases exceeded those recorded at May 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— An increase of 1.7 p.c. in the number of men and 0.6 p.c. in the number of women reported at May 1 as compared with a month earlier brought the index numbers to 115.0 and 115.6, respectively. The proportion of women per 1,000 employees reported, at 226, was slightly below the ratio of 228 at both Apr. 1, 1956, and May 1, 1955. In previous years for which monthly data are available, the numbers per 1,000 workers at May 1 have varied between 219 in 1952 and 236 in 1946. In the 12 months, industrial employment for men has risen by 7.5 p.c., and for women, by 6.2 p.c.

The number of men on the staffs of manufacturing establishments was higher by 0.8 p.c. than at Apr. 1, 1956, and there was a gain of 0.3 p.c. among women. The employment index for workers of the former sex was 116.7, and that for women, 105.7. A year ago, the figures were 110.0 and 98.6, respectively. The proportion of women workers at the date under review was 220 per 1,000 persons on factory payrolls, as compared with 221 at Apr. 1 and 218 at May 1, 1955. The highest May 1 ratio in the comparatively brief period for which data are available was 236 in 1950, and the lowest, 216 in 1952.

Industrially, the greatest changes in employment for women since Apr. 1 were seasonal declines in tobacco processing and clothing factories and increases in trade and the service industries surveyed. Among men, the most important losses took place in forestry, and the largest gains in construction.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— The index of factory employment continued to move moderately upward at May 1, the index rising by 0.6 p.c. to 114.1. This was 6.3 p.c. higher than at May 1, 1955, and slightly above the previous May 1 peak of 113.1 in 1953. Staffs reported in durable goods manufacturing rose by 0.9 p.c. in the month, and there was a gain of 0.4 p.c. in the non-durable goods industries. Employment in the former group established a new post-war high for the time of year, exceeded only by the May 1 figures in 1943 and 1944. The index in the non-durable goods group was at a maximum for the spring.

Within the heavy manufactured goods class, greater activity than at Apr. 1 was indicated in the transportation equipment, (notably in the railroad and rolling stock group), iron and steel, machinery, electrical apparatus and supply, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral product groups. Wages and salaries advanced by 2.0 p.c. in the month to 192.1, with a slightly longer work week and upward revisions in pay rates in numerous establishments. Per capita earnings were also higher, at \$71.59, a new peak. The May 1. 1955. figure was \$68.49.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

		Industria	1 Composite	/		Manufa	cturing	
		Index Numbe	rs			Index Numbe	rs	A
Year and Month	Employ-ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25
1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	140.3 151.5 151.3 160.1	126.0 133.4 137.1 141.7	54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	139.7 152.4 150.0 158.4	127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	141.6 145.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 155.3 157.0 158.7 157.4 154.9	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 153.9 155.4 155.5 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.9 139.2 138.7	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3 105.4	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5 149.7	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 138.4 139.6 140.8 141.2	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4 170.9	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3	58.49 60.15 60.36 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.3	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5 166.3	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.54 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.4 172.1	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.6 148.7	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.90	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.2 174.1	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.1 151.7	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.69

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

The largest gains in the light manufacturing industries took place in the food and beverage and paper product groups, nearly all components of which showed improvement. Rubber, printing, publishing and allied industries, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactured goods reported rather larger forces than at Apr. 1. On the other hand, curtailment was shown in the tobacco, leather, textile, knit goods and clothing groups. Most of the moderate declines were seasonal.

The trend of employment in the non-manufacturing industries surveyed was generally favourable, except in forestry and mining. Logging camps reduced their staffs by 19 p.c., approximately the same loss as at Mayl, 1955, when the index was 20.8 p.c. below the May 1 figure of 68.2. This was the highest for May 1 since 1952. The payroll index fell by 18.7 p.c. from Apr. 1, but was 32.6 p.c. above its position 12 months ago. A decline of 0.4 p.c. in employment in mining took place largely in the fuel group in Alberta, notably in oil and natural gas wells, and was partly due to weather conditions. Improvement, also seasonal, was indicated in the extraction of metallic ores other than gold and of non-metallic minerals. Staffs in the transportation, storage and communication and construction groups were higher by 2.5 p.c. and 12.8 p.c., respectively. The increases in the month in construction, public utilities and finance, insurance and real estate were rather larger than those recorded at May 1, 1955, while those in transportation and trade were smaller. The latest index numbers in these, and most other industries were higher than a year ago.

Changes in the Provinces - Industrial employment rose at May 1 in all provinces except the Maritimes. In that area, substantial seasonal losses were recorded in transportation, and there were smaller but noteworthy reductions in logging in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. The trends in most other groups in these provinces was favourable. with fairly marked improvement in construction. Staffs reported in Quebec and Ontario increased on the whole by 1.6 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively, and were higher than at May 1, 1955. Both areas showed expansion in all major industrial divisions except logging, in which there were substantial seasonal declines. The largest increases in these provinces as compared with the preceding survey were in construction and transportation, with relatively smaller but considerable gains in manufacturing. Trading and service establishments, particularly in Ontario, added a good many workers to their forces. Construction reported the most noteworthy increases in the Prairie Provinces, where there were also fairly large additions to the staffs in transportation and trade. Logging was quieter in Manitoba and Alberta, with the latter also showing seasonal curtailment in mining, particularly in the extraction of oil and natural gas. The movement was generally upward in British Columbia, except in trade, with the most pronounced improvement in construction, logging, manufacturing and transportation.

Higher payrolls were indicated in all except the Atlantic Provinces, where there were declines ranging from 0.1 p.c. in Nova Scotia to 5.1 p.c. in New Brunswick. Lower hours due in some cases to lessened overtime work, and changes in levels of employment between relatively high pay and low pay industries were chiefly responsible for these reductions. Weekly wages and salaries reported in the other provinces rose considerably. The gains in Quebec and Ontario amounted to 2.7 p.c. and 2.0 p.c., respectively. In all provinces except Prince Edward Island the latest indexes were higher than at May 1, 1955.

Per capita earnings fell from their Apr. 1 levels in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and Alberta, but elsewhere were higher. Except in Prince Edward Island, the latest averages exceeded those indicated for the week of May 1, 1955.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas. - Employment rose in most of the larger cities at May 1, including Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, where the gains varied up

Distribution of Employees Panorted by Areas and Major Industries

		May 1,	1956			April	1, 1956	May 1,	1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Wome
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
ewfoundland	36,074	31,568	4,506 998	87.5 74.7	12.5	87.5 75.6	12.5	88.2 76.7	11.8
rince Edward Island	3,952	2,954 67,229	13,183	83.6	16.4	84.8	15.2	84.2	15.
ova Scotia ew Brunswick	ED 3/3	49,041	10,120	82.9	17.1	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.
luebec		559,453	176,576	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.
ntario	1,126,382	856,203	270,179	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	76.6	24.
lanitoba	125,670	96,030	29,640	76.4	23.6	76.1 78.6	21.4	78.1	21.
askatchewan	58,636	46,128	12,508	78.7	21.3	79.8	20.2	79.7	20.
lberta (including Northwest Territories) ritish Columbia (including Yukon)	138,809 245,166	110,672 200,477	28,137 44,689	79.7	18.2	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.
Canada	2,610,291	2,019,755	590,536	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.
(_ნ) Metropolitan Areas									
st, John's	10,971	8,339	2,632	76.0	24.0	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.
t. John'sydney	2 2 2 2 4	15,011	757	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.6	4.
lalifax	. 27,773	20,290	7,483	73.1	26.9	74.4	25.6	73.4	26.
aint John		9,967	4,148	70.6	29.4	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.
Duebec	39,417	28,347	11,070	71.9	28.1	70.9	29.1	72.1	27.
herbrooke	11,186	8,060	3,126	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3	69.7	30 a
Three Rivers	. 13,555	9,825	3,730 1,508	72.5	27.5	71.1	22.6	76.5	23.
Orummondville		5,055 282,188	116,907	70.7	29.3	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.
Montreal	100 001	33,440	13,916	70.6	29.4	69.9	30.1	71.0	29.
Ottawa - Hull	0.0.000	9,100	2,987	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.
Peterborough	0.0 0.00	18,347	2,980	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	85.8	14.
Niagara Falls	30 1/0	8,251	2,209	78.9	21.1	79.5	20.5	78.3	21.
St. Catharines	. 37,339	31,608	5,731	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.
Toronto	399,165	276,440	122,725	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	69.6	30,
Hamilton		61,713	19,884	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6	75.4	24.
Brantford	14,706	11,160	3,546 3,077	75.9	29.0	71.4	28.6	71.3	28
Galt	00 00/	7,532	7,107	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.5	29
Kitchener	00.0/8	18,816	1,551	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9	92.6	7.
Sudbury London		22,743	9,943	69.6	30.4	69.5	30.5	68.9	31.
Samia		10,752	1,872	85.2	14.8	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.
Windsor	. 47,501	39,471	8,030	83.1	16.9	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.
Sault Ste. Marie	11,250	10,278	972	91.4	8.6	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,595	11,262	2,333	82.8	17.2	81.8	18.2	83.6	16
Winnipeg	83,687	58,816	24,871 4,780	70.3	29.7 32.4	66.9	30.4	67.7	32
Regina	. 14,750	9,970				70.7		70.7	29
Saskatoon	10010	31,293	10.875	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9	74.3	25
	0/ 0.00	27,636	9,151	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5	74.6	25
	222 100	81,742	29,666	73.4		72.7			27
Victoria	16,502	12,735	3,767	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1	76.6	23
Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	9,573 42,168 36,187 111,408	6,714 31,293 27,636 81,742	2,859 10,875 9,151 29,666	70.1 74.2 74.7 73.4	29.9 25.8	70.7 74.1 74.5	29.3 25.9	74.3	
(c) Industries	47,402	46,484	918	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.0	
Forestry (chiefly logging)		101,176	3,907	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3
Mining	1,190,067	928,087	261,980	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	78.2	21
Durable Goods 1		537,169	70,242	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.7	11
Non-Durable Goods		390,918	191,738	67.1	32.9	66.9	33.1	67.6	32
Construction		225,124	6,774	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2	97.1	2
Transportation, storage, communication	353,468	299,573	53,895	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4	84.7	15
Public utility operation	50,513	44,444	6,069	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5	87.7	12
Trade	392,674	252,074	140,600	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	49.2	35 50
Finance, insurance and real estate	126,797	63,737	63,060	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	51.5	48
Service 2	1	59,056	53,333	52.5	47.5			77.2	22
Industrial composite					22.6	77.2	22.8		

Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
 Mainly hotels, restaurants, !aundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

to 2.4 p.c. in Vancouver. The greatest percentage advances were in Edmonton, Three Rivers and Fort William - Port Arthur, that in the last-named amounting to 7.8 p.c. Curtailment in shipping, largely seasonal, was responsible in the main for declines in St. John's, Halifax and Saint John, while a falling-off in Sherbrooke reflected temporary curtailment of operations in textile plants.

Most metropolitan areas reported generally greater activity in manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, trade and in the service industries surveyed. The most important city gain in manufacturing was in Hamilton, (1.9 p.c.). The numbers added to construction forces in Montreal, Toronto, Edmonton and Vancouver were especially large, as was the increase in transportation in Montreal. For the most part, the industrial changes in the cities were seasonal.

The payrolls reported for the week of May 1 were higher than a month earlier in 27 centres, with Three Rivers, Oshawa, Sarnia and Fort William - Port Arthur showing increases ranging from not quite seven p.c. to nine p.c. The greatest gain among the four largest communities was in Vancouver (3.9 p.c.). The losses in employment recorded in the Atlantic cities were mainly due to slackening in transportation, already mentioned, while short time in agricultural implement plants was a principal factor in Brantford.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined at May I as compared with Apr. I in eight centres. Reductions of a dollar or more were indicated in St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, and Brantford. The largest increase, of \$3.14, was in Oshawa, due mainly to premium overtime work. Firms in nearly all metropolitan areas reported higher levels of employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings than at May I in 1955 and earlier years. The employment figures were slightly lower, however, in Sydney, Saint John, and Saskatoon, those of payrolls in Saint John and Windsor, (where overtime work was curtailed in the period under review), while the per capita figures fell in the year in that city and in Saint John.

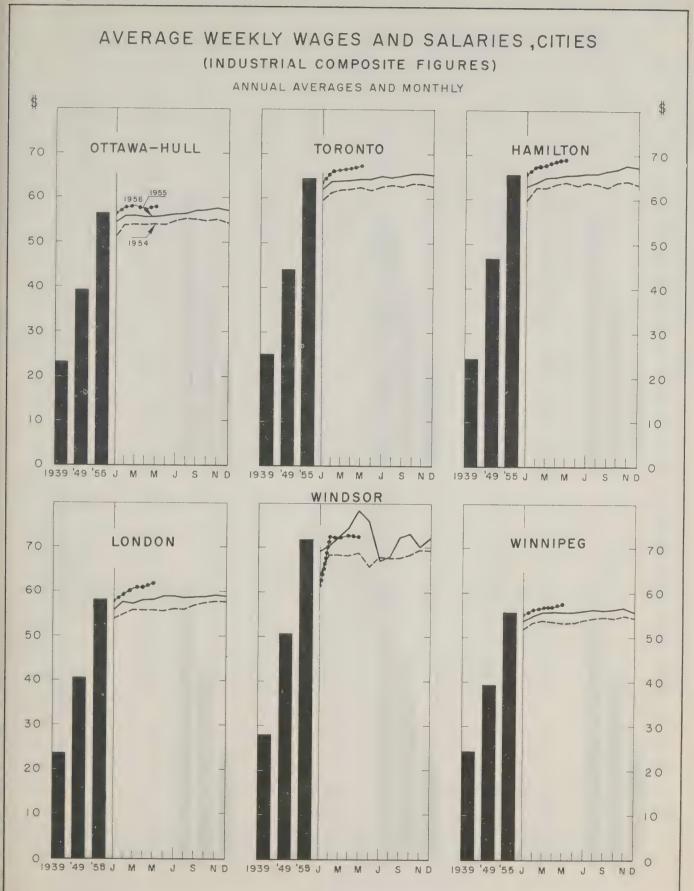
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES) ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY \$ ST. JOHN'S HALIFAX SAINT JOHN 1939 '49 '55 J M M J S ND 1939 49 55 J M M QUEBEC SHERBROOKE MONTREAL

ND

1939 '49 '55 J

N D

1939 '49 '55 J M M



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

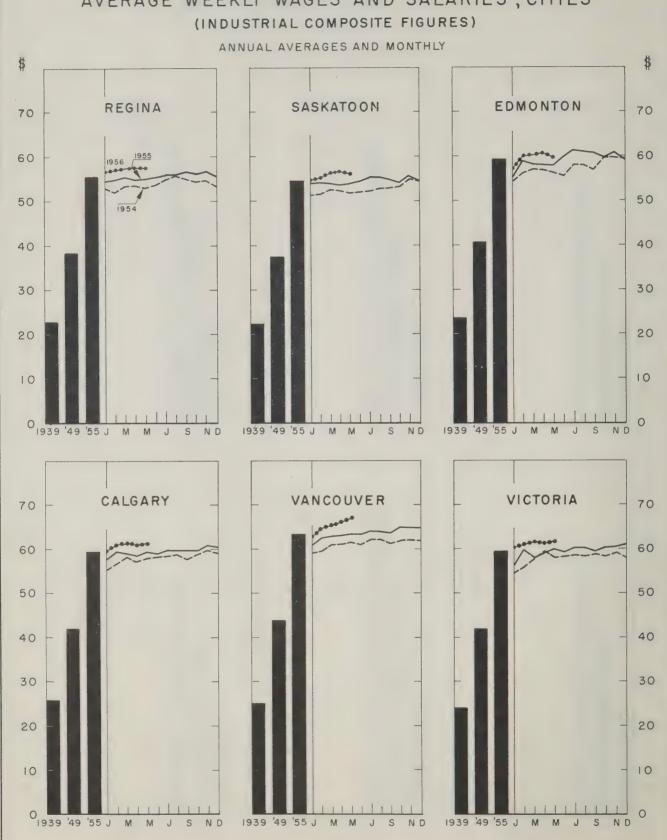


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9	149.6 138.4 100.0 100.8 138.6 123.9 100.0 95.1 101.8	88.6 97.2 100.0 105.5 110.6 116.8 111.7 109.8 113.4	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7	85.6 95.4 100.0 102.4 110.2 122.5 118.6 110.7 114.9	95.4 99.0 100.0 99.9 106.1 110.9 111.3 109.0 110.5	76.7 89.0 100.0 101.3 103.4 107.5 112.1 115.7 118.9	90.2 96.3 100.0 103.2 107.4 109.9 113.2 114.6 118.1	91.5 96.0 100.0 105.4 115.2 121.9 122.4 127.4	94.6 99.1 100.0 101.0 103.1 106.6 108.7 111.4 114.5
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	129.5 115.7 103.8 77.8 61.0 83.7 93.6 86.7 88.3 110.7 125.1	114.9 114.4 113.4 111.9 111.9 112.1 113.7 114.7 112.3 108.8 107.8	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	111.3 101.9 93.7 95.9 108.5 119.0 127.5 135.4 139.6 135.8 131.5	108.9 105.4 105.1 105.6 109.1 112.2 114.5 115.9 116.7 116.0 114.2 111.5	108.2 106.4 105.9 106.1 109.4 113.4 117.8 117.9 115.5 114.1	120.4 110.8 110.1 110.9 109.1 110.8 112.0 111.8 114.2 116.4 120.3	123.1 123.2 123.3 123.3 122.2 119.3 120.1 120.6 122.4 123.6 123.7	106.1 106.3 105.6 106.3 105.9 107.0 111.1 113.1 112.9 112.3 109.6 108.4
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	108.2 97.7 90.4 69.5 50.8 77.2 90.6 90.4 93.1 115.3 127.3 130.9	103.6 105.9 108.5 108.2 106.7 108.7 111.5 113.6 112.8 112.6 112.9 112.7	108.0 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	105.5 91.7 89.5 89.2 98.2 110.0 118.0 125.4 129.0 127.7 124.0 119.7	108.2 105.2 105.3 103.1 106.2 108.8 111.5 113.4 112.3 110.8 109.9	112.0 110.0 109.4 110.1 111.2 116.0 119.4 121.7 121.9 119.6 119.0 118.3	119.4 111.3 110.8 111.1 112.4 113.2 114.7 113.9 114.0 116.2 117.4 121.1	123.8 124.5 124.9 126.0 126.3 126.6 127.3 127.8 129.7 130.7 130.8 130.9	106.6 105.7 105.7 106.5 108.1 111.1 117.0 118.9 116.1 112.0 110.6
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2 117.9	122.2 106.6 92.5 68.3 54.0 81.5 101.3 98.3 104.5 119.7 133.8 139.5	110.8 110.2 110.0 110.0 109.0 111.9 115.5 116.5 116.5 116.6 116.5	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.3	104.2 91.1 87.0 88.3 99.2 115.2 125.8 132.2 138.9 138.2 134.0 125.2	107.7 104.3 103.6 104.3 107.7 111.4 113.9 115.9 116.0 115.1 113.6 112.7	116.5 113.2 113.4 113.4 114.8 119.1 123.3 124.5 125.8 121.9 120.5 120.1	121.9 112.7 111.7 112.8 114.8 116.9 118.1 117.7 118.2 121.5 123.5 127.8	130.9 131.2 131.2 131.6 131.7 132.3 132.7 133.6 133.8 131.7 131.9	109.3 108.6 108.0 108.6 111.0 113.7 118.6 121.2 121.6 119.6 117.9 116.3
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2	134.4 115.6 109.5 84.2 68.2	114.4 114.4 115.9 117.3 116.9	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1	105.1 102.9 101.9 101.4 114.4	111.3 109.4 110.0 111.2 114.0	119.8 119.3 118.6 118.4 121.1	129.0 119.1 118.7 121.1 121.9	132.0 132.3 133.9 134.6 135.1	115.4 115.2 115.9 117.8 120.0

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

8.9

13.5

1.9

15.1

4.9

4.3

45.6

100.0

1.8

4.0

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Albertal	British Columbia ²
2018	95.7		93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1947 - Average	99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1948 - Average	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949 - Average	101.5	• •	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1951 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1952 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1953 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1954 - Average 1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2		97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3		119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9		121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4		120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5		121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1		117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7		105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4		104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7		97.6	92.3		103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4		107.6	91.6		105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5		110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3		118.2	98.6		114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7		115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3		123.6	101.6		117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5		124.2	103.2		118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2		129.9	99.1		119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6		113.4	99.5		115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6 132.2	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3		108.4	96.9		112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9 107.1	132.0	110.9
Mar. 1	113.2		125.7	100.4		112.1	115.5	102.8			113.2
Apr. 1	113.5		105.7	95.2		111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.5	98.8	113.2	118.3	103.7	111.9	137.1	117.1
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											
	I	Percentage I	istribut	cion of E	imployees of	Report	ing Estab	lishments	at May 1	, 1956.	
			0.1	3.1	2.4	28.2	43.1	4.8	2.2	5.3	9.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	96.1 98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5 112.9	102.2 103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7 100.3 101.4	93.2 100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9 110.7	97.3 100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5 102.4	99.8 101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5 102.6 104.3	94.3 97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	120.0 118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3 119.1	110.2 108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9	108.8 106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7	108.4 108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6 103.1	97.4 94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7 103.4	113.2 112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8 115.0
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.6 116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0 113.4 114.4	108.9 108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 95.8 97.2	107.2 104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5 114.0	100.6 98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.3 99.6 98.8 100.6 104.0	98.1 95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1	111.2 109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 110.5 111.4 111.9 110.7
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.3 110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 108.5 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4 113.6 117.2	107.6 104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3 98.3	104.9 102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9 112.3 111.9	102.6 100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6 106.4	95.2 93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 105.9 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.3 117.7 118.7
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	119.5 115.7 117.0 117.6 114.1	106.5 111.8 106.1 109.5 95.5	106.2 103.7 103.7 104.0 107.4	104.9 103.7 104.3 106.2 102.3	108.4 105.5 106.7 108.8 115.0	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.3 117.7
	Percenta	ge Distribution of	Employees of	Reporting Establi	ishments at May	1, 1956.
	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.3

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha-	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average 1948 - Average	91.4 96.5	97.7 98.7	93•2 97•3	91.6 96.9	96.8 103.8	96.7 98.7	92.6 95.8	92 . 2 94 . 5	102.3
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1 107.8
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9 101.1	107.5
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	A. i.	TOTOT	2010)
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9 96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0 111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3 118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
May 1	108.2	124.1 123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
June 1	109.0 109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
July 1 Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5 98.1
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	102.7
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4 96.9	105.6
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8 85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2 103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Aug. 1	112.6 113.2	109.1 109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6 105.1
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4 103.6	110.5	105.5	109.3
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9 83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6 119.7	120.2 122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	117.1 117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	115.9	124.7	125.9	112.3	93.1	109.0	115.4	109.9	111.1
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									0.44
	Pe	ercentage Dis	tribution	of Employee	s of Report	ing Establis	hments at	May 1, 1	956.
	1.8	1.4	15.3	3.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.5

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Gear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
.949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0				
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
954 - Average	103.3	119.2					
			120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	310.0
							110.9
	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	
							111.1
	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9		122.4			* *	
		117.5		151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	
							104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122,9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1							
	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9					
			109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
56 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1							
	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.5	114.4	112.3	165.1	147.7	114.5	116.6
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							
	Percentag	e Distribution	on of Employees	of Reporting	Establishme	nts at May 1.	1956.

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949=10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W		ries,	Feelesse
Industries		Employ	ment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported at
	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956
				#0 A	12.63	42.25	60.52	62.23	47,402
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68.2	84.2	54.0	50.8	63.61	63.35		70.00	105,083
Mining	116.9	117.3	109.0	106.7	76.69	76.16	71.92		
Metal mining Gold (a)	122.3	120.8 76.7	113.8	110.4 82.0	79.88 70.55	78.60 69.75	75.48 68.07	73.78 67.57	57,827 17,554
Other metal (b)	164.4	161.8	144.0 96.9	136.9 96.3	83 . 95 73 . 67	82.50 74.73	79.39 67.37	77.25 66.23	40,273
Coal	66.7	69.1	70.5	73.5	60.62	59.11	57.11	57.39 78.77	16,508 16,692
Oil and natural gas Non-metal (c)	220.7 136.0	240.9 126.3	184.0 124.7	171.7	86.58 70.71	89.39 69.39	80.35 68.18	63.65	14,056
Manufacturing	114.1	113.4	107.3	107.3	66.69	66.02	63.81	61.30	1,190,067
Food and beverages	101.2	99.4	98.6	97.9	58.96	59.37	57.23	55.65	127,404
Meat products Dairy products	119.1	118.9	112.1	109.3	67 . 99 53 . 77	69.97 53.94	66.42 51.79	64.12 49.79	24,459 9,666
Canned and cured fish	97.7	87.1	104.5	91.5	40.67	40.69	42.77 52.16	44.52	9,471 9,395
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	75.6	71.8	104.6	65.6	53.88 62.80	53.16 62.31	60.92	58.87	8,546
Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products	106.6	106.9	104.5	102.6	55.67	56.05	53.59	52.63 46.06	17,983
Biscuits and crackers	92.4	91.3	92.0	91.8	48.06 74.52	46.28 73.86	46.14 71.48	67.91	14,702
Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages (d)	114.7	110.9	105.6	106.0	60.89	62.29	58.68	57.32	7,241
Confectionery	78.6	80.2	74.7	82.6	46.00	46.02	45.65	42.70	
Tobacco and tobacco products	76.8	84.9	81.4	78.1	67.02	59.76	61.62	61.06	8,168
Rubber products	112.0	110.8	106.3	101.3	68,85	67.16	65 • 45	62,00	21,765
Leather products	90.0	91.5	85.5	89.6	44.65	44.72	43.40	41.31	28,929
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.3 84.1	94.9 85.4	88.5 79.8	92.7 83.8	42.46 49.05	42.81 48.57	41.46 47.33	39.41 45.14	19,322 9,607
Textile products (except clothing)		88.0	84.4	79.9 79.5	53.02 50.72	51.96 49.10	51.95 49.25	50.20 47.07	64,249 22,103
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods	89.8	90.3 73.3	85.2 69.1	64.5	50.56	50.11	49.44	48.25	11,167
Synthetic textiles and silk	84.0	88.3	87.1	82.5	58.93	57.48	57.36	55.65	14,007
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.9	96.6 100.9	90.5 94.5	92.6 96.9	43.30 42.93	42.52 42.56	41.81	40.24 38.86	96,870 32,942
Men's clothing	95.7	98.0	94.2	98.5	43.97	43.07	42.46	40.82	24,001
Knit goods	82.0	84.3 67.8	76.8	78.6 74.6	43.51 57.63	42.30 55.81	42.98 54.51	41.54 53.22	20,716
Fur goods			85.5	90.7	45.90	47.03	41.77	40.72	3,653
Wood products	106.1	106.2	102.3	96.5	57.28	56.61	55.54	53.92	91,373
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.7		104.4	96.1	59.04 55.28	58.74 54.05	57.38 53.05	56.03 51.32	23,220
Furniture Other wood products (h)	0.00		91.2	89.8	52.61	50.98	50.62	48.99	11,408
Paper products	120.8		114.1	111.9	77.44	77.60	73.86	71.18	89,074
Pulp and paper mills	14301		117.8	114.6	82.91 63.16	83.49 62.51	78.96 59.86	76.52 57.05	24,668
Printing, publishing and allied industries	334.4	113.6	111.0	108.7	71.12	71.13	67.76	65.69	50,784
for and available	111.8	110.8	100.8	101.6	74.62	73.56	70.20	67.33	176,755
Iron and steel products	69.2	71.1	73.4	76.5	73.92	75.53	70.52	68.80	12,402
Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel	114.4		105.1		75.53 78.11	72.90	72.67	69.96	6,429
Hardware and tools	109.7	109.2	99.8	101.9	70.95	69.22	65.81	61.60	12,809
Heating and cooking appliances	104.0				73.85	62.10 72.99	61.97	58.81	8,512 22,117
Iron castings Machinery mfg. (j)	118.4	116.6	106.2	109.2	73.14	71.36	68.73	66.75	36,737
Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products	120.8				81.09	80.99 69.68	74.90 67.42	72.26	36,683 16,707
Wire and wire products						75.29	73.17	67.27	6,303

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	Inc	dex Numbe	rs (1949=10	00)					
Industries		Emplo	oyment		Aver		ages and Salar ollars	ries,	Employees Reported at
	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	352.7 148.9 130.3 91.9	144.9 353.8 147.3 127.9 88.5 150.4	138.6 334.2 140.2 122.6 83.2 144.2	147.6 363.8 126.7 114.2 103.0 172.8	75.31 77.58 82.62 76.06 68.66 69.17	74.56 77.25 82.38 76.00 67.67 66.21	73.51 74.00 86.67 71.36 64.81 65.15	68.76 73.44 73.77 67.39 63.46 64.56	165,469 40,814 41,210 23,313 33,955 22,545
Non-ferrous metal products	135.7	127.4 134.3 114.0 146.3	120.6 122.4 103.1 141.9	114.2 115.3 103.7 128.5	74.81 69.64 72.36 80.44	75.21 69.45 73.02 81.59	71.73 67.81 68.74 77.22	68.80 66.12 65.03 74.81	56,129 8,236 10,289 29,830
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.2	148.3	131.1	132.9	72.37	70.95	68.33	66.68	83,834
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.3 109.5 134.0	127.9 104.5 134.1	116.2 101.4 123.0	111.7 98.3 118.3	69.00 65.61 67.37	69.27 65.41 67.65	66.13 63.10 64.94	62.95 61.61 61.12	33,851 6,073 8,501
Products of petroleum and coal	129.6	127.4	121.9	119.3	96.18	94.82	90.94	88.08	14,103
Chemical products	126.5 114.4 129.3 129.0	125.1 114.8 128.4 127.0	121.0 107.7 123.1 123.9	121.5 107.7 121.3 124.9	73.19 67.45 80.73 73.00	72.95 67.49 81.73 72.46	69.38 65.06 77.17 68.81	66.30 61.63 72.37 66.22	57,523 8,942 7,841 40,740
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.8	106.5	100.0	104.8	57.07	56.32	55.07	53.11	23,787
Construction	114.4	101.4	99.2	98.2	67.34	66.78	60.88	61.33	231,898
Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Highways, bridges and streets	124.3 129.1 103.7 98.5	112.7 117.7 91.4 83.2	103.1 103.7 100.7 93.0	105.9 94.3 123.4 86.0	72.76 72.72 72.98 56.32	71.21 70.43 75.53 57.12	65.52 64.83 68.65 52.71	66.55 64.68 75.85 51.13	155,379 130,857 24,522 76,519
Transportation, storage and communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation.	114.0 107.7 180.3 103.9 112.0 86.4 108.4 113.9 101.0 115.7 86.5 168.4	111.2 104.9 177.1 104.4 111.9 91.8 106.9 115.7 79.7 114.9 87.1 165.3	107.7 102.8 168.4 98.7 106.8 79.7 103.6 111.7 98.7 111.0 88.8 152.0	106.2 102.2 150.1 99.5 112.8 77.1 104.3 115.8 97.5 108.3 91.3 138.7	65.39 67.15 87.43 67.11 62.22 56.20 72.92 56.61 61.22 66.35 68.62 65.76	65.41 67.05 83.76 67.05 63.74 52.02 74.30 56.45 60.78 66.41 68.62 65.87	64.32 66.11 79.72 66.84 66.04 56.12 71.47 56.67 60.65 64.75	62.70 64.67 78.12 65.61 62.07 55.75 70.48 56.32 58.79 62.47 64.69 61.28	353,468 267,140 12,276 169,668 24,740 33,946 101,522 9,460 33,830 51,366 24,697 21,322
Storage	114.3 107.6 134.4	106.1 99.9 124.7	106.5 102.6 118.6	106.9 104.0 116.0	58.65 57.24 62.07	58.16 56.92 61.14	55.44 54.22 58.68	55 • 39 54 • 55 57 • 69	17,074 12,083 4,991
Communication	147.5 256.4 138.1	145.9 253.7 136.7	134.1 206.6 128.1	126.9 164.5 123.9	60.25 66.73 59.03	60.83 66.05 59.85	59.31 65.49 58.35	56.30 62.15 55.55	69,254 9,893 58,910
Public utility operation	121.1 123.2 110.0	118.4 121.0 104.5	114.8 117.3 101.6	111.2 113.9 96.8	72.86 74.45 63.59	73.63 74.82 66.46	70.86 72.28 62.28	68.06 69.23 60.83	50,513 43,107 7,406
Trade Wholesale Retail Food Department stores Variety stores Automotive products Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance	121.9 124.6 120.5 147.0 106.0 112.5 153.6 135.1 138.4 127.8	121.1 124.1 119.6 146.2 104.5 113.7 150.2 134.6 137.8 127.4	114.8 116.6 113.9 138.6 100.4 106.7 143.2 131.7 136.7	112.4 114.5 111.3 126.3 130.2 119.5	54.49 65.27 48.90 45.18 49.06 28.21 64.51 60.86 55.93 69.12	54.15 64.65 48.69 45.93 48.96 29.05 62.31 60.65 55.59 69.13	52.21 61.61 47.37 44.31 47.92 24.12 62.59 56.61 51.83 64.95	50.70 58.99 46.33 54.11 49.30 62.21	392,674 133,955 258,719 59,113 80,005 20,773 37,347 126,797 78,074 47,025
Service	120.0 113.9 108.4 156.4	117.8 111.5 105.9 155.3	111.0 105.0 105.2 140.9	108.1 102.1 103.1 138.1	42.90 36.19 39.83 61.85	42.60 35.87 39.34 61.52	40.78 35.15 38.62 57.91	39.04 33.97 37.60 54.66	112,389 61,589 24,933 25,867
Industrial composite	115.2	113.5	107.4	106.2	63.90	63.43	60.96	59.15	2,610,291

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly-Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	In	dex Number	rs (1949 = 10	00)	Av	erage Weekly V		ries,	F 1
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
Tiovineed and massive	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	90.5	100.8	110.4	93.3	50.44	52.17	49.07	52.49	4,032
Mining	108.7	104.5	104.4	104.1	69.98 58.82	67.57 62.95	59.58 62.13	63.90 58.38	3,696
Food and beverages	105.7	98.0	112.7	99.7	35.83	37.48 91.93	39.44 87.30	38.51 77.53	3,124
Pulp and paper mills	115.7 345.4	298.7	118.3 302.0	116.7 415.2	83.32 63.08	61.54	61.08	57.64	3,640
Transportation, storage and communication	122.5	123.3	114.3	111.7 96.2	54.17 43.15	56.68 42.65	57.63 41.20	55.32 38.11	6,573
Trade	103.6	104.1	100.2	117.9	54.97	55.96	54.50	53.22	36,074
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	114.2	111.1	120.7	116.9	43.92	44.44	44.77	43.73	772
Transportation, storage, communication	107.3	119.0	113.7	92.8 97.1	58.69 34.49	56.14 34.19	63.53	61.79	1,313
Industrial composite	102.3	105.7	107.6	97.6	47.24	46.43	47.72	45.84	3,952
Nova Scotia									
Mining	87.4	86.9	91.2	89.5	60.65 61.07	58.58 58.99	59 .1 6 59.56	57.35 58.32	12,426
Coal Manufacturing	83.7	84.6	105.6	87.8 109.9	55.46	54.74	53.97	53.02	26,492
Food and beverages	93.2	107.5	109.2	108.1	42.06 70.12	41.53 67.10	44.49 64.13	42.58 62.73	5,237 6,133
Iron and steel products	86.8	87.2	82.8	80.9	73.80	70.52	66.48	64.96	4,685
Transportation equipment	162.5	159.8 165.3	147.6	172.9	58.23 57.91	58.94 58.73	58.16 58.17	59.03 58.80	7,431
Shipbuilding and repairing	45.6	42.4	44.3	46.8	47.68	47.05	44.78	46.88	8,085
Building and structures (m)	84.0	78.2	84.5	88.7	52.53	50.85	48.24	52.82	3,862
Highways, bridges and streets Transportation, storage, communication	32.2	29.9 122.7	30.1 103.8	32.4 104.7	43.24 55.93	43.56 54.56	41.33 54.61	41.29 52.44	13,096
Steam railways	108.7	123.7	107.0	107.4	62.04	56.88	62.38	59.72	6,993
Water transportation (n)	119.7	119.3	89.0	93.5	40.44	50.17	39.82 43.08	38.80 41.81	2,762
Retail	122.4	121.3	117.6	116.4	39.76 55.18	38.96 55.09	38.14 51.75	37.07 49.18	8,913 3,153
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.5	95.2	91.6	92.8	53.12	52.19	51.32	50.33	80,412
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55.6	92.3	45.3	43.5	48.94	49.80	44.16	52.95	1,873
Manufacturing	92.8	92.9	90.3	92.3	57.67 40.00	57.18 40.91	55.22 39.37	53.22 39.40	17,164
Saw and planing mills (g) Pulp and paper mills		122.1	120.2	74.0	77.60	76.95	76.06	71.60	3,984
Transportation equipment	94.7	97.1 73.9	104.4	129.0	71.84 49.12	70.69 51.25	60.82 45.61	59.79 43.26	2,263
Construction Building and structures (m)	118.0	105.8	91.5	52.5	53.77	55.59	46.97	48.47	4,204
Highways, bridges and streets	77.6 102.8	55.9	83.0	78.6 98.5	45.15 62.06	46.63 62.92	44.76 62.80	41.22 59.29	14,245
Transportation, storage, communication	111.3	124.3	96.9	100.2	67.20	67.82	67.20	63.63	10,007
Water transportation (n)	65.7	152.5	112.7	83.3	49.84	56.79 43.67	58.26 42.64	49.15	1,620
Trade	202 /	121.5	112.6	109.5	51.04	50.85	48.95	47.77	3,411
[{etail	113.1	111.1	105.2	105.1	39.56	39.71	39.19	37.22	6,287
Industrial composite	98.8	102.0	93.9	90.2	53.89	54.97	52.39	50.54	59,161
Quebec	(0.0	4							-/ -/-
Forestry (chiefly logging)	139.5	138.0	29.6	30.2 122.7	54.39 76.53	58.30 74.49	53.18 72.95	53.04 68.38	16,960
Gold (a)	79.4	80.2	88.8	89.5	71.88	71.18	68.75	66.94	3,807
Other metal (b)	193.4	189.8	169.3	144.8	79.43 75.35	76.29 73.99	75.31 72.73	69.79	9,388
Manufacturing	111.2	110.8	105.2	107.6	61.85	60.85	58.94	56.95	378,753
Tobacco Leather products	82.8	81.9	82.5 82.7	84.2	40.29	63.42	63.49	60.95	7,235
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.6	91.4	84.8	90.8	40.04	40.50	39.44	37.12	11,534
Textile products (except clothing)	85.8	87.8	85.0 84.6	80.0	51.11	50.11	50.22	48.74	35,293
Synthetic textiles and silk	71.5	77.1	76.0	74.4	50.63 52.43	49.99 50.70	49.94 51.20	50.40	14,333
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.7	103.5	96.1	97.5	41.86	40.87	40.28	38.89	57,726
Men's clothing	100.4	101.7	95.1 98.5	103.2	41.26	41.20	38.99 41.39	37.25	19,002
Knit goods	95.7	97.9	84.8	85.6	42.72	40.75	41.00	40.95	9,467

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	dex Numbe	r (1949=100	0)	Ave	erage Weekly W	ages and Sala	riae	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do		,	Employees Reported
	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	at May 1 1956
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:	107.4	105.4	98.8	93.4	49.45	48.16	47.41	46.01	21,011
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.8	100.4	94.1	89.6 103.4	47.42 51.69	46.41 50.06	45.73 49.92	43.74 48.93	9,464 7,644
Paper products	120.9	117.5	113.2	109.3	76.84	76.60	72.86	70.45	35,648
Pulp and paper mills	124.2	120.2 107.0	116.5	111.9 99.7	81.36 56.99	81.42 55.90	77.22 53.75	75.03 51.15	29,027 6,621
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	113.2	109.3	108.0	69.64	70.20	67.49	64.59	12,451
Iron and steel products Machinery mfg. (j)	112.5	110.9	101.4	106.7	72.17 73.20	69.70 69.56	67.32 66.01	64.69 64.43	38,043 10,095
Primary iron and steel	95.3 127.1	94.8 126.8	82.5	83.2 155.8	71.97 71.97	70.10 69.99	69.16 68.42	66.88 67.28	4,188 34,974
Aircraft and parts	219.0	223.4	188.9	239.7	76.67	75.96	74-45	72.20	13,225
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	82.5 156.1	79.6 159.3	79.7 159.5	103.8	68.87 71.11	67.88 64.18	65.48 64.74	64.56 65.07	12,901 7,048
Non-ferrous metal products	129.7	126.6	129.2	122.7	73.04 76.08	73.30	70.93	68.39	17,984
Smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies	155.9	136.5 155.5	150.7 132.6	142.4	74.10	76.65 72.20	75.03 69.19	71.93 64.64	10,487 23,525
Chemical products Construction	131.4	131.4 98.2	130.5 100.6	132.3	72.34 64.91	72.26 65.69	67.80 58.27	63.35 57.35	22,799
Building and structures (m)	118.8	107.8	100.3	91.6	70.28	68.66	62.72	62.86	65,714 45,418
Highways, bridges and streets	105.0	79.3 108.8	101.0	95.5	52.87 66.44	57.72 65.90	49.57 65.73	46.85 64.03	20,296 92,502
Steam railways	101.5	103.4	99.2	98.4	66.31	66.10	67.07	65.59	40,663
Water transportation (n)	115.1	51.5 113.0	105.0	105.4	63.74 62.72	58.70 63.16	64.86 60.19	62.64 59.04	12,295
Communication	146.5 121.5	147.1	135.6 111.6	123.1	66.33 69.13	65.37 69.94	64.80 65.59	62.27 64.63	19,353 10,526
Public utility operation	123.1	122.6	117.0	113.6	52.60	52.66	50.78	49.48	88,426
Wholesale	130.5	131.5 117.5	122.8	118.2	65.28 44.61	64.82 44.86	62.23 43.73	59.67 43.25	34,167 54,259
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.4	132.7	129.6	123.4	60.81	60.90	56.46	54.90	33,560
Banking, investment and loan	137.2 124.9	136.3 124.6	134.6 120.2	126.2	56.53 68.27	56.83 67.93	52 . 97 62 . 49	50.87 61.51	20,606
Service	118.6	116.9	108.5	108.3	43.62 35.28	42.79 34.35	41.86 34.90	39.91 33.09	28,368 14,414
Hotels and restaurants	103.7	100.9	101.8	102.8	39.13	38.57	38.66	37.48	6,701
Industrial composite	113.2	111.4	105.3	104.5	61.19	60.58	58.45	56.63	736,029
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56.4 123.1	75.6	47.3 113.7	38.7 113.9	63.59 77.56	72.72 76.96	54.62 74.05	55.76 72.56	10,058
Gold (a)	77.6 194.5	78.0 192.9	79.7	79.3	68.37	67.35	66.38	65.98	11,163
Other metal (b)	115.6	114.9	166.1	169.0 107.9	85.59 70.43	85.02 69.82	81.96 67.40	79.59 64.48	16,979 594,991
Food and beverages Meat products	99.7 124.8	98.7	95.6 116.3	94.3	61.11	61.24 70.73	58.93 66.51	57.27 65.01	53,998 9,125
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	80.8	75.7	73.6	66.8	55.81	55.90	53.96	52.34	6,713
Bread and other bakery products	99.4	101.2	99.2 100.7	96.2 100.0	56.10 73.78	56.95 71.55	53.78 69.97	53.08 64.85	8,465 15,527
Leather products	92.1	93.3	86.8	90.5	50.23	50.16	48.44	46.56	12,443
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	97.3 90.5	98.7 90.1	92.2 83.8	95.2 79.5	46.43 56.20	46.56 54.95	44.76 54.51	43.25 52.68	6,894 26,033
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	103.1	103.0	95.0 64.0	89.3 61.2	51.24 51.04	47.65 50.84	48.20 50.29	47.02 49.58	7,297 6,785
Woollen goods	84.3	85.8	82.8	86.9	47.05	46.50	45.42	43.37	29,863
Men's clothing	97.2 90.1	97.2 92.1	93.3 89.8	99.5 94.1	48.15 48.04	47.43 47.69	45.32 46.39	43.19 44.78	9,553 5,403
Knit goods	70.9	73.4	70.9	74.1	44.95	44.42	45.09	42.35	9,682
Wood products Saw and planing mills (g)	98.5 87.1	97.0 82.6	94.6 87.0	92.6 82.4	55.82 54.28	54.95 53.80	52.87 50.26	51.19 50.01	26,741 9,087
Furniture Paper products	105.0 116.4	105.8	101.7	100.8	58.00 75.97	56.89 76.00	55.11 72.41	52.95 70.35	12,344 33,607
Pulp and paper mills	117.2	114.9	114.5	112.3	83.60	84.07	78.86	77.60	19.527
Other paper products (i)Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.2	114.7	103.5	106.7	65.37 74.09	64.98 73.82	62.74 70.13	60.00 68.36	14,080 27,748
Iron and steel products	110.1	109.3	99.8	99.9	76.08	75.73	71.69	68.63	114,534
Agricultural implements	67.9 103.1	70.1	73.1 86.3	74.7 84.6	75.37 75.94	77.34	71.71	70.16 68.04	11,371 13,069
Machinery mfg. (i)	120.4	118.7	107.7 117.0	111.8	73.31	72.48	69.90	67.64	22,400
Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products	110.0	109.6	100.7	103.5	84.02 71.09	69.35	77.54 66.76	74.71 64.51	26,361 9,880

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In		s (1949 100))	Avei	age Weekly Wa	ages and Salar Ilars	ries,	Employees
Provinces and Industries	May 1	Apr. 1	May 1	May 1	May 1	Apr. 1	May 1	May 1	Reported at May 1
	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956
Ontario - concluded									
anufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment		157.3	153.2	149.4	79.37	79.02	78.38	71.91	98,69
Aircraft and parts	529.4	527.2	535.6	540.1	80.47	80.16	75.49	76.52	23,00
Motor vehicles		147.7	141.4	127.0	83.20 76.39	82 . 96 76 . 44	87.35 71.66	74.15 67.58	22,40
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		127.4 98.7	122.1 91.2	114.0	72.90	72.06	67.87	66.07	8,59
Non-ferrous metal products		120.1	113.3	113.8	74.09	73.92	70.80	67.86	29,10
Brass and copper products		113.1	102.9	101.4	73.82	73.63	70.71	65.15	5,8
Smelting and refining	141.7	142.0	136.3	135.3	82.17	82.49	77.75	75.84	11,7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	146.5	145.4	130.7	134.3	72.00	70.76	68.27	67.57	58,4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		126.0	117.0	110.6	72.06	71.46 73.61	68.58 70.89	66.00	17,2
Chemical products		121.6	103.8	107.2	70.66	67.64	64.58	63.72	80,2
Building and structures (m)		107.5	97.6	109.3	76.72	72.86	69.97	67.69	56,4
Highways, bridges and streets		116.6	119.9	101.7	56.29	55.08	53.21	52.88	23,8
ransportation, storage, communication	117.6	112.0	108.7	106.9	65.69	66.41	65.13	63.54	113,3
Steam railways	104.4	102.3	99.1	100.7	66.19	67.32	66.64	65.69	49,9
Electric and motor transportation (o)		122.4	116.5	114.3	69.60 59.13	69.91 60.78	68 .7 7 58 . 95	66.77 55.76	22,8
Communication	144.0	141.8	126.3 118.5	118.5	76.91	77.89	75.31	71.24	23.8
ublic utility operation		128.1	120.8	117.3	55.77	55.43	53.30	51.69	164,6
Wholesale		133.4	125.0	121.7	68.75	68.03	64.61	61.66	50,7
Retail		125.9	119.0	115.4	49.98	49.86	48.32	47.27	113,8
inance, insurance and real estate	137.3	136.8	132.6	126.4	63.30	62.88	59.05	55.87	59,5
Banking, investment and loan	140.0	139.3	136.1	128.9	58.70	57.77	54.30	50.88	34,0
ervice		119.9	114.3 105.8	110.6	43.53 34.81	43.41 34.69	41.40 34.06	39.72 33.36	24,9
Hotels and restaurants		108.0	107.4	105.0	39.89	39.45	38.58	37.49	9,9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		158.1	146.3	141.6	63.04	63.00	58.66	55.66	13,0
idustrial composite		116.7	110.3	109.0	66.58	66.14	63.64	61.40	1,126,3
Manifoba Inufacturing	92.8 101.4 93.5 99.7 111.1 102.0 92.5 93.6	102.9 92.9 100.3 95.9 97.5 110.7 102.0 81.8 83.0 106.9	97.3 91.7 99.6 91.5 103.6 100.7 94.2 108.5 110.5	100.4 91.2 95.9 92.2 101.7 103.6 107.4 78.9 76.5 104.8	60.58 63.75 69.79 40.52 61.70 66.53 64.59 57.48 60.71 66.09	59.81 63.87 70.92 40.69 61.96 65.43 64.29 57.52 58.99 65.19	57.79 62.56 68.32 39.38 57.61 65.08 61.39 56.76 59.77 63.91	55.86 60.29 66.49 37.10 56.99 62.65 59.78 52.44 54.74 62.62	38,2 7,5 3,1 5,1 2,8 5,0 8,1 8,3 5,7 32,8
ransportation, storage, communication		103.6	97.8	98.5	69.52	68.65	68.11	66.77	20,8
Storage	101.5	99.7	99.4	101.7	56.27	56.37	53.59	54.19	3,2
rade	100.0							E7 277	
		99.3	96.9	99.9	55.60	54.95	53.76	51.37	
Wholesale	105.8	105.8	103.3	99.9 105.7	55.60 59.52	58.97	56.98	54.58	10,2
Wholesale Retail	105.8	105.8	103.3	99.9 105.7 96.4	55.60 59.52 53.08	58.97 52.34	56.98 51.69	54.58 49.26	10,2
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7	105.8	103.3	99.9 105.7	55.60 59.52	58.97	56.98	54.58	10,2 15,9 7,1
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7	105.8 95.5 119.5	103.3 93.1 121.1	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44	58.97 52.34 58.11	56.98 51.69 54.62	54.58 49.26 51.95	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02	26,1 10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,6 3,3 125,6
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 88.7 90.0 102.1	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 1,3 6,8
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2 89.7	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 88.7 90.0 102.1 79.0	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2 102.7 90.7 70.8 95.6 103.7 122.6 86.3	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 56.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47 67.14	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60 63.31	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34 60.40	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67 59.98	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 1,3 6,8 3,8
Wholesale Retail Tinance, insurance and real estate ervice Hotels and restaurants Manufacturing Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets Fransportation, storage, communication	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2 89.7 106.9	105.8 95.5 119.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 88.7 90.0 102.1 79.0 104.3	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2 102.7 90.7 70.8 95.6 103.7 122.6 86.3 99.2	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47 67.14 62.64	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60 63.31 64.04	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34 60.40 61.44	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67 59.98 61.34	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 6,8 3,8 2,9 18,2
Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2 89.7 106.9 99.6	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 88.7 90.0 102.1 79.0 104.3 98.7	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2 102.7 90.7 70.8 95.6 103.7 122.6 86.3 99.2 92.7	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4 102.9 93.8 75.2 95.9 108.4 136.5 83.1 98.9 91.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47 67.14 62.64 69.29	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60 63.31 64.04 69.87	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34 60.40 61.44 67.64	54.58 49.26 51.95 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67 59.98 61.34 67.76	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,6 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 1,3 2,9 18,2 10,8
Wholesale Retail Tinance, insurance and real estate ervice Hotels and restaurants Manufacturing Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets Steam railways Storage	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2 89.7 106.9 99.6 106.9	105.8 95.5 119.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 88.7 90.0 102.1 79.0 104.3	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2 102.7 90.7 70.8 95.6 103.7 122.6 86.3 99.2	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47 67.14 62.64	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60 63.31 64.04	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34 60.40 61.44	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67 59.98 61.34	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 1,3 6,8 3,8 2,9 18,2 10,8
Wholesale Retail Retail Finance, insurance and real estate Pervice Hotels and restaurants Manufacturing Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets Transportation, storage, communication Steam railways Storage Trade Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2 89.7 106.9 99.6 106.9	105.8 95.5 119.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 90.0 102.1 79.0 104.3 98.7 97.3 109.6 108.5	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2 102.7 90.7 70.8 95.6 103.7 122.6 86.3 99.2 92.7 97.3 110.3 109.7	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4 102.9 93.8 75.2 95.9 108.4 136.5 83.1 98.9 91.4 100.2 116.3 117.3	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47 67.14 62.64 69.29 48.16 54.97 62.18	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60 63.31 64.04 69.87 51.09	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34 60.40 61.44 67.64 48.47 52.26 58.95	54.58 49.26 51.95 34.60 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67 59.98 61.34 67.76 49.92	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,6 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 1,3 10,8 3,9 15,0 5,8
Wholesale Retail Rinance, insurance and real estate ervice Hotels and restaurants mustrial composite Saskatchewan Manufacturing Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets Fransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Storage Frade Wholesale Retail	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2 89.7 106.9 99.6 106.9 112.4 109.4	105.8 95.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 88.7 90.0 102.1 79.0 104.3 98.7 97.3 109.6 108.5 110.3	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2 102.7 90.7 70.8 95.6 103.7 122.6 86.3 99.2 92.7 97.3 110.3 110.3	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4 102.9 93.8 75.2 95.9 108.4 136.5 83.1 98.9 91.4 100.2 116.3 117.3 115.6	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47 67.14 62.64 69.29 48.16 54.97 62.18 50.41	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60 63.31 64.04 69.87 51.09 54.51 61.61 49.89	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34 60.40 61.44 67.64 48.47 52.26 58.95 47.92	54.58 49.26 51.95 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67 59.98 61.34 67.76 49.92 50.51 55.45	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,8 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 1,3 6,8 2,9 18,2 10,8 3,9 15,0 5,8
Wholesale Retail Rinance, insurance and real estate revice Hotels and restaurants Manufacturing Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets Fransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Storage Trade Wholesale	105.8 96.5 119.1 103.7 100.9 103.7 101.9 89.0 70.4 94.5 107.6 127.2 89.7 106.9 99.6 106.9 112.4 109.4	105.8 95.5 119.5 119.5 103.0 100.8 102.9 100.7 86.9 66.7 90.0 102.1 79.0 104.3 98.7 97.3 109.6 108.5	103.3 93.1 121.1 98.5 94.0 101.2 102.7 90.7 70.8 95.6 103.7 122.6 86.3 99.2 92.7 97.3 110.3 109.7	99.9 105.7 96.4 120.6 98.8 97.8 100.4 102.9 93.8 75.2 95.9 108.4 136.5 83.1 98.9 91.4 100.2 116.3 117.3	55.60 59.52 53.08 58.44 37.04 35.19 60.28 63.09 60.29 72.18 50.12 62.26 58.47 67.14 62.64 69.29 48.16 54.97 62.18	58.97 52.34 58.11 36.82 35.01 59.67 62.99 60.52 73.62 49.70 61.31 59.60 63.31 64.04 69.87 51.09 54.51 61.61	56.98 51.69 54.62 36.07 34.32 57.94 60.06 58.03 66.90 49.47 58.10 56.34 60.40 61.44 67.64 48.47 52.26 58.95	54.58 49.26 51.95 33.21 56.02 57.61 55.30 64.41 47.35 57.41 55.67 59.98 61.34 67.76 49.92 50.51 55.45	10,2 15,9 7,1 5,6 3,3 125,6 8,0 3,9 1,3 10,8 3,9 15,0 5,8

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	rs (1949 = 10	0)	Ave		ages and Salar	ries,	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	at May 1 1956
Alberta 1/									
lining	119.6	131.5	102.5	104.4	83.83	85.39	76.74	75.46	18,796
Čo al	34.5	39.4	38.6	49.2	57.09	56.71	51.20	56.75	2,78]
Oilanufacturing	229.4 140.7	252.4	185.7 125.0	175.9	88.60 65.42	90.89 65.10	82.63 63.54	80.76	14,581
Food and beverages	114.3	111.9	110.2	107.6	63.68	64.83	61.60	60.58	8,395
Wood products	127.6	127.7	93.5	99.0	70.45 52.20	71.18	67.57 49.54	66.14 47.57	4,054 2,803
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.7	117.7	104.8	101.9	62.85	63.29	60.96	58.73	1,301
Iron and steel products	171.9	165.3 156.6	146.2	130.0	69.65 64.41	69.65 63.15	69.01 62.98	67.02 59.96	3,064
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	152.9	147.2	121.4	125.8	62.01	61.32	58.90	55.42	4,651 2,405
Products of petroleum and coal		170.9	151.8	131.3	88.22 70.37	87.06 71.93	88.59 59.62	86.08 61.20	1,610
Building and structures (m)	210.7	182.5	163.4	145.3	74.05	75.86	60.32	63.54	19,988
Highways, bridges and streets	137.7	113.3	119.5	128.4	63.33 66.61	64.04 67.00	58.44 63.74	57.99 63.00	6,862
ransportation, storage, communication	96.7	91.3	90.9	95.7	69.46	68.94	66.10	66.47	24,247
Electric and motor transportation (o)	150.1	148.7	133.1 109.7	130.8	70.59 54.74	74.25 54.88	66.32	63.45	3,888
Storage	145.0	140.1	128.2	124.7	55.06	54.95	54.31 53.35	54.27 52.05	2,628
Wholesale	141.9	139.2 140.6	128.3	125.9	62.06 51.57	61.50 51.62	58.43 50.70	56.05	9,604
Retail	141.2	138.0	123.9	117.2	42.80	42.08	40.47	49.82 39.45	19,291
Hotels and restaurants	132.5	129.9	116.0	109.9	40.92	40.49	39.26	38.81	5,436
dustrial composite	137.1	134.4	121.0	119.0	64.82	65.33	60.66	59.82	138,809
British Columbia 2/									
ning	97.9 96.3	81.1 91.8	94.3 93.1	95.9 89.5	84.39 81.26	76.62 80.00	79.59 74.66	79.31 73.50	13,084
Gold (a)	67.1	56.5	80.8	85.4	71.27	73.38	67.06	67.81	1,323
Other metal (b)	115.5	113.8 63.3	104.6	99.7 62.8	88.40 64.85	86.29 66.09	85.13 52.65	82.82 56.66	5,484 1,474
nufacturing	122.4	120.6	113.3	103.7	71.93	71.62	68.92	67.42	87,470
Food and beverages	82.3 75.0	77.5 62.5	82.3	81.5	61.84	62.27	60.21	59.60	9,937
Canned and cured fish	58.0	55.6	84.3 50.8	76.8 59.5	53.02 54.94	56.55 50.95	53.89 53.43	58.61 46.61	2,603
Wood products	118.8	119.6	117.4	105.1	67.06	67.25	65.92	64.93	32,877
Saw and planing mills (g)	122.9	123.9	121.6 135.7	107.7	67.68 85.77	67.93 86.22	66.38 79.82	65.54 78.96	30,612 8,581
Pulp and paper mills	144.4	142.9	139.1	136.2	90.77	91.78	85.05	84.52	6,279
Printing, publishing and allied industriesIron and steel products	114.5	111.5	108.3	106.2	74.99 79.65	74.27 76.09	71.75 75.17	69.09 74.06	3,578 8,006
Transportation equipment	179.7	170.5	147.5	139.0	75.00	73.83	72.00	68.87	8,553
Shipbuilding and repairing	180.4	170.9 156.6	146.8	136.7	75.20 82.98	72.53 84.98	72.12 79.78	69.74 78.37	6,827 6,851
Chemical products	97.5	98.2	97.3	95.6	74.13	74.09	72.06	72.02	2,498
nstruction	134.4	120.3	95.2	108.4	77.40	77.97	72.21	78.16	29,525
Building and structures (m)	144.4	130.4 104.5	91.1 101.1	92.6	82.58 67.65	84.27 65.77	79.66 62.43	87.43 60.79	19,286 10,239
ansportation, storage, communication	112.5	110.0	106.7	107.8	68.63	68.86	65.94	63.92	37,048
Steam railways Electric and motor transportation (o)	109.5 87.7	107.9 86.5	103.6 85.8	105.0 82.1	70.23 70.58	70.97 66.92	68.26 66.49	67.32 65.07	13,105
Water transportation (n)	99.3	95.3	96.0	100.7	66.97	69.50	65.87	64.07	8,207
Communication	146.2	143.6	140.2	144.6	60.18	60.50	58.01	53.76	7,392
blic utility operation	113.5	109.6	97.5	95.8	81.73	82.88	82.20	77.44	5,262
ade	107.8	108.6 103.2	101.9 95.6	98.8 95.1	59.97 69.46	58.81 68.62	56.58 64.17	55.77 63.51	39,749 13,589
Retail	110.2	111.6	105.6	100.9	55.04	53.78	52.59	51.56	26,160
nance, insurance and real estate	141.1	140.2	134.3 139.6	129.4 133.5	59.01 53.36	59.49 54.03	54.94 49.70	52.00 47.34	9,833 7,025
rvice	121.1	118.2	106.8	99.1	46.90	47.10	43.80	41.14	13,696
Hotels and restaurants	124.0	119.7	106.5	97.7	41.82	41.97	39.44	36.96	8,369
dustrial composite	117.1	113.2	106.2	103.2	69.47	68.65	65.82	65.24	245,166

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	Inde	ex Numbers	(1949 =100)		Aver	age Weekly Wa	ages and Salari	es,	Employees
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	ment			ın Doi	lars		Reported
	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956
St. John's:	94.9	92.3	94.0	94.1	48.25	48.62	49.77	48.22	3,154
Manufacturing Food and beverages	87.6	81.7	85.9	89.8	45.20	46.47	48.19	45.94	1,245
Trade	114.7	113.1	109.6	103.1	46.63	46.73	44.24	41.39	10,971
Industrial composite	113.0	110.01	رەمىد						
Manufacturing	131.8	130.5	123.3 88.9	127.6	56.95 40.47	57.97 43.07	57.68 45.37	56.43 43.66	9,406
Food and beverages	93.9	91.1	167.2	174.9	60.24	61.59	60.71	60.79	5,298
Construction	79.0	72.7	67.7	71.6	55.03	55.51 50.21	50.73 43.67	53.29 41.73	2,383
Transportation, storage, communication	100.6	128.3	103.1	102.3	45.70 45.27	44.69	43.48	41.87	7,604
Trade Retail	118.8	117.8	113.3	115.2	41.29	40.41	39.77	37.76	5,453
Industrial composite	114.1	117.6	108.7	109.8	50.76	51.76	49.39	48.29	27,773
Saint John:	98.9	97.8	106.4	113.0	58.81	58.03	57.02	54.12	4,458
Manufacturing	87.5	143.0	115.5	93.2	47.73	54.29	53.98	47.38	3,347
Transportation, storage, communication	107.8	107.8	101.2	104.7	42.23	41.94 51.93	41.15	39.45 47.83	3,265
Industrial composite	95.5	109.1	103.3	98.7	50.53	12.077	72.01	4100)	
Quebec:	108.0	106.5	106.4	119.1	53.36	52.47	50.84	49.52	19,680
Manufacturing Leather products	74.6	78.5	74.2	89.0	34.02	35.66	36.30	32.48	2,759
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.7	99.4	92.4	103.1	36.67	36.59	36.03 55.12	35.30 63.37	2,506
Transportation equipment	170.7	151.9 83.2	151.2	237.8	63.39 59.01	57.72 55.72	54.80	53.22	4,578
Construction Trade	110.8	109.8	108.1	108.4	46.80	46.46	44.74	43.35	6,778
Retail	109.5	108.6	108.8	108.8	41.24	40.91	39.98	38.88 49.16	4,646
Industrial composite	107.4	104.0	106.1	109.7	52.64	51.60	50.55	47.010	379421
Sherbrooke: Manufacturing	100.9	107.0	98.4	94.4	55.96	53.77	50.99	47.97	7,729
Textile products (except clothing)	95.0	118.5	114.7	102.2	50.46	48.59	46.53	45.18 38.35	2,153
Clothing (textile and fur)	0).)	61.1	61.3	65.7 91.0	42.95 68.05	64.92	61.21	55.66	2,019
Iron and steel products Industrial composite	102.3	106.2	99.8	96.5	53.92	52.31	49.86	47.53	11,186
Industrial composite Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	117.5	116.1	102.6	101.6	62.33	60.76	61.09	58.95	10,398
Pulp and paper mills		112.3	110.1	105.9	84.15 58.61	84.19 58.06	80.94 57.06	77.50 55.18	13,555
Industrial composite	115.0	700.0	102.00	100.0	70001	,,,,,,	7.000		
Manufacturing	110.9	110.9	104.8	109.7	64.88	63.91	61.49	59.05	216,381
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.8	89.0	87.6	86.8	70.45 44.46	65.96 44.85	66.51 42.73	63.99	8,163
Leather products		85.9 93.7	91.1	90.5	54.76	53.91	53.30	51.58	9,270
Clothing (textile and fur)	. 99.8	102.4	96.5	99.2	44.92	43.96	42.95	41.31	38,456
Men's clothing		92.1	87.8	95.2	47.20	47.51	43.84	41.66	15,497
Women's clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.4	102.1	109.6	107.2	73.24	74.35	70.51	67.96	10,011
Iron and steel products	. 113.5	112.7	104.0	109.1	75.41	73.12	70.33	67.46	26,259
Transportation equipment	118.1	79.0	113.8	142.6	73.24 68.90	72.41 67.94	70.25 65.52	68.02	29,385
Railway and rolling stock equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	81.9	143.0	119.8	119.3	76.61	74.87	71.54	66.56	20,076
Chamical products	119.3	119.2	113.0	112.7	76.14	75.72	72.47	67.25	11,877
Construction	120.5	117.8	110.0	97.3	68.80	65.32 66.28	63.67	62.77	24,326
Building and structures (m)	12103	117.9		118.3	68.44	67.37	66.37	63.88	34,695
Transportation, storage, communication Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.9	111.0	112.0	109.3	64.10	64.80	61.90	60.48	11,329
Trade	14301	123.2		113.4	54.12 66.26	54.28	52.27 63.19	50.91	26,775
Wholesale Retail		116.7		109.8	45.78	46.20	44.96	44.58	38,947
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.9	132.2	127.9	122.3	63.43	63.55	59.53	57.70	25,408 14,799
Ranking investment and loan	130.2	135.1		123.0	61.06	67.06	57.94 62.19	55.53	10,194
Insurance Service		115.2		107.7	46.44	45.97	44.15	42.10	20,312
Hotels and restaurants	104.0	103.4		99.2	35.48	35.29	34.66	33.18	8,570
Industrial composite	117.7	115.3	110.7	110.9	62.69	61.82	59.67	57.45	377,073
Ottawa - Hull:	202.4	330 (107.8	105.3	65.75	65.20	63.04	60.98	16,953
Manufacturing	113.4 123.6	112.6			77.66	77.91	72.75	71.56	4,913
Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.2	111.0	110.4	107.1	68.95	67.96	65.02	63.89	2,663
Iron and steel products	60.5	61.5	61.6		65.77	62.05	61.77	59.26	1,175
Construction	112.4				59.63 47.65	57.77	57.09	54.97	10,40
TradeFinance, insurance and real estate					61.13	60.63	58.00	56.04	4,752
Service	108.3	107.0			40.57	41.03	38.94	34.87	47,350
Industrial composite		114.5	110.3	106.5	58.02	57.32	55.74	53.97	11 41933

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

	Ind	lex Numbers	s (1949 = 10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W		ies,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	at May 1 1956
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	119.5	118.1	109.4	107.0	79.37	78.54	72.64	70.38	30,494
Pulp and paper mills	125.9	123.3	121.4 86.1	119.9 78.0	82.49 83.91	81.92 80.81	78.24 77.67	74.82 72.73	3,393
Iron and steel products	150.3	148.4	148.4	130.7	82.95	84.05	73.13	71.20	8,322
Construction	192.6	191.3	177.4	133.3	79.72	74.43	71.21	61.74	2,637
Industrial composite	124.7	123.3	114.7	109.9	76.10	75.14	69.89	67.38	37,339
oronto:									
Manufacturing	120.3	120.3	115.2	117.5	70.40	69.83	67.09	65.00	205,528
Food and beverages	104.8	105.9	98.4	99.2	64.08 72.14	63.62 74.04	60.73 69.86	59.41 67.99	22,136
Rubber products	95.9	96.3	99.4	99.7	77.15	73.97	72.34	70.40	5,383
Textile products (except clothing)	83.0	82.6	85.7	83.9	55.66	55.21	54.65	52.47	4,32
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.5	87.1	86.2	90.9	50.18	49.52	48.50	46.44	16,029
Men's clothing	96.3	96.9	94.8	101.4	51.29	50.82	48.55	46.06	5,81
Women's clothing	83.8	85.9	85.4	92.5	51.60	51.46	49.63	47.11	4,384
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	112.1	112.1	98.1	102.2	65.76	65.70	63.33	60.13	7,766
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.8	115.3	112.1	109.2	78.89 74.73	78.83 73.87	74.62 71.65	72.96 68.53	17,689
Iron and steel products	248.5	246.0	247.3	253.5	80.32	80.20	74.53	74.40	26,528
Electrical apparatus and supplies	147.2	147.0	135.5	139.9	71.84	71.27	69.01	67.66	26,615
Chemical products	113.8	110.8	105.7	107.6	70.05	70.04	67.47	64.49	12,401
Construction	143.1	134.4	128.9	133.6	77.19	73.79	71.20	70.30	21,289
Building and structures (m)	138.1	130.8	121.5	132.7	79.16	75.58	73.32	71.82	17,938
Transportation, storage, communication	134.1	132.4	126.0	119.7	67.52	68.04	66.19	64.74	26,279
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.4	120.7	117.5	113.6	70.19 79.38	70.84 80.41	68.60 76.84	67.94 73.97	11,548
Public utility operation	126.0	125.4	118.6	117.9	61.44	61.00	59.20	56.88	79,015
Wholesale	140.1	138.6	129.5	126.6	69.99	69.05	66.47	63.52	28,850
Retail	119.1	119.0	113.2	113.5	56.53	56.41	55.08	53.15	50,165
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.9	145.9	140.0	131.1	67.25	66.81	62.88	59.41	31,715
Banking, investment and loan	151.8	150.3	144.1	131.0	65.41	63.96	60.66	56.27	16,658
Insurance	138.0	137.3	133.4	129.3	69.76	70.51	66.29	63.38	14,149
Service	131.9	130.0	123.3	117.6	48.20 37.41	47.94 37.10	45.54 36.44	43.66 35.10	24,770
Hotels and restaurants	125.9	125.1	119.5	119.4	67.47	66.92	64.40	62.37	399,165
iamilton:									
Manufacturing	107.0	105.1	97.0	100.1	73.59	73.52	69.50	67.59	57,727
Textile products (except clothing)	113.1	112.1	105.0	100.3	50.89	49.33	47.60	46.42	3,114
Clothing (textile and fur)	57.0	61.9	61.1	70.7	43.67	43.29	43.15	41.59	2,633
Iron and steel products	114.8	112.5	101.5	99.8	81.60	82.86	76.79	74.44	25,431
Electrical apparatus and supplies	125.1	124.7	118.2	120.3	77.10	75.64	73.09	73.47	9,499
Construction	109.4	101.4	99.9	109.7	72.57	68.90	67.60	65.77	3,960
Retail trade	139.8	138.8	124.3	113.3	49.14 69.12	48.83 68.85	46.90 65.37	47.06 63.82	7,671
rantford: Manufacturing	90.9	90.2	79.6	79.2	64.42	66.61	62.96	61.55	11,962
Textile products (except clothing)	101.5	100.8	97.1	74.7	59.93	58.77	57.27	58.26	1,515
Iron and steel products	78.6	78.6	65.4	73.7	71.29	76.25	69.33	67.47	5,242
Industrial composite	93.1	92.8	82.8	82.9	62.27	64.03	60.79	59.34	14,706
itchener:					4		40.00		
Manufacturing	101.6	100.1	96.1	97.8	63.04	62.62	61.07	56.14	17,274
Food and beverages	116.4	116.2	113.0	106.8	65.71	67.86	62.73	60.25	3,314
Rubber products	88.6	85.6	87.4 62.3	91.5 78.9	68.90 54.33	66.93 54.51	69.29 51.97	58.68 50.25	4,376
Leather products Wood products	104.6	103.4	99.9	96.3	59.91	58.69	57.67	54.60	2,340
Industrial composite	109.0	107.3	102.4	104.1	61.22	60.60	59.60	55.93	23,896
ondon:									
Nanufacturing	112.5	113.2	108.1	112.1	65.00	64.25	61.19	58.37	17,447
Food and beverages	102.1	103.4	107.0	105.9	63.24	61.77	59.01	57.74	4,006
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.7	83.3	84.4	89.3	47.17	46.50	45.86	41.02	1,081
Paper products	112.7	112.1	102.0	108.3	68.83	66.23	65.68	61.56	1,108
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.0	103.7 96.0	102.7	93.3	69.91 68.62	70.50	67.02	61.30	1,291 2,749
Iron and steel products	90.7	86.7	84.1	83.6	68.24	63.15	64.93	59.59	1.852
Retail trade	117.6	118.2	114.9	-113.0	46.95	46.97	44.92	44.59	4,067
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	130.9	124.4	122.4	62.03	61.49	57.91	55.30	2,782
Industrial composite	115.4	115.3	110.5	111.3	61.45	60.81	58.16	55.83	32,686
indsor:					m/ ==	-	0.1.17	Mc Mi	100
Manufacturing	109.9	110.1	104.6	98.7	76.50	76.81	84.41	73.58	36,584
lare and said and and	121.1	119.5	108.6	110.6	79.62	77.43	76.83	73.03	5,398 24,944
Iron and steel products	177 /	1772/	107 6	Q9 2	17' 17'	78.57	80 80	175.307	
Transportation equipment	111.4	112.4	107.5	98.3	77.77 50.13	78.54	89.89 49.09	75.87 47.81	4,416

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

TABLE 6. Employmen									
	Ind	lex Number:	s (1949=100 yment)	Aver	rage Weekly Wa in Dol	ages and Salar lars	ies	Employees Reported
Metropolitan Areas and Industries	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	May 1 1956	Apr. 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1954	at May 1 1956
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:				330.0	770 70	71.97	68.64	68.48	6,090
Manufacturing		118.9	113.7	99.2	72.19	81.44	75.42	74.96	2,242
Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	2 40 5	194.0	179.1	177.6	69.38	67.77	65.03	66.30	2,328
Transportation, storage, communication	114.8	75.4	100.6	91.1	68.09	64.77	54.53	60.70	2,573 2,559
Trade	100.9	108.5	97.6	102.5	51.70	51.49 63.74	50.33	49.15 59.78	13,595
Industrial composite	111.1	103.0	105.1	102.7	64.46	03.14	37071	77810	2,,,,
Winnipeg:				00.5	ro 10	58.86	57.06	55.10	33,773
Manufacturing	101.2 89.0	101.0 89.6	96.6 88.2	99.5 88.1	59.17 65.23	65.34	64.13	61.48	6,595
Food and beverages	04 0	97.1	96.5	93.8	70.80	72.32	69.69	67.24	2,875
Meat products		97.1	94.1	92.2	41.02	41.34	39.66	37.65	4,931
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.9	96.7	102.7	100.9	62.23	62.49	57.83	57.07	2,760 3,908
Iron and steel products	107.6	105.7	101.7	104.4	64.36	63.91 64.33	64.91	61.64 59.81	8,108
Transportation equipment	101.9	101.9	94.1 144.9	107.4	64.63 59.12	57.66	56.82	51.03	5,602
Construction	115.1	111.7	116.3	114.8	63.10	61.42	60.26	58.18	8,676
Transportation, storage, communication Trade	000 0	96.6	94.6	97.6	56.19	55.49	54.31	51.78	22,493
Wholesale	300 0	103.1	101.2	104.5	60.11	59.66	57.65	55.02	8,271
Retail	94.1	93.2	91.2	93.8	53.91 60.66	53.05 60.35	52.38 57.33	49.82 54.43	14,222
Finance, insurance and real estate		119.8	120.0 97.5	118.6	37.32	37.08	36.46	34.93	5,220
Service Industrial composite	200 5	102.3	102.5	100.8	57.59	56.96	55.56	53.14	83,687
Regina:	121.0	117.3	116.2	115.3	67.81	68.29	64.57	60.95	2,678
Manufacturing		108.5	108.8	113.9	61.28	60.33	58.80	55.86	2,441
Retail trade		99.5	99.5	104.8	51.75	51.15	49.16	46.79	3,839
Industrial composite	114.4	110.2	113.6	116.1	57.61	57.57	54.94	52.80	14,750
Saskatoon:	109.0	104.4	108.4	107.9	62.95	63.87	60.27	58.22	2,360
Manufacturing Food and beverages		101.1	104.9	109.7	62.37	64.08	59.65	57.79	1,495
Wholesale trade		109.9	114.0	125.2	59.17	59.05	56.26	51.98	1,686
Retail trade	119.7	112.3	117.9	120.4	48.12	49.36	46.90	47.68 51.72	2,010 9,573
Industrial composite	112.3	107.7	113.4	116.6	56.01	56.56	53.77	72012	7,575
Edmonton:	163.1	161.0	143.8	139.9	66.19	65.80	63.99	61.48	12,281
Manufacturing Food and beverages		126.0	122.6	120.4	64.62	65.57	62.30	61.00	3,858
Meat products	128.0	129.0	126.3	119.8	68.65	68.98	65.06	64.33	2,621
Construction	183°T	157.0	153.0	133.2	66.67	69.83	60.55 58.63	61.65 55.45	4,166
Wholesale trade	170.5	163.9	144.6	140.5	62.35 49.34	50.86	56.48	49.52	9,123
Retail trade		156.7	143.1	136.2	59.90	60.84	57.72	56.25	42,168
industrial composite									
Calgary: Manufacturing	134.6	131.8	120.3	116.5	66.25	66.22	64.94	63.68	9,984
Food and beverages	119.0	117.5	114.8	107.8	66.59	67.54	64.20	64.15	2,727
Transportation equipment	147.1	147.4	121.2	135.4	63.42	63.52	63.13	60.67	3,808
Construction	191.9	129.0	122.5	120.8	61.51	60.78	58.64	56.06	4,113
Wholesale trade		141.1	129.7	121.1	55.03	53.67	51.71	51.85	7,248
Industrial composite		143.2	132.9	124.4	61.76	61.37	59.41	57.87	36,187
Vancouver:			205 4	300.0	m 23	40 91	67.85	66.02	38,177
Manufacturing	117.4	115.0	105.4	100.3	71.11	69.81 75.40	73.34	70.53	2,738
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	113.8	101.6	92.3	67.91	67.81	67.20	65.44	10,527
Wood products		102.6	105.1	93.6	69.89	70.06	68.81	67.25	8,788
Iron and steel products		153.9	119.8	111.5	79.71	76.28	74.76	74.42	7,368
Transportation equipment		143.9	112.4	115.3	79.33	76.76	73.23	69.10	11,136
Construction	102.5	91.1	107.7	75.1	77.16	75.81 66.61	62.27	59.92	16,266
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	99.3	96.4	103.7	70.25	73.74	64.79	64.86	4,318
Water transportation (n)		144.8	141.9	147.0	59.13	59.69	57.36	53.13	6,651
Trade		112.1	104.8	101.6	63.05	61.66	59.05	58.32	27,583
Wholesale	119.0	118.7	109.1	107.2	71.51 57.38	70.85	54.68	65.30 53.50	16,524
Retail	106.9	108.1	104.3	99.0	48.47	48.81	45.16	42.91	8,906
Service	114.5	111.8	104.2	100.7	67.11	66.16	63.39	61.62	111,408
Victoria		21/ 2	3.10.5	30/ 5	PD 06	70.70	60 m	65 76	7,222
Manufacturing	148.0	146.0	142.3	126.7	70.06	70.12	65.00	65.76	1,583
Wood products		118.6	129.4	182.5	70.88	71.19	71.32	68.15	4,059
m									
Transportation equipment	233.4	105.3	102.6	98.3	51.94	51.88 61.22	49.54	49.43 57.90	3,907 16,502

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1956.

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	40.10 44.51 51.00 55.54 54.47 54.08	29.14 31.77 33.56 34.44 37.52 40.08 44.53 44.37 45.64	32.60 35.97 37.65 39.40 42.51 45.88 48.45 49.57 50.70	33.35 36.21 38.08 38.76 43.02 46.04 48.99 50.36 51.91	34.74 38.46 41.19 42.89 47.37 51.66 54.55 56.40 58.43	37.16 41.26 44.36 46.58 51.69 56.36 59.38 61.15 63.43	36.15 39.93 42.68 43.84 48.37 51.73 54.87 56.40 58.14	35.35 38.76 41.50 42.86 46.68 50.90 54.54 56.09 57.88	37.19 41.48 44.40 45.61 50.37 54.90 58.81 60.08 62.01	38.67 42.47 45.65 47.70 52.93 59.46 63.34 64.34 65.79
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.72 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	49.64 52.06 52.19 53.25 55.00 58.37 58.12 58.62 58.95 59.10 56.69 54.54	42.85 44.37 45.32 45.61 45.77 45.57 44.47 44.02 44.64 44.53 43.35 43.84	46.43 48.74 49.05 48.97 49.43 48.31 48.09 48.26 48.55 48.58 47.71 49.26	47.57 49.08 50.25 49.72 49.44 48.55 48.66 48.65 49.08 49.12 48.95 48.80	51.75 54.41 54.98 54.83 54.56 54.72 54.40 54.43 54.61 55.08 55.26 55.62	55.35 58.91 59.56 59.48 59.65 59.77 59.66 59.51 60.26 60.36	52.52 53.74 54.58 54.52 55.05 55.37 55.49 55.30 55.69 55.69	52.30 52.71 53.58 53.64 54.15 54.88 55.36 55.49 55.92 56.30 55.50 54.71	55.10 57.50 57.76 57.78 58.57 59.83 59.18 59.84 59.88 60.13 60.47 59.71	58.50 61.65 62.59 62.64 63.81 64.55 64.28 63.83 64.14 64.34 64.34 64.85
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78	51.97 54.90 56.57 54.19 53.22 54.69 54.77 54.94 55.15 53.85 54.66	43.23 44.80 43.62 45.45 45.84 45.16 44.58 44.27 43.48 44.04 44.08 43.92	48.41 49.45 50.57 50.08 50.33 49.08 49.77 49.81 48.98 49.66 49.09 49.56	48.78 50.15 51.40 51.43 50.54 49.48 50.08 49.63 50.26 50.85 50.85 50.83	54.03 56.26 56.89 56.85 56.63 55.61 56.09 56.55 56.69 56.75 57.21	58.67 60.75 61.36 61.20 61.40 60.67 61.34 61.53 61.17 61.61 62.22 61.87	54.62 56.05 56.29 55.76 56.02 55.82 56.63 57.02 57.19 56.96	55.01 54.96 55.66 55.19 55.49 55.56 56.10 57.03 56.69 56.51 57.71 57.20	57.77 59.93 60.80 59.68 59.82 59.25 59.90 60.17 59.14 60.70 62.21 61.61	61.67 62.60 64.23 64.51 65.24 65.05 65.40 64.79 64.14 64.45 65.05 64.97
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	58.49 60.15 60.86 60.68 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97	55.51 55.88 54.46 54.98	43.67 46.27 45.61 47.77 47.72 47.11 45.33 45.09 44.41 44.60 44.56 45.59	48.28 50.36 51.35 51.84 51.32 50.63 50.96 51.25 50.38 50.96 51.01	50.37 52.21 53.94 53.87 52.39 51.41 50.65 51.45 51.49 51.50 51.95 51.68	56.18 57.76 58.61 58.22 58.45 57.93 57.92 58.49 58.90 59.27 59.50 59.93	61.20 62.61 63.24 63.65 63.64 63.48 63.44 63.47 64.20 64.43	56.23 57.27 58.00 58.01 57.94 58.05 58.44 58.60 58.60 59.20 58.45	56.43 56.98 57.38 56.83 56.81 57.85 58.41 58.93 58.81 58.62 58.70 58.79	59.09 62.05 61.74 60.66 61.26 62.26 62.55 62.66 62.27 64.60 63.94	62.60 64.82 65.31 64.70 65.82 65.90 66.51 67.00 65.94 66.35 67.55 66.93
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.90	54.20 55.58 55.96	45.11 47.74 44.40 46.43 47.24	49.92 52.68 52.43 52.19 53.12	53.55 54.07 55.01 54.97 53.89	58.44 59.94 60.83 60.58 61.19	62.70 64.94 65.67 66.14 66.58	58.23 59.05 59.79 59.67 60.28	58.09 58.96 59.67 60.01 59.99	62.53 64.92 65.53 65.33 64.82	65.21 67.33 68.13 68.65 69.47

TABLE 8.Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		May 1, 1	.956			April	1, 1956	May 1,	1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	47,402	46,484	918	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.0	2.0
Mining	1	101,176	3,907	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
			1 222	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Metal mining	57,827 17,554	56,495 17,223	1,332	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	40,273	39,272	1,001	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Fuels		30,967 16,370	2,233 138	93.3	0.8	93.9	0.8	93.9	0.9
Oil and patural gas		14,597	2,095	87.4	12.6	88.6	11.4	87.4	12.6
Non-metal (c)	14,056	13,714	342	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Aanufacturing	1,190,067	928,087	261,980	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8
Food and beverages	127,404	95,332	32,072	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	75.6	24.4
Meat products	24,459	19,457	5,002	79.5	20.5	80.1	19.9	81.1	18.9
Dairy products	9,666	7,821 6,895	1,845 2,576	80.9 72.8	27.2	72.2	27.8	77.1	22.
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,395	6,047	3,348	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8	65.8	34.
Grain mill products	8,546	7,070	1,476 3,596	82.7	17.3	83.5	16.5	83.8 78.9	16.
Bread and other bakery products		3,302	3,726	47.0	53.0	48.4	51.6	48.7	51.
Distilled and malt liquors		12,360	2,342	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.
Other beverages (d)		6,590	651	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4	90.5 47.9	9. 52.
Confection ery	7,461	3,439	4,022	46.1	53.9	46.4	53.6	4/07	720
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,168	3,569	4,599	43.7	56.3	44-4	55.6	43.7	56.
Rubber products	21,765	16,838	4,927	77.4	22.6	77.6	22.4	76.5	23.
Leather products	28,929	16,600	12,329	57.4	42.6	57.3	42.7	58.2	41.
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)		10,309	9,013 3,316	53.4 65.5	46.6 34.5	53.3	34.6	54.7 65.2	34.
Textile products (except clothing)	64,249	41,805	22,444	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7	65.3	34.
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		14,546	7,557	65.8	34.2	65.7	34.3	65.1	34. 39.
Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk		6,756	4,411 3,319	60.5 76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,870	30,024	66,846	31.0	69.0	31.4	68.6	32.6	67.
Men's clothing	32,942	10,602	22,340	32.2	67.8	32.9	67.1	33.6	66.
Women's clothing	24,001	5,786	18,215	24.1	75.9	24.7	75.3 65.3	25.8 35.6	74.
Knit goods Fur goods	20,716 3,313	7,160 2,295	13,556	34.6 69.3	65.4	34.7 70.2	29.8	70.0	30,
Hats and caps	3,653	1,505	2,148	41.2	58.8	40.8	59.2	41.1	58.
Wood products	91,373	83,800	7,573	91.7	8.3	91.7	8.3	92.1	7.
Saw and planing mills (g)	56,745	53,588	3,157	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.7	5. 11.
Furniture Other wood products (h)	23,220	20,574 9,638	2,646 1,770	88.6	15.5	84.4	15.6	85.1	14.
Paper products	89,074	77,690	11,384	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.6	12.
Pulp and paper mills	64,406	61,088	3,318	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.
Other paper products (i)	24,668	16,602	8,066	67.3	32.7	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.
Printing, publishing and allied industries	50,784	37,045	13,739	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.
Iron and steel products	176,755	160,399	16,356	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work	12,402	11,632 5,932	770 497	93.8	6.2 7.7	94.0	7.7	94.5	5.
Fabricated and structural steel		9,892	524	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7	94.9	5.
Hardware and tools	12,809	10,334	2,475	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2	81.1	18.
Heating and cooking appliances		7,663 20,840	849	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.
Iron castings	36.737	32,191	1,277 4,546	94.2 87.6	5.8	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.
Primary iron and steel	36,683	35,434	1,249	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.
Sheet metal products	16,707	14,046	2,661	84.1	15.9	86.6	15.6	84.3	15.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		May 1,	1956			April	1, 1956	May 1	1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Wom
	No.	No.	No.	p _e C	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p,c,	p.c
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	165,469	153,123	12,346	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.
Aircraft and parts	40,814	36,603	4,211	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.
Motor vehicles	41,210 23,313	38,702 19,518	2,508 3,795	93.9	16.3	93.9	16.7	94.3	16
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	33,955	33,419	536	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.5	1
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,545	21,712	833	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4	96.3	3
Non-ferrous metal products	56,129	50,342	5,787	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5	89.8	10
Aluminum products	8,236	6,817	1,419	82.8	17.2	83.6	16.4	83.5	16
Brass and copper products	10,289 29,830	9,134 29,054	1,155 776	88.8 97.4	2.6	88.7 97.4	2.6	88.4 97.3	11 2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83,834	59,182	24,652	70.6	29.4	70.9	29.1		
								71.5	28
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,851 6,073	30,323 5,534	3,528 539	89.6	8.9	89.6 90.7	9.3	89.3	10
Glass and glass products	8,501	6,913	1,588	81.3	18.7	82.4	17.6	83.0	17
Products of petroleum and coal	14,103	12,725	1,378	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.6	9
Chemical products	57,523	44,568	12,955	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.5	22
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,942	5,122	3,820	57.3	42.7	57.4	42.6	56.2	43
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,841 40,740	7,376 32,070	465 8,670	94.1 78.7	5.9 21.3	94.0 78.7	6.0	93.8 78.9	21
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,787	14,722	9,065	61.9	38.1	62.2	37.8	62.9	37
Construction	231,898	225,124		97.1	2.0	96.8			
Building and structures (m)	155,379	150,927	6,774 4,452	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.2 3.1	97.1 97.0	2
Building	130,857	127,076	3,781	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	96.9	3
Engineering work	24,522 76,519	23,851	671 2,322	97.3 97.0	2.7 3.0	97.0 96.6	3.0	97.1 97.3	2
Fransportation, storage, communication	353,468								
Transportation	267,140	299,573 252,393	53,895 14,747	84.8 94.5	15.2 5.5	84.6 94.5	15.4 5.5	84.7 94.6	15
Air transport and airports	12,276	9,817	2,459	80.0	20.0	80.5	19.5	81.4	18
Steam railways	169,668	161,491 24,557	8,177 183	95.2 99.3	4.8 0.7	95.2 99.3	4.8	95.1 99.2	4
Maintenance of ways and structures	33,946	33,771	175	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0
Transportation - steam railways	101,522	95,787	5,735	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.2	5
Telegraphs	9,460 33,830	7,376	2,084 1,517	78.0 95.5	22.0	78.4 95.2	21.6	79.4 95.7	20
Electric and motor transportation (o)	51,366	48,772	2,594	94.9	4.5 5.1	95.0	5.0	94.9	5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,697	23,602	1,095	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.6	4
Truck transportation	21,322	20,248	1,074	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.9	5
Storage	17,074	15,580	1,494	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2	90.9	9
Storage and warehouse	12,083 4,991	11,085	998 496	91.7 90.1	9.9	91.1 90.1	8.9	90.9 90.8	9
Communication	69,254	31,600	37,654	45.6	54.4	45.3	54.7	43.0	57
Radio broadcasting	9,893	7,065	2,828	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.7	69.1	30.
Telephone	58,910	24,135	34,775	41.0	59.0	40.6	59.4	39.0	61.
ublic utility operation	50,513	44,444	6,069	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.
Other public utilities (q)	43,107 7,406	37,463 6,981	5,644 425	86.9 94.3	13.1	86.4 93.8	13.6	86.7 94.0	13.
Wholesale	392,674 133,955	252,074	140,600 30,736	64.2 77.1	35.8 22.9	64.1 77.1	35.9 22.9	64.2 77.1	35
Retail	258,719	148,855	109,864	57.5	42.5	57.3	42.7	57.5	42.
Food	59,113 80,005	41,452 30,748	17,661 49,257	70.1 38.4	29.9	70.1 38.1	29.9 61.9	70.4 38.5	29. 61.
Variety stores	20,773	2,797	17,976	13.5	86.5	13.4	86.6	12.6	87
Automotive products	37,347	33,964	3,383	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.
inance, insurance and real estate	126,797	63,737	63,060	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	49.2	50.
Banking, investment and loan	78,074 47,025	37,156 25,500	40,918	47.6 54.2	52.4 45.8	47.5 54.4	52.5 45.6	47.3 52.3	52.
ervice									
Hotels and restaurants	112,389	59,056 33,498	53,333 28,091	52.5 54.4	47.5 45.6	52.6 54.2	47.4	51.5 52.8	48.
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	24,933	9,017	15,916	36.2	63.8	36.3	63.7	36.5	63.
Other service (r)	25,867	16,541	9,326	63.9	36.1	64.5	35.5	64.9	35
							1		

DC

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minmum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	1 . 0 .
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89 89
Public utilities	67
Trodo	. 60
Finance, insurance and real estate Services (specified industries only)	. 82 . 40*
All industries included	. 78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

^{*}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings. - Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products..
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental totransportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.







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Publications

A Section Section 1

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE, 1956

72-002



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section



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Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUNE, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

Further expansion in industrial employment at the beginning of June raised the index by 3.5 p.c. to a new peak of 119.3, on the 1949 base. With a similar advance, the index a year ago was 111.7. The previous June 1 maximum was 112.4 in 1953. The improvement recorded in the latest survey extended to workers of both sexes. The number of men on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments increased by 4.3 p.c. from May 1, and the number of women by 0.9 p.c. Relatively larger gains in industries employing high proportions of men were chiefly responsible for the seasonal disparity in the percentages. The index for men was 120.0, and for women 116.7. As compared with June 1, 1955, there were advances of 7.0 p.c. and 5.6 p.c. among men and women, respectively.

The weekly disbursements in wages and salaries reported by the co-operating employers rose by 3.4 p.c. in the month. The latest index was 178.1, a new all-time high, 12.2 p.c. above the June 1, 1955, figure. Payrolls showed widely distributed increases, both industrially and regionally.

Average weekly earnings declined seasonally by 10 cents from the May 1 maximum, to \$63.83. This was \$3.07 higher than in the week of June 1, 1955. The small reduction as compared with the preceding survey was due in part to the addition of many seasonal workers at rates below the springtime average in their industries, and in part to some loss of working time on the Victoria Day holiday. A further factor was a shortened schedule of hours in a few industries.

Industrial activity quickened at the date under review in all provinces, in 27 of the larger cities, and in most industries. As usual at the time of year, the most noteworthy increases in employment were in construction and forestry; those in the latter were mainly due to river driving, notably in Quebec. There was also important expansion in operations in manufacturing and transportation, communication and storage, with smaller though considerable advances in the remaining industries surveyed. The improvement in manufacturing was largely in the production of durable goods, firms in the non-durable goods class as a whole showing only a slight gain. Employment in nearly all areas and industries was at a higher level than at June 1, 1955.

Payrolls.— Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers throughout Canada showed an important advance from a month earlier, rising by 3.4 p.c. On the 1949 base, the payroll index was 178.1, a new all-time high, 12.2 p.c. above the June 1, 1955, figure. A general upsurge of employment, largely seasonal in character, and numerous increases in pay rates were chiefly responsible for the gain from May 1.

Industrial payrolls were higher in all provinces, in nearly all the larger communities, and in each of the major industrial divisions. The trend was also upward in a large majority of their component industries. Important exceptions were the cotton and motor vehicle groups of manufacturing. A decline of 24.7 p.c. in the former largely resulted from industrial disputes, while that of 14.4 p.c. in the latter was caused in the main by reduced employment and hours, with lessened overtime work. In almost all industries and areas, the payroll indexes were higher than at June 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

		In	dex Number	rs (1949 =10	0)			age Weekly and Salaries		
Area and Industries		Employment			Payrolls	T.		in Dollars	3,	Employees Reported
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1956
(a) Provinces			•							
(4) 1 100 1100										
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.9 101.3 105.7 117.1 120.9 106.9 121.9	119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117.5	129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110.4	196.9 163.4 141.7 146.5 175.0 181.4 151.2 176.4 218.9 185.3	174.8 143.3 133.1 141.2 169.0 178.2 147.3 162.2 199.2 179.1	183.9 164.2 130.5 136.5 156.1 162.5 143.1 164.2 179.1 159.5	55.95 49.24 52.38 52.36 61.35 66.38 60.17 59.84 65.82 69.68	54.94 47.24 53.14 53.89 61.21 66.63 60.32 59.96 64.72 69.57	53.22 47.11 50.63 51.41 57.93 63.61 58.05 57.85 61.26 65.90	39,890 4,324 87,109 63,344 761,382 1,151,127 129,501 63,889 149,552 253,681
Canada	119.3	115.2	111.7	178.1	172.3	158.8	63.83	63.93	60.76	2,703,799
(b) Metropolitan Areas										700000000000000000000000000000000000000
(b) merrupurrum Areas										
St. John's Sydney Halifax Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London London Sarnia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William — Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Rezina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	92.1 114.9 95.3 108.7 100.7 119.5 61.3 119.3 119.3 119.0 104.0 180.2 122.3 126.9 114.6 91.5 109.8 111.5 135.7 117.8 139.3 106.7 130.6 114.5 105.4 120.9 121.6 177.7 117.8	113.5 88.9 114.1 96.0 107.9 102.3 115.5 77.0 117.7 116.0 101.4 177.4 119.5 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.8 108.9 134.2 109.9 125.5 111.6 103.6 104.5 114.5 114.6 114.6	112.6 92.5 108.5 99.3 107.5 103.5 105.9 74.8 113.0 161.1 122.4 116.1 120.7 104.9 83.5 97.4 103.6 129.3 113.4 122.5 107.4 116.8 109.3 117.3 118.4 156.2 139.1	172.8 124.7 166.2 131.2 167.6 148.1 173.3 89.5 179.2 177.8 158.7 278.9 192.2 195.3 193.9 172.9 190.4 162.5 170.0 198.4 178.3 232.1 139.8 200.0 168.4 152.3 182.9 269.8 225.8	161.8 121.8 121.8 163.0 135.1 160.1 153.1 107.7 177.1 171.2 156.0 293.9 190.4 192.1 168.0 132.7 160.2 165.0 192.8 175.2 218.7 157.9 172.6 6150.7 172.6 6242.7 175.9 172.5	156.5 120.9 151.3 142.2 154.4 142.6 147.1 100.5 160.3 161.9 134.9 223.4 177.5 148.3 114.9 151.6 179.8 164.9 186.8 161.4 162.9 156.5 146.2 170.0 172.5 229.7 194.9	45.60 63.72 51.45 49.45 54.71 53.00 59.60 56.62 62.65 58.75 68.34 71.45 75.53 67.47 69.99 62.42 58.11 62.04 80.80 61.31 80.80 65.93 57.32 57.54 56.22 61.87 62.27	45.92 64.49 50.80 50.53 52.67 53.93 58.70 54.35 62.73 58.02 68.88 83.86 72.47 76.10 67.53 69.20 62.31 57.82 61.65 77.53 61.46 79.01 72.34 77.11 65.22 57.66 57.52 55.76	44.80 61.32 49.61 51.48 50.96 49.70 57.08 52.12 59.21 63.58 70.54 66.75 71.20 64.33 65.50 60.28 54.40 59.59 74.33 75.68 70.96 64.18 55.60 59.94 59.94 59.94 59.94	11,799 16,314 27,966 14,084 39,883 11,003 14,089 5,229 404,760 48,625 12,398 21,679 10,761 37,995 402,805 83,260 14,455 10,704 24,439 20,953 33,357 13,140 46,141 11,710 14,012 85,226 15,584 10,365 45,375 37,222 113,570 16,891
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging)	122.9 115.2 127.7	66.6 116.9 114.1 125.9 104.0	81.5 111.9 109.3 118.2 101.6	139.8 184.1 175.3 192.2 158.5	106.5 174.0 174.2 192.2 156.4	119.6 156.9 158.9 171.3 146.6	60.43 76.98 66.46 70.60 62.11	63.88 76.54 66.70 71.61 61.59	58.61 72.06 63.54 68.00 59.08	64,206 110,529 1,202,139 616,457 585,682
Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service ²	131.7 117.9 124.7 123.9 135.7	115.0 114.3 121.4 122.0 135.1 120.1	115.2 111.4 119.1 116.9 132.3 113.7	215.0 161.0 190.6 182.3 194.4 181.8	187.4 155.6 185.9 179.0 194.8 176.8	168.0 149.0 177.7 164.6 177.0 159.0	67.70 65.51 72.75 54.71 60.56 42.75	67.58 65.34 72.91 54.53	60.47 64.18 70.99 52.30 56.51 40.68	266,578 365,613 52,022 399,112 127,406 116,194
Industrial composite		115.2	111.7	178.1	172.3	158.8	63.83	63.93	60.76	2,703,799

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per Capita Earnings.— The per capita weekly wages and salaries of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating industrial establishments were \$63.83 in the week of June 1, 10 cents lower than at May 1. As already stated, seasonal influences contributed importantly to the moderate decline, the tenth recorded at June 1 in the years since 1941. Expanding activity provided jobs for many workers at rates below the general average in their industries in the earlier months of the year. The observance of the Victoria Day holiday in the pay periods reported by some establishments also lowered earnings in a number of cases, and a shorter work week was reported in a few industries, notably the motor vehicle group. On the other hand, staffs in several of the industries in which pay rates usually exceed the average rose substantially, and the increase in employment among men was much greater than that among women. There were upward adjustments in wage rates in many establishments. The June 1 industrial composite figure was 5.1 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier, previously a maximum for the time of year.

The average earnings were rather higher than in the week of May 1 in half the provinces, with Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba and Saskatchewan showing declines. The trend was upward in 18 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C, and in rather more than half of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4. As compared with the week of June 1, 1955, there were widespread increases in the per capita figures, both geographically and industrially.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— There were increases of 4.3 p.c. and 0.9 p.c. in the staffs of men and women reported by the co-operating establishments at June 1, raising the index numbers to 120.0 and 116.7, respectively. In the last 12 months, employment for men has risen by 7 p.c., and for women by 5.6 p.c. The number of employees of the latter sex was 220 per 1,000 persons on the working force, as compared with 226 at May 1. The seasonal decline was largely due to greatly accelerated activity in industries mainly employing men, such as construction, transportation and logging, but labour-management disputes in textile mills employing many women were also a factor. The number of women per 1,000 at June 1, 1955, was 223. The maximum June 1 figure in the years for which statistics are available was 234 in 1946, while the minimum was 215 in 1952.

Factory employment for men advanced by 1.5 p.c. at the date under review, when the number of women fell by 0.6 p.c. as compared with a month earlier, largely due to the industrial disputes already mentioned. The index numbers were 118.4 and 105.2 for men and women, respectively. In the last year, the reported numbers of men and of women have increased by 5.5 p.c. and 5.4 p.c., respectively. The ratio of the latter workers per 1,000 of both sexes declined from 220 at May 1 to 217 at June 1. This was the same as at June 1, 1955. At that date in preceding years, the proportions were as follows: 1954, 217; 1953, 222; 1952, 216; 1951, 227 and 1950, 231.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing continued the moderately upward movement indicated since the beginning of January. At 115.2, the latest index was the highest since the latter part of 1953, 0.9 p.c. above the May 1 figure, and 5.4 p.c. higher than at June 1, 1955. Most of the increase in the month took place among men. The expansion reported in the working force was accompanied by a rise of 0.6 p.c. in factory payrolls, bringing the index to a new all-time peak of 175.3 in the week of June 1, 10.4 p.c. higher than a year earlier. Due in part to greater seasonal employment for workers taken on at the lower rates of pay, and in part to the observance of the Victoria Day holiday, the average weekly wages and salaries fell by 24 cents from the May 1 peak to \$66.46, as compared with \$63.54 at June 1, 1955.

Improvement was indicated at the date under review in plants producing durable and non-durable manufactured goods, in which employment mounted by 1.5 p.c. and 0.5 p.c.,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

		Industria	1 Composite	/		Manufa	cturing	
		Index Numbe	rs			Index Numbe	rs	Average
Year and Month	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6 100.0	92.5 100.0	40.67 43.97
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96 44.84	100.0 100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0 125.6	104.4	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1951 - Average 1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2 138.6	59.01 60.94
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0 158.4	144.1	63.34
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	107.5	1,004		-5454
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1 149.7	124.9 133.8	54.92 58.82
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0 133.6	56.72 57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	110.0	147.0 146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2 134.5	59.43 59.16
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57 57.52	114.7	155.0 153.9	134.0	58.93
Aug. 1	115.6 116.6	155.3 157.0	133.9 134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3 146.2	131.7 136.1	56.56 58.47	108.0	143.7 150.0	132.5 137.8	58.24 60.60
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3 149.0	139.4 137.7	61.30 60.54
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0 137.3	58.42 58.98	107.7	151.7	138.7	60.99
July 1	111.7	153.9 155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39 61.89
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5 149.7	140.8	62.07
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4		138.3	60.80
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49 60.15	103.2	143.5 148.2	142.2	62.53
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	105.8 105.6	148.8	140.0	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9 161.5	144.5	63.28
July 1	115.3	164.1 166.0	141.7	60.87 61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	116.1	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2	171.4 170.9	144•3 144•4	61.97 62.02	112.8	166.5 166.3	146.8 147.2	64.54
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47 65.05
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0 168.5	147.9 149.1	65.57
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3 168.4	147.1 147.6	63 . 20 63 . 43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
Apr. 1 May 1	113.5	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.3	178.1	148.6	63.83	115.2	175.3	151.1	66.46
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1 Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Fublic utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

respectively. The advance in the latter group was reduced by important labour-management disputes in textiles. The index of employment in the light manufacturing industries was nevertheless higher by 2.9 p.c. than at June 1, 1955, since when the durable goods figure has risen by 8.0 p.c. There were moderate gains as compared with May 1 in most main branches of this category, with the largest in wood products. There were also fairly widely distributed additions to staffs in factories producing non-durable manufactured goods, in which the food and beverage and pulp and paper industries reported the greatest advances, of 4.1 p.c. and 3.1 p.c., respectively.

The trend was seasonally upward in almost all of the non-manufacturing classes surveyed. The most important additions to the working forces were in construction, (14.5 p.c.), forestry, (38.6 p.c.), and transportation, storage and communication, (3.2 p.c.). The trend was upward in all branches of mining, notably in the oil and natural gas component, which had been seasonally affected by poor road conditions a month earlier. The June 1 mining index was the highest on record. The increases in employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed were somewhat above-average for the time of year, while that in the public utilities group was rather smaller than usual.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— A higher level of activity was noted in all provinces at June 1, when the gains recorded in employment ranged between 2.1 p.c. in Ontario and 10.6 p.c. in Newfoundland. Quebec and British Columbia each reported an increase of 3.3 p.c. Industrially, the trends in most provinces were upward. There were general advances in employment in mining, manufacturing, public utility operation, construction, trade and in the service industries surveyed. Forestry showed greater activity in all provinces except Manitoba. Seasonal curtailment was indicated in transportation in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. In Quebec, the most important increases took place in forestry, (largely due to river drives), and in construction and transportation. The gains in Ontario and British Columbia were rather more evenly distributed, but those in the industries just mentioned and in manufacturing were most noteworthy.

Establishments in all provinces reported higher payroll disbursements for the week of June 1 than a month earlier. Wages and salaries advanced by proportions ranging from 1.8 p.c. in Ontario to 12.6 p.c. in Newfoundland and 14 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The rise in Quebec was 3.6 p.c. and in British Columbia, 3.4 p.c. The general payroll indexes in all provinces except in Prince Edward Island were higher than at June 1, 1955.

Partly owing to the observance of the Victoria Day holiday in the period under review, and partly a result of expanding employment for workers taken on at rates below their industry level, the general figures of per capita earnings were lower in five provinces than in the week of May 1. The trend was upward in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Alberta and British Columbia. In all cases, the industrial composite averages were above those at June 1, 1955, previously the high for the time of year.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Industrial employment was in greater volume in most of the 32 cities for which figures appear in this report. The increases in the working forces ranged from 0.7 p.c. in Halifax to 7.6 p.c. in St. John's and Edmonton and 8.3 p.c. in Saskatoon. The trend continued upward in the four largest metropolitan areas, bringing the Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver indexes to new highs. The Winnipeg figure was a maximum for June 1, but was exceeded by indexes for later months of several years. The losses of 20.3 p.c. in employment in Drummondville and 1.6 p.c. in Sherbrooke were largely due to industrial disputes. Seasonal curtailment in shipping affected the situation in Saint John, where the decline was moderate. The reduction in Windsor,

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		June 1,	1956			May 1,	1956	Jume :	1, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	.No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
ewfoundland	4,324 87,109 63,344 761,382 1,151,127 129,501 63,889	35,156 3,294 73,597 52,840 585,314 878,412 99,795 50,928 120,437 207,989	4,734 1,030 13,512 10,504 176,068 272,715 29,706 12,961 29,115 45,692	88.1 76.2 84.5 83.4 76.9 76.3 77.0 79.7 80.5 82.0	11.9 23.8 15.5 16.6 23.1 23.7 23.0 20.3 19.5 18.0	87.5 74.7 83.6 82.9 76.0 76.0 76.4 78.7 79.7 81.8	12.5 25.3 16.4 17.1 24.0 24.0 23.6 21.3 20.3 18.2	88.8 74.9 84.6 83.5 76.1 76.3 77.3 79.4 80.5 81.5	11.2 25.1 15.4 16.5 23.9 23.7 22.7 20.6 19.5 18.5
Canada		2,107,762	596,037	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
t. John's	16,314 27,966 14,084 39,883 11,003 14,089 5,229 404,760 48,625 12,398 21,679 10,761 37,995 402,805 83,265 14,455 10,704 24,439 20,953 33,357 13,140 46,141 11,710 14,012 85,226 15,584 10,365 45,375 37,222	9,096 15,546 20,456 9,882 29,110 7,959 10,287 4,003 288,050 34,516 9,329 18,656 8,491 32,184 279,346 63,265 11,005 7,724 17,149 19,386 22,409 11,323 38,312 10,629 11,695 60,303 10,720 7,432 34,326 27,862 83,559 12,885	2,703 768 7,510 4,202 10,773 3,044 3,802 1,226 116,710 14,109 3,069 3,023 2,270 5,811 123,459 19,995 3,450 2,980 7,290 1,567 9,948 1,817 7,829 1,081 2,317 24,923 4,864 2,933 11,049 9,360 30,011 4,006	77.1 95.3 73.1 70.2 73.0 72.3 73.0 76.6 71.0 75.2 86.1 78.9 84.7 69.4 76.0 76.1 72.2 92.5 70.2 83.5 70.8 83.5 70.8 84.7 75.6 74.9 75.6	22.9 4.7 26.9 29.8 27.0 27.7 27.0 23.4 28.8 13.9 21.1 15.3 30.6 24.0 23.9 27.8 29.8 17.0 9.2 16.5 29.2 31.2 28.3 24.4 25.1 26.4 23.7	76.0 95.2 73.1 70.6 71.9 72.5 77.0 70.7 70.6 75.3 86.0 78.9 71.0 70.3 92.4 82.8 70.3 92.4 82.8 70.1 74.2 74.7 73.4	24.0 4.8 26.9 29.4 28.1 27.5 23.0 29.3 24.7 14.0 21.1 15.3 30.7 24.4 24.1 29.0 29.7 7.6 30.4 14.8 16.9 8.6 17.2 29.9 25.8 25.8 26.6 22.8	77.2 95.6 73.3 72.9 72.0 69.8 75.0 76.8 70.3 71.2 75.5 86.1 78.0 84.2 69.8 92.5 69.1 84.7 83.6 71.2 70.8 92.5 69.1	29.2 7.5 30.9 15.3 16.7 9.5 16.4 28.8 31.4 28.3 24.2 24.5
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods 1 Non-Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service 2	1,202,139 616,457 585,682 266,578 365,613 52,022 399,112	63,128 106,417 941,461 546,483 394,978 259,487 310,217 45,871 256,055 63,991 61,135	1,078 4,112 260,678 69,974 190,704 7,091 55,396 6,151 143,057 63,415 55,059	98.3 96.3 78.3 88.6 67.4 97.3 84.8 88.2 50.2 50.2		98.1 96.3 78.0 88.4 67.1 97.1 84.8 88.0 64.2 50.3	15.2 12.0 35.8	98.3 96.6 78.3 88.8 67.8 97.4 85.1 88.0 64.2 49.3 51.8	3.3 21.3 32.3 2.6 14.9 12.0 12.0 2.35.0 50.3 48.3

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

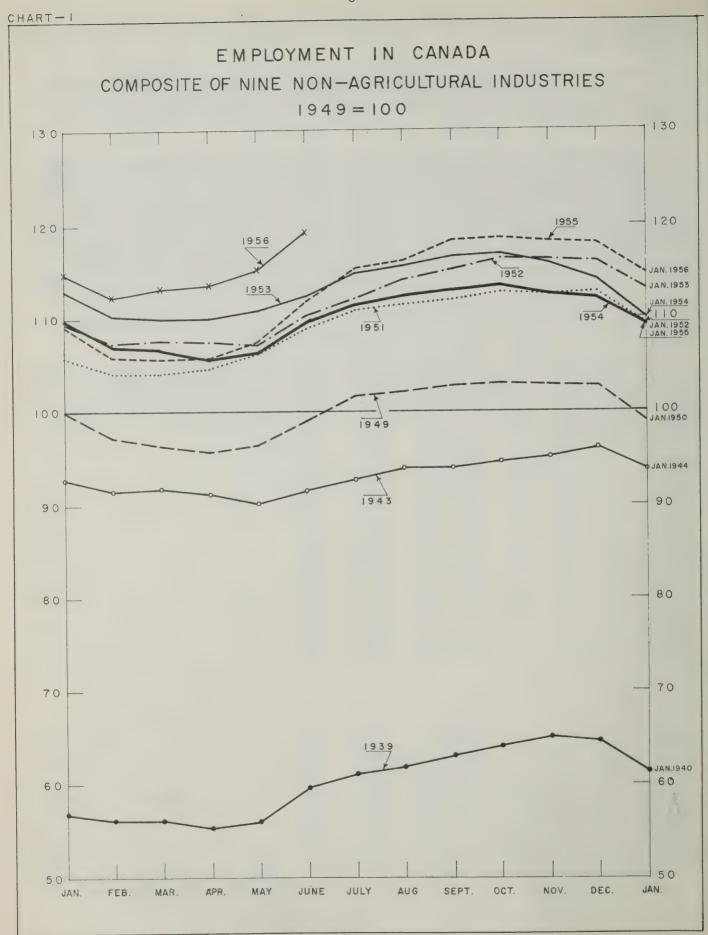
2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

(2.9 p.c.), was caused in the main by curtailed activity in the motor vehicle group of manufacturing.

The weekly disbursements were higher than at May 1 in 26 of the more important centres. The increases varied from 0.9 p.c. in Toronto and Niagara Falls to 11.1 p.c. in Edmonton. The gains in Montreal and Winnipeg at June 1 were just over one p.c., and that in Vancouver, 2.3 p.c.

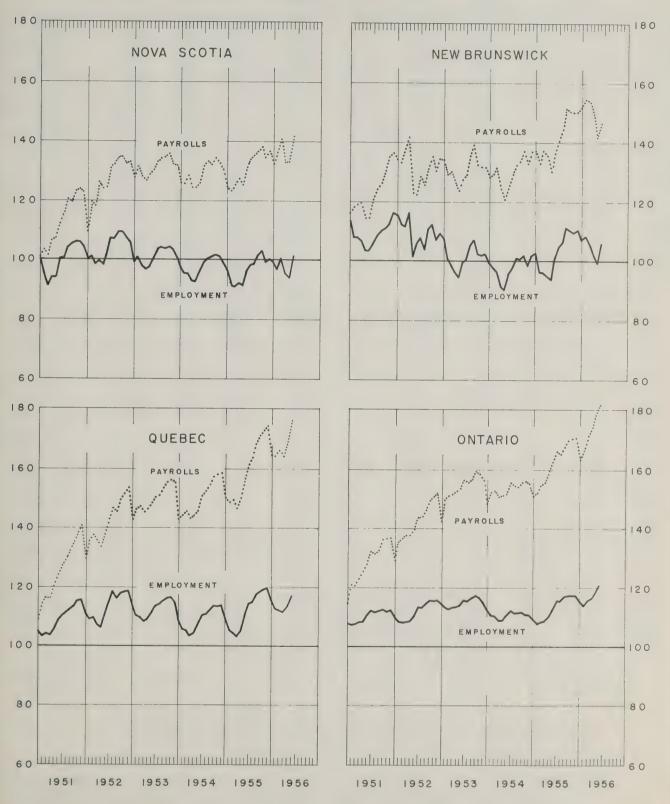
With generally expanding employment, in many cases involving addition of lower-paid seasonal workers to the staffs, and some losses due to the Victoria Day holiday, the average weekly wages and salaries in the period under review fell from their May 1 level in 14 of the metropolitan areas. In most centres, the reduction was small. The noteworthy declines in Oshawa (6.6 p.c.) and Windsor (8.9 p.c.) reflected shorter work week with a cutback in overtime hours; in the latter, reduced employment for workers in industries paying above-average rates also contributed. The increases in the per capita figures in the 18 centres reporting higher earnings were in most cases moderate. The largest rise was in Drummondville, where a change in industrial and occupational distributions of the reported workers due to labour-management disputes was the most important factor. Except in Saint John and Windsor, the weekly figures exceeded those recorded at June 1, 1955, and earlier years.

The city movements of employment in the broad industrial groups were reasonably uniform. Construction in all centres reported larger staffs, and there was improvement in most communities in manufacturing, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, and trade. The trend was also largely favourable in the service industries surveyed.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

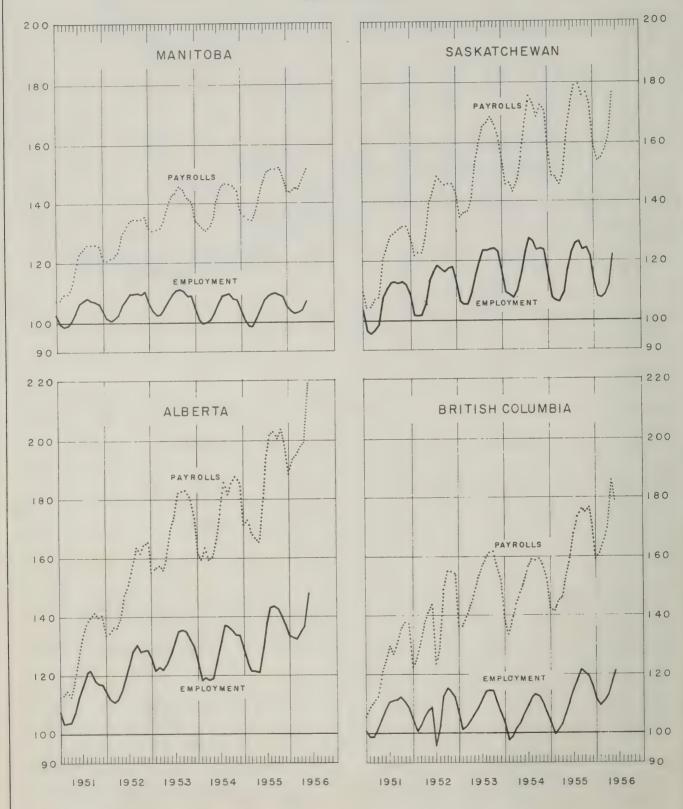


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	149.6 138.4 100.0 100.8 138.6 123.9 100.0 95.1 101.8	88.6 97.2 100.0 105.5 110.6 116.8 111.7 109.8 113.4	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7	85.6 95.4 100.0 102.4 110.2 122.5 118.6 110.7 114.9	95.4 99.0 100.0 99.9 106.1 110.9 111.3 109.0 110.5	76.7 89.0 100.0 101.3 103.4 107.5 112.1 115.7 118.9	90.2 96.3 100.0 103.2 107.4 109.9 113.2 114.6 118.1	91.5 96.0 100.0 105.4 115.2 121.9 122.4 127.4 132.0	94.6 99.1 100.0 101.0 103.1 106.6 108.7 111.4
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 My 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	129.5 115.7 103.8 77.8 61.0 83.7 93.6 86.7 88.3 110.7 125.1	114.9 114.4 113.4 111.9 111.9 112.1 113.7 114.7 112.3 108.8 107.8	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	111.3 101.9 93.7 95.9 108.5 119.0 127.5 135.4 139.6 135.8 131.5	108.9 105.4 105.1 105.6 109.1 112.2 114.5 115.9 116.7 116.0 114.2 111.5	108.2 106.4 105.9 106.1 109.4 113.4 117.1 117.8 117.9 115.5 114.1 113.2	120.4 110.8 110.1 110.9 109.1 110.8 112.0 111.8 114.2 116.4 120.3	123.1 123.2 123.3 123.3 122.2 119.3 120.1 120.6 122.4 123.6 123.7 123.7	106.1 106.3 105.6 106.3 105.9 107.0 111.1 113.1 112.9 112.3 109.6 108.4
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	108.2 97.7 90.4 69.5 50.8 77.2 90.6 90.4 93.1 115.3 127.3 130.9	103.6 105.9 108.5 108.2 106.7 103.7 111.5 113.6 112.8 112.6 112.9 112.7	108.0 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	105.5 91.7 89.5 89.2 98.2 110.0 118.0 125.4 129.0 127.7 124.0 119.7	108.2 105.2 105.3 103.1 106.2 108.8 111.5 113.4 112.3 110.8 109.9	112.0 110.0 109.4 110.1 111.2 116.0 119.4 121.7 121.9 119.6 119.0 118.3	119.4 111.3 110.8 111.1 112.4 113.2 114.7 113.9 114.0 116.2 117.4 121.1	123.8 124.5 124.9 126.0 126.3 126.6 127.3 127.8 129.7 130.7 130.8	106.6 105.7 105.7 106.5 108.1 111.1 117.0 118.9 116.1 112.0 110.6
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2 117.9	122.2 106.6 92.5 68.3 54.0 81.5 101.3 98.3 104.5 119.7 133.8 139.5	110.8 110.2 110.0 110.0 109.0 111.9 115.5 116.5 116.5 116.6 116.5	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.8	104.2 91.1 87.0 88.3 99.2 115.2 125.8 132.2 138.9 138.2 134.0 125.2	107.7 104.3 103.6 104.3 107.7 111.4 113.9 115.9 116.0 115.1 113.6 112.7	116.5 113.2 113.4 113.4 114.8 119.1 123.3 124.5 125.8 121.9 120.5 120.1	121.9 112.7 111.7 112.8 114.8 116.9 118.1 117.7 118.2 121.5 123.5 127.8	130.9 131.2 131.6 131.7 132.3 132.7 133.6 133.8 131.7 131.9	109.3 108.6 108.0 108.6 111.0 113.7 118.6 121.2 121.6 119.6 117.9 116.3
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.3	134.4 115.6 109.5 84.2 66.6 92.3	114.4 114.4 115.9 117.3 116.9 122.9	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.2	105.1 102.9 101.9 101.4 115.0 131.7	111.3 109.4 110.0 111.2 114.3 117.9		129.0 119.1 118.7 121.1 122.0 123.9	132.0 132.3 133.9 134.6 135.1	115.4 115.2 115.9 117.2 120.1 124.0

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

9.8

13.5

14.8

4.3

44.5

100.0

24

41

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Albertal/	British Columbia ²
		Tomazand				97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1947 - Average	95.7	• •	93.3	92.1	104.3	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1948 - Average	99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949 - Average	100.0	• •	100.0	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1950 - Average	101.5	222 67	110.3	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2 140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1953 - Average	113.4	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1954 - Average 1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5 106.2	125.7 121.6	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8 99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7 103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6 156.0	124.6	104.2	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Sept. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Oct. 1	115.9		125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2		114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5		108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2 97.5
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4		105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	98.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2		105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4 118.5	101.8
Apr. 1	105.6		93.4	93.3		103.5	109.0	99.9	110.0	119.0	103.2
May 1	106.2		97.6	92.8		104.5	109.0	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
June 1	109.0		111.0	96.1		107.7	112.2		123.0	130.9	109.2
July 1	111.7		115.1	99.2		110.9	111.3		127.7	137.0	112.0
Aug. 1	112.3		119.4	100.2		112.2	111.6		126.5	136.4	113.1
Sept. 1	112.9		121.2	101.5		113.8	111.8		123.6	135.5	112.6
Oct. 1	113.4		120.6	101.2		113.5	110.8		123.9	133.6	110.3
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.5		117.8	98.5		113.7	110.8	/	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8		109.7	109.2		115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7		105.7	107.4		107.8	123.7 121.4	99.8 101.0
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4		104.6	108.2		106.7	121.2	103.1
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3		103.4			106.1	121.0	106.2
May 1	107.4		107.6	91.6		105.3			117.4	129.8	110.4
June 1	111.7		117.4	96.5		110.6			122.7	138.1	115.1
July 1	115.3		118.2	98.6		115.0			125.7	143.0	118.0
Aug. 1	116.1		119.3	98.7		117.6			126.3	143.8	121.8
Sept. 1	118.3	- 1	123.6	103.2		118.8			123.9	142.7	120.4
Oct. 1	118.5	2 17 0	129.9	99.]		119.4			124.2	140.0	119.2
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2		120.9	100.5		119.7		108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	5 125.1	113.4	99•		115.6			113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.		108.4	96.9		112.5			107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2		125.7	100.4		112.1	/-		107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5		105.7	95 .2		111.4			108.3	134.4 136.7	117.5
May 1	115.2		102.3	93•		113.3			111.9	147.7	121.3
June 1	119.3	3 132.0	111.9	101.	3 105.7	117.1	120.9	106.9	121.9	14101	20.20
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1		Percentage	Diatoria	tion of	Employees	f Report	ding Estel	blishments	at June	1, 1956.	
											9.7
	100.	0 1.5	0.2	3.	2 2.3	28.2	2 42.0	5 4.8	2.4	5.5	9.4

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	96.1 98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	102.2 103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7 100.3	93.2 100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9 110.7	97.3 100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5	99.8 101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5 102.6 104.3	94.3 97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	120.0 118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3 119.1	110.2 108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9 104.3	108.8 106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7 113.9 112.3	108.4 108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6 103.1 103.0 101.0	97.4 94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7 103.4	113.2 112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8 115.0
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.6 116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0 113.4	108.9 108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 95.8 97.2	107.2 104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5 114.0	100.6 98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.3 99.6 98.8 100.6 104.0	98.1 95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1	111.2 109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 110.5 111.4 111.9 110.7
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.3 110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 108.5 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4 113.6	107.6 104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3 98.3 95.6	104.9 102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9 112.3 111.9	102.6 100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6 106.4	95.2 93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 105.9 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.3 117.7
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	119.5 115.7 117.0 117.6 114.1 114.9	106.5 111.8 106.1 109.5 96.0 95.3	106.2 103.7 103.7 104.0 107.9 108.7	104.9 103.7 104.3 106.2 102.3 100.7	108.4 105.5 106.7 108.8 115.5 119.5	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.3 117.7 119.3
	Percentag	e Distribution of	Employees of	Reporting Establi	shments at June]	1, 1956.
	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha-	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
	03. /	00.0	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7		96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5			107.7	106.3
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.0	118.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8		
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1052 To 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
1953 - Jan. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Feb. 1		123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Mar. 1	107.0		118.3	111.7	92:3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1			90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5			115.7	114.3	121.8
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7		116.2	124.5
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4		
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Feb. 1			119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2		103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4			103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0		109.1	89.5	112.5
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6			
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
June 1			121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
July 1	115.7	117.8			83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5		109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4			105.6	112.9
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0		113.7
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6		
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5		104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4		111.6
~ _				114.6	91.5	111.5	117.8	106.7	114.5
June 1	119.0	126.9	127.2	Litteo	7-07	duti-M-W-J	22,00		
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									
	F	Percentage Di	stribution	of Employe	es of Repor	ting Establi	shments a	t June 1,	1956.
	1.8		14.9	3.1	0.5	0.9	1.2		0.5
	J. a C	1.04	2004	741					

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

ear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
947 - Average	93•9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
49 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
50 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4				100.0
				111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
51 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
52 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
53 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
54 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
55 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
53 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.0
							110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
	105.3						
		113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
54 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	· 9 9 • 2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101,8						
		120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
55 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
56 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	177.7	151.9	117.1	119.4
July 1	2007						
Aug. 1 Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1956.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.2 0

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949 = 10	0)	Aver		ages and Salar	ies,	Employees
Industries		Employ	ment			in Do	liars		Reported at
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956
	-								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	92.3	66.6	81.5	77.2	60.48	63.88	58.61	56.98	64,20
Mining	122.9	116.9	111.9	108.7	76.98	76.54	72.06	70.38	110,52
Metal mining	125.8 77.1	122.7 76.9	116.5	82.9	80.12 71.39	79.87	75.04 68.46	74.66 68.79	59,475 17,56
Other metal (b)	171.1	165.3	148.8 99.5	140.0 96.7	83.78 74.52	83.87 73.18	78.42 69.04	77.90 65.84	41,91
Cool	67.6	67.2	68.3	73.1	60.12	60.63	59.66	57.17 77.85	16,73
Oil and natural gas Non-metal (c)	250.2	216.3	129.0	174.7	87.26 70.50	85.94 70.70	79.50 67.05	63.96	15,39
kanufacturing	115.2	114.1	109.3	107.7	66.46	66.70	63.54	60.54	1,202,13
Food and beverages		101.2	103.9	102.7	59.25	58.96	57.15	55.41	132,49
Meat products	124.9	119.1	118.0	114.5	68.44 53.60	67.97 53.77	67.13	65.27 49.55	25,67
Dairy products Canned and cured fish	111.8	105 .1 97.7	125.4	114.5	41.27	40.67	41.70	42.39	10,8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1701	75.6	75.6	73.0	52.21	53.88	50.27	47.17	9,9
Grain mill products	103.8	103.5	106.6	106.6	63.24 56.73	62.80 55.67	60.89 53.63	59.17 53.32	8,5
Bread and other bakery products Biscuits and crackers		92.4	94.0	93.8	50.02	48.06	46.94	45.92	6,9
Distilled and malt liquors	106.3	103.6	102.9	105.7	75.00	74.52	71.94	68.53	15,00
Other beverages (d)	124.2	114.7 78.6	112.0 76.5	113.4	61.55 47.25	60.89 46.00	60.43 45.30	59.29 42.42	7,8
Confection ery	78.4	70.0	10.)	80.4	41000	40400	4,70,70		
Tobacco and tobacco products	79.2	77.3	79.5	77.5	67.55	66.96	64.50	61.36	8,4
Rubber products	113.6	112.0	107.8	101.9	68.78	69.40	65.16	61.59	22,0
Leather products	88.8	90.0	84.5	87.4	44.73	44.65	42.83 40.37	40.25 37.92	28,5
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	91.1	93.3 84.1	87.4 79.1	90.1	42.76 48.58	49.05	47.79	44.89	9,6
Textile products (except clothing)	80.2	87.0	85.0	79.1	53.42	53.17	51.42	49.14	59,2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	67.3	89.8 73.7	85.9 69.3	79.7	51.07 51.08	50.87 50.74	47.84	45.42 47.08	16,5
Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	86.8	84.0	87.3	78.2	58.80	59.22	57.83	55.81	14,4
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.4	95.0	89.8	89.4	42.48	43.23	40.55	38.53	95,3
Men's clothing	100.6	100.8	96.0 89.0	94.4	41.87 43.05	42.82 43.95	38.86 40.80	36.69 38.79	33,0 22,8
Women's clothing Knit goods	90.9	95.2 82.0	76.9	78.6	42.85	43.51	42.44	40.33	20,6
Fur goods Hats and caps	. 67.7	67.4 84.8	76.7 86.5	74.7 86.2	58.60 44.55	57.63 45.38	53.83 40.96	52.65 40.53	3,3
Hats and caps	. 01.	04,00			4400	40.00			
Wood products	111.6	106.6	107.4	102.0	57.25 58.57	57.45 59.19	55.32 57.05	52.62 54.43	96,2 61,0
Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture	109.9	110.4	102.1	100.9	55.81	55.54	52.58	50.22	23,4 11,7
Other wood products (h)		97.5	94.0	92.9	53.20	52.69	51.37	48.14	11,7
Paper products	124.6	120.9	118.0	115.3	79.14	77.27	74.30	72.07	91,8
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	127.3	123.1	122.1	119.0	85.12 63.33	82.69 63.12	79.19	77.57 57.03	66,6
Other paper products (1)	. 12.767	11,00	20141	200.2	9,0,0	٠,٠٠٠	33010	,,,,,,	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.5	114.4	111.3	108.3	71.61	71.27	68.44	65.63	50,8
Iron and steel products		111.7	102.2	101.8	74.82	74.67	69.91	66.60 68.55	178,4
Agricultural implements	. 64.2	69.2	70.5	76.3	71.98 75.13	73.92 75.62	69.49	69.26	6,5
Fabricated and structural steel	154.5	149.7	126.9	128.3	80.23	78.50	73.71	71.56	10,7
Hardware and tools	. 109.1	109.7	101.3	100.9	70.43	70.95	65.62	61.78	12,7
Heating and cooking appliances	104.3	103.4	98.2 93.2	94.4 89.5	64.10 73.72	64.32 73.88	61.07	58.75	8,5
Machinery mfg. (i)	120.9	118.4	107.3	108.9	72.50	73.23	68.04	65.89	37,5
Primary iron and steel	. 123.8	120.8	109.4	98.6	83.34	81.09 71.13	75.48 66.98	71.87	37,5 17,1
Sheet metal products	113.5	110.6	105.7	105.9	70.42			63.77	

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

TABLE 4. Link	1		rs (1949=10				ages and Salar	:	F1
Industries		Emplo	oyment		Ave		ollars	ies,	Employees Reported at
	June 1	May 1	June 1	June 1	June 1	May 1	June 1	June 1	June 1
	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	144.6	146.4 352.7 148.9 130.3 91.9 150.1	138.5 333.2 140.9 125.0 83.0 140.1	142.4 360.8 118.9 108.7 99.8 165.3	71.74 77.39 73.09 73.63 64.98 69.07	75.31 77.58 82.62 76.13 68.68 68.91	72.38 73.94 83.05 72.13 63.58 64.55	66.93 71.94 68.37 66.02 63.74 63.29	164,680 40,937 40,019 23,055 34,721 22,651
Non-ferrous metal products	132.2	128.8	123.7	115.0	75.01	74.74	71.75	68.91	57,674
	146.0	135.7	125.3	116.5	68.65	69.64	67.15	66.09	3,861
	115.6	114.8	104.7	102.9	71.47	72.43	68.92	65.80	10,372
	154.8	149.4	147.4	130.2	81.20	80.26	77.20	74.63	30,962
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.9	149.2	133.1	131.3	72.16	72.38	68.31	65.88	84,229
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	136.5	131.4	122.5	116.0	69.47	69.02	66.56	62.52	35,211
	114.6	109.5	109.5	102.0	66.24	65.61	62.77	60.83	6,358
	137.5	134.0	123.8	120.4	66.19	67.68	65.01	60.61	8,726
Products of petroleum and coal	134.7	129.6	125.1	121.9	95.36	96.18	90.54	84.50	14,654
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts Other chemical products (1)	128.5	126.5	122.4	122.2	73.47	73.19	69.54	66.36	58,433
	116.4	114.4	110.0	107.2	67.43	67.45	64.14	61.67	9,096
	131.3	129.3	126.1	121.7	81.53	80.73	78.53	74.16	7,962
	131.0	129.0	124.8	125.9	73.24	73.00	68.96	65.98	41, <i>3</i> 75
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.9	107.8	101.0	104.1	56.60	56.90	54.60	52.71	23,820
Construction	131.7	115.0	115.2	110.0	67.70	67.58	60.47	59.13	266,578
Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Highways, bridges and streets	137.8	125.3	116.4	114.4	73.71	73.01	64.95	63.74	171,789
	142.5	130.0	117.4	109.0	73.39	72.80	63.93	60.88	144,426
	117.2	104.8	111.7	131.2	75.44	74.13	69.72	75.14	27,363
	122.0	98.5	113.2	103.1	56.80	56.49	53.13	51.04	94,789
Transportation, storage and communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	117.9	114.3	111.4	108.8	65.51	65.34	64.18	62.02	365,613
	111.7	107.9	106.8	105.0	67.01	67.06	65.73	63.82	277,136
	186.1	180.6	172.0	152.5	83.10	87.88	80.07	78.34	12,670
	107.5	104.2	103.1	102.8	66.56	66.91	65.86	64.69	175,690
	110.6	112.0	106.2	110.6	62.89	62.26	61.58	60.72	24,437
	100.0	86.4	92.6	91.0	54.13	56.20	56.53	55.44	39,301
	109.2	109.0	105.6	104.6	73.04	72.55	71.23	69.96	102,276
	116.5	113.8	115.5	117.2	57.90	56.56	56.20	55.47	9,676
	110.1	101.0	104.8	98.9	63.68	61.19	61.83	57.85	36,896
	116.8	115.6	112.5	110.4	66.98	66.44	64.71	61.65	51,880
	86.4	86.5	88.8	92.4	68.97	68.62	66.09	63.87	24,668
	171.6	168.0	156.7	143.1	67.02	65.96	65.23	60.17	21,727
Storage	118.6	116.4	109.2	108.4	59.83	59.25	58.03	55.59	17,715
	111.0	108.4	106.8	105.9	58.92	57.90	57.76	54.62	12,468
	141.3	140.6	116.5	116.2	62.00	62.40	58.80	58.30	5,247
Communication	150.6	147.5	136.3	128.8	61.04	60.24	59.29	56.02	70,762
	261.8	256.4	210.6	168.4	66.99	66.73	65.87	62.40	10,102
	141.1	138.1	130.2	125.7	59.93	59.03	58.29	55.19	60,209
Public utility operation	124.7	121.4	119.1	116.0	72.75	72.91	70.99	67.22	52,022
	126.7	123.5	121.8	119.1	74.25	74.51	72.30	68.31	44,315
	114.5	110.3	104.9	99.5	64.12	63.58	63.08	60.36	7,707
Trade Wholesale Retail Food Department stores Variety stores Automotive products Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance	123.9 126.0 122.8 150.9 107.4 115.0 156.0 135.7 138.8 128.4	122.0 124.6 120.7 147.4 106.1 112.5 153.6 135.1 138.4 127.8	116.9 118.4 116.1 142.7 101.6 108.8 146.3 132.3 137.4 123.4	113.2 115.8 111.9 126.6 130.5 119.8	54.71 65.22 49.30 46.18 49.40 27.92 64.90 60.56 55.32 69.01	54.53 65.25 48.98 45.31 49.08 28.21 64.80 60.96 55.98 69.12	52.30 61.74 47.44 44.86 47.96 23.99 62.66 56.51 51.62 65.07	50.68 58.87 46.35 54.27 49.47 62.41	999,112 135,572 263,540 60,697 81,080 21,218 37,927 127,406 78,323 47,247
Service	124.0	120.1	113.7	111.1	42.75	42.91	40.68	38.62	116,194
	118.8	113.8	108.7	106.4	35.93	36.19	35.20	33.48	64,328
	111.3	108.4	106.5	104.9	40.09	39.85	38.08	36.98	25,591
	158.5	156.5	141.9	137.9	62.05	61.81	58.24	55.01	26,275
Industrial composite	119.3	115.2	111.7	109.0	63.83	63.93	60.76	58.42	2,703,799

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page ${\rm I\hspace{-.1em}I}$ at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly. Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	Ir	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 = 1	00)	Ave	erage Weekly V	Vages and Sala	ries,	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	96.9 114.8	90.5 108.7	113.4	100.7	51.09 70.14	50 • 44 69 • 98	50.43 58.26	53.52 69.97	4,314
Manufacturing	121.7	114.4	125.6	116.9	61.15	58.70	57.78	58.40	10,259
Food and beverages	114.5	105.7	121.8	101.8	40.43 85.83	35.83 83.32	37.03 80.66	36.76 78.11	3,384 4,118
Construction	474.3 138.4	345.4 122.5	433.9 121.9	419.2	63.87 55.13	63.08 54.17	65 . 15 53 . 07	63.60 53.96	4,999
Trade	110.9	103.6	106.3	96.0 122.2	42.02 55.95	43.15 54.94	40.45 53.22	38.40 54.69	6,841
Industrial composite	132.0	11704	12701	122.02	77.77	24474	7,74~~	J.4.07	<i>),</i> ,,,,,
	32/ /	77/ 2	150.0	146.3	15 20	43.92	41.07	42.08	841
Manufacturing	124.4	114.2	159.2	105.8	45.29 63.17	58.69	64.90	62.58	1,465
Trade	108.2	104.1	112.4	103.6	35.37 49.24	34.49 47.24	33.17 47.11	30.81 45.16	871 4,324
Nova Scotia									
Mining	91.0	88.2	89.5	90.8	60.07	60.67	60.20	58.95	12,942
Coal	85.8	84.7	86.2 108.0	88.4	60.28 54.98	61.08 55.47	60.90 52.26	59.27 50.22	11,369 27,824
Food and beverages	120.0	112.1	117.0	118.8	42.00	42.09	42.01	39.67	5,629
Iron and steel products	98.0 91.5	92.8 86.8	88.2 84.3	87.3 81.5	67.68 71.77	70 .3 6 73 . 80	63.23 65.99	60.93 64.31	6,450 4,940
Transportation equipment	171.5	161.4	147.1 157.8	168.5 156.7	57.75 58.00	58 .17 57 . 82	57.68 57.31	55.66 57.33	7,843 5,395
Construction	70.6	45.6	63.5	58.7	46.05	47.68	44.10	43.81	12,506
Building and structures (m)	100.4	84.0 32.2	94.3 52.6	98.7 44.6	50.38 43.52	52.53 43.24	49.97 40.37	48.21 40.37	4,617 7,889
Transportation, storage, communication	101.5	104.9	102.7	100.0	56.53 62.79	55.81 62.04	56.11 63.31	53.91 61.04	12,717
Water transportation (n)	74.2	84.4	78.1	76.1	42.20	40.44 45.12	42.21	40.01	2,428
Trade	121.9	119.7	115.9	113.4	44.73 39.61	39.89	42.82 37.93	41.40 36.74	13,045
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.9	121.5	122.7	122.8	55.37	55.18	51.69	49.33	3,163
Industrial composite	101.3	93.7	96.5	96.1	52.38	53.14	50.63	49.08	87,109
Forestry (chiefly logging)	119.3	57.4	119.3	114.3	44.39	48.40	42.65	42.69	4,020
Manufacturing	97.3	92.6	96.7	99.9	55.89	57.69	53.27 38.12	51.63	17,997
Saw and planing mills (g)	85.2	74.5 125.8	78.2 123.9	87.9 120.1	41.00 79.73	39.90 77.60	74.13	38.96 74.58	2,481 4,118
Transportation equipment Construction	91.0	94.7 92.2	101.9 97.3	123.1 70.4	63.18 49.51	71.84 49.12	61.99 47.01	56.26 43.99	2,173 11,055
Building and structures (m)	131.7	118.0 77.6	120.3	61.1 75.5	51.59 47.97	53.77 45.15	47.27 46.80	46.72 42.77	4,691
Transportation, storage, communication	93.3	103.2	92.4	91.2	60.36	62.02	63.42	58.81	6,364
Steam railways	100.4	111.3 67.7	90.7 83.2	96.6 49.2	64.43 46.25	67.20 49.82	66.48 64.31	63.76 38.13	9,023 1,213
Trade	117.9	116.3	108.2	106.7	43.52 50.77	43.68 51.04	42.59 49.98	41.48	9,859 3,441
Retail	115.2	113.7	106.8	105.2	39.64	39.72	38.67	37.70	6,418
Industrial composite	105.7	99.0	100.4	95•4	52.36	53.89	51.41	49.48	63,344
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	93.1	57.3 139.5	134.3	127.4	51.67 76.69	54.87 76.53	48.20 71.83	48.42 69.58	26,253 21,850
Gold (a) Other metal (b)	77.1 202.8	79.4	88.7 180.0	89.0 155.3	72.25 79.02	71.88 79.43	67.91 73.73	68.27 72.48	3,693 9,847
Non-metal (c)	149.4	144.3	133.4	135.8	75.90	75.35	71.84	67.45	8,310
Manufacturing	85.6	83.4	107.1 86.1	107.2 83.8	62.28	61.89 66.88	58.84 64.49	56.20 61.25	379,391 7,473
Leather products	84.9	86.3	80.0 82.7	85.2 87.6	40.99 40.92	40.29 40.04	38.89 38.75	35 • 37 35 • 04	14,598
Textile products (except clothing)	73.3	85.8	85.6	78.7	52.01	51.37	50.05	47.27	30,126
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk	53.9 74.7	88.1	85.0 76.1	78.5 68.5	53.37 52.23	50.85 52.89	49.49 51.50	45.91 50.20	8,771
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.4	101.7	96.1 97.8	94.2 93.6	41.17 40.04	41.80 41.14	39.23 37.47	36.45 34.00	57,022 19,234
Women's clothing Knit goods	96.5	99.7	94.8 84.8	96.6 86.2	42.41	42.68 42.72	40.62 40.69	37.89	16,060

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	Ir	idex Numbe	r (1949=100))	Av	erage Weekly V	Vages and Sala	ries.	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment				ollars		Employees Reported
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products	112.1	107.4	106.4	101.3	49.94	49.50	47.56	44.67	22,006
Saw and planing mills (g)	114.6	102.8	108.1	104.1	48.21	47.42	46.09	43.07	10,547
Furniture————————————————————————————————————	117.0	118.8	110.4	103.7	52.15	51.82	49.05	46.55	7,579
Pulp and paper mills	128.8	124.2	118.0	113.9	78.54 83.37	76.84 81.36	73.89 78.29	71.68 76.39	36,885
Other paper products (i)	111.0	108.1	104.0	100.0	57.14	56.99	54.28	50:90	30,088 6,797
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.4	114.1	110.1	108.4	70.55	69.64	67.34	64.15	12,477
Iron and steel products	114.1	112.2	102.8	106.6	72.03	72.30	67.13	63.92	38,667
Primary iron and steel	96.9	95.3	104.2 86.6	106.3	71.78 72.20	73.20	64.76 68.12	63.20	10,315
Transportation equipment	129.8	127.1	120.2	149.3	70.18	72.05	67.01	67.47 66.09	4,259 35,719
Aircraft and parts	219.3	219.0	192.9	229.4	76.29	76.67	73.86	69.60	13,240
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	84.4	82.5	78.4	100.3	64.07	68.94	62.46	64.83	13,199
Shipbuilding and repairing Non-ferrous metal products	165.7	156.1	153.8 131.3	209.5 123.7	71.55	71.11	64.12	63.66	7,483
Smelting and refining	155.3	141.8	155.5	144.0	74.00 77.26	73.07 76.08	71.26 75.01	68.52 71.96	19,077
Electrical apparatus and supplies	156.3	155.9	136.1	130.7	73.23	74.10	69.21	64.42	11,486 23,592
Chemical products	133.1	131.4	131.2	132.4	72.58	72.34	68.21	63.64	23,079
Construction	127.9	115.1	119.9	106.8	64.93	64.91	56.74	53.77	73,541
Building and structures (m)	128.5	120.2	113.7	101.3	70.18	70.25	60.95	58.24	49,084
Highways, bridges and streets	123.5	117.8	115.5	109.5	54.38 66.36	52.83 66.12	49.61 65.00	46.15 62.79	24,457 97,738
Steam railways	106.8	102.8	102.1	101.6	65.54	65.49	65.87	64.86	42,777
Water transportation (n)	136.9	116.5	125.9	106.7	67.47	63.74	63.36	58.67	14,446
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.9	114.5	113.5	109.1	61.63	62.88	60.27	57.07	14,551
Communication	150.3	146.4	135.4	124.7	66.52 69.40	66.28 69.49	64.68	61.53	19,919
rade	124.5	123.1	119.1	114.4	53.23	52.61	66.05 50.76	62.42 49.42	10,567 89,449
Wholesale	131.6	130.5	124.3	118.5	65.39	65.26	62.22	59.52	34,463
Retail	120.4	118.8	116.2	112.1	45.60	44.64	43.75	43.27	54,986
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.0 137.8	133.4	130.0	123.7	60.52	60.93	56.39	55.06	33,710
Banking, investment and loan	125.2	137.2 124.9	134.8 120.9	126.3 118.5	55.91 68.47	56.73 68.27	52.50 63.07	51.32 61.18	20,699
ervice	120.2	118.7	110.2	109.7	43.55	43.62	41.61	39.17	12,473 28,883
Hotels and restaurants	112.8	110.4	105.3	105.8	34.94	35.31	34.70	32.67	14,807
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	104.9	103.7	103.4	103.0	39.57	39.13	37.87	35.96	6,774
ndustrial composite	117.1	113.3	110.6	107.7	61.35	61.21	57.93	55.61	761,382
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	74.9	54.0	73.3	65.2	62.77	63.15	59.36	51.59	13,357
fining	126.2	123.5	115.0	115.0	77.40	77.40	73.32	72.10	32,544
Other metal (b)	77.9 200.5	77.6 195.2	79.7 167.8	79.4	68.71 84.88	68.37 85.26	66.45	66.49	11,209
anufacturing	116.5	115.7	110.0	107.8	69.82	70.45	80.53 67.18	78.58 63.72	17,506 599,668
Food and beverages	102.3	99.8	98.9	97.5	61.39	61.13	59.37	57.61	55,385
Meat products	128.6	124.8	121.8	116.9	69.61	68.54	68.63	66.54	9,402
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products	84.9 100.1	80.8	80.9	75.9	53.51	55.81	51.58	48.82	7,053
Rubber products	111.1	99.4 108.6	101.9	96.8	56.91 73.39	56.10 74.56	53.53 70.01	54.56 65.58	8,518 15,877
Leather products	90.9	92.1	87.1	88.7	49.55	50.23	47.62	46.17	12,281
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.5	97.3	92.5	92.7	45.83	46.43	42.78	42.42	6,761
Textile products (except clothing)	91.0	90.6	84.2	79.7	55.67	56.19	53.39	51.94	26,169
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	103.6	103.1	96.8 63.5	90.3	48.79 51.45	51.24 51.01	45.10 50.71	45.84	7,336
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	84.3	81.6	84.1	46.03	46.95	43.72	48.95 42.66	6,716 29,522
Men's clothing	96.7	97.2	92.5	97.0	47.17	48.04	42.91	42.39	9,506
Women's clothing	87.0	90.1	82.8	86.6	45.80	48.04	42.18	41.70	5,215
Knit goods	70.3	70.9	71.6	72.9	44.33	44.95	44.34	42.85	9,607
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.8	100.1	100.2	98.8 98.5	55.85 53.74	56.10 54.45	53.14 51.57	50.95 50.43	29,003 10,875
Furniture	107.7	107.4	100.2	100.0	58.54	58.38	54.89	52.52	12,657
Paper products	119.2	116.4	112.7	111.7	78.71	75.97	73.43	70.71	34,433
Pulp and paper mills	121.2	117.2	117.7	115.2	87.94	83.60	80.08	78.16	20,192
Other paper products (i)	116.5	115.2	105.8	106.9	65.62	65.37	63.41	59.80	14,241
Deinting publishing and allied industries	116.0	116.3	113.6	109.6	74.30 76.51	74.34 76.11	70.99	67.92 67.93	27,654
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110-7-1			7/07	10072	100TF	12.040	01072	الكارات وخلاسات
Printing, publishing and allied industries	62.6	67.9	69.9	74.4	73.39	75.37	70.59	69.90	
Agricultural implements	62.6	67.9 102.9	69.9 87.0	74.4 85.3	75.44	75.37 75.99	70.59 71.06	65.02	10,480
Agricultural implements	62.6	67.9	69.9						10,480

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	idex Number	rs (1949 10	0)	Ave		ages and Salar	ies,	Employees
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	ollars		Reported
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956
Ontario — concluded									
anufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	156.9	159.0	153.7	143.6	74.86	79.41	77.20	69.36	97,0
Aircraft and parts		529.4	526.6	547.1 119.2	80.44 73.31	80.47 83.20	75.70 83.65	75.38 68.54	23,0 38,4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		149.2	142.1	108.3	73.76	76.39	72.49	66.24	22,1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	106.3	106.1	92.5	101.6	72.84	72.90	69.04	66.22	8,6
Non-ferrous metal products		120.2	115.6	114.7	73.93 72.85	73.92 73.82	70.61	68.32 66.41	29,4
Brass and copper products		113.6	140.3	137.3	83.39	81.71	77.71	76.13	11,7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	147.2	146.5	132.2	132.1	72.09	72.00	68.19	66.58	58,6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.2	128.2	120.0	112.9	72.09 74.46	72.92 74.08	69.13 70.99	66.27 68.58	17,7
Chemical products	126.0	119.5	111.0	114.4	71.30	70.91	64.30	61.70	88,2
Building and structures (m)	126.0	116.5	103.9	114.0	77.06	76.85	68.39	64.97	61,3
Highways, bridges and streets	144.2	127.4	129.5	115.6	58.20 66.31	56.76 65.81	55.80 65.68	53.50 63.00	26,9
ransportation, storage, communication	120.9	104.4	103.4	104.3	65.84	66.19	65.26	64.65	52,0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	124.1	124.1	117.9	116.3	71.60	69.64	69.33	65.83	22,9
Communication		144.0	128.3	119.9	60.25 77.50	59.13 76.91	59.31 76.01	55.40 71.30	28,0
Public utility operation	122.4	120.0	121.8	118.6	56.13	55.84	53.62	51.68	166,9
Wholesale	135.6	134.8	126.5	124.2	68.70	68.74	64.87	61.37	51,1
Retail		126.5	121.4	116.2	50.58 62.86	50.10 63.44	48.71 58.87	47.32 56.04	115,8
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.2	137.5	133.5	126.9	57.66	58.70	54.02	50.98	34,2
ervice	126.5	122.4	116.4	114.3	43.38	43.54	41.32	39.26	49,6
Hotels and restaurants	117.4	113.4	108.3	107.1	34.68	34.81	34.07 37.92	32.71 36.89	25,8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	114.6	110.1	108.6	107.3	39.93 62.92	39.93 63.04	58.85	55.92	13,3
ndustrial composite		118.3	113.0	110.7	66.38	66.63	63.61	60.67	1,151,1
Manitoba	201.0	302.0	04.0	700.0	60.12	60.55	57.96	56.34	38,6
Manufacturing		103.2	98.2	100.0	60.13 63.71	63.75	62.36	60.55	7,9
Meat products		101.4	107.9	104.3	69.77	69.79	67.71	66.41	3, 2
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.6	85.4	85.5	39.31 62.16	40.50	38.04 59.06	36.10 57.93	4,6
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	100.5	99.7	99.7	101.1	67.27	66.53	63.40	62.30	5,0
Transportation equipment	101.8	102.0	93.6	102.4	61.91	64.59	60.77	60.74	8,1
Construction	103.9	92.8	123.4	99.5	59.96	58.04	57.56 60.27	51.60 52.94	9,4
Building and structures (m)	101.1	94.1	125.0	95.9	63.96 65.68	61.51	63.61	61.31	34,4
Steam railways	109.9	103.1	106.2	104.2	69.48	69.52	67.70	64.54	22,1
Storage	101.6	101.5	100.8	102.5	56.00 55.02	56.27	53.74	52.88 51.39	3,2
Trade Wholesale Wholesale	101.7	106.4	104.2	106.0	59.04	59.53	56.89	54.49	10,2
Retail	97.9	96.4	95.1	96.3	52.42	53.08	51.75	49.34	16,1
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.3	119.1	121.6	120.9	58.19 37.21	58.44 37.04	54.39 36.06	51.97 34.43	7,1
Hotels and restaurants	103.3	100.9	95.7	99.9	34.83	35.19	34.39	32.86	3,4
ndustrial composite		103.8	104.8	103.2	60.17	60.32	58.05	55.82	129,5
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	108.7	101.9	108.7	107.9	62.24	63.12	60.70	58.69	8,6
Food and beverages	96.4	89.0	94.7 75.0	97.8	60.00 72.89	60.29 72.18	58.17	56.56	1,0
Meat products		94.5	102.7	103.5	48.70	50.12	47.76	46.86	1,2
Construction	152.5	107.6	144.5	145.1	60.55	62.26	58.58	57.59	9,6
Building and structures (m)	162.8	127.2	154.3	179.9	57.65 63.55	58.47 67.14	56.96	56.17	4,97
Highways, bridges and streets Transportation, storage, communication	0.00	106.9	106.1	103.2	62.97	62.64	63.10	60.46	19,0
Steam railways	104.3	99.6	101.4	97.2	68.49	69.29	69.45	66.20	11,4
Storage	111.4	106.9	100.1	101.8	49.28 55.10	48.16	49.60 52.37	49.23	15,5
Trade Wholesale		109.4	111.6	118.7	61.83	62.18	59.39	55.25	6,0
Retail	117.2	114.3	111.7	114.1	50.78	50.23	47.78	47.36	9,4
1106441		1 720 6	126.6	126.5	52.50	52.63	47.29	46.45	3,7
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.7	120.5	111.8	113.8	37.93	37.61	36.56	35.71	3,1

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Numbe	rs (1949 = 10)())	Ave	erage Weekly V	Wages and Salar	ries,	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	oyment			in D	ollars		Employees Reported
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956
Alberta 1/									
Mining		117.6	110.1	104.1	85.05	83.35	77.94	74.27	20,857
Coal		34.5 224.1	36.6 207.1	177.5	58.91 89.04	57.09 87.90	58.78 81.39	53.80 79.91	2,773 16,545
Manufacturing		140.6	130.3	125.8	65.94	65.44	63.57	61.01	29,476
Meat products		114.3	129.5	113.7	64.64 70.61	63.68	61.62	66.65	8,800 4,279
Wood products		103.6	98.2	93.8	51.07	52.40	48.52	46.97	2,862
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.7 171.9	107.3	103.9	64.37 71.61	62.85	61.60	58.86 65.83	1,295 3,236
Transportation equipment	156.5	157.2	131.1	136.7	62.00	64.41	62.21	61.86	4,628
Non-metallic mineral products (k) Products of petroleum and coal		152.9 173.3	134.9	140.4	64.08 87.46	62.01	61.60	54.82 81.19	2,572
Construction	222.5	177.7	181.8	169.2	74.33	70.33	63.68	59.34	1,773 24,950
Building and structures (m)		210.7 136.4	206.0	167.2	80.11 63.14	74.05	66.70	60.96	16,447
Highways, bridges and streets	121.1	116.2	113.9	113.1	65.87	63.14 66.64	58.56 62.97	57.44 62.48	8,503 25,269
Steam railways	100.9	96.7	98.6	99.6	67.07	69.46	65.10	65.80	13,502
Electric and motor transportation (o)		150.0 112.5	139.7	137.2	72.81 55.63	70.82 54.74	66.58 53.86	62.49 53.25	3,977 2,598
Trade	147.3	145.1	129.7	126.3	54.92	55.08	52.80	51.82	29,360
Wholesale Retail	100	142.0 146.6	129.1 130.1	126.8	62.10 51.38	62.12 51.57	58.32 49.95	55.98 49.63	9,695 19,665
Service	156.3	141.2	134.9	124.7	41.77	42.80	40.19	39.68	9,306
Hotels and restaurants	153.7	132.5	131.2	119.9	39.74	40.92	39.21	38.03	6,305
ndustrial composite	147.7	136.7	129.8	124.7	65.82	64.72	61.26	59.25	149,552
British Columbia 2/									
orestry (chiefly logging)	107.6	98.6	106.3	103.7	84.50	84.50	82.20	81.36	14,380
fining Gold (a)	104.0	97.4	95.8	92.6	79.92	81.22	76.31	73.05	10,265
Other metal (b)		67.1 117.8	86.7 107.3	92.7	79.55 87.50	71.27 88.19	74.04 85.07	72.90 82.61	1,402 5,728
Coal		62.1	63.3	64.0	62.58	64.85	54.07	52.03	1,447
anufacturing	125.1	122.5	116.8	107.6	71.55	71.78	68.83	66.45	89,428
Food and beverages		82.3	91.7	91.3	62.74	61.84	61.68	59.71	10,605
Canned and cured fish		75.0 58.0	101.8	99.5 65.4	55.76 53.56	53.02 54.94	59.35 51.68	59.27 45.22	3,011 1,266
Wood products	122.0	119.1	119.8	109.1	66.91	67.25	65.79	62.83	33,748
Saw and planing mills (g)	126.4	123.2	124.7	132.6	67.45 83.83	67.89 84.11	66.25	63 .3 8 78 . 86	31,478 8,769
Pulp and paper mills	146.6	145.1	142.5	139.0	88.78	88.48	84.87	84.39	6,374
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.1	114.5 148.0	108.7	103.8	75.85 79.87	74.99 79.65	72 . 73 74 . 38	71.83	3,630 8,177
Transportation equipment		179.7	117.4	147.3	73.37	74.32	70.25	73.43 68.88	8,384
Shipbuilding and repairing	175.2	180.4	143.6	146.7	73.60	74.34	70.23	69.45	6,628
Non-ferrous metal products	162.3 98.5	160.6 97.5	130.7 97.3	83.5 95.1	82.82 74.34	82.98 74.13	79.15 71.58	75.50 70.51	6,924 2,522
onstruction	146.2	136.9	105.1	113.8	79.13	78.42	71.61	77.71	31,683
Building and structures (m)	155.0	147.8	102.1	122.9	86.06	84.03	79.33	87.57	20,232
Highways, bridges and streets	132.9	120.4	109.6	100.5	66.90	67.97	61.14	60.15	11,451
ransportation, storage, communication	115.6	112.5	110.2	110.5	68.63	68.63	64.58	63.63	38,058
Steam railways		109.5 87.7	107.5 86.7	108.7	71.17 70.11	70.23 70.58	66.01 68.76	66.34 67.03	13,244 4,745
Water transportation (n)		99.3	98.9	100.3	65.86	66.97	61.22	62.84	8,668
Communication	150.1	146.2	144.0	146.5	61.77	60.18	58.69	53.88	7,590
ublic utility operation		113.5	98.8	97.7	80.19	81.73	81.15	76.28	5,499
rade		107.9	103.9	98.7	60.12	60.04	56.75	55.86	40,589
Wholesale Retail	104.8	103.2	99.1 106.7	96.1	70.27 54.90	69.32 55.24	64.97 52.33	63.82 51.46	13,778 26,811
inance, insurance and real estate	141.7	141.1	134.9	129.3	58.90	59.01	55.13	52.22	9,874
Banking, investment and loan	141.4	141.6	140.0	133.4	53.35	53.36	49.98	47.55	7,014
ervice		121.1	110.4	100.9	47.58 42.35	46.90 41.82	44.09 39.90	40.97 36.84	13,905 8,540
dustrial composite	121.3	117.5	110.4	106.3	69.68	69.57	65.90	65.05	253,681

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	Inc	lex Numbers	3 (1949 =100))	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Sala	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	ment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956
St. John's:				0.5	10.05	177.00	48.06	48.19	3,248
Food and beverages		94.9 87.6	94.0 86.9	94.5 90.9	48.95 46.63	47.88 45.20	46.93	45.77	1,287
Trade	117.2	114.7	112.2	98.3	46.34	46.63	44.24	42:37	4,414
Industrial composite	. 122.1	113.5	112.6	110.3	45.60	45.92	44.80	44.21	11,799
Halifax: Manufacturing	131.5	131.8	122.3	125.7	58.13	56.95	56.65	54.16	9,391
Food and beverages	. 91.9	93.9 177.0	86.3 166.7	93.7 169.7	43.93 60.46	40.47 60.24	45.57 59.83	43.12 59.62	1,872 5,298
Transportation equipment	1	79.0	75.5	84.0	55.41	55.03	53.09	49.13	2,682
Transportation, storage, communication	95.7	100.6	96.9	94.0	46.58	45.70	45.69	42.93	4,667 7,721
Trade		118.3	111.7	111.8	45.38 41.13	45.42 41.50	43.50 39.73	41.36	5,560
RetailIndustrial composite	3310	114.1	108.5	109.4	51.45	50.80	49.61	47.31	27,966
Saint John:		00.0	305 3	330.3	r4 23	EØ 07	E6 26	50.02	1 151
Manufacturing	98.8 78.3	98.9 88.7	105.1 96.1	73.9	56.31 47.97	58.81 47.40	56.36 57.08	50.93	4,454 2,996
Transportation, storage, communication	108.6	108.0	101.3	101.9	42.16	42.53	41.01	40.17	3,290
Industrial composite	95.3	96.0	99.3	94.1	49.45	50.53	51.48	45.73	14,084
Quebec:		108.0	105.1	117.5	56.93	53.36	51.75	48.76	18,942
Manufacturing Leather products		74.6	70.2	86.2	36.33	34.02	35.44	31.10	2,650
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.7	97.7	94.3	99.2	36.96	36.67	34.99	33.08	2,533
Transportation equipment		170.7 88.2	139.1 97.5	221.0 89.6	67.09 58.38	63 . 39 58 . 97	63.26 56.20	62.44 53.27	2,918 5,315
Trade		111.1	110.4	109.1	46.77	46.88	44.76	43.01	6,974
Retail	113.1	109.9	111.5	109.7	40.66	41.39	40.02 50.96	38.49 48.43	4,797 39,883
Industrial composite	108.7	107.9	107.5	111.5	54.71	52.67	30,90	40.45	37,003
Manufacturing	96.4	100.9	99.6	94.9	54.78	55.96	51.37	46.44	7,381
Textile products (except clothing)	76.1	93.0 63.3	116.9	97.7 69.1	46.65 42.97	50.46 42.95	47.56 41.90	36.18	1,762
Clothing (textile and fur)		117.3	92.3	90.4	67.24	68.05	60.16	55.32	2,034
Industrial composite	100.7	102.3	103.5	97.3	53.00	53.93	49.70	45.99	11,003
Three Rivers:		220 5	305 4	704.0	62.98	62.33	61.57	59.07	10,679
Manufacturing	120.7	117.5	105.4	104.0	86.61	84.15	81.75	79.81	4,102
Industrial composite		115.5	105.9	102.1	59.60	58.70	57.08	55.37	14,089
Montreal:	111.5	110.9	106.1	108.3	64.72	64.93	60.99	58.30	217,636
Manufacturing		90.6	92.2	88.0	70.23	70.33	67.16	63.68	5,610
Leather products	84.9	85.0	81.3	84.0	44.62	44.46	41.96	38.36	8,154
Textile products (except clothing)		93.1	92.8 95.8	89.6 95.4	55.07 44.31	54.76 44.91	52.77 41.74	50.66 38.95	9,241
Men's clothing	88.8	89.7	89.9	92.8	46.17	47.20	42.07	38.40	10,756
Women's clothing	96.0	99.5	95.0 109.5	107.4	43.79 74.25	73.24	70.80	38.93 67.27	14,837
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	115.4	113.5	104.6	109.2	75.18	75.56	70.19	66.75	26,695
Transportation equipment	119.2	118.1	113.6	137.1	70.99	73.33	67.80	67.45	29,669
Railway and rolling stock equipment		81.9	78.3	99.8	64.06 75.86	68.96 76.61	62.43	66.54	13,109 20,076
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.2	119.3	114.7	113.2	76.20	76.14	72.55	67.81	12,066
Construction	133.3	127.3	123.8	103.2 98.0	66.15 66.87	68.75	60.82	56.71 55.46	33,531 26,063
Building and structures (m)	1,00,7	131.7	124.4	119.7	68.64	68.61	66.47	62.51	36,820
Transportation, storage, communication Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.2	113.2	111.3	109.7	63.01	64.30	62.17	58.16	11.461
Trade	122 P	123.7	119.9	113.8	54.86 66.45	54.10 66.24	52.27 63.32	50.93 60.43	66,105 26,928
WholesaleRetail	770 2	118.6	116.2	110.8	46.90	45.75	44.93	44.68	39,177
Finance, insurance and real estate	10000	132.9	127.7	122.4	63.03	63.59	59.38	57.98	25,532
Banking, investment and loan	137.0	136.3	131.6	123.0 119.6	60.18	61.34	57.32 62.74	56.17 60.67	14,882
Insurance Service	117.4	116.8	107.0	107.4	46.77	46.43	44.06	41.23	20,527
Hotels and restaurants	109.0	104.6	99.5	100.1	35.58 62.65	35.53 62.73	34.54 59.21	32.40 56.61	404,760
Industrial composite	117.3	11101	11,5,0	10.0	02.05	02.13	37.0%	70.01	404,9700
Ottawa - Hull:	226.0	112.4	110.3	300.0	60 30	62 77	62.62	63.03	30 100
Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills		123.6	112.1	108.8	67.17 81.26	65.75 77.66	63.83	61.21	17,457
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.8	111.2	110.9	107.2	67.37	68.95	65.16	62.52	2,652
Iron and steel products	57.7	60.5	62.3	120.9	64.50 59.58	65 .7 7	61.66	60.38	1,120
Construction	114.9	114.1	110.2	104.7	47.64	47.65	44.67	44.40	6,123
Finance, insurance and real estate	110.6	110.2	107.0	102.5	61.08	61.13	57.47	55.89	4,770
Service Industrial composite	112.6	108.7	106.2	101.5	40.04 58.75	40.53 58.02	38.77 55.91	33.94 53.82	4,517

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

Employment		Inc	dex Number	rs (1949 = 10	00)	Ave	rage Weekly V	Vages and Sala	aries,	
Since Section 1956 1955 1955 1954 1956 1955 1955 1954 1956 1955 1954 1956 1955 1954 1956 1955 1954 1956 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955 1954 1955	Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Empl	oyment						Employees Reported
S. Calestrienes										at June 1 1956
Pulp and paper mills	St. Catharines:									1770
Tensing regiments										30,971
Transportation equipment 149.8 150.3 127.7 127.0 79.42 82.95 76.65 66.75 Construction 201.6 126.9 124.7 116.1 110.0 79.42 82.95 76.65 66.75 Construction 201.6 126.9 124.7 116.1 110.0 79.42 82.95 76.65 66.75 Tromotic 201.6 124.7 116.1 110.0 79.43 79.72 71.21 59.23 Tromotic 201.6 124.7 116.1 110.0 79.43 79.72 71.20 66.70 Transportation deverages 107.2 104.8 101.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 66.75 Each products 202.2 81.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 87.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 87.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 87.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 87.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 87.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 87.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 87.8 100.9 100.2 64.14 64.08 64.03 60.16 60.16 Each products 202.2 202.										9,336
Totates	Transportation equipment									8,295
Manufacturing										2,801 37,995
Manufacturing	Toronto:									
Meat products	Manufacturing									205,341
Rabber products 996.2 99.8 100.5 101.6 76.96 77.67 71.79 69.41 Textile products (except clothing)										22,638
Testile products (except clothing)										5,492
Mene's clothing										4,310
Women's clothing										15,783
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) Printing, pullshing and allied industries 115.6 115.8 112.5 106.3 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 108.										5,739 4,245
Printing, publishing and allied industries 115.6										7,797
Transportation equipment	Printing, publishing and allied industries									17,529
Electrical apparatus and supplies 113.4										31,338 26,577
Chemical products										25,817
Construction		115.2	113.7	107.5	108.3	70.37	70.05	67.45	64.87	12,551
Transportation, storage, communication 135.9 134.2 127.5 121.7 69.15 67.55 66.69 63.49 122.4 122.4 123.7 122.4 123.7 122.4 79.21 79.38 77.23 73.54 127.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 99.72 73.54 127.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 99.72 73.54 127.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 99.72 73.54 127.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 99.72 73.54 127.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 99.72 73.54 127.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 99.72 73.54 127.8 127.7 126.3 128.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 99.72 73.54 127.7 126.3 128.6 118.7 61.49 61.59 69.75 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 63.07 66.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 65.40 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.60 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.52 60.70 60.70 60.52 60.	Construction									22,794
Electric and motor transportation (o) 123,4 122,2 118,6 115,9 72,32 70,27 69,65 66,24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1										19,063 26,644
Public utility operation 125.0 122.4 123.7 122.4 79.21 79.38 77.23 73.54 8 17.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.94 61.95 59.72 56.85 8 8 127.7 126.3 118.6 118.7 61.94 61.95 59.72 56.85 8 8 127.5 127.8 127.8 70.56 50.75 55.98 53.34 55.98 53.34 53.34										11,685
Trade		125.0	122.4	123.7		79.21	79.38	77.23	73.54	10,429
Retail	Trade									80,020
Finance, insurance and real estate										28,901 51,119
Banking, investment and loan 152,5 151,8 144,8 131,4 63,50 65,41 60,32 56,40 1 Insurance										31,962
Insurance 138.9 138.0 133.7 129.7 69.67 69.76 66.56 69.47 77.5		152.5	151.8	144.8			65.41		56.40	16,733
Hotels and restaurants										14,243
Industrial composite										25,182
Manufacturing										402,805
Textile products (except clothing)	Hamilton:									
Clothing (textile and fur	Manufacturing									58,596
Iron and steel products 116.2 114.6 104.3 100.1 83.68 81.59 77.30 72.49 72.93 125.1 119.4 121.0 78.56 77.10 71.80 72.93 72										3,139 2,662
Electrical apparatus and supplies 125.9 125.1 119.4 121.0 78.56 77.10 71.80 72.93 72.93 73.12 73.95 69.33 62.44 74.14 74.14 74.15										25,751
Retail trade				119.4						9,566
Industrial composite										4,539
Brantford:										7,761 83,260
Manufacturing S7.9 90.9 79.5 77.6 64.53 64.42 62.63 62.03 1		12400		2040)		0,0,,	0,000		3,40,4	03,200
Iron and steel products										11,572
Industrial composite	Textile products (except clothing)									1,500
Manufacturing 104.1 101.5 96.5 96.5 63.85 63.64 61.09 56.74 12.5 12.6 116.4 116.7 110.8 68.96 65.71 67.92 62.18 12.8 68.96 65.71 67.92 62.18 12.8 12.8 12.0										4,806 14,455
Manufacturing 104.1 101.5 96.5 96.5 63.85 63.64 61.09 56.74 12.5 12.6 116.4 116.7 110.8 68.96 65.71 67.92 62.18 12.10 13.6 68.96 65.71 67.92 62.18 12.10 13.6 68.96 65.71 67.92 62.18 62.18 63.62 63.62 69.60 71.19 66.53 59.81 59.81 66.53 59.81 66.53 59.81 66.53 59.81 66.53 69.83 64.26 65.33 50.58 51.13 85.13 85.13 85.13 85.13 85.13 85.13 85.22 88.00 86.03 86.20 86.20 86.20 86.20 86.20 86.20 86.20 86.20 86.20 86.21 86.21 86.21 86.21 86.21 86.21 86.21 86.22 86.21 86.22 86.22 86.22 86.22 86.22 86.22 86.22 86.22 86.07 86.22 86.22 <	Kitchener:									
Rubber products										17,695
Leather products 64.2 63.7 63.2 79.3 54.18 54.33 50.58 51.13 Wood products. 120.3 120.0 98.0 93.4 61.83 61.10 57.92 54.20 Industrial composite. 111.5 108.9 103.6 103.3 62.04 61.65 59.59 56.29 2. London: Manufacturing 115.3 112.5 110.1 110.6 64.26 65.00 62.92 58.07 1 62.04 61.00 63.24 59.78 57.59 Clothing (textile and fur) 81.6 81.7 84.9 90.1 44.48 47.17 46.94 41.04 Paper products 117.1 112.7 107.5 110.5 69.65 68.83 64.68 62.21 Printing, publishing and allied industries 105.7 106.0 102.5 107.0 70.33 69.91 64.49 62.18 Iron and steel products 99.4 94.1 95.3 93.2 68.47 68.62 65.09 63.02										3,405
Wood products 120.3 120.0 98.0 93.4 61.83 61.10 57.92 54.20 Industrial composite 111.5 108.9 103.6 103.3 62.04 61.65 59.59 56.29 2 London: Manufacturing 115.3 112.5 110.1 110.6 64.26 65.00 62.92 58.07 1 Food and beverages 107.2 102.1 107.6 111.3 62.28 63.24 59.78 57.59 Clothing (textile and fur) 81.6 81.7 84.9 90.1 44.48 47.17 46.94 41.04 Paper products 117.1 112.7 107.5 110.5 69.65 68.83 64.68 62.21 Printing, publishing and allied industries 105.7 106.0 102.5 107.0 70.33 69.91 64.49 62.18 Iron and steel products 99.4 94.1 95.3 93.2 68.47 68.62 65.09 63.02										4,581
Industrial composite										2,690
Manufacturing 115.3 112.5 110.1 110.6 64.26 65.00 62.92 58.07 1 Food and beverages 107.2 102.1 107.6 111.3 62.28 63.24 59.78 57.59 Clothing (textile and fur) 81.6 81.6 81.7 84.9 90.1 44.48 47.17 46.94 41.04 Paper products 117.1 112.7 107.5 110.5 69.65 68.83 64.68 62.21 Printing, publishing and allied industries 105.7 106.0 102.5 107.0 70.33 69.91 64.49 62.18 Iron and steel products 99.4 94.1 95.3 93.2 68.47 68.62 65.09 63.02	Industrial composite	111.5	108.9	103.6	103.3	62.04	61.65	59.59	56.29	24,439
Food and beverages 107.2 102.1 107.6 111.3 62.28 63.24 59.78 57.59 Clothing (textile and fur) 81.6 81.7 84.9 90.1 44.48 47.17 46.94 41.04 Paper products 117.1 117.1 110.5 69.65 68.83 64.68 62.21 Printing, publishing and allied industries 105.7 106.0 102.5 107.0 70.33 69.91 64.49 62.18 Iron and steel products 99.4 94.1 95.3 93.2 68.47 68.62 65.09 63.02		135.2	172 5	330.3	130 6	61.26	65.00	62.92	58 07	17,883
Clothing (textile and fur) 81.6 81.7 84.9 90.1 44.48 47.17 46.94 41.04 Paper products 117.1 112.7 107.5 110.5 69.65 68.83 64.68 62.21 Printing, publishing and allied industries 105.7 106.0 102.5 107.0 70.33 69.91 64.49 62.18 Iron and steel products 99.4 94.1 95.3 93.2 68.47 68.62 65.09 63.02										4,207
Paper products 117.1 112.7 107.5 110.5 69.65 68.83 64.68 62.21 Printing, publishing and allied industries 105.7 106.0 102.5 107.0 70.33 69.91 64.49 62.18 Iron and steel products 99.4 94.1 95.3 93.2 68.47 68.62 65.09 63.02						44.48		46.94	41.04	1,080
Iron and steel products	Paper products	117.1	112.7	107.5	110.5	69.65	68.83	64.68	62.21	1,151
										1,288
Unistruction 94.0 90.7 90.0 00.4 02.7 01.72	Construction	99.4	90.7	90.0	86.9	69.30	68.24	62.77	61.72	2,022
Retail trade 116.6 117.6 116.3 113.4 47.01 46.95 44.65 44.29						47.01	46.95	44.65	44.29	4,034
Finance, insurance and real estate	Finance, insurance and real estate	131.1	130.8	131.5	122.7	62.19		57.70		2,788
		117.8	115.4	113.4	111.0	01.31	01.40	20.90	22.12	33,357
		106.1	109.9	106.6	91.8	68.15	76.50	80.98		35,323
Iron and steel products 122.3 121.1 111.5 110.1 79.55 79.62 74.98 66.02	Iron and steel products	122.3	121.1	111.5	110.1	79.55				5,453
10.00										23,525
										46,141

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	rs (1949=10	0)	Ave		Vages and Sal	aries,	F .
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	June 1 1956	May 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1954	at June 1 1956
t. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	119.2	117.7	115.1	110.2	73.57	72.30	69.65	67.40	6,141
Pulp and paper mills		108.1	108.9	99.2	84.31 68.76	79.48 69.38	77.13 64.59	74.09	2,300 2,266
Transportation equipment		182.7 118.8	177.5	97.8	69.12	70.76	75.24	64.38	2,764
Transportation, storage, communication		108.9	101.4	106.4	52.56	51.70	49.94	48.75	2,583
Industrial composite	114.5	111.6	109.3	105.6	65.87	65.22	64.18	60.07	14,012
Yinnipeg:									
Manufacturing	101.9	101.4	96.7	98.8	58.80	59.14	56.98	55.66	34,049
Food and beverages	93.3	89.0	92.5	93.5	65.30	65.23	63.69	61.71	6,917
Meat products		98.3	104.5 87.6	102.4 85.1	70.68 39.81	70.80 41.00	68.64 38.28	67.05 36.77	3,105 4,519
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.3 99.2	94.7 98.9	98.8	100.2	62.54	62.23	59.22	58.11	2,770
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products		107.6	101.9	108.3	63.87	64.36	62.83	61.15	3,986
Transportation equipment		101.9	93.4	102.3	61.95	64.63	60.80	60.77	8,088
Construction	129.3	115.7	160.1	101.8	61.43	59.96	58.04	50.86	6,294
Transportation, storage, communication	113.3	112.9	117.8	116.9	61.51	63.10	60.04	58.22	8,708
Trade	98.8	97.4	96.2	97.7	55.72	56.29	54.36	51.83	22,838
Wholesale		103.9	102.1	93.9	60.25 53.07	60 . 33 53 . 92	57.75 52.42	55.02 49.90	8,426
RetailFinance, insurance and real estate		94.0	93.1	118.8	60.33	60.66	57.24	54.37	5,755
Service		101.8	98.9	98.2	37.54	37.32	36.38	34.81	5,356
Industrial composite		103.6	104.3	101.8	57.32	57.66	55.60	53.35	85,226
Regina:						4		4	
Manufacturing		121.0	120.8	120.5	67.64	67.92	64.23	62.54	2,816
Wholesale trade		110.8	109.1	101.2	61.13 52.07	61.28 51.32	59.48 49.26	56.26 47.94	2,500 3,876
Retail trade		103.4	98.9 117.3	120.1	57.54	57.52	55.28	53.57	15,584
askatoon:									
Manufacturing		109.0	112.6	112.2	63 . 54 63 . 03	62.95 62.37	60.84 60.39	59.42 58.82	2,489
Food and beverages		105.6	109.4 115.6	126.5	58.89	59.17	56.36	51.36	1,750
Wholesale trade		119.7	118.9	121.5	48.55	46.96	46.74	47.08	2,105
Industrial composite		112.3	118.4	122.9	56.22	55.76	54.39	52.08	10,365
Edmonton:							10 d d d		
Manufacturing	168.9	163.1	150.8	144.8	66.65	66.19	64.69	61.79	12,719
Food and beverages	134.7	127.3	129.5	125.8	65.40	64.62	63.11	61.88	4,083
Meat products	136.9	128.0	135.1	126.2	68.56 72.85	68.65 66.67	65.77	65.27 58.10	2,802
Construction Wholesale trade		183.1 170.5	213.9	152.4	62.56	62.35	70.30 57.65	55.63	9,494 4,192
Retail trade		156.8	132.5	129.4	49.17	49.34	50.01	49.51	9,290
Industrial composite		165.1	156.2	141.5	61.87	59.90	59.94	55.66	45,375
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.8	134.6	124.6	118.9	67.11	66.25	64.67	63.40	10,149
Food and beverages	121.3	119.6	117.7	113.0	68.46	66.59	64.42	63.22	3,044
Transportation equipment	148.1 198.5	149.1	194.1	171.0	60.75 68.08	63.42	61.73 62.05	64.35	2,708 3,938
Wholesale trade	133.0	132.3	123.1	122.0	61.50	61.64	59.14	56.26	4,141
Retail trade	146.4	143.6	132.5	124.5	54.76	55.03	50.65	51.49	7,392
Industrial composite		147.5	139.1	129.8	62.27	61.74	58.87	58.17	37,222
ancouver:							(//	
Manufacturing		117.2	107.0	102.3	71.43	71.21	67.80	66.12	38,558
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.4	109.3	93.6	77.60 69.62	76.70 68.58	74.38 66.92	74.12	2,779
Wood products Saw and planing mills(g)		104.6	108.1	95.3	71.86	70.69	68.33	66.29	8,876
Iron and steel products	160.2	157.0	122.1	113.4	79.99	79.71	74.10	73.67	7,516
Transportation equipment	152.4	155.5	110.8	123.2	75.87	77.95	71.60	68.47	4,160
Construction	109.4	103.7	91.3	77.8	78.66	77.88	73.25	70.74	11,558
Transportation, storage, communication	118.1	102.8	98.5	112.1	66.21	66.53	62.30	59.30	16,696
Water transportation (n) Communication	151.0	147.3	145.9	99.8	68.08 61.07	70.25 59.13	62.56 57.82	62.03 53.07	4,524 6,817
Trade	113.2	111.6	106.5	102.0	63.17	63.14	59.30	58.04	28,012
Wholesale	120 .4	118.7	111.0	108.9	72.14	71.35	66.84	65.13	11,194
Retail	108.8	107.3	103.6	97.7	57.20	57.68	54.15	53.06	16,818
Service Industrial composite	118.0	116.8	104.4	100.0	49.32 67.30	48.47 67.22	45.62 63.34	42.58	9,003
					71.000	01000	0,000	07.974	120,710
Victoria: Manufacturing	147.5	148.0	142.6	134.1	69.78	70.06	68.22	65.77	7,195
Wood products	121.9	119.4	128.7	128.3	64.89	66.94	66.46	59.93	1,617
Transportation equipment	228.9	233.4	210.0	189.8	70.93	70.88	69.10	69.41	3,980
Trade	109.5	102.4	102.5	94.5	52.48 61.25	51.94	49.76	51.18	4,179

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Frovinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1956.

ear and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montres
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
939 - Average	• •	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82
940 - Average			• •	• •	20.88	• •		• •	24.27
941 - Average	• •	• •	• •	• •	21.74	• •	0.0	• •	26.39
942 - Average	••	• •	• •	• •	23.62	• •		• •	28.21
943 - Average	• •	• •	• •	• •	26.69	• •	• •	• •	31.00
44 - Average	• •	• •	• •	• •	29.44	• •	• •	• •	31.82 32.20
046 - Average	• •	• •	• •	• •	27.96	• •	• •	• •	32.24
47 - Average	• •	• •	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	• •	35.14
48 - Average	• •	• •	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	• •	38.83
49 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
950 - Average	33.10	• •	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	• •	43.58
951 - Average	35.86	**	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	• •	47.69
952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
953 - Average	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
954 - Average 955 - Average	43.62 44.97	59.73 61.36	47.68 49.60	47.07 49.35	48.33 50.76	47 . 79 50 . 47	55.50 57.76	52.04 53.16	57.21
yyy - Mycrage	44 + 7 f	01.00	47.00	4/000	20.10	20.41	31.10	77.10	59.49
953 - Jan. 1	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85
Feb. 1	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80
Mar. 1	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55 • 36
Apr. 1	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.51
May 1	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.71
June 1 July 1	42.78 41.90	58.38 59.38	46.44 45.88	45.67 45.90	46.87 46.58	47.52 44.72	52.81 53.81	51.76 51.62	55.82 55.29
Aug. 1	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	51.50	55.21
Sept. 1	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53
Oct. 1	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37
Nov. 1	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56
Dec. 1	42.52	63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.67
954 - Jan. 1	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34
Feb. 1	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98
Mar. 1	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59
Apr. 1 May 1	43.02 43.25	58.63 59.52	48.05 48.29	47.55 47.83	48.11	47 .7 6 47 . 53	55•94 55•18	52.92 52.27	57.39 57.45
June 1	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61
July 1	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00
Aug. 1	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50
Sept. 1	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63
Oct. 1	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79
Nov. 1	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15
Dec. 1	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10
955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36 49.86	56.54 57.06	54.17 52.83	59.02 59.67
May 1 June 1	45.68 44.80	60.69 61.32	49.39 49.61	51.07 51.48	50.55 50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.2]
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.7
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.4
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97
56 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50 52.53	56.75	52.53	58.83 61.25
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10 51.99	52.38	52.53 53.96	58.29 58.57	54.77 54.47	61.60
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26 51.76	51.93	52.40 51.60	52 . 31	58 . 06	54.18	61.82
May 1	47.06 45.92	63 . 02 64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73
June 1	45.60	63.72	51.45	49.45	54.71	53.00	59.60	56.62	62.65
July 1	40.00	J416	72.047	47440	2240100	,,,,,,	,,,,,,		
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		June 1,	1956			May 1	1, 1956	June :	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p. c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,206	63,128	1,078	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Mining	110,529	106,417	4,112	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
				97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Metal mining		58,126 17,233	1,349 327	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	41,915	40,893	1,022	97.6 93.6	2.4 6.4	97.5 93.3	2.5 6.7	97.5 94.3	2.5
Fuels	16,736	33,374 16,600	2,285 136	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	18,923	16,774	2,149	88.6	11.4	87.4	12.6	88.9	11.1
Non-metal (c)	15,395	14,917	478	96.9	3.1	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,202,139	941,461	260,678	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Food and beverages		99,241	33,253	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7
Meat products		20,250 8,232	5,421 2,049	78.9 80.1	21.1	79.5 80.9	20.5	79.9 80.0	20.1
Canned and cured fish	10,825	7,844	2,981	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2	74.8	25.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		6,313 7,102	3,594 1,468	63.7 82.9	36.3 17.1	64.4 82.7	35.6 17.3	65.0 83.5	35.0 16.5
Grain mill products	18,149	14,499	3,650	79.9	20.1	80.0	20.0	79.0	21.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,952	3,336	3,616	48.0	52.0	47.0	53.0	48.8	51.2
Distilled and malt liquors		12,837	2,246 676	85.1 91.4	14.9	84.1 91.0	15.9	84.9 91.0	9.0
Confectionery		3,544	3,898	47.6	52.4	46.1	53.9	48.1	51.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,417	3,631	4,786	43.1	56.9	43.7	56.3	42.2	57.8
Rubber products	22,086	17,083	5,003	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	76.1	23.9
Leather products	28,544	16,514	12,030	57.9	42.1	57.4	42.6	58.3	41.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		10,193	8,688 3,342	54.0 65.4	46.0 34.6	53.4 65.5	46.6 34.5	54.8 65.3	45.2 34.7
T -1 -1 - / 1 -1 - /	50.034	22 222	03.344	(1.0	25.0	45 7	2/ 0	65.0	25.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,216	38,028 10,356	21,188	64.2	35.8 37.5	65.1 65.8	34.9	65.1	35.0
Woollen goods	11,153	6,749	4,404	60.5	39.5	60.5	39.5	59.0	41.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,472	11,074	3,398	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0
Clothing (textile and fur)		29,670	65,681	31.1	68.9	31.0	69.0	32.6	67.4
Men's clothing		10,669 5,420	22,379 17,384	32.3 23.8	67.7 76.2	32.2 24.1	67.8 75.9	33.4 25.0	75.0
Knit goods		7,166	13,444	34.8	65.2	34.6	65.4	36.5	63.5
Fur goodsHats and caps		2,290 1,459	1,039 2,043	68.8 41.7	31.2 58.3	69.3	30.7 58.8	69.1	30.9 58.9
Wood products		88,442 57,855	7,812 3,213	91.9 94.7	8.1 5.3	91.7	8.3 5.6	92.3	7.7
Furniture	23,441	20,654	2,787	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Other wood products (h)	11,745	9,933	1,812	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5	84.8	15.2
Paper products		80,298	11,563	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8	87.6	12.4
Pulp and paper mills	66,620 25,241	63,235	3,385 8,178	94.9 67.6	5.1 32.4	94.8 67.3	5.2 32.7	94.9	5.1 32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	50,806	37,031	13,775	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0
Iron and steel products		161,990	16,419	90.8	9.7	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements		10,788	725 495	93.7 92.5	6.3 7.5	93.8	6.2 7.7	94.3	8.3
Fabricated and structural steel	10,737	10,197	540	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools		10,319 7,666	2,419 867	81.0	19.0	80.7 90.0	19.3	81.0 90.7	19.0
Iron castings	22,009	20,771	1,238	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	37,517	32,964	4,553	87.9	12.1	87.6 96.6	12.4	87.5 96.2	12.5
Sheet metal products	17,145	36,241 14,475	1,356 2,670	96.4 84.4	3.6 15.6	84.1	3.4	84.2	15.8
Wire and wire products	6,325	5,477	848	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		June 1	, 1956			May 1	, 1956	June	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	164,680	152,547	12,133	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
	40,937	36,724	4,213	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
	40,019	37,505	2,514	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
	23,055	19,486	3,569	84.5	15.5	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5
	34,721	34,182	539	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
	22,651	21,797	854	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products Aluminum products Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	57,674	51,879	5,795	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3	90.1	9.9
	8,861	7,401	1,460	83.5	16.5	82.8	17.2	83.4	16.6
	10,372	9,184	1,188	88.5	11.5	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
	30,962	30,188	774	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,229	60,060	24,169	71.3	28.7	70.6	29.4	71.5	28.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,211	31,565	3,646	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5
	6,358	5,817	541	91.5	8.5	91.1	8.9	90.2	9.8
	8,726	7,074	1,652	81.1	18.9	81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1
Products of petroleum and coal	14,654	13,275	1,379	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3
Chemical products	58,433	45,362	13,071	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
	9,096	5,167	3,929	56.8	43.2	57.3	42.7	56.9	43.1
	7,962	7,489	473	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.6	6.4
	41,375	32,706	8,669	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,820	14,845	8,975	62.3	37.7	61.9	38.1	63.0	37.0
Construction	266,578	259,487	7,091	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Building and structures (m)	171,789	167,169	4,620	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
	144,426	140,498	3,928	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
	27,363	26,671	692	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
	94,789	92,318	2,471	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	365,613 277,136 12,670 175,690 24,437 39,301 102,276 9,676 36,896 51,880 24,668 21,727	310,217 262,128 10,141 167,464 24,239 39,122 96,561 7,542 35,303 49,220 23,542 20,628	55,396 15,008 2,529 8,226 198 179 5,715 2,134 1,593 2,660 1,126 1,099	84.8 94.6 80.0 95.3 99.2 99.5 94.4 77.9 95.7 94.9 95.4	15.2 5.4 20.0 4.7 0.8 0.5 5.6 22.1 4.3 5.1 4.6 5.1	84.8 94.5 80.0 95.2 99.3 99.5 94.4 78.0 95.5 94.9 95.6 95.0	15.2 5.5 20.0 4.8 0.7 0.5 5.6 22.0 4.5 5.1 4.4 5.0	85.1 94.7 81.0 95.3 99.2 99.5 94.3 80.2 95.6 94.9 95.5	14.9 5.3 19.0 4.7 0.8 0.5 5.7 19.8 4.4 5.1 4.5 5.0
Storage	17,715	16,195	1,520	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2
	12,468	11,469	999	92.0	8.0	91.7	8.3	91.3	8.7
	5,247	4,726	521	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.5	10.5
Communication Radio broadcasting Telephone	70,762	31,894	38,868	45.1	54.9	45.6	54.4	43.9	56.1
	10,102	7,217	2,885	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	70.6	29.4
	60,209	24,276	35,933	40.3	59.7	41.0	59.0	39.7	60.3
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)	52,022	45,871	6,151	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0
	44,315	38,597	5,718	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0
	7,707	7,274	433	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9
Trade Wholesale Retail Food Department stores Variety stores Automotive products	399,112	256,055	143,057	64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8
	135,572	104,556	31,016	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8
	263,540	151,499	112,041	57.5	42.5	57.5	42.5	57.6	42.4
	60,697	42,664	18,033	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	70.5	29.5
	81,080	30,995	50,085	38.2	61.8	38.4	61.6	38.6	61.4
	21,218	2,668	18,550	12.6	87.4	13.5	86.5	11.8	88.2
	37,927	34,488	3,439	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance	127,406	63,991	63,415	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.3	50.7
	78,323	37,215	41,108	47.5	52.5	47.6	52.4	47.5	52.5
	47,247	25,582	21,665	54.1	45.9	54.2	45.8	52.1	47.9
Service	116,194	61,135	55,059	52.6	47.4	52.5	47.5	51.8	48.2
	64,328	35,229	29,099	54.8	45.2	54.4	45.6	53.2	46.8
	25,591	9,054	16,537	35.4	64.6	36.2	63.8	36.6	63.4
	26,275	16,852	9,423	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1	65.0	35.0
Industrial composite	2,703,799	2,107,762	596,037	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3

P.C.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	75 96 89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
() () () () () () () () () ()	81 67
Trade	60
	82 40*
Services (Specified industries only)	

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

- It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.
- 2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing .- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5. 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

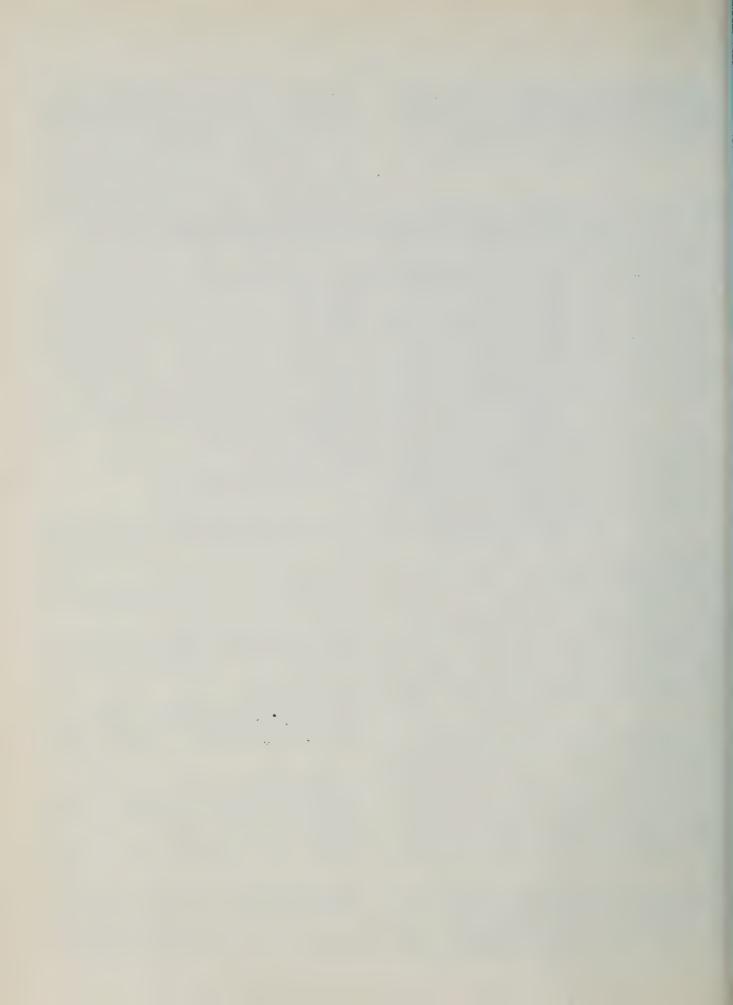
The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings .- Statistics of average hours .and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s. (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction,
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.







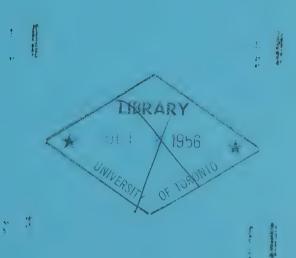


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1956

2-002



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section



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Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JULY, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

Industrial employment generally continued to show substantial increases at July 1, when the advance was the fifth in as many months. The gain of 3.4 p.c. brought the index (1949=100) to 123.8, the highest in the record, 7.4 p.c. over the July 1, 1955, figure. The percentage rise from June 1 has rarely been exceeded in any month, and is considerably above the post-war average for the time of year. Weekly payrolls reported by the co-operating establishments were 4.4 p.c. above those at June 1, establishing a new maximum. At 186.9, the payroll index was 13.9 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1955. Weekly wages and salaries averaged \$64.56, also an all-time high. A month earlier, the figure was \$63.93, and 12 months ago, \$60.87.

Improvement was recorded in the period under review for both men and women. Following the seasonal pattern, however, the employment gain from June 1 was relatively larger among men, at 3.8 p.c., as compared with 2.0 p.c. among women. The indexes for workers of the two sexes were 125.1 and 119.5, respectively. A year ago, the figure for men was 116.1 and for women, 112.7. The number of women per 1,000 workers was 218 at July 1, slightly below the proportion of 220 at June 1, 1956, and also at July 1, 1955.

Widely distributed additions to the working forces were reported at the beginning of July. Improvement over June 1 was indicated in all provinces and in 27 of the 32 communities for which data appear in Tables A and B. The most noteworthy area gain was in Quebec, where the index rose by 5.6 p.c. in the month, to a new maximum. Industrially, there was especially marked expansion in forestry, transportation, construction and manufacturing, notably in the non-durable goods group, with smaller but relatively important gains in mining, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed. The trend was generally upward in most components of the main industrial divisions. In almost all industries and areas, employment was at a higher level than at July 1, 1956.

Payrolls.- Aggregate weekly payrolls at July 1 showed a substantial seasonal advance which brought the index to 186.9, a new high. An upsurge of employment, especially marked in relatively highly-paid industries, was the main factor in the rise, but a longer work week than was indicated in the preceding survey, and widely distributed increases in pay rates also contributed. On the other hand, some losses in earnings were reported, mainly in Quebec, where they were partly due to observance of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday.

Disbursements were higher on the whole than a month earlier in all provinces, in all but three of the 32 cities for which data are published, in each of the major industrial divisions, and in most of their component groups and sub-groups. Industrially, the most important exceptions were the tobacco, leather goods and clothing groups of manufacturing, in which the losses were associated in some cases with celebration of the holiday in Quebec, but also in the latter two with seasonal slackness in employment.

Per Capita Earnings.— The general figure of average weekly wages and salaries at July 1 was \$64.56, a new maximum, as compared with \$63.93 at June 1, 1956, and \$60.87 at July 1, 1955. Among the important factors contributing to unusually high averages in many industries and areas in the period under review were upward adjustments in pay rates (notably for numerous classes of railway workers), a rather longer work week generally than a month earlier, when some losses in working time had been reported due

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

	In	dex Number	rs (1949 =10	00)					
	Employment			Payrolls					Employees Reported at
July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1956
115.7 104.3 114.9 124.0 123.4 110.1 127.2 155.0	133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122.1	138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115.1	229.7 164.9 147.6 162.1 186.1 187.1 159.3 187.8 233.8 195.7	199.3 163.4 142.1 149.4 176.2 181.9 151.7 177.7 220.8 186.6	204.8 159.0 134.3 140.2 161.2 166.1 147.7 173.3 193.7 167.8	58.96 48.06 52.93 53.33 61.58 67.04 61.49 61.05 66.99 71.73	56.00 49.24 52.25 52.52 61.57 66.41 60.05 66.06 69.74	55.53 45.33 50.96 50.65 57.92 63.48 58.44 58.41 62.26 66.51	44,190 4,470 89,754 68,872 806,675 1,176,009 133,415 66,768 157,020 260,409
123.8	119.7	115.3	186.9	179.0	164.1	64.56	63.93	60.87	2,807,582
91.7 116.5 96.0 114.7 111.4 124.8 176.9 121.1 122.6 106.7 178.5 130.7 128.8 129.0 116.1 89.6 109.3 115.5 139.3 118.3 139.2 107.6 134.8 116.1 124.4 124.6 183.4 124.6 183.4	123.1 92.1 115.1 95.6 108.6 100.7 119.4 61.3 119.5 119.5 104.0 180.4 126.1 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 109.6 111.5 136.3 118.2 130.6 114.9 120.9 121.6 178.3 152.4 117.5 119.4	120.6 91.9 109.8 97.8 108.9 101.9 109.6 74.4 114.2 115.7 96.4 162.3 124.7 117.8 84.9 99.4 105.1 132.9 115.2 123.1 110.5 121.0 111.8 105.7 118.2 122.0 161.8 145.9 109.5 117.0	186.5 122.3 1770.7 132.6 175.2 161.7 187.5 106.7 182.0 184.5 163.3 268.4 203.1 196.2 197.7 173.4 126.9 162.7 175.3 203.6 180.9 235.5 153.8 209.0 174.7 159.6 188.1 189.9 285.4 235.3 186.5 178.6	174.3 124.7 166.6 131.7 167.5 148.2 173.3 89.5 179.7 178.6 158.7 279.0 194.5 195.6 194.0 173.0 130.1 162.2 170.0 199.4 179.3 232.1 139.8 200.0 168.4 152.6 182.7 182.9 271.8 226.4 180.8 175.8	170.0 119.8 155.1 129.8 154.5 137.2 156.3 99.8 162.3 165.4 137.8 214.2 185.1 169.1 178.5 152.3 115.7 140.3 154.0 185.2 167.5 192.8 147.1 169.5 173.2 173.2 173.2 173.2 173.2 173.2 173.2	47.44 62.74 52.08 49.60 54.19 52.32 61.70 62.67 59.17 68.54 76.11 70.65 67.87 69.30 62.01 58.40 61.87 8.91 78.91 67.40 58.56 57.68 57.68 57.68 57.68 57.68 57.68 57.68 57.68 57.68 57.68	45.63 63.72 51.47 59.47 53.03 59.59 56.62 62.71 58.80 75.47 69.98 62.41 62.04 78.15 61.39 80.80 65.96 77.93 57.63 56.22 62.14 61.25	45.43 61.15 50.25 47.72 50.38 48.57 58.56 52.03 56.25 63.99 67.11 67.59 70.48 64.92 65.69 59.69 59.69 59.69 59.46 59.72 74.51 58.97 775.97 67.11 71.28 63.14 56.00 55.24 61.41 59.74 64.13 60.12	12,241 16,244 28,355 14,197 42,085 12,181 14,756 6,561 410,873 50,125 12,717 21,475 11,498 38,570 408,417 84,355 14,154 10,656 25,311 21,510 33,512 13,128 46,567 12,085 14,211 87,425 16,050 10,617 46,894 38,181 115,368 16,910
125.7 117.8 129.4 107.7 149.9 121.0 128.3 125.7	95.2 123.0 115.4 128.0 104.6 133.1 118.5 125.2 124.0 135.6 124.7	101.3 115.5 111.6 119.8 104.5 125.8 113.9 123.3 118.1 132.7 118.6	186.6 188.8 180.3 196.8 164.1 244.0 170.8 197.0 186.6 195.5	148.6 184.4 175.6 192.6 158.7 217.6 162.2 191.5 182.7 194.3 182.7	151.5 163.7 161.5 172.5 150.7 186.2 152.8 181.1 168.1 178.5 164.2	67.08 77.19 66.92 71.35 62.33 67.49 67.41 73.11 55.18 60.39	62.37 77.07 66.46 70.61 62.10 67.76 65.74 72.84 54.79 60.56 42.73	59.69 72.83 63.28 67.54 59.07 61.36 64.40 69.90 52.82 56.80 40.28	77,291 113,061 1,228,698 624,556 604,142 303,436 375,326 53,512 405,425 128,493 122,340
	July 1 1956 146.2 115.7 104.3 114.9 124.0 123.4 110.1 127.2 155.0 124.5 123.8 126.7 91.7 116.5 96.0 114.7 111.4 124.8 76.9 128.8 129.0 110.1 122.6 100.7 128.8 129.0 116.1 89.6 109.3 118.3 119.2 121.0 122.6 134.8 116.1 189.6 109.3 118.9 119.4	Lange Lang	Lange Lang	Lange Lang	July 1 June 1 July 1 July 1 June 1 1956 1956 1956 1956 1956 1956 1956 19	Table Tabl	Employment	Employment	Employment

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

to the celebration of the Victoria Day holiday, with considerable expansion in activity in industries employing large proportions of men and paying above—average rates. On the other hand, the addition of many seasonal workers paid below their June 1 industry averages and observance of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in Quebec tended to reduce the per capita figures in some cases.

Average wages and salaries mounted in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, and in about two-thirds of the communities for which data appear in Tables A and C. There were also increases from June 1 in a substantial majority of industries surveyed. Among the major divisions, the exceptions were construction, services and finance, insurance and real estate, in which employment of summer help was mainly responsible for small declines in the per capita figures.

The average in manufacturing rose to \$66.92, the highest on record, 5.8 p.c. above its July 1, 1955, level. The durable and non-durable goods industries shared in the generally upward movement. The most important exception in the former class was the iron and steel group, and in the latter, tobacco, leather goods, rubber, textiles and clothing. A shorter work week due to the St. Jean Baptiste holiday, already mentioned, was a factor in some cases.

In most industries and areas for which data are available, earnings were higher at the beginning of July than in the same period in 1955 and earlier years. Many new all-time highs were established. An exception to the generally favourable comparison with a year ago was the tobacco and tobacco products group of manufacturing.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women. The number of men on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments at the beginning of July increased by 3.8 p.c., and the number of women by 2.0 p.c. The index of employment for male wage-earners and salaried employees stood at 125.1, as compared with 120.5 at June 1, while that for women was 119.5, as against 117.1 a month earlier. A year ago, the figures were 116.1 and 112.7, respectively. Women made up 218 per 1,000 on the forces at the date under review, as compared with 220 per 1,000 in the preceding survey, and also at July 1 last year. The highest July figure in the period for which data are available was 231 in 1946, and the lowest, 216 in 1952.

Factory employment for men and women rose by 2.0 p.c. and 1.9 p.c., respectively, at the date under review as compared with June 1, bringing the index numbers for workers of the two sexes to 121.0 and 107.4, respectively, as compared with 114.5 for men and 102.1 for women a year earlier. The general proportion of women per 1,000 factory employees was 217 at the beginning of July, unchanged from the preceding month and also from 12 months ago. Important improvement was indicated for such workers in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving and textile plants, with smaller gains in employment in tobacco, rubber and a few other branches of manufacturing, and also in trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— The general advance of two p.c. recorded in factory employment at the first of July was slightly above-average for the time of year, and raised the index to a new maximum of 117.8. The previous maximum figure was 115.6, at Sept. 1, 1953. In the 12 months, employment has mounted by 5.6 p.c. The weekly payrolls disbursed by the co-operating establishments were 2.7 p.c. higher than a month earlier, and 11.6 p.c. above the July 1, 1955, figure, bringing the index to a new peak of 180.3. The general average of weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing, also an all-time high, was \$66.92, as compared with \$66.46 at the beginning of June, and \$63.28 at July 1 a year ago.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100)

		Industria	1 Composite	/		Manufa	cturing	
		Index Numbe	rs			Index Number	rs	Average
Year and Month	Employ-	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6 140.3 151.5 151.3 160.1	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5 126.0 133.4 137.1	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1 139.7 152.4 150.0 158.4	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6 127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	141.6 145.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 157.0 158.7 157.4 154.9	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.57 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0 152.8	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 153.9 155.4 155.5 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.9 139.2 138.7	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 138.4 139.6 140.8	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3	58.49 60.15 60.36 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.8	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5 166.3	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8 147.2	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.24 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 123.8	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.4 172.3 179.0 186.9	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.6 148.8 148.8	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.93 63.93 64.56	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 117.8	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.2 174.2 175.6 180.3	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.1 151.7 151.1 152.2	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.70 66.46 66.92

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Staffs reported in plants turning out durable manufactured goods rose by 1.1 p.c. from June 1. At 129.4, the index in this group was the highest since Aug. 1, 1944, and was eight p.c. above the July 1, 1955, figure. Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in the division mounted by 2.2 p.c. in the month, and by 14.1 p.c. in the 12 months. Moderate increases in staff were indicated in all major components except transportation equipment, in which a small decline from June 1 was mainly due to lessened activity in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories groups. Relatively, the largest gain in the heavy industries was in wood products, chiefly in saw and planing mills, where workers rose by 3.3 p.c.

In the non-durable goods division, employment advanced seasonally by three p.c. since the beginning of June, slightly exceeding the increase recorded in a similar comparison a year ago, when the index was a few points below the latest figure of 107.7. Many groups in the category showed an upward movement in the month-to-month comparison. The greatest improvement was in textile mills (due largely to settlement of strikes in effect a month earlier) and in food processing, where the general gain was not equal to the post-war seasonal average. The paper products industry showed fairly substantial expansion, rising by three p.c. as compared with June 1. Larger staffs were reported in tobacco, rubber, printing and publishing and chemical plants. On the other hand, seasonal curtailment in activity was indicated in clothing and leather products. The weekly payrolls reported in non-durable goods manufacturing rose by 3.4 p.c. in the month, and were 8.9 p.c. above their level at July 1, 1955.

Following the seasonal pattern, employment generally in the non-manufacturing industries surveyed increased substantially at July 1. Logging staffs were larger in nearly all provinces. The greatest gain was in Quebec, due mainly to river driving operations. The Canada index in this industry, lll.1, was 16.7 p.c. higher than at June 1, and 9.7 p.c. above its position at July 1, 1955, although the month-to-month rise had then been larger. Improvement was noted in all branches of mining, except coal, which showed slight seasonal curtailment. Construction forces were 12.6 p.c. above their level a month earlier, showing the greatest July 1 expansion in many years; at 149.9, the index has only once been exceeded, at Aug. 1, 1952, and was 19.2 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1955. The rise of 2.2 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication was about average for the season. The gains in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and the service industries surveyed also differed little from those generally recorded at July 1.

Very general increases in payroll disbursements were reported in all major industrial divisions and in most of their component groups as compared with the week of June 1, and also over the July 1, 1955, figures. Average wages and salaries rose in the month in most divisions. The exceptions were construction, finance, insurance and real estate and services, where the addition of summer help at pay rates below the June 1 level in their industries were mainly responsible for small declines. In all cases, however, the latest figures were higher than at July 1 in earlier years.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment. Industrial activity advanced in all provinces at July 1, when firms reported staff increases ranging from 1.9 p.c. in Ontario to over five p.c. in Quebec, New Brunswick and Newfoundland. The general index numbers of employment in all provinces except Prince Edward Island were higher than they were 12 months ago, in most areas reaching new all-time peaks.

Aggregate weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers in all provinces rose from the week of June 1, and were also greater than at July 1, 1955. Per capita earnings declined in Prince Edward Island and Quebec as compared with a month earlier, elsewhere showing increases that varied up to \$1.99 in British Columbia and \$2.96 in Newfoundland.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		July 1,	1956			June 1	, 1956	July 1	, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces		,							
Newfoundland	4,470 89,754 68,872 806,675 1,176,009 133,415 66,768	39,400 3,406 75,861 57,744 627,395 897,267 102,455 53,665	4,790 1,064 13,893 11,128 179,280 278,742 30,960 13,103	89.2 76.2 84.5 83.8 77.8 76.3 76.8	10.8 23.8 15.5 16.2 22.2 23.7 23.2 19.6	88.1 76.2 84.5 83.4 76.9 76.3 77.0 79.7	11.9 23.8 15.5 16.6 23.1 23.7 23.0	88.9 74.1 84.4 83.4 76.9 76.3 77.4 79.9	11.1 25.9 15.6 16.6 23.1 23.7 22.6 20.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Xukon)	157,020 260,409	126,465 213,068	30,555 47,341	80.5	19.5	80.5 82.0	19.5	80.5	19.5
Canada	2,807,582	2,196,726	610,856	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's. Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa – Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto. Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Samia Windsor Sault Ste, Marie Ft, William-Pt, Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver	16,244 28,355 14,197 42,085 12,181 14,756 6,561 410,873 50,125 12,777 21,475 11,498 38,570 408,417 84,355 14,154 10,656 25,311 21,510 33,512 13,128 46,567 12,085 14,211 87,425 16,050 10,617 46,894 38,181 115,368	9,550 15,425 20,737 9,941 30,591 8,877 10,856 5,114 293,305 35,782 9,570 18,459 8,769 32,675 283,853 66,228 10,681 7,587 17,537 19,860 23,368 11,324 33,757 10,965 11,824 61,280 11,166 7,648 35,762 28,508 84,824 12,763	2,691 819 7,618 4,256 11,494 3,304 3,900 1,447 117,568 14,343 3,147 3,016 2,729 5,895 124,564 20,127 3,473 3,069 7,774 1,650 10,144 1,804 7,810 1,120 2,387 26,145 4,884 2,967 30,544 4,147	78.0 95.0 73.1 70.0 72.9 73.6 71.4 71.4 75.3 86.0 76.3 84.7 69.5 76.1 75.5 71.2 92.3 69.7 86.3 92.3 69.7 86.3 70.1 69.6 72.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0 77.0 76.0	22.0 5.0 26.9 30.0 27.3 27.1 26.4 22.1 28.6 24.7 15.3 30.5 23.7 15.3 30.5 23.9 24.5 28.8 30.7 7.7 30.3 16.8 9.3 16.8 29.9 30.4 28.0 23.7 25.3 26.5 24.5	77.1 95.3 73.1 70.2 73.0 76.6 71.2 71.0 75.2 86.1 76.0 76.1 72.2 92.5 70.2 83.0 90.8 83.5 70.8 68.8 71.7 75.6 74.9	22.9 4.7 26.9 29.8 27.0 27.7 27.0 23.4 28.8 29.0 24.8 13.9 21.1 15.3 30.6 24.0 23.9 27.8 7.5 29.8 17.0 9.2 28.3 17.0 9.2 28.3 24.4 25.1 26.4 23.7	77.6 95.4 73.4 73.7 72.3 71.0 76.1 76.6 70.8 71.3 75.2 86.3 76.5 84.3 69.6 75.4 75.3 71.4 70.9 92.5 69.5 84.5 84.7 70.9 92.5 69.6 83.5 90.8 84.1 71.2 69.4 71.2 76.6 75.7 72.8 76.6	22.4 4.6 26.6 26.3 27.7 29.0 23.9 23.4 29.2 28.7 23.5 15.7 24.6 24.7 24.6 29.1 7.5 30.5 16.5 9.2 15.9 9.2 25.8 30.6 24.3 27.2 23.5
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods Non-Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service ²	113,061 1,228,698 624,556 604,142 303,436 375,326 .53,512 405,425 128,493	76,085 108,844 962,649 553,943 408,706 296,102 318,511 47,184 258,938 64,553 63,860	1,206 4,217 266,049 70,613 195,436 7,334 56,815 6,328 146,487 63,940 58,480	98.4 96.3 78.3 88.7 67.7 97.6 84.9 88.2 63.9 50.2 52.2	1.6 3.7 21.7 11.3 32.3 2.4 15.1 11.8 36.1 49.8 47.8	98.3 96.3 78.3 88.6 67.4 97.3 84.8 88.2 64.2 50.2	1.7 3.7 21.7 11.4 32.6 2.7 15.2 11.8 35.8 49.8 47.4	98.6 96.6 78.3 88.7 67.9 97.5 85.1 88.3 64.5 49.2 51.3	1.4 3.4 21.7 11.3 32.1 2.5 14.9 11.7 35.5 50.8 48.7

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Accelerated activity in construction was an important factor in the rise in the latter and also in British Columbia, where there were widely-distributed increases in numerous other industries. The average earnings were higher in all parts of the country than in the week of July 1, 1955.

Industrially, considerable expansion in employment was indicated in the various provinces. The seasonal increases in working forces in construction, manufacturing and transportation, storage and communications in most areas were large, with those in Quebec being most outstanding. The provincial trends in nearly all other industries surveyed were favourable.

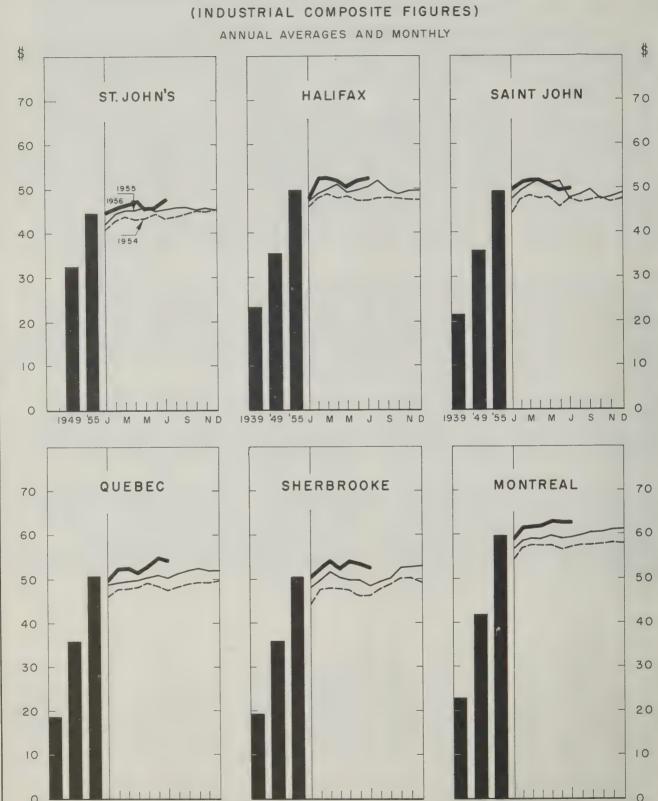
Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Employment was quieter in five of the 32 centres for which statistics appear in Tables A and C. The indexes fell fractionally in Sydney, Galt and Sarnia, and showed rather greater losses in Oshawa and Brantford, largely due to slackness in manufacturing. The staff increases recorded in the remaining metropolitan areas listed varied from O.l p.c. in London to 10.6 p.c. in Sherbrooke and 25.5 p.c. in Drummondville; resumption of operations in plants strike-bound when the last survey was made was the chief factor in the latter two centres. There were gains of just over one p.c. in Montreal, Toronto, and Vancouver, while Winnipeg firms reported an advance of 2.5 p.c. In almost all communities, the index numbers were higher than at July 1, 1955.

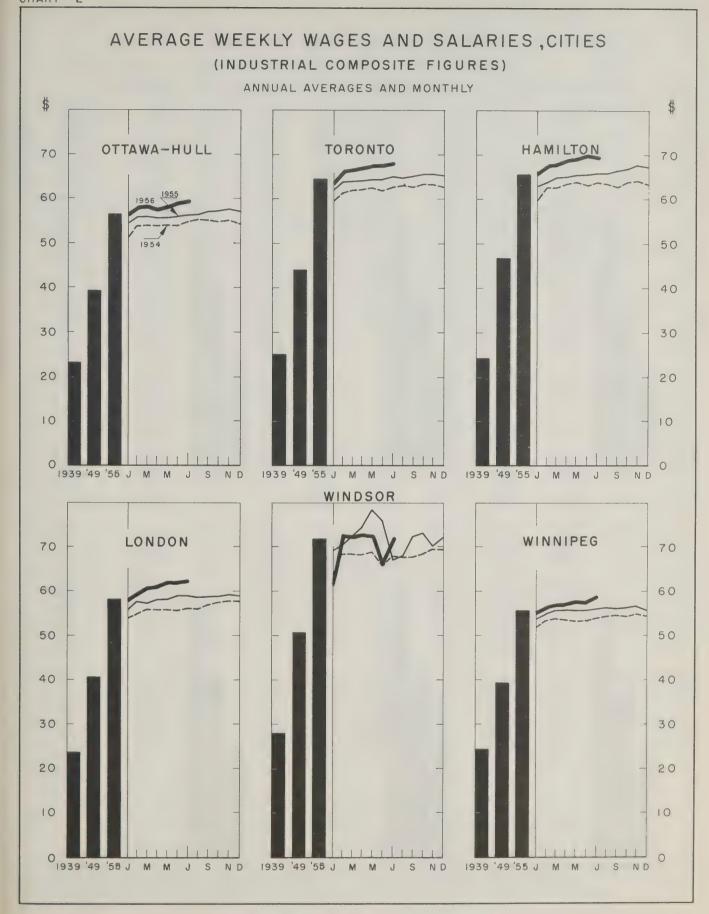
Industrially, there were widely distributed city increases in employment as compared with June 1. The considerable rise in manufacturing in Quebec largely reflected a more usual scale of operations following termination of labour-management disputes. Construction afforded more employment except in London, Sarnia and Galt; the losses in the latter two were small, while that in London was partly due to strikes in some building trades. The trend was upward in most instances in transportation, trade, public utility operation, services and the other industries surveyed.

The weekly payrolls distributed to industrial workers in 29 of the cities were higher than in the last survey. Noteworthy increases in Drummondville and Sherbrooke were due to settlement of disputes, already mentioned, and that in Windsor to a return to more usual working conditions following inventory-taking a month earlier. The trend was upward in the four largest communities, with Winnipeg showing a gain of 4.6 p.c.

Per capita weekly earnings rose at July 1 in 21 of the metropolitan areas listed; this group included Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, while Montreal reported an insignificant decline. Lower averages of hours worked were a factor in most of the centres in which earnings were reduced from their June 1 level, with increased employment for seasonal workers, taken on at rates below the previous averages in their industries, contributing in other cases. In most centres, the latest averages exceeded those recorded in the week of July 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)





AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

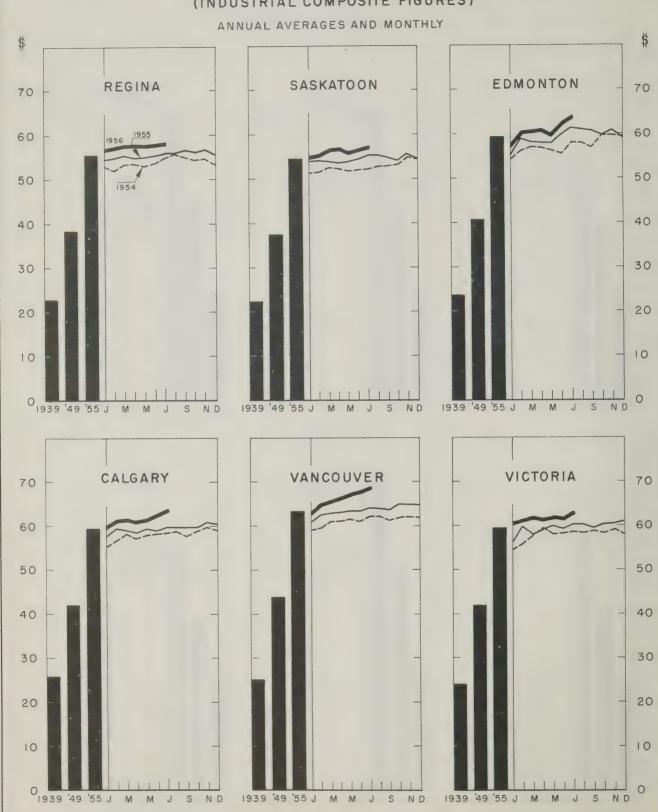


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95 • 4	99.0	89.0	.96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average 1950 - Average	100.0 101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	102.4	99.9 106.1	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	115.2	103.1
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average 1955 - Average	109.9 112.5	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
		101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	113.0	129.5 115.7	114.9	111.4	111.3 101.9	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2 123.3	106.3
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	105.6 106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1 July 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
Aug. 1	114.9 115.6	93.6 86.7	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	135.4 139.6	115.9 116.7	117.8 117.9	111.8	120.6	113.1
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	122.4 123.6	112.9
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Apr. 1	106.6 105.6	90.4 69.5	108.5	108.3	89.5 89.2	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	110.1	111.1	126.0 126.3	106.5
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Oct. 1	112.9 113.4	93.1 115.3	112.8	108.3	129.0 127.7	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.7 130.8	116.1
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	105.6 105.7	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
May 1	107.4	68.3 54.0	110.0	106.5 107.3	88.3 99.2	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6 131.7	108.6
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	118.3 118.5	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Nov. 1	118.2	119.7 133.8	116.5	113.4	138.2 134.0	115.1 113.6	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1 May 1	113.5	84.2 66.6	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.4
June 1	119.7	95 •2	123.0	114.1	115.0 133.1	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
July 1	123.8	111.1	125.7	117.8	149.9	121.0		124.0	135.6 136.9	124.7
Aug. 1									->	2000
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1 Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

100.0 2.7 40 43.8 10.8 13.4 1.9 14.4 4.6 4.4

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Albertal	British Columbia ²
	CANADA	Toundand	`				94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1947 - Average	95.7	• •	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8 101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1948 - Average	99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	105.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949 - Average	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1950 - Average	101.5		110.3	95.6	102.6	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0		112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4		107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	103.0			
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	1	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6		102.4	95.2		105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
	105.6		93.4	93.3		103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
Apr. 1 May 1	106.2		97.6	92.8		104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
	109.0		111.0	96.1		107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
	111.7		115.1	99.2		110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
July 1			119.4	100.2		110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Aug. 1	112.3		121.2	101.0		112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Sept. 1	112.9		120.6	101.5		113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Oct. 1	113.4		121.5	101.2		113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.5		117.8	98.5		113.7	110.8		123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
	105.8		96.7	91.7		105.7	107.4		107.8	123.7	99.8
Feb. 1			101.4	91.4		104.6	108.2		106.7	121.4	101.0
Mar. 1	105.6 105.7		97.6	92.3		103.4	108.8		106.1	121.2	103.1
Apr. 1			107.6	91.6		105.3	110.3		108.7	121.0	106.2
May 1	107.4		117.4	96.5		110.6	113.0		117.4	129.8	110.4
June 1	111.7		118.2	98.6		114.2			122.7	138.1	115.1
July 1	115.3		119.3	98.7		115.0	115.3	4	125.7	143.0	118.0
Aug. 1	116.1		123.6	101.6		117.6			126.3	143.8	121.8
Sept. 1	118.3			103.2		118.8	117.1		123.9	142.7	120.4
Oct. 1	118.5		124.2	99.1		119.4			124.2	140.0	119.2
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2		129.9	100.5		119.7			121,6	137.5	116.6
20r/ T 3	77/6	1257	112 /	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6		113.4	96.9		112.5			107.9	132.2	109.1
Feb. 1	112.3		125.7	100.4		112.1			107.1	132.0	110.9
Mar. 1	113.2					111.4	/-		108.3	134.4	113.2
Apr. 1	113.5		105.7	95 •2					111.9	136.7	117.5
May 1	115.2		102.3	93.7		113.3			122.4	148.5	122.1
June 1	119.7		111.9	101.7		117.4			127.2	155.0	124.5
July 1	123.8	146.2	115.7	104.3	3 114.9	124.0	123.4	110.1	12102	27,00	20040
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
0et. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											
	1	Percentage I	Distribu	tion of	Employees of	f Report	ing Estal	olishments	at July 1	, 1956.	
	100.0	1.6	0.2	3.	2 2.5	28.7	41.9	4.6	2.4	5.6	9.3

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	0, 0
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	94.3
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0			97.1
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3		101.0	101.3	101.3
1952 - Average	116.6		101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1953 - Average		107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1954 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1955 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99•5	102.6	110.8
1777 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	
Mar. 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.1
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7		112.4
May 1	109.0	96.3			96.5	113.3
June 1	110.0		109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
July 1		96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	•
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0 115.0
305/ Tom 3	224					
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3		110.9
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8		102.1	110.8
Aug. 1	112.9			99•3	107.5	111.5
Sept. 1		97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95 • 4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	10/ 0	300 (07.0	
Feb. 1	110.6		104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
		104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8		114.2
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5		108.8	113.6
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3		104.6	111.2	115.8
Nov. 1			112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	109 /	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7				108.4	116.0
		111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	116.5	96.0	114.7	111.4	124.8	121.1
Aug. 1		,		отность ф.Ар	anapa0	Andreas & An
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Percentag	e Distribution of	Employees of	Reporting Establi	shments at July 1	. 1956.
	1.0	0.5				
	1.00	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	14.6

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William Pt.Arthur
2018	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1947 - Average		98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1948 - Average	96.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949 - Average	100.0			100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7		99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2		108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5		-	93.9	107.8
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9		
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
Apr. 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
May 1		123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
June 1	109.0		119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
July 1	109.9	123.9		111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6			110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5		115.4	109.4	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8			121.5
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
June 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
July 1		109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Aug. 1	112.6		120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4			83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8			110.4	77.4	108.3
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4			
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Oct. 1		106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	117.5 117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
			_		90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8			115.3	109.2	103.0
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107 •3			111.6
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.6	128.8	129.0	116.1	89.6	115.5	118.3	107.6	116.1
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

3.0

0.5

1.8

1.4

14.5

1.2

0.9

1.7

0.5

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Tear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victori
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
950 - Average	100.1				100.0	100.0	100.0
		100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4				
777	~~4 e4	11,740	TTO • 4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2			77.0	107.8
				138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3				
Oct. 1	105.9			151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
		117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6				
				136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8		113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	105.0 104.0	113.4
955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7			
					131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1					118.4
			124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
56 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3			_ 4			116.0
May 1		110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	
	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.1	124.4	124.6	183.4	155.9	118.9	119.4
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							
	Percentag	e Distributio	on of Employees	of Reporting	Establishme	nts at July 1.	1956.
				- 0		/	

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s. (1949 = 10	00)	Ave		ages and Salar	ies,	
Industries		Employ	ment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
Ingustres	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	111.1	95.2	101.3	90.6	67.08	62.37	59.69	59.30	77,291
Mining	125.7	123.0	115.5	111.5	77.19	77.07	72.83	70.03	113,061
Metal mining	129.2 77.4 177.4 112.3 66.9	126.0 77.1 171.4 110.3 67.6	119.2 83.0 153.1 101.6 68.2	114.7 83.8 143.6 98.0 74.1	79.57 70.82 83.12 75.98 59.85	80.08 71.29 83.76 74.87 60.12	76.04 68.89 79.66 70.89 59.28	73.90 68.09 77.06 66.77 58.88	61,090 17,627 43,463 36,280 16,561
Oil and natural gas Non-metal (c)	260.7 151.9	250.2 149.0	212.0 141.7	177.4	89.53 70.73	87.91 70.50	83.21 64.86	77.68 62.62	19,719 15,691
Manufacturing	117.8	115.4	111.6	108.8	66.92	66.46	63.28	60.99	1,228,698
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages (d) Confectionery	97.7 105.5 109.4 95.3 112.9	105.9 125.2 111.8 119.4 79.7 103.5 107.5 91.4 106.3 124.9 78.4	113.7 121.9 115.4 147.5 124.5 107.6 109.2 101.7 108.3 122.8 78.9	110.5 117.1 117.6 133.8 109.2 105.9 106.8 100.3 108.5 124.8 81.6	59.28 68.69 54.65 39.63 50.23 63.92 58.39 48.98 75.84 62.53 47.71	59.21 68.49 53.60 41.33 52.21 63.20 56.74 49.98 75.00 61.68 47.25	56.29 66.91 51.88 39.51 45.79 60.19 54.33 47.48 72.92 61.26 46.28	54.48 64.40 49.37 39.57 43.91 60.15 54.03 44.24 69.06 59.29 41.69	141,491 26,446 10,988 13,064 12,135 8,695 18,513 7,243 16,022 8,726 7,590
Tobacco and tobacco products	81.9	78.9	80.3	77.9	64.41	67.62	65.37	61.49	8,711
Rubber products	116.6	113.5	109.7	101.9	68.13	68.62	65.36	62.37	22,671
Leather products	88.2 91.2 82.8	88.8 91.0 84.7	84.0 86.6 79.5	87.8 90.5 82.8	44.80 42.34 49.69	44.98 42.89 49.03	43.20 40.68 48.19	40.93 38.81 45.15	28,351 18,889 9,462
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	90.5	80.2 67.3 73.9 86.5	85.6 86.8 70.7 87.6	79.6 79.9 65.4 79.8	52.96 49.99 50.96 58.84	53.42 51.07 50.97 58.88	51.95 49.41 50.08 57.40	50.15 46.61 49.84 55.68	64,906 22,271 11,306 14,491
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	100.8 88.7 81.0 68.6	93.6 100.7 91.5 81.6 67.0 81.8	89.6 96.0 87.4 77.3 77.4 86.9	89.0 94.6 87.5 79.0 77.5 86.5	41.92 41.41 42.30 42.02 58.48 46.06	42.46 41.89 42.91 42.85 58.64 44.74	40.04 38.97 39.63 41.22 53.82 42.37	38.92 37.74 38.49 40.65 52.77 41.97	94,783 33,119 22,288 20,475 3,370 3,536
Wood products	119.1	111.9 115.3 109.9 100.2	112.9 119.5 104.9 97.5	105.7 110.2 101.2 93.2	58.41 60.45 55.49 53.32	57.27 58.60 55.82 53.20	55.44 57.12 52.73 51.40	54.04 56.03 50.89 49.59	99,003 63,459 23,536 12,008
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	131.7	124.3 126.9 117.9	121.3 125.3 111.6	119.2 123.3 109.0	81.21 87.58 63.98	79.20 85.24 63.33	75.07 80.29 60.77	72.38 77.59 57.98	94, 318 68, 873 25,445
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.2	114.5	112.2	109.7	71.89	71.54	68.47	65.36	51,174
fron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery mfg. (j) Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	64.1 117.8 166.6 110.3 105.8 107.9 122.9 125.9 117.2	113.2 64.3 116.9 159.0 109.1 104.3 108.0 121.1 123.8 114.2	102.7 62.3 108.4 130.9 102.6 90.8 94.9 108.1 112.5	102.1 76.6 114.1 133.4 99.2 97.1 88.6 108.7 97.7 109.7	74.21 72.54 74.82 76.82 70.75 65.19 72.02 73.01 80.34 72.63 76.15	74.83 71.98 75.13 79.85 70.43 64.10 73.73 72.65 83.34 70.41 77.11	70.51 69.10 71.84 73.27 66.21 61.99 69.67 68.72 76.20 69.56 72.21	67.63 68.13 69.45 74.04 62.84 59.67 66.33 66.73 71.87 66.88 68.85	181,404 11,484 6,621 11,578 12,884 8,656 22,042 38,125 38,224 17,715 6,313

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	In	idex Numbe	rs (1949=10	00)	Aver	ama Waakly Wa	iges and Salari		Employees
Industries		Emplo	yment		Avei	in Do		les,	Reported at
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	145.1 354.1 142.0 125.1 95.0 150.2	146.1 353.9 144.6 128.9 93.9 151.1	137.8 331.9 140.2 126.3 81.9 138.5	136.3 354.5 107.6 103.5 97.0 158.8	74.34 78.24 78.93 73.41 69.98 68.71	71.75 77.41 73.09 73.61 64.98 69.10	69.78 74.41 72.29 70.67 63.48 65.95	67.81 72.67 71.42 65.15 63.87 64.29	163,527 40,975 39,303 22,378 35,100 22,521
Non-ferrous metal products	134.5 139.5 114.3 161.0	131.5 137.1 115.6 154.8	126.2 128.6 106.9 151.0	116.5 119.3 101.9 133.4	75.67 70.67 70.93 82.33	74.93 68.58 71.47 81.20	72.71 67.79 69.73 78.40	69.18 65.89 64.75 75.41	59,240 9,057 10,254 32,203
Electrical apparatus and supplies	153.0	151.1	135.0	130.5	72.22	72.14	68.84	66.41	85,325
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	139.8 119.9 140.6	137.1 115.7 137.5	126.7 111.4 130.3	119.4 106.1 122.2	69.73 65.79 67.56	69.62 66.61 66.19	66.40 63.00 63.69	63.65 61.35 61.01	36,057 6,653 8,919
Products of petroleum and coal	136.5	134.7	127.7	124.0	95.88	95.73	89.54	84.50	14,852
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts Other chemical products (1)	129.7 116.4 134.1 132.1	128.8 116.4 131.3 131.4	121.3 111.4 128.5 122.4	123.2 108.4 121.1 127.2	73.88 67.79 81.65 73.70	73.44 67.43 81.53 73.21	70.02 64.20 77.60 69.79	66.80 61.98 74.49 66.48	58,976 9,096 8,131 41,749
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	108.1	107.9	102.3	104.0	57.06	56.63	54.78	53.44	23,909
Construction	149.9	133.1	125.8	118.0	67.49	67.76	61.36	61.41	303,436
Building and structures (m)	148.4 152.5 130.6 152.3	139.4 143.9 119.7 123.1	125.9 127.0 121.2 125.6	121.8 109.0 138.4 112.2	74.67 73.79 79.10 56.27	73.77 73.36 75.96 56.85	65.76 64.68 70.72 54.29	66.33 60.88 73.65 53.00	185,053 154,570 30,483 118,383
Transportation, storage and communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation – Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation.	121.0 114.9 186.6 110.7 110.9 107.2 111.1 120.9 113.5 120.3 88.2 177.8	118.5 112.3 185.9 108.2 110.7 102.1 109.3 116.9 111.5 116.9 86.4 171.8	113.9 109.4 172.6 106.0 105.1 100.8 107.1 120.5 107.5 113.9 90.0 159.2	111.5 107.9 155.1 105.1 108.1 97.5 106.3 120.5 106.7 112.0 93.7 145.6	67.71 69.90 84.61 69.73 66.65 59.00 75.62 61.19 69.19 67.47 69.98 67.26	65.74 67.30 83.08 66.72 63.28 54.77 73.03 58.20 65.05 67.02 69.03 67.05	64.40 65.88 80.98 66.02 63.67 54.89 71.85 57.14 60.96 65.41 67.16 65.46	62.59 64.45 78.17 65.10 62.31 54.73 70.65 56.18 59.59 62.66 65.41 60.63	375, 326 284, 983 12, 798 180, 777 24, 498 42, 151 104, 090 10, 038 38, 005 53, 403 25, 158 22, 518
Storage	120.0 112.0 144.3	119.1 111.8 141.3	111.8 109.1 120.0	110.9 108.6 118.2	60.02 59.57 61.09	59.79 58.89 61.97	58.29 57.37 60.85	55.93 55.37 57.51	17,952 12,591 5,361
Communication	154.0 267.9 144.3	150.6 262.3 141.1	138.0 214.1 131.8	130.7 173.6 127.2	61.02 66.86 59.91	61.09 67.29 59.93	59.74 65.72 58.82	56.29 61.87 55.54	72,391 10,355 61,575
Public utility operation	128.3 130.2 118.4	125.2 127.2 114.7	123.3 126.2 108.2	119.4 122.8 101.9	73.11 74.70 64.05	72.84 74.32 64.30	69.90 70.89 63.81	67.35 68.39 60.76	53,512 45,540 7,972
Trade	125.7 127.9 124.7 152.6 109.7 115.2 158.1 136.9 139.6 129.7	124.0 126.2 122.9 151.3 107.6 115.0 156.1 135.6 138.6 128.4	118.1 120.5 116.9 142.3 102.0 109.1 148.5 132.7 137.7 123.8	114.7 117.0 113.5 127.3 131.0 120.7	55.18 65.60 49.83 46.87 49.35 28.65 65.67 60.39 55.35 68.92	54.79 65.29 49.39 46.19 49.53 27.92 65.11 60.56 55.32 69.01	52.82 61.98 48.06 45.52 48.51 24.74 63.47 56.80 52.01 65.18	51.00 59.17 46.75 54.35 49.63 62.38	405,425 137,555 267,870 61,377 82,837 21,259 38,572 128,493 78,774 47,742
Service	130.3 127.3 113.8 162.9	124.7 119.6 111.3 159.7	118.6 115.5 108.3	117.0 115.3 106.9 137.9	42.31 35.34 40.00 62.23	42.73 35.85 40.11 61.94	40.28 34.65 38.14 58.32	38.50 33.08 37.15 55.91	122,340 68,968 26,181 27,191
Industrial composite	123.8	119.7	144.8	111.7	64.56	63.93	60.87	58.98	2,807,582

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly. Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	Ir	dex Number	s (1949 = 1	00)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ies.	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do			Employees Reported
Provinces and industries	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	124.0	99.4	125.3	113.1	60 .1 5 68 . 17	50.36 70.14	48.99 64.67	51.21 64.83	5,521 4,205
Mining	1274	121.7	129.0	128.5	62.67	61.11	59.38	57.48	10,756
Food and beverages	129.4	114.5	133.2 127.0	127.1	38.35 94.22	40.43 85.83	39.26 83.91	37.70 79.17	4,090
Construction	654.2	503.0 138.4	527.0 130.8	543.8 127.8	67.18 58.97	64.31 55.13	70.41 56.91	69.14 55.28	6,895 7,724
Trade	112.2	111.2	110.3	103.9	42.97	42.29	40.05	38.43	6,920
Industrial composite	146.2	133.5	138.4	134.9	58.96	56.00	55.53	54.79	44,190
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	124.1	124.4	154.1	145.9	44.26 60.71	45.29 63.17	40.06 60.63	38.58 61.07	839 1,443
Transportation, storage, communication	109.6	108.2	114.2	101.7	35.50	35.37	33.18	31.43	882
Industrial composite	115.7	111.9	118.2	115.1	48.06	49.24	45.33	44.58	4,470
Nova Scotia									
Mining	90.6	91.0 85.8	88.5 85.4	93.8 90.5	59.60 59.26	60.07 60.28	59.31 59.54	60.21	12,884
Coal Manufacturing	120.2	118.2	109.1	113.1	55.40	54.83	53.12	51.31	28,417
Food and beverages	129.5	123.3 98.0	122.7 88.7	121.3 89.8	39.16 68.55	41.42 67.68	39.95 66.18	38.51 62.45	6,073
Primary iron and steel	89.3	91.5	83.9	80.9	71.95 60.08	71.77 57.75	69.39 58.66	65.55 56.82	4,816 7,931
Transportation equipment	173.4	171.5	143.4	170.9	59.60	58.00	58.59	56.62	5,430
Construction	80.0	71.9	70.5 103.7	65.6	48.03 52.21	45.63 49.09	44.79 50.98	44.52	14,168
Building and structures (m)	66.5	60.2	58.8	49.5	45.41	43.52	40.91	40.62	8,715
Transportation, storage, communication	100.9	101.5	101.3	100.1	57.93 64.60	56.53 62.79	55.88 61.03	52.93 60.07	12,653
Water transportation (n)	68.1	74.2	75.5	70.5	42.77	42.20	47.18	38.48	2,229
Trade	122.4	121.9	117.1	115.5	45.64	44.71 39.61	43.10 38.16	42.19 38.01	13,087
Finance, insurance and real estate		121.9	123.0	123.0	55.14	55.37	51.73	49.76	3,188
Industrial composite	104.3	101.7	98.6	99.2	52.93	52.25	50.96	49.77	89,754
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)		136.0	140.4	112.7	50.07	45.65	43.04	48.74	5,735
Manufacturing Saw and planing mills (g)		97.7 86.6	101.3	102.6	55.52 43.68	56.07 41.82	54.10 40.82	52.58 40.59	19,096
Pulp and paper mills	139.2	130.2	129.2	127.5	80.62	80.04	75.56	72.72	4,407
Transportation equipment Construction		91.0 116.2	100.0	121.5	65.33 51.50	63.18 50.10	62.23 49.10	60.77 44.69	2,167
Building and structures (m)	165.0	144.0	133.9 85.4	69.7 76.5	54.71 48.95	52.73 47.97	51.22 47.23	49.88	5,876 7,382
Transportation, storage, communication	95.4	93.3	89.8	92.8	61.91	60.36	58.02	58.49	13,211
Steam railways		100.4 49.2	91.1	95.2 63.3	67.08 47.36	64.43 46.25	65.34 28.82	63.71	9,178
Trade	119.3	117.9	112.1	107.5	44.05	43.58	42.99	42.02	10,014
Wholesale		122.7	115.8	110.9	51.74 39.96	50.82 39.70	50.74 38.84	49 • 44 37 • 80	3,474 6,540
Industrial composite	114.9	107.5	104.7	97.8	53.33	52.52	50.65	50.08	68,872
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)		94.2	99.6	85.4	60.60	55.34	52.80	51.89	32,725
Mining		143.9	141.5	134.7	75.70 71.50	76.68 72.25	72.07 67.88	68.60 67.08	22,709 3,694
Other metal (b)		203.6	187.6	164.9	78.67	79.00	76.71	72.42	10,290
Manufacturing	115.0	111.6	144.7	145.6	73.98	75.90 62.31	69.07 58.90	65.68 56.65	8,725
Tobacco Leather products		85.3	87.1 79.5	84.2	64.42 40.25	67.89 41.19	65.53 38.34	61.40 35.62	7,751
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	87.8	87.0	82.2	88.2	39.88	41.14	38.25	35.54	11,301
Textile products (except clothing)	89.2	73.1	86.0 85.9	80.1 78.8	51.24 50.47	52.04 53.37	49.86	47.94 45.59	36,031 14,520
Synthetic textiles and silk	74.5	74.3	75.8	70.5	52.62	52.32	50.55	50.04	9,050
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.8	94.9 97.5	93.1	39.99 39.40	41.17	37.61 36.43	36.32 35.06	56,599
Women's clothing		97.5	91.0	90.9	40.68	42.32	38.32 37.79	36.46 37.85	15,584

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	1	ndex Numbe	er (1949=10	00)	Av	erage Weekly	Wages and Sal	aries.	
Provinces and Industries		Empl	oyment				Oollars		Employee Reported
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
01									
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Wood products	115.6	111.8	112.3	104.4	48.23	49.91	46.66	46.06	22 824
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.9	119.2	108.6	46.46	48.15	45.66	45.05	22,735
Furniture		116.8	110.5	105.5	49.98	52.16	47.76	47.39	7,65
Paper products		125.3	120.4	118.3	82.54	78.71	74.31	72.37	38,29
Pulp and paper mills		129.1	124.1	122.3	88.17	83.57	79.02	76.96	31,43
Other paper products (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries		111.0	106.6	103.2	56.74	57.14	53.45	51.89	6,86
Iron and steel products		114.3	104.5	109.9	70.54	70.48	67.72	64.68	12,600
Machinery mfg. (j)		115.0	104.8	106.3	72.13	72.00	67.96	64.78	39,667
Primary iron and steel	97.6	96.9	89.5	79.2	70.79	72.20	65.67	64.10	10,483
Transportation equipment	131.5	129.8	120.0	141.0	72.65	70.18	67.85	66.20	4,290 36,194
Aircraft and parts		219.3	198.8	213.1	78.78	76.29	74.23	67.83	13,292
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		84.4	74.9	97.0	68.56	64.07	63.75	66.14	13,575
Shipbuilding and repairing	165.5	165.7	156.0	192.5	72.15	71.55	65.20	64.78	7,472
Smelting and refining	140.6	133.5	134.0	124.7	75.81	74.00	71.88	68.59	20,095
Electrical apparatus and supplies	162.4	155.3	160.2	145.0	79.66	77.26	75.99	72.59	12,401
Chemical products	134.4	133.6	127.1	134.3	73.64 73.45	73.23 72.52	69.53	64.30	23,825
Construction	162.9	128.6	129.5	113.9	59.35	64.89	68.86 55.43	63.72 55.41	23,320 93,689
Building and structures (m)	137.7	129.2	122.3	108.5	65.68	70.11	59.19	59.37	52,557
Highways, bridges and streets	212.8	127.4	143.9	124.4	51.26	54.44	49.15	48.63	41,132
ransportation, storage, communication	126.7	124.4	117.5	113.2	68.87	66.79	64.84	63.18	100,255
Steam railways	110.1	108.1	105.7	103.5	69.83	66.31	66.32	64.47	44,115
Water transportation (n)	142.0	139.2	123.3	122.5	71.45	67.83	58.97	60.15	14.983
Electric and motor transportation (o)	155.1	116.9	114.1	111.3	62.52	61.63	60.80	59.16	14,730
ublic utility operation	123.6	122.4	119.9	118.8	66 .1 9 68 . 82	66.67	65.05	62.22	20,553
rade	126.1	124.7	119.8	116.3	53.49	53.42	64.36 51.34	62.89	10,709
Wholesale	133.7	131.9	125.7	120.2	65.56	65.50	62.59	49.50 59.71	90,654 35,028
Retail	121.8	120.6	116.5	114.1	45.88	45.84	44.40	43.31	55,626
inance, insurance and real estate	135.3	133.7	130.5	124.1	60.36	60.54	56.60	55.19	34,048
Banking, investment and loan	138.3	137.3	135.2	126.6	56.03	55.93	52.86	51.48	20,768
Insurance	127.1	125.2	121.2	119.0	67.82	68.47	63.04	61.24	12,660
Prvice	125.1	120.2	113.9	115.2	43.30	43.55	41.30	39.17	30,040
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	119.4	112.8	110.0	114.9	34.73 38.90	34.94 39.57	34.37 37.27	32.89 36.13	15,674 6,860
dustrial composite	124.0	117.4	114.2	110.6	61.58	61.57	57.92	56.09	806,675
Ontario						02497	210/2	30.09	800,075
annature (-hi-fler lastic)	010	77(0	A	-		4			
orestry (chiefly logging)	84.8 129.0	76.3	84.5	79.8	70.61	63.71	61.74	58.60	15,132
Gold (a)	78.5	77.9	118.2 80.5	116.3	77.39 67.38	77.34	74.01	71.74	33,258
Other metal (b)	205.7	201.0	173.8	171.0	85.09	68.54 84.85	67.50 80.74	66.14 77.88	11,297
anufacturing	118.0	116.7	112.1	108.1	70.19	69.80	66.50	64.21	17,963 607,161
Food and beverages	109.2	102.4	111.9	107.7	61.64	61.49	57.67	56.26	59,136
Meat products	133.1	128.6	126.5	121.2	69.46	69.61	67.01	64.91	9,729
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.2	84.9	140.7	121.1	50.86	53.51	47.23	44.88	8,826
Bread and other bakery products	101.9	100.0	103.4	100.1	58.65	56.94	53.88	55.28	8,690
Rubber products Leather products	89.1	90.7	104.3 87.0	99.6 88.9	72.75	73.19	70.21	65.78	16,311
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	94.4	95.5	90.7	92.5	50.62 46.29	49.90 45.83	48.96	47.26	12,037
Textile products (except clothing)	90.3	91.2	85.3	78.9	55.93	55.63	44.35 54.74	43.74 53.09	6,686
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	102.9	103.6	98.0	90.3	49.35	48.79	48.99	48.84	25,976 7,282
Woollen goods	68.8	69.3	65.6	60.6	51.60	51.27	50.77	50.40	6,712
	82.4	83.3	82.3	83.6	46.45	45.97	44.95	43.63	29,227
	077 7	96.7	93.3	96.4	47.24	47.17	44.81	43.34	9,545
Men's clothing	97.1		83.7	84.2	47.44	45.48	43.97	43.75	4,908
Men's clothing	81.3	86.8		73.4	44.25	44.33	44.45	43.21	9,630
Men's clothing	81.3 70.5	70.3	73.2				53.70	52.02	29,939
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products	81.3 70.5 110.3	70.3	73.2 105.2	101.2	56.42	55.87			
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g)	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9	70.3 107.6 106.3	73.2 105.2 111.1	101.2	56.42 55.02	53.85	52.34	51.48	11,673
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9 108.0	70.3 107.6 106.3 107.7	73.2 105.2 111.1 102.4	101.2 106.6 99.2	56.42 55.02 58.66	53.85 58.54	52.34 55.34	51.48 53.16	12,687
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Paper products	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9	70.3 107.6 106.3	73.2 105.2 111.1	101.2 106.6 99.2 114.6	56.42 55.02 58.66 78.47	53.85 58.54 78.70	52.34 55.34 74.44	51.48 53.16 70.77	12,687 35,390
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9 108.0 122.6 126.1 117.7	70.3 107.6 106.3 107.7 119.2	73.2 105.2 111.1 102.4 116.5	101.2 106.6 99.2	56.42 55.02 58.66	53.85 58.54 78.70 87.94	52.34 55.34 74.44 81.40	51.48 53.16 70.77 77.43	12,687 35,390 20,999
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9 108.0 122.6 126.1 117.7 116.6	70.3 107.6 106.3 107.7 119.2 121.2 116.3 116.0	73.2 105.2 111.1 102.4 116.5 121.9 109.3 114.9	101.2 106.6 99.2 114.6 119.0	56.42 55.02 58.66 78.47 86.54	53.85 58.54 78.70	52.34 55.34 74.44	51.48 53.16 70.77	12,687 35,390 20,999 14,391
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9 108.0 122.6 126.1 117.7 116.6 111.6	70.3 107.6 106.3 107.7 119.2 121.2 116.3 116.0 110.4	73.2 105.2 111.1 102.4 116.5 121.9 109.3 114.9 100.7	101.2 106.6 99.2 114.6 119.0 108.6 110.6 99.8	56.42 55.02 58.66 78.47 86.54 66.69	53.85 58.54 78.70 87.94 65.57	52.34 55.34 74.44 81.40 63.92	51.48 53.16 70.77 77.43 60.87	12,687 35,390 20,999 14,391 27,829
Women's clothing Kint goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Agricultural implements	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9 108.0 122.6 126.1 117.7 116.6 111.6 61.9	70.3 107.6 106.3 107.7 119.2 121.2 116.3 116.0 110.4 62.6	73.2 105.2 111.1 102.4 116.5 121.9 109.3 114.9 100.7 61.0	101.2 106.6 99.2 114.6 119.0 108.6 110.6 99.8 74.9	56.42 55.02 58.66 78.47 86.54 66.69 74.66 75.90 74.21	53.85 58.54 78.70 87.94 65.57 74.20 76.50 73.39	52.34 55.34 74.44 81.40 63.92 70.77 71.91 70.19	51.48 53.16 70.77 77.43 60.87 67.46	12,687 35,390 20,999 14,391
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Iron castings	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9 108.0 122.6 126.1 117.7 116.6 111.6 61.9	70.3 107.6 106.3 107.7 119.2 121.2 116.3 116.0 110.4 62.6	73.2 105.2 111.1 102.4 116.5 121.9 109.3 114.9 100.7 61.0 88.3	101.2 106.6 99.2 114.6 119.0 108.6 110.6 99.8 74.9 83.6	56.42 55.02 58.66 78.47 86.54 66.69 74.66 75.90 74.21 73.89	53.85 58.54 78.70 87.94 65.57 74.20 76.50 73.39 75.40	52.34 55.34 74.44 81.40 63.92 70.77 71.91 70.19 71.27	51.48 53.16 70.77 77.43 60.87 67.46 68.92 69.46 67.41	12,687 35,390 20,999 14,391 27,829 116,159 10,364 12,758
Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iton and steel products Agricultural implements	81.3 70.5 110.3 111.9 108.0 122.6 126.1 117.7 116.6 111.6 61.9	70.3 107.6 106.3 107.7 119.2 121.2 116.3 116.0 110.4 62.6	73.2 105.2 111.1 102.4 116.5 121.9 109.3 114.9 100.7 61.0	101.2 106.6 99.2 114.6 119.0 108.6 110.6 99.8 74.9	56.42 55.02 58.66 78.47 86.54 66.69 74.66 75.90 74.21	53.85 58.54 78.70 87.94 65.57 74.20 76.50 73.39	52.34 55.34 74.44 81.40 63.92 70.77 71.91 70.19	51.48 53.16 70.77 77.43 60.87 67.46 68.92 69.46	12,687 35,390 20,999 14,391 27,829 116,159 10,364

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	Ind	ex Numbers	(1949 100))	Avei	age Weekly Wa in Dol		es,	Employees
Provinces and Industries		Employ	ment			ın Doi	lars		Reported
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
Ontario — concluded									
anufacturing (concluded)	00000					m. 45	mo //	70.90	95,501
Transportation equipment	154.5	157.0	152.4 513.7	135.9	77.47 80.15	74.87	72.44	77.36	23,094
Aircraft and parts	531.4	531.9	141.2	107.6	79.45	73.31	72.61	71.69	37,741
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	124.2	128.5	125.9	102.9	73.65	73.73	70.94 66.71	65.34	21,425
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	105.6	106.3	92.8	96.5	73.66	73.78	71.46	68.27	29,855
Non-ferrous metal products	111.4	113.3	107.1	99.3	71.86	72.85	72.00	65.59	5,709
Smelting and refining	144.2	141.6	141.0	138.3	83.36	83.39 72.05	78.65 68.76	76.43 67.36	59,609
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.5	147.2	133.6	115.6	72.02	72.15	69.07	66.85	17,984
Chemical products	127.7	126.2	120.0	118.0	74.46	74.46	71.02	69.46 64.73	29,905
onetriction	137.9	131.7	119.7	119.8	73.20	71.29 77.00	65.61 69.98	68.61	64,27
Building and structures (m)	132.0 153.3	126.9	142.0	124.8	59.64	58.20	56.75	55.43	28,647
representation storage communication	Ladyol	121.3	114.9	112.2	68.68	66.64	65.73 65.74	63.56 64.82	119,598
Steam railways	110.7	109.2	105.4	105.9	69.23 71.32	65.77 71.61	69.72	65.92	23,84
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.1	129.5	120.9	60.30	60.25	59.45	56.01	28,59
ublic utility operation	126.8	122.7	125.2	122.3	76.75	77.62	74.84 54.10	71.80 52.23	25,17 170,01
rada	132.8	130.6	123.8	119.8	56.48 69.02	56.18 68.81	64.97	61.93	51,66
Wholesale Retail	137.1 131.0	128.5	121.8	117.8	51.00	50.63	49.29	47.96	118,35
inance insurance and real estate	139.4	138.2	133.8	127.9	62.61	62.86	59.26	56.04 51.08	34,48
Ranking investment and loan	141.8	140.7 128.2	137.6 119.5	130.4	57.76 43.01	57.67 43.31	54.62 41.22	39.68	52,29
ervice	132.9 125.6	119.4	112.4	113.0	34.08	34.53	33.79	32.37	27,68
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		114.6	109.4	110.3	40.12	39.93	38.26	37.42 57.76	10,68
Other services (r)	168.9	166.7	150.7	143.2	62.97	62.68	59.04		
ndustrial composite	123.4	121.2	115.7	112.2	67.04	66.41	63.48	61.34	1,176,009
Manitoba					4	40.06	rm 0.5	et of	39,51
Manufacturing	106.5	104.1 97.5	100.0	102.7 99.2	61.54	60.26	57.95 62.84	56.36	8,39
Food and beverages	103.3	109.3	108.7	106.3	69.83	69.77	68.35	66.93	3,51
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.0	84.8	89.0	92.8	39.22	39.19	38.23 58.86	38.15 56.95	2,81
Printing oublishing and allied industries	98.4	100.5	99.1	104.7	62.69	62.16	63.64	62.90	5,2
Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	117.5	101.8	93.9	101.9	67.98	61.91	60.73	59.76	8,0
Construction		107.1	131.3	113.6	62.36	59.85	58.91 61.55	54.83 56.61	10,6
Building and structures (m)	112.00	101.6	130.4	1112.1	65.31	65.70	64.01	63.30	35,4
Transportation, storage, communication		109.9	111.5	106.6	72.22	69.48	67.09	67.93	22,8
Storage	100.0	101.6	102.1	104.1	56.91	56.00	54.13	52.82	3,2 27,0
r-ada	LU 3.0	101.7	99.6	101.2	55.54	55.02	57.11	54.47	10,4
Wholesale Retail	100.7	97.9	96.1	97.5	52.97	52.42	52.24	49.84	16,6
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.3	119.3	121.3	119.7	58.50 37.52	58.18	54.55 35.97	52.52 34.56	7,1
Service Hotels and restaurants	108.9	106.3	102.7	103.5	35.13	34.83	34.27	33.04	3,5
Industrial composite	.	107.1	107.4	106.2	61.49	60.21	58.44	56.63	133,4
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	113.9	109.0	113.2	111.4	61.70	62.28	60.65	57.82	9,0
Food and beverages	102.8	96.4	100.5	100.8	58.63	60.00	58.66 67.70	55.74	4,5
Meat products	83.4	104.5	106.1	107.0	68.68	72.89	49.06	46.85	1,5
Dairy products	173.8	155.9	166.1	176.7	64.26	61.54	61.26	59.99	10,9
Building and structures (m)	190.0	169.9	172.1	203.2	64.37	59.68	62.27	59.27	5,7
Highways, bridges and streets	158.3	143.2	160.6	152.6	64.15	63.12	62.85	60.46	19,8
Transportation, storage, communication	110.4	104.3	104.6	102.4	70.16	68.49	68.39	66.22	12,0
Storage	112.6	111.4	106.5	106.0	48.85	49.28 55.10	51.39 52.95	49.35	15,
Trade	116.5	115.8	111.7	116.2	62.15	61.83	59.35	55.73	6,:
Wholesale	118.0	117.2	110.7	114.0	51.93	50.79	48.66	47.90	9,5
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.3	120.7	127.4	126.6	52.43 38.04	52.50 37.78	47.48 36.25	46.33	3,7
Service	110.4	106.6	115.3	110.9	20.04	21010	2000		

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries					Ave				
1 tovinces and industries		Empl	oyment	1		in Do	ollars	-	Employees Reported
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
Alberta 1/									
fining		132.7	114.9	104.7	87.43	85.64	80.63	74.67	21,55
Oil		260.3	37.7 216.3	179.1	59.33 91.52	58.91 89.79	56.83 85.29	55.29	2,70
fanufacturing	151.8	146.0	136.6	131.3	66.51	66.18	64.21	79.80	17,26
Food and beverages		119.5	121.6	119.3	63.14	64.61	61.60	59.26	9,12
Wood products		106.4	106.4	103.2	69.06 51.95	70.61 51.07	69.07 51.29	66.17 47.11	4,41
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.1	109.7	108.3	64.79	64.37	61.16	59.60	3,20 1,36
Iron and steel products		182.7 156.5	161.4	144.1	71.91 66.84	71.76 62.09	70.13	68.73	3,51
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	170.4	163.5	142.3	155.7	63.68	64.08	62.04	60.97 56.06	4,66 2,68
Products of petroleum and coal		191.2	166.1	138.1	85.70	90.58	82.24	80.72	1,80
onstruction		229.0	211.9	193.2 184.5	77.43 85.36	74.72 80.65	66.20	64.72	27,56
Highways, bridges and streets	192.9	176.0	193.6	204.0	62.63	63.27	69.40	69.31 59.61	17,95
ransportation, storage, communication		121.1	117.3	115.7	67.65	65.87	64.07	63.14	26,14
Steam railways		100.9	102.1	102.3	72.63	67.07 7 2.81	65.74 67.06	66.11	13,99
Storage	111.9	110.9	109.3	113.1	55.73	55.64	55.97	65.03	4,17 2,63
rade		147.4	132.7	126.9	55.66	54.95	53.86	52.18	29,70
Retail		143.5	133.2	127.7	62.94 52.04	62.19 51.38	58.80 51.28	56.34 49.99	9,87
ervice		156.3	159.3	150.4	38.73	41.77	37.05	36.31	10,84
Hotels and restaurants	188.9	153.7	165.0	156.0	35.90	39.74	35.21	34.75	7,75
adustrial composite	155.0	148.5	138.1	130.9	66.99	66.06	62.26	59.90	157,020
Orestry (chiefly logging) fining Gold (a) Other metal (b) Coal	101.3 70.3 123.5 59.1	113.2 104.0 71.1 120.6 60.9	111.0 101.3 85.3 110.2 63.5	106.3 95.5 92.8 103.4 63.2	88.64 81.06 81.45 86.23 65.98	84.85 79.92 79.55 87.50 62.58	82.19 74.38 72.04 81.97 65.43	80.55 73.79 72.10 84.31 54.15	16,064 9,995 1,385 5,864 1,403
anufacturing		125.9	122.6	112.9	72.86	71.35	68.48	66.97	91,350
Canned and cured fish		92.8	102.0	102.1	62.31 56.74	62.06 54.46	58.61 51.45	56.39 53.02	11,972 3,893
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		63.4	65.5	91.8	52.51	53.56	51.31	40.61	1,605
Saw and planing mills (g)		122.3	125.9	114.2	70.52	66.86	65.39	64.66	34,233
Paper products	. 142.0	139.8	144.2	135.1	84.51	67.40 83.84	65.83 80.05	65.32 79.29	31,949 8,558
Pulp and paper mills		139.8	146.3	141.3	89.69	89.07	85.05	85.16	6,212
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products		152.2	108.2 123.9	104.5	75.76	75.85	73.56	71.44	3,688 8,356
Transportation equipment	. 174.2	176.3	150.2	151.2	73.04	73.45	71.52	69.09	8,290
Shipbuilding and repairing		175.3 162.3	146.9	151.2 94.3	72.74 83.48	73.70 82.82	72.08	69.89	6,476
Chemical products		98.5	96.8	97.2	75.04	74.34	80.29 74.06	78.58 71.04	7,055 2,519
onstruction		145.4	113.8	112.4	84.28	79.57	73.64	78.76	32,698
Building and structures (m)		152.3	111.0	119.8	93.42 68.95	87.02 66.87	80.13 64.22	88.60 62.07	20,478 12,220
ransportation, storage, communication		116.9	113.3	114.0	70.69	68.58	67.22	64.35	39,032
Steam railways		113.6 88.9	89.8	89.9	74.60	70.96 70.11	67.58 70.53	67.02 69.26	13,853 4,808
Water transportation (n)	104.8	105.0	102.5	104.5	68.15	66.00	68.50	63.25	8,667
Communication		150.1	146.5	149.3	60.89	61.75	58.67	54.74	7,737
blic utility operation		119.2	103.6	96.7	84.52	81.00	79.29	76.01	5,775
Wholesale		110.1	105.9	99.9	60.87	60.13	57.37	55.75	41,386
Wholesale Retail		104.9	100.6	97.0	70.53 55.80	70.29 54.92	65.56 52.99	63.67 51.40	14,239 27,147
nance, insurance and real estate		141.7	135.4	130.3 134.2	59.01 53.51	58.90 53.35	55.73 50.34	52.16 47.40	9,939
rvice	125.3	123.0	114.0	103.4	48.01	47.63	44.33	41.21	14,170
Hotels and restaurants	. 129.3	126.5	115.4	104.4	42.82	42.35	40.54	37.14	8,726

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

TABLE 6. Employe	ment and A	verage Wee	kly Wages o	and Salaries	; Metropolitan	Areas, by Indu	stries		
	Ind	ex Numbers	(1949 =100))	Aver	age Weekly Wa		ries,	Employees
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	ment						Reported
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
			,						
St. John's:	98.9	97.8	97.2	104.7	49.21	48.95	48.32	46.20	3,285
Manufacturing Food and beverages	92.3	90.5	90.9	111.9	46.73	46.63	47.37	42.57	1,312
Trade	119.5	117.5	114.1	104.2	47.37 47.44	46.42	44.19 45.43	42.88	12,241
Industrial composite	126.7	123.1	120.0	21,00	41044	4,700	42 043	4,500	
Halifax: Manufacturing	133.3	131.5	120.8	125.7	58.77	58.13	56.54	54.06	9,516
Food and beverages	95.1	91.9 177.0	87.7 160.6	95.4 169.5	42.58 61.80	43.93 60.46	42.82 60.80	58.76	5,317
Transportation equipment	177.6	90.3	85.3	100.8	56.23	55.56	53.19	48.61	3,064
Transportation, storage, communication	93.4	95.7	98.0	92.4	46.83	46.58 45.35	49.14 43.52	42.00	4,557 7,682
Trade	119.6	120.1	112.5	113.6	46.18 42.18	41.13	39.58	38.93	5,516
RetailIndustrial composite	116.5	115.1	109.8	111.9	52.08	.51.47	50.25	47.27	28,355
Saint John:	06.0	00.0	102 5	111.6	55.72	56.31	58.12	55.14	4, 369
Manufacturing	96.9 80.5	98.8 78.3	103.5 85.3	84.8	47.55	47.97	38.54	42.54	3,079
Transportation, storage, communication	109.7	108.7	105.4	102.7	43.50	42.25	41.29	40.69	3,334
Industrial composite	96.0	95.6	97.8	98.3	49.60	49.47	47.72	47.54	14,197
Quebec:	770 (300.0	305 5	3377 /	56.72	56.93	52.15	47.76	20,524
Manufacturing	112.6 74.2	103.9	105.5	86.0	36.58	36.33	35.81	31.43	2,744
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.7	98.7	92.6	102.3	35.24	36.96	34.34	31.31	2,507
Transportation equipment	197.0	200.0	153.7	195.5	67.70 55.41	67.09 58.38	61.46 52.73	62.70 50.70	2,874 5,600
Construction Trade	105.8	100.4	103.5	98.9	46.35	46.74	45.04	42.52	7,164
Retail	116.1	113.1	112.0	113.3	40.19	40.66	40.40	38.14	4,925
Industrial composite	114.7	108.6	108.9	113.8	54.19	54.70	50.38	47.49	42,085
Sherbrooke: Manufacturing	110.2	96.5	97.6	95.7	53.36	54.81	49.57	46.31	8,441
Textile products (except clothing)	115.9	76.1	115.6	97.2	47.49	46.65	45.83	44.08	2,681
Clothing (textile and fur)	63.4	63.9	93.0	66.8	39.81 65.98	42.97 67.31	38.15 59.15	33.91 55.31	2,103
Iron and steel products	111.4	100.7	101.9	99.3	52.32	53.03	48.57	46.04	12,181
Three Rivers:					4	10.01	(0.01	(0.50	22 222
Manufacturing	125.3	120.6	108.8	107.8	65.73 93.86	62.96 86.61	63.34	60.78 82.31	11,133
Pulp and paper mills	124.8	119.4	109.6	107.5	61.70	59.59	58.56	56.59	14,756
Montreal:					(= ==	61 82	61.49	58.68	220,149
Manufacturing	112.8 97.8	92.7	93.7	107.3 87.8	65.11	70.36	69.93	63.97	5,888
Tobacco and tobacco products	84.6	84.9	78.8	83.3	43.81	44.82	41.72	39.26	8,124
Textile products (except clothing)	92.4	92.8	93.1	89.5	54.91	55.07	53.03	51.11 38.96	9,201 37,313
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.7	97.8 89.0	94.6	92.9	43.37 45.59	44.35	41.69	40.10	10,845
Men's clothing	92.9	96.6	91.1	90.9	42.24	43.82	39.39	37.45	14,356
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.7	114.2	110.5	108.8	74.19	74.25	71.38	68.19 67.77	10,057
Iron and steel products	121.2	116.8	112.7	130.4	73.93	70.99	69.26	66.93	30,158
Transportation equipmentRailway and rolling stock equipment	86.2	83.8	74.6	96.4	68.58	64.06	63.89	66.16	13,481
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.3	143.5	125.7	118.3	76.66 76.77	75.86	72.02	68.69	20,186
Chemical products	139.3	133.9	132.7	110.3	62.23	66.12	58.37	57.12	35,036
Construction	143.0	137.3	134.0	104.8	62.46	66.79	58.49	56.59 63.50	27,264 37,616
Transportation, storage, communication	142.5	139.6	129.5	125.7	69.70	68.72	65.48	60.79	11,575
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.5	124.8	120.0	115.3	55.21	55.12	52.93	51.06	66,703
Wholesale	134.9	133.2	127.0	120.4	66.42	66.58 47.24	63.73 45.67	60.67	27,365 39,338
Retail	119.7	119.6	115.7	112.2	47.42 62.83	63.06	59.73	58.18	25,786
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.3	136.2	132.2	123.3	60.30	60.22	57.79	56.52	14,914
Insurance	126.6	124.9	120.9	120.5	67.08 46.77	67.70 46.77	62.95	60.63 42.00	10,363
Service	108.5	105.8	99.9	100.9	35.56	35.58	34.89	33.61	8,965
Hotels and restaurants Industrial composite	121.1	119.5	114.2	111.5	62.67	62.71	59.33	57.00	410,873
Ottawa - Hull:	120.0	117.0	114.5	110.6	67.96	67.14	63.60	62.12	17,936
Manufacturing	133.3	130.5	124.5	125.9	81.90	81.26	75.13	73.26	5,297
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.2	110.8	111.0	107.8	68.73	67.37	64.84	62.79	2,685
Iron and steel products	58.5	57.7	61.2	129.5	68.03 59.19	59.58	64.25 56.72	61.86	1,137
Trade	117.3	114.9	109.4	105.0	47.76	47.64	45.80	44.45	10,699
Finance, insurance and real estate	. 111.1	110.6	108.4	104.2	62.51	61.08	58.21 38.82	55.04 38.15	4,791
Service Industrial composite	119.2	116.3	108.2	101.9	41.32 59.17	41.30 58.80	56.25	54.65	50,125
Illudatiful composite									

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

	Ind	lex Numbers	s (1949 = 10	0)	Ave	erage Weekly W		ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
·	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	at July 1 1956
Calcian									
t. Catharines: Manufacturing	122.3	121.4	112.1	105.7	77.31	78.76	73.33	69.86	31,20
Pulp and paper mills	129.8	127.9	126.0	123.8	87.25	86.21	79.59	76.80	3,49
Iron and steel products	114.7	111.4	92.9	80.6	82.41	84.37	77.22	72.79	9,61
Transportation equipment	145.6	149.8	146.7	117.9	76.55	79.42	73.30	68.67	8,05
Construction	217.1	204.6	185.4	160.4	80.13	77.74	71.56	62.11	2,97
Industrial composite	128.8	127.2	117.8	109.7	74.75	75.47	70.48	67,06	38,570
pronto:									
Manufacturing	121.2	120.2	116.2	117.6	70.85	70.17	67.39	65.24	206,75
Food and beverages	110.9	107.0	107.5	103.4	65.44	64.27	60.81	60.12	23,43
Meat products	126.7	122.3	124.9	121.4	73.57	73.13	68.90	67.75	5,45
Rubber products	101.7	98.2	102.0	103.0	77.21	76.36	74.62	69.67	5,69
Textile products (except clothing)	83.4	83.3	84.7	82.4	56.44 49.88	56.12 48.78	54.73 47.70	52.77	4,34
Men's clothing	95.3	95.0	93.2	97.2	50.75	50.50	48.13	46.22	15,46
Women's clothing	75.5	80.9	78.7	82.3	51.45	48.84	46.92	46.33	3,95
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	114.4	112.7	102.0	103.4	67.32	66.67	64.72	60.65	7,92
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.1	115.6	113.8	109.1	80.05	79.50	76.12	71.73	17,62
Iron and steel products	120.9	118.5	112.2	121.1	74.83	74.42	71.25	68.78	31,930
Transportation equipment	249.5	249.4	240.0	255.7	79.66	78.95	74.96	75.50	26,58
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.1	142.9	135.8	136.0	72.66	71.92	69.27	66.89	25,56
Chemical products	117.3	115.2	109.3	109.2	70.54	70.35	67.68	64.94	12,79
Construction	157.4	154.6	141.4	142.3	78.72	76.53	73.01	70.17	23, 30
Building and structures (m)	148.7	147.5	130.4	139.4	80.42 68.21	78.08 69.08	74.85 66.75	63.73	19,31
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	123.4	118.8	116.7	71.68	72.32	69.79	66.45	12,09
Public utility operation	127.6	125.0	125.5	124.7	78.09	79.21	77.45	74.05	10,649
Trade	130.1	127.8	120.9	119.4	62.21	62.03	59.95	57.49	81,66
Wholesale	142.0	140.1	132.6	126.7	71.18	70.74	66.90	64.13	29,270
Retail	124.3	121.8	115.1	115.8	57.19	57.12	56.00	53.93	52,38
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	148.0	141.4	132.6	65.96	66.53	62.99	59.68	32,33
Banking, investment and loan	153.8	152.4	146.0	132.4	63.34	63.50	60.70	56.78	16,90
Insurance	140.5	138.9	134.3	130.9	69.83	69.67	66.51	63.51	14,41
Service	135.7	134.4	124.6	121.3	48.57 37.57	48.21 37.34	46.16 36.85	44.74	25,51
Hotels and restaurants	129.0	127.3	121.6	120.9	67.87	67.48	64.92	35.59 62.61	408,41
milton:	700 /	300 7	707 /	00.77	772 60	77. 50	60.21	677.00	50.00
Manufacturing	109.4	108.7	101.4	99.7	73.60	74.59	69.34	67.00	59,02'
Textile products (except clothing)	113.0 57.8	114.0 57.7	66.5	100.7	50.54	48.10	48.70	47.53 43.55	3,11
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.7	116.2	105.9	99.4	81.01	83.68	77.11	73.27	26,07
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.4	125.9	121.6	120.1	79.53	78.56	72.82	74.34	9,678
Construction	132.1	125.4	120.2	122.7	73.12	73.13	68.19	64.86	4,78
Retail trade	141.4	141.2	132.5	114.8	50.32	49.78	49.07	48.88	7,760
Industrial composite	116.1	114.7	107.4	104.2	69.30	69.98	65.69	63.55	84, 35
ontford: Manufacturing	85.2	87.7	80.9	81.2	64.02	64.53	61.73	61.11	11,220
Textile products (except clothing)	96.6	100.5	103.8	77.3	59.85	59.37	56.18	57.05	1,44
Iron and steel products	66.6	72.1	60.1	68.1	70.68	72.27	68.34	67.73	4,44
Industrial composite	89.6	91.3	84.9	85.0	62.01	62.41	59.69	58.88	14,154
A-L									
tchener:	108.2	104.1	97.9	95.9	63.20	63.86	61.24	57.57	18,376
Food and beverages	127.0	119.6	121.3	116.1	66.43	68.96	67.29	60.69	3,61
Rubber products	98.2	92.8	88.6	86.9	68.48	69.60	65.92	60.75	4,84
Leather products	64.1	64.2	63.3	79.6	54.71	54.18	53.03	53.39	1,117
Wood products	122.0	120.3	96.1	89.5	61.80	61.83	57.22	55.40	2,730
Industrial composite	115.5	111.5	105.1	103.7	61.74	62.04	59.72	56.98	25,311
ndon:									
Manufacturing	116.1	115.3	112.8	112.4	65.64	64.27	62.20	58.39	18,002
Food and beverages	113.0	107.2	114.8	117.0	62.27	62.28	59.93	57.68	4,43
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.6	81.6	86.0	89.2	44.79	44.48	47.14	37.82	1,080
Paper products	118.3	117.1	110.5	112.5	69.69	69.65	66.11	61.44	1,16
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.6	105.7	104.2	107.1	70.10	70.33	63.53	63.05	1,298
Iron and steel products	102.2	99.5	96.7	97.0	70.64	68.54	65.14	62.71	2,970
Construction	85.7	102.6	95.3	89.1	67.42	69.08 47.01	66.83 45.77	45.39	1,750
Retail trade	132.3	116.6	114.6	113.0	47.85 61.82	62.19	57.79	55.13	2,81
Finance, insurance and real estate	118.3	118.2	115.2	112.7	61.87	61.39	58.97	56.24	33,51
ndsor:	70E E	706 7	700 7	01 5	חב חב	68.15	69.67	72.05	35,130
Manufacturing	105.5	106.1	109.7	91.5	75.75 78.80	68.15	76.40	72.36	5,300
Iron and steel products		105.1	109.9	85.2	77.05	65.72	69.64	74.87	23,340
Transportation equipment	104.4								
Transportation equipment	104.2	108.1	108.3	110.2	52.56	51.01	49.57	49.03	4,443

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	rs (1949=100))	Ave	rage Weekly W		ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:					ma /3	F10 FF1	20 10	67.87	6,078
Manufacturing	117.9	119.2	116.4	113.5	73.61	73.57	70.48	73.99	2,494
Pulp and paper mills	. 120.3	110.9	113.8	107.7	83.32	84.31 68.76	77.51 66.53	65.37	2,030
Transportation equipment		177.9	172.4	169.4	67.90 76.62	69.12	68.46	66.35	2,809
Transportation, storage, communication		123.3	103.2	105.3	52.23	51.74	49.61	49.13	2,669
Trade Industrial composite		114.9	111.8	108.6	67.40	65.67	63.14	60.97	14,211
Industrial composite									
Winnipeg:	104.1	101.9	97.9	101.4	60.66	58.96	57.03	55.71	34,805
Manufacturing		93.3	94.1	95.4	65.19	65.30	64.58	61.73	7,295
Meat products		106.2	104.8	103.9	70.01	70.68	69.68	67.51	3,244
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.6	85.6	91.4	92.8	39.58	39.69	38.49	38.70	4,745
Printing, publishing and allied industries	. 97.2	99.2	98.1	103.9	63.02	62.54	59.02	57.12	2,713
Iron and steel products	. 115.0	110.4	102.7	110.0	66.58	65.11	62.27	62.08	4,199
Transportation equipment	. 100.8	101.7	93.8	101.8	68.04	61.95	60.76 59.77	59.80 53.92	8,016 6,759
Construction	138.9	129.3	164.8	122.2	62.69	61.43	61.68	58.77	8,831
Transportation, storage, communication	. 114.9	113.8	97.5	118.7	55.97	55.72	54.64	52.11	23,450
Trade	. 101.4	105.1	104.4	106.5	60.23	60.25	57.47	54.80	8,556
Wholesale		95.4	93.8	94.6	53.52	53.07	53.00	50.55	14,894
Finance, insurance and real estate		119.6	120.2	117.5	60.73	60.32	57.24	55.10	5,803
Service		104.5	101.4	99.9	37.83	37.54	36.32	35.19	5,506
Industrial composite	108.1	105.4	105.7	104.6	58.56	57.39	56.00	53.77	87,425
Regina:	133.9	127.6	122.1	126.6	66.03	67.63	65.54	61.90	2,977
Manufacturing		113.4	111.5	115.9	61.55	61.13	58.89	56.73	2,470
Retail trade		104.2	95.5	97.9	53.24	52.07	50.45	50.06	3,895
Industrial composite	124.4	120.9	118.2	124.6	57.68	57.63	55.86	54.74	16,050
Saskatoon: Manufacturing	116.2	114.9	114.5	114.5	62.26	63.54	60.50	57.47	2,516
Food and beverages	115.1	113.6	111.9	115.5	61.72	63.03	60.44	57.75	1,630
Wholesale trade		114.6	116.9	125.3	59.37	58.89	56.94	51.61	1,806
Retail trade	126.0	125.4	120.3	122.8	49.87	48.55	47.52	46.97	2,115
Industrial composite	124.6	121.6	122.0	126.6	56.98	56.22	55.24	52.21	10,617
Edmonton:	175.1	169.0	155.0	149.4	67.02	67.16	65.20	62.10	13,241
Manufacturing		134.7	133.6	131.6	64.87	65.40	64.09	61.45	4,203
Food and beverages		136.9	137.2	130.7	67.78	68.56	66.84	65.28	2,873
Construction	254.0	241.5	224.5	178.3	77.53	73.26	73.84	67.55	10,134
Wholesale trade	11401	171.5	155.5	140.9	63.37	62.56	58.74	56.15	4,270
Retail trade	159.7	159.7	135.4	129.6	49.68	49.17	51.63	50.42	9,290
Industrial composite	183.4	178.3	161.8	148.1	63.43	62.14	61.41	58.00	46,894
Calgary:	140.5	137.1	130.8	122.0	68.03	67.18	65.37	64.12	10,419
Manufacturing Food and beverages	126.1	121.3	121.6	115.1	66.04	68.46	65.44	63.35	3,164
Transportation equipment		148.1	124.6	125.5	67.14	60.75	62.23	63.71	2,690
Construction	209.7	201.7	232.3	178.7	70.36	68.97	62.00	66.40	4,160
Wholesale trade	135.8	133.6	123.9	122.7	62.49	61.72	58.93	56.35	4,230
Retail trade	149.1	146.4	135.1	125.8	55.84	54.76	51.93	50.79	7,525
Industrial composite	155.9	152.4	145.9	133.3	63.43	62.43	59.74	58.39	38,181
Vancouver:	120.3	330.2	110.0	104.3	72.56	71.48	68.09	67.01	39,143
Manufacturing		119.3	110.9	105.3	77.56	77.60	75.74	73.63	2,837
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.1	102.6	106.7	95.1	72.60	69.62	66.79	65.78	10,625
Wood products		105.7	110.0	96.1	74.83	71.86	68.31	67.98	8,921
Iron and steel products		161.3	129.1	117.5	79.96	79.84	74.62	75.69	7,679
Transportation equipment	152.4	152.4	118.0	126.6	75.19	75.87	72.90	69.72	4,161
Construction	11201	110.5	95.7	79.1	82.27	79.37	74.06	74.11	11,913
Transportation storage, communication	119.7	118.4	112.6	113.8	67.23	66.16	65.49	61.52	16,925
Water transportation (n)	108.4	107.7	101.6	101.9	69.69	68.08	72.62	64.37	4,555
Communication	153.6	151.0	148.4	151.7	60.06	61.07	57.74	54.12	6,936
Trade	114.4	113.3	108.8	102.6	72.72	63.20 72.16	59.72 66.87	58.20 65.01	28,327
Wholesale	109.0	120.5	105.7	98.1	58.47	57.25	54.81	53.39	16,848
Retail Service	120.5	118.2	107.4	101.4	49.46	49.30	45.43	43.26	9,192
Industrial composite	118.9	117.5	109.5	103.2	68.70	67.41	64.13	62.18	115,368
Victoria:	315 6	2/0 6	240.0	207 /	m 4r	60 700	60 91	66 22	7 303
Manufacturing	121.5	147.5	143.9	137.4	70.65	69.78	68.74	66.23	7,103
Wood products	223.6	228.9	209.1	195.4	70.91	70.93	70.76	68.90	3,888
Transportation equipment		109.5	105.9	98.8	52.11	52.50	50.39	49.83	4,310

Table 7 .- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, in Ontario.

ar and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
39 - Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
40 - Average	24.01	••	26.20	26.50	• •	• •	• •	33.43	• •
1 - Average	26.21	• •	28.07	29.19	• •	• •	••	36.94	• •
2 - Average	27.00	••	29.75	31.35	• •	• •	• •	39.18	• •
3 - Average	27.57		31.79	32.49	• •		• •	41.49	• •
4 - Average	28.65	• •	32.69	33.15	• •	• •	• •	42.61	• •
5 - Average	29.33	• •	32.66	32.89	• •	• •	• •	40.39	• •
6 - Average	30.01	• •	33.12	32.59	• •	• •	• •	38.23	• •
7 - Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
8 - Average	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
9 - Average	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
0 - Average	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1 - Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
52 - Average	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
3 - Average	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
54 - Average	54.13	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	56.31	56.17	67.82	60.47
55 - Average	56.24	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	59.24	58.28	71.86	62.32
3 - Jan. 1	47.62	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	50.91	52.04	58.61	57.23
Feb. 1	50.86	66.37	59.10	61.18	56.81	54.65	54.07	66.33	59.25
Mar. 1	51.33	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.87	54.28	69.05	60.11
Apr. 1	51.14	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	55.03	54.29	70.59	59.17
May 1	51.29	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.97	54.79	69.70	60.95
June 1	51.88	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	55.53	55.13	68.86	62.07
July 1	51.76	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	55.68	55.07	68.26	61.06
Aug. 1	52.17	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	54.66	54.84	67.42	60.06
Sept. 1	52.55	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	55.46	54.97	65.19	59.71
Oct. 1	52.33	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	56.32	55.48	66.62	59.47
Nov. 1	52.61	66.64	61.18	62.23	56.51	56.30	55.61	66.80	59.94
Dec. 1	51.88	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.89	55.05	68.83	60.18
4 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1	51.16 53.70	65.14 66.93	59.67 61.17	59.78 62.46	55.74 57.72	51.76 55.76	53.84 54.92	63.93 68.29	58.26 59.62
Mar. 1	53.90	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	55.88	55.94	68.38	60.13
	53.81	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	56.35	55.78	68.29	60.76
	53.97	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	55.93	55.83	68.93	59.78
May 1 June 1	53.82	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	56.29	55.72	65.70	60.07
	54.65	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	56.98	56.24	67.78	60.97
	55.23	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	57.22	55.96	67.64	61.21
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	55.16	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	57.33	56.87	67.63	61.48
Oct. 1	54.76	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	57.36	57.52	68.16	61.14
Nov. 1	55.00	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	57.56	57.68	69.56	61.04
Dec. 1	54.44	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	57.36	57.70	69.55	61.22
55 - Jan. 1	54.44	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	55.80	55.88	69.15	59.68
Feb. 1	55.72	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	58.15	57.73	70.27	60.99
Mar. 1	55.94	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	58.78	57.25 58.00	72.41	61.06
Apr. 1	55.60	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63 60.79	59.28 59.60	58.16	78.20	59.97
May 1	55.74	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.28	59.59	58.96	75.68	64.18
June 1	55.91	71.20	64.33	65.50 65.69	59.69	59.72	58.97	67.11	63.14
July 1	56.25	70.48	64.92 64.56	65.74	59.70	59.35	58.65	67.97	63.30
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	56.37	71.08 70.15	64.91	66.30	59.23	59.70	58.86	72.26	62.74
	57.10 57.15	72.38	65.48	66.73	60.37	60.86	58.86	73.10	62.90
Oct. 1	57.15 57.51	71.86	65.50	67.56	60.85	60.48	59.18	70.07	64.06
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	57.18	72.35	65.25	67.17	60.46	59.59	58.85	72.01	64.93
56 - Jan. 1	56.32	70.66	63.52	65.62	59.45	58.22	57.88	61.54	64.18
Feb. 1	57.70	72.87	65.96	67.39	61.19	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80
Mar. 1	58.13	71.73	66.44	67.91	62.71	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13
Apr. 1	57.32	75.14	66.92	68.85	64.03	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74
May 1	58.02	76.10	67.53	69.20	62.31	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22
June 1	58.80	75.47	67.48	69.98	62.41	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67
July 1	59.17	74.75	67.87	69.30	62.01	61.74	61.87	71.94	67.40
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

TABL	E 8. Sex Distribution	of Employees K	eported by Indu	stries, Co	inaaa			1	
		July 1,	1956			June]	, 1956	July 1,	1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77,291	76,085	1,206	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Mining	113,061	108,844	4,217	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Metal mining	61,090	59,672 17,294	1,418	97.7 98.1	2.3	97.7 98.1	2.3	97.8	2.2
Other metal (b)	43,463	42,378	1,085	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Fuels		33,909 16,413	2,371 148	93.5 99.1	0.9	93.6	0.8	94.3	5.7
Oil and natural gas	19,719	17,496	2,223	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Non-metal (c)	15,691	15,263	428	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,228,698	962,649	266,049	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Food and beverages	141,491	104,791	36,700	74.1	25.9	74.9 78.9	25.1	74.4	25.6
Meat products	26,446	20,555 8,748	5,891 2,240	77.7	22.3	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1
Canned and cured fish	13,064	9,322	3,742	71.4	28.6	72.5 63.7	27.5 36.3	72.4	27.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products		7,353	4,782 1,493	60.6 82.8	39.4 17.2	82.9	17.1	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,513	14,795	3,718	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	78.4	21.6
Biscuits and crackers Distilled and malt liquors		3,269 13,488	3,974 2,534	45.1 84.2	54.9 15.8	48.0 85.1	52.0	49.7	50.3
Other beverages (d)	8,726	7,993	733	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Confection ery	7,590	3,727	3,863	49.1	50.9	47.6	52.4	47.8	52.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,711	3,945	4,766	45.3	54.7	43.1	56.9	42.1	57.9
Rubber products	22,671	17,387	5,284	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	76.5	23.5
Leather products	28,351	16,418	11,933	57.9	42.1	57.9	42.1	58.3	41.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	28, 351 18, 889 9,462	10,181 6,237	8,708 3,225	53.9 65.9	42.1 46.1 34.1	54.0 65.4	46.0 34.6	54.4 65.8	45.6
Textile products (except clothing)		42,279	22,627	65.1 66.0	34.9	64.2	35.8	65.6	34.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		6,787	7,570 4,519	60.0	40.0	62.5 60.5	37.5 39.5	65.4	34.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,491	11,019	3,472	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,783	29,876	64,907	31.5	68.5	31.1	68.9	32.8	67.2
Men's clothing	33,119	10.841	22,278	32.7	67.3	32.3	67.7	33.5	66.5
Women's clothing		5,460 7,062	16,828	24.5 34.5	75.5 65.5	23.8	76.2 65.2	25.1 35.9	74.9
Fur goods	3,370	2,301	1,069	68.3	31.7	68.8	31.2	70.3	29.7
Hats and caps	3,536	1,513	2,023	42.8	57.2	41.7	58.3	41.5	58.5
Wood products		91,086	7,917	92.0	8.0	91.9 94.7	8.1	92.3	7.7 5.1
Furniture	23,536	60,121 20,787	3,338 2,749	94.7	5.3	88.1	11.9	88.8	11.2
Other wood products (h)	12,008	10,178	1,830	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4	85.0	15.0
Paper products	94,318	82,567	11,751	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3
Pulp and paper mills	68,873	65,357 17,210	3,516 8,235	94.9 67.6	5.1	94.9 67.6	5.1 32.4	94.9	5.1
B						200		ma 0	071.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,174	37,166	14,008	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products		164,788	16,616	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work	11.484	10,764	720	93.7	6.3	93.7 92.5	6.3	93.6	8.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,578	6,119	502 567	92.4 95.1	7.6	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2
Hardware and tools	12.884	10,409	2,475	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2
Imp castings	22.042	7,801	855 1,268	90.1 94.2	9.9 5.8	89.8	10.2	90.1	5.8
Machinery mfg, (j)	38,125	33,507	4,618	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.4 96.3	12.6
Sheet metal products	17,715	36,823 15,078	2,637	96.3 85.1	3.7	96.4	3.6	84.7	15.3
Wire and wire products	6,313	5,468	845	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		July 1	1, 1956			June	1, 1956	July	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p,c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	163,527	151,598	11,929	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
	40,975	36,707	4,268	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
	39,303	36,760	2,543	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
	22,378	19,079	3,299	85.3	14.7	84.5	15.5	83.9	16.1
	35,100	34,552	548	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
	22,521	21,673	848	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	59,240	53,298	5,942	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1
	9,057	7,578	1,479	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9
	10,254	9,064	1,190	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
	32,203	31,413	790	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85,325	60,797	24,528	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,057	32,376	3,681	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
	6,653	6,099	554	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	90.3	9.7
	8,919	7,256	1,663	81.4	18.6	81.1	18.9	81.8	18.2
Products of petroleum and coal	14,852	13,442	1,410	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Chemical products	58,976	45,844	13,132	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5
	9,096	5,206	3,890	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2	57.0	43.0
	8,131	7,638	493	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
	41,749	33,000	8,749	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,909	14,991	8,918	62.7	37.3	62.3	37.7	62.8	37.2
Construction Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Highways, bridges and streets	303,436 185,053 154,570 30,483 118,383	296,102 180,413 150,639 29,774 115,689	7,334 4,640 3,931 709 2,694	97.6 97.5 97.7 97.7	2.4 2.5 2.5 2.3 2.3	97.3 97.3 97.3 97.5 97.4	2.7 2.7 2.7 2.5 2.6	97.5 97.4 97.4 97.7 97.5	2.5 2.6 2.6 2.3 2.5
Transportation, storage, communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	375, 326 284, 983 12, 798 180, 777 24, 498 42, 151 104, 090 10, 038 38, 005 53, 403 25, 158 22, 518	318,511 269,388 10,203 172,444 24,303 41,962 98,313 7,866 36,128 50,613 24,010 21,395	56,815 15,595 2,595 8,333 195 189 5,777 2,172 1,877 2,790 1,148 1,123	84.9 94.5 79.7 95.4 99.2 99.6 94.4 78.4 95.1 94.8 95.4 95.0	15.1 5.5 20.3 4.6 0.8 0.4 5.6 21.6 4.9 5.2 4.6 5.0	84.8 94.6 80.0 95.3 99.2 99.5 94.4 77.9 95.7 94.9 95.4	15.2 5.4 20.0 4.7 0.8 0.5 5.6 22.1 4.3 5.1 4.6 5.1	85.1 94.6 81.0 95.3 99.3 99.6 94.4 78.9 95.1 94.8 95.3 94.9	14.9 5.4 19.0 4.7 0.7 0.4 5.6 21.1 4.9 5.2 4.7 5.1
Storage	17,952	16,344	1,608	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	90.8	9.2
	12,591	11,554	1,037	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0	91.3	8.7
	5,361	4,790	571	89.3	10.7	90.1	9.9	89.5	10.5
Communication	72,391	32,779	39,612	45.3	54.7	45.1	54.9	43.6	56.4
	10,355	7,384	2,971	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	70.7	29.3
	61,575	24,984	36,591	40.6	59.4	40.3	59.7	39.4	60.6
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)	53,512	47,184	6,328	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
	45,540	39,682	5,858	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
	7,972	7,502	470	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Trade Wholesale Retail Food Department stores Variety stores Automotive products	405,425	258,938	146,487	63.9	36.1	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5
	137,555	105,915	31,640	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7
	267,870	153,023	114,847	57.1	42.9	57.5	42.5	57.8	42.2
	61,377	42,830	18,547	69.8	30.2	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7
	82,837	31,016	51,821	37.4	62.6	38.2	61.8	39.3	60.7
	21,259	2,671	18,588	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.4	11.9	88.1
	38,572	35,050	3,522	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance	128,493	64,553	63,940	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.8	49.2	50.8
	78,774	37,463	41,311	47.6	52.4	47.5	52.5	47.3	52.7
	47,742	25,759	21,983	54.0	46.0	54.1	45.9	52.1	47.9
Service	122,340	63,860	58,480	52.2	47.8	52.6	47.4	51.3	48.7
	68,968	37,313	31,655	54.1	45.9	54.8	45.2	52.5	47.5
	26,181	9,123	17,058	34.8	65.2	35.4	64.6	36.6	63.4
	27,191	17,424	9,767	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6
Industrial composite	2,807,582	2,196,726	610,856	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	r.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	61
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78
All linusuits included	

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and womer employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out obusiness are continued in the basic averages; firms or branched opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operate in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last paperiods in the month by the co-operating establishments, became periods. The figures represent gross earnings, befor deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amount paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sich leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board at lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and oth welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), persions, retirement gratuities, etc.

^{*}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month,

7. Hourly Earnings .- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earn-

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s. (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation,
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.



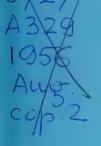




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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST, 1956

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section



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Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AUGUST, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

Industrial employment at the beginning of August showed its sixth successive increase, rising by 0.7 p.c. from July 1. Although this gain was similar to those noted at Aug. 1 in the three years immediately preceding, it was slightly less than the average midsummer advance in the post-war period. On the 1949 base as 100, the index was 125.1 as compared with 116.1 at Aug. 1, 1955, previously a peak figure for the season. Improvement over July 1 was recorded for both men and women, their numbers mounting by 0.8 p.c. and 0.2 p.c., respectively, in the month. In the last 12 months, there have been increases of 7.9 p.c. among men and 6.9 p.c. among women on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments.

Payroll disbursements advanced by 0.9 p.c. in the month, bringing the index to 189.3, a new high, 14 p.c. over the Aug. 1, 1955, figure. Average weekly earnings of industrial workers were \$64.74, up 18 cents from the last survey, and \$3.61 above the figure for the same week a year ago. Upward adjustments in pay rates and rising employment in industries such as transportation and construction, where earnings are above-average, contributed to the moderate increase from July 1, in spite of a rather shorter work week in a number of industries.

Manufacturing employment was somewhat quieter than at July 1 but was more active than in any earlier month; the index, at 117.7, was 5.7 p.c. above its position a year ago. Staffs rose slightly in the production of non-durable goods, but declined by 0.9 p.c. in the durable goods sector. Factory payrolls fell by 0.8 p.c., due in part to reduced employment and hours in the relatively highly-paid transportation equipment group. Except for the July 1 figure, however, the latest payroll index in manufacturing as a whole was the highest on record.

The trend among the non-manufacturing classes except trade was generally favourable. A small increase recorded in logging was contra-seasonal, while the upward movement in the remaining divisions followed the seasonal pattern in direction. The increase in transportation, storage and communication exceeded the midsummer average in the post-war years. There was substantial expansion in the building and structures component of construction, but curtailment in highway work in Quebec resulted in a less-than-average general gain in the division. The moderate reduction in trade reflected summer slackness in retail stores. Employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings in practically all industries surveyed were at a higher level than at Aug. 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— As at midsummer in the last three years, employment in manufacturing showed a small recession; the Aug. 1 index of 117.7 was exceeded only by the July 1 figure of 118.0, and was 5.7 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, 1955. Employment in the production of heavy goods declined by 0.9 p.c. in the month, but there was a rise of 0.4 p.c. in the light manufactured goods sector. In both of these classes, activity was greater than at the beginning of August in recently preceding years.

Moderate seasonal increases were recorded in the food and beverage, leather footwear, pulp and paper and petroleum product branches of the non-durable goods industries. The movement was downward in tobacco, rubber, textile, clothing, paper products, printing and publishing, chemical and miscellaneous manufactures. Curtailment in staffs was indicated in most branches of the durable goods group, the main exception being wood

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

		In	dex Number	s (1949 =100	0)			ge Weekly and Salarie		
Area and Industries		Employment			Payrolls			in Dollars		Employees Reported at
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1956
(a) Provinces										
				0/7.0	007 7	222 5	50 17	58.88	55.51	46,201
Newfoundland	152.8	147.2	143.6	241.0 174.7	231.1 167.5	212.5 159.5	59 .17 48 . 03	47.49	45.09	4,740
Nova Scotia	105.9	105.1	98.7	151.2	148.9 163.9	135.2	53.45 55.21	53.03 53.49	51.25	91,121
New Brunswick	116.3	115.8	106.5	169.8 187.1	186.3	163.9	61.99	61.52	58.49	805,87
Quebec Ontario		123.7	115.3	188.0	187.6	165.3	67.12	67.06	63.44	1,180,686
Manitoha	112.5	110.7	108.6	163.5	160.4	150.3	61.81	61.57	58.84	136,280
Maintoda Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	130.6	127.6 155.9	125.7	197.2	188.6 235.4	201.5	66.70	67.06	62.55	163,69
British Columbia (including Yukon)	128.5	125.1	118.0	199.9	196.7	173.3	70.98	71.75	67.00	268,73
Canada	125.1	124.2	116.1	189.3	187.6	166.0	64.74	64.56	61.13	2,835,552
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	128.4	126.5	122.6	196.2	186.9	173.7	49.27	47.63	45.67	12,40
Sydney Sydney		92.0	85.8	125.7	122.7	112.9	64.37	62.78	61.95	16,23
Halifax	. 118.3	117.4	111.3	174.5	172.6	161.9	52.50	52.31	51.75	28,854
Saint John	97.4	96.1	98.0	174.9	175.1	161.3	53.75	54.10	51.39	42,36
Quebec Sherbrooke		111.5	101.8	161.3	161.8	139.5	52.32	52.31	49.46	12,13
Three Rivers	126.3	124.8	108.8	187.3	187.5	155.7	60.90 53.37	61.70	58.77	14,93
Drummondville	75.5	76.9	73.6	103.8	106.7	98.0 162.5	63.20	62.61	59.73	408,90
Montreal Ottawa - Hull	123.1	122.1	116.5	185.3	183.4	166.9	59.18	59.07	56.37	50,33
Peterborough	T00.8	106.7	96.4	164.1	163.3	135.8	68.77	68.54 75.98	63.05	12,73
Ochawa	17409	179.9	159.9	254.2	270.1	208.8	69.57	70.69	67.32	11,67
Niagara Falls St. Catharines	127.7	128.9	117.6	194.1	195.8	170.2	74.58	74.55	71.08	38,24
Toronto	T28.0	129.2	120.2	196.6	198.0	175.5	68.01	67.86	64.56	405,26
Hamilton'	114.9	116.3	107.5	174.0	173.7	152.5	70.25	62.01	65.74	83,46
Brantford Galt	90.3	109.6	99.6	165.7	163.0	138.4	59.00	58.40	54.58	10,72
Kitchener	116.0	115.7	105.4	172.0	175.6	153.6	60.34	61.75	59.35	25,40
Sudbury	151.4	139.3	132.7	206.4	203.6	185.7	80.21	78.02	74.83	21,21
London Sarnia	141.9	118.4	125.1	244.3	236.1	200.1	83.49	82.00	77.62	13.38
Windsor	107.5	107.9	106.4	151.7	154.2	143.6	71.05	71.92	67.97	46,52
Coult Sto Maria	135.6	134.8	121.4	209.6	209.0	159.4 160.6	78.67 67.16	78.91	66.79	12, 15, 14, 38
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	117.4	108.3	106.4	160.4	160.2	151.1	58.29	58.63	56.29	88,28
Regina	12707	124.8	119.0	191.2	188.8	174.3	59.86	57.72	55.88	15,72
Saskatoon	120.7	124.7	123.6	192.7	191.0	182.9	56.88	57.25 63.68	55.28	10,79
Edmonton Calgary	187.7 165.4	183.7	163.0	292.4	238.0	216.4	61.72	63.37	59.72	40,46
Vancouver		119.2	111.0	187.7	187.3	162.2	67.95	68.82	63.94	117.41
Victoria	121.4	119.7	118.4	180.1	179.0	171.0	61.73	62.19	60.11	17,18
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	112.8	112.2	98.3	190.3	188.3	152.5	67.39	67.05	61.94	78,51
Mining	127.5	126.1	116.5	192.2	189.5	166.4	77.51	77.24	73.37	114,64
Manufacturing	117.7 128.3	118.0	111.4	179.1	180.6	161.0	71.02	71.34	63.18	1,227,70
Non-Durable Goods	108.5	129.5	104.4	194.3	164.5	150.6	61.88	62.30	59.08	608,40
Construction	154.8	151.5	132.2	261.9	246.5	199.3	70.15	67.44	62.49	313,27
Transportation, storage, communication	124.7	121.3	115.9	176.6	171.4	157.4	67.97	67.82	65.14	386,72
Public utility operation Trade	125.4	128.8	124.5	202.5	197.4	182.5	73.19	55.22	53.01	404.44
Finance insurance and real estate	137.5	136.3	133.6	196.5	195.4	178.9	60.44	60.39	56.61	129,10
Service ²	134.3	130.9	121.2	194.7	189.8	167.4	42.27	42.28	40.20	126,20
Industrial composite	125.1	124.2	116.1	189.3	187.6	166.0	64.74	64.56	61.13	2,835,55

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

products, in which the index rose by two points. Most of the gain was in saw and planing mills. The most important loss was that of 2.7 p.c. in transportation equipment, notably in the aircraft plants and in the motor vehicle parts and accessories groups where shut downs for inventory purposes and during the period of model changeover were important factors. In most cases, the changes indicated in manufacturing were seasonal in character.

Partly as a result of vacations, factory payrolls fell by 0.9 p.c., reducing the index to 179.1. With the exception of the July 1 figure of 180.6, the latest index was the highest on record, 11.2 p.c. above its position at Aug. 1, 1955. There was a minor reduction in disbursements in the non-durable goods industries, with a loss of 1.3 p.c. in wages and salaries in the heavy manufactured goods class. The weekly earnings of factory employees generally averaged \$66.49 at Aug. 1, as compared with \$66.39 a month earlier, and \$63.18 a year ago. The per capita earnings fell moderately in both durable and non-durable goods, although the trend was upward in many components of each category. The latest averages in most groups were higher than at Aug. 1 in earlier years.

Construction forces showed an advance of 2.1 p.c. at Aug. 1, bringing the index to 154.8, the highest in the record. A year ago, the figure was 132.2. Building and structures reported a gain of 6.4 p.c. in staffs, with a rise of 9.2 p.c. in payrolls as compared with the week of July 1. Employment in highways, bridges and streets fell by 4.5 p.c., (largely in Quebec), but was more active than at midsummer in 1955. Improvement in the month was indicated in logging, mining, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed, notably in hotels and restaurants. The most important increases in personnel were in transportation, (2.9 p.c.). Employment in retail trade declined seasonally by 1.2 p.c., but the movement in wholesale trade was upward. Weekly wages and salaries in the major non-manufacturing divisions and in most of their component groups generally exceeded those reported for the week of July 1. The latest payroll indexes in almost all instances were also higher than in the corresponding week last year.

Payrolls.— With moderate expansion in industrial employment at Aug. 1, the weekly payrolls advanced by 0.9 p.c., bringing the index to 189.3 on 1949 as 100. This was a new maximum, 14 p.c., over the figure in the corresponding period of 1955. There were widely-distributed increases in disbursements in the non-manufacturing industries surveyed. The largest gain was in construction, (6.2 p.c.). Wages and salaries in manufacturing declined by 0.8 p.c., with most of the falling-off being reported in plants producing durable goods, particularly in the transportation equipment group. Within that category, curtailed activity in the motor vehicle, motor vehicle parts and accessories and the aircraft groups was mainly responsible for the reduction. In some industries, average hours were also rather lower partly due to vacations, for which payment is usually at the basic rate. Provincially, the trend from July 1 was generally upward. There were increases in payrolls in nearly two-thirds of the communities for which data are published. In all areas and most industries, the payroll indexes were higher than at Aug. 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

Per Capita Earnings.— The industrial composite average of weekly wages and salaries advanced from \$64.56 at July 1 to \$64.74 at Aug. 1, a new maximum, 5.9 p.c. above the Aug. 1, 1955, figure. Higher pay rates were reported in many establishments. Increased employment in industries paying above the general average, with some declines in relatively low-pay groups, also contributed to the general rise from a month earlier, in spite of rather lower hours in several industries as a result of vacations, inventories, between-season slackness and other causes. Higher per capita figures were reported in a substantial majority of industries and industrial groups, notably in the non-manufacturing classes surveyed. The most marked rise was that of \$2.71 to \$70.15 in construction, in which there was a considerable increase in the average of hours worked. With few if any exceptions, the latest area and industry averages exceeded those reported for the week of Aug. 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

		Industria	1 Composite	/		Manufa	cturing	
		Index Numbe				Index Numbe	rs	A
Year and Month	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6 140.3 151.5 151.3 160.1	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5 126.0 133.4 137.1 141.7	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1 139.7 152.4 150.0 158.4	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6 127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	141.6 145.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 157.0 158.7 157.4 154.9	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 153.9 155.4 155.5 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.9 139.2 138.7	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5 149.7	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 133.4 139.6 140.8 141.2	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4 170.9	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3	58.49 60.15 60.36 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.8	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5 166.3	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8 147.2	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.54 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.1	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.4 172.3 179.0 187.6 189.3	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.6 148.8 148.8 150.3 150.7	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.93 63.93 64.56 64.74	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.7	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.2 174.2 175.6 180.6 179.1	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.1 151.7 151.1 152.1 151.2	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.70 66.46 66.89 66.49

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Changes in Employment for Men and Women. Larger numbers of men and women were reported by the co-operating establishments at Aug. 1, when they showed increases of 0.8 p.c. and 0.2 p.c., respectively. In the last three years, employment for women has diminished at midsummer. In the last 12 months, the index for men has risen by 7.9 p.c. to 126.5, and for women by 6.9 p.c. to 120.1. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported at the date under review was 216, as compared with 218 at July 1, and also at Aug. 1, 1955. The highest midsummer figure in the years for which data are available was 230 in 1946, while the lowest was 212 in 1952.

Factory employment for both men and women fell by 0.3 p.c. at the first of August as compared with a month earlier. Among the latter sex, expansion in fruit and vegetable canning operations and in the service industries surveyed was more than offset by curtailment in textile and clothing plants and trade. The latest employment index for men stood at 120.8, and that for women at 107.5. As compared with Aug. 1 of last year, there were increases of 5.4 p.c. among men and 6.4 p.c. among women. At 217 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, the latest proportion of women in manufacturing was the same as at July 1. A year ago, the figure was 216. At Aug. 1 in 1954, 1953, 1952 and 1951, respectively, the figures were 218, 220, 218 and 222 women per 1,000 workers on the reported staffs.

Changes in the Provinces. There was a small decline in industrial employment in Quebec at Aug. 1, with improvement in the remaining provinces. The largest advances in the month were in Newfoundland, Alberta and British Columbia. The gain in Ontario was slight. The general indexes in all areas were higher than at Aug. 1, 1955.

Manufacturing was quieter in Quebec and Ontario. The loss in the former was largely in clothing, transportation equipment and iron and steel plants. These groups also released workers in Ontario, where rubber, textile, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-ferrous metal products showed curtailment. Both areas reported substantial gains in employment in food processing. Highway construction operations declined in New Brunswick and Quebec, but elsewhere were more active. Building construction generally afforded more employment. On the whole, the trend was moderately favourable in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed. Staffs were seasonally reduced in trade in several provinces, notably in Quebec and Ontario.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries increased from July 1 in all provinces, and also exceeded those recorded at Aug. 1, 1955. The average weekly earnings declined in the month in Alberta and British Columbia, but were moderately higher in the remaining areas. Pay adjustments were a factor in many establishments. The latest provincial per capita figures were above those recorded at Aug. 1 of last year.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.— Larger working forces were indicated at Aug. 1 in about two-thirds of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. The most note-worthy increases were in Calgary and Edmonton, (4.8 p.c. and 2.2 p.c., respectively), while the greatest decline was that of 2.8 p.c. in Oshawa. There were minor losses in Montreal and Toronto, with improvement in Winnipeg and Vancouver. Except in Saint John, industrial activity in the larger cities was greater than at midsummer of last year.

Employment in manufacturing was quieter than a month earlier in rather more than half of the cities, including Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg. The greatest advance in the month was in Vancouver. Trends in the remaining industries surveyed were mixed. Trade afforded less employment in numerous centres, while construction was brisker in all but six metropolitan areas. The movement in transportation was generally favourable in 20 communities. For the most part, the changes, whether up or down, were moderate.

Weekly payrolls distributed by the respondents for the week of Aug. 1 were higher in 21 communities. The largest increase of 5.0 p.c. was in St. John's, and the greatest

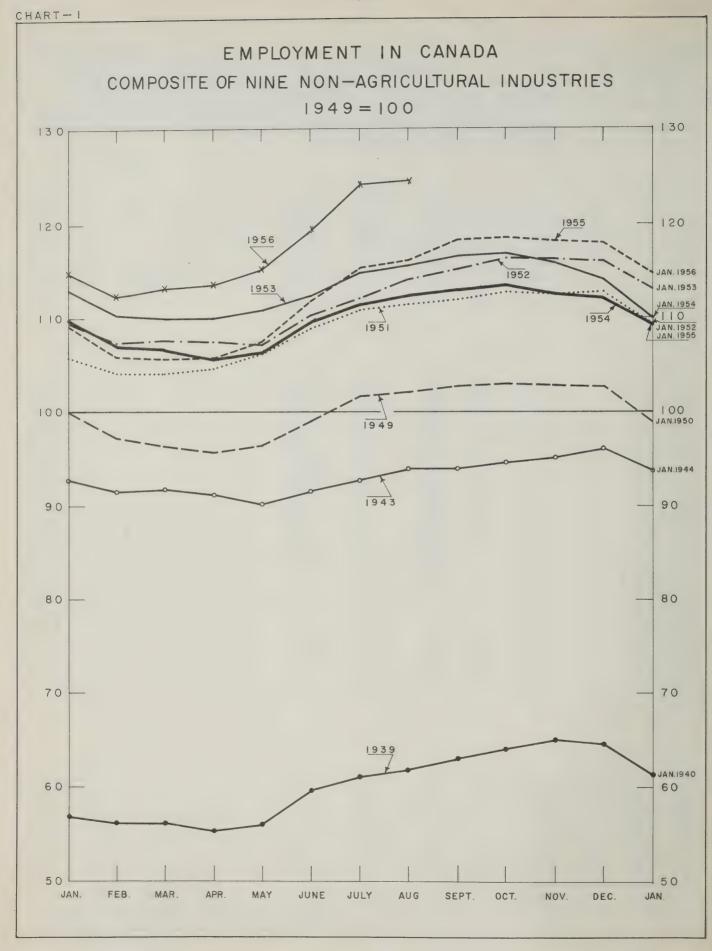
TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		August 1	, 1956			July :	1, 1956	August	1, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces		,							
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Tukon)	4,740 91,121 69,693 805,875 1,180,680 136,280 68,524 63,694	41,190 3,594 77,264 58,516 627,334 902,346 105,331 55,411 132,097 218,737	5,011 1,146 13,857 11,177 178,541 278,340 30,949 13,113 31,597 50,001	89.2 75.8 84.8 84.0 77.8 76.4 77.2 80.9 80.7 81.4	10.8 24.2 15.2 16.0 22.2 23.6 22.7 19.1 19.3 18.6	89.2 76.2 84.5 83.8 77.8 76.3 76.8 80.4 80.5 81.8	10.8 23.8 15.5 16.2 22.2 23.7 23.2 19.6 19.5 18.2	89.3 73.9 84.6 83.6 77.2 76.7 77.7 80.4 80.7	10.7 26.1 15.4 16.4 22.8 23.3 22.3 19.6 19.3 19.1
Canada	2,835,552	2,221,820	613,732	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8
(b) Metropolitan Áreas									
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto. Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Samia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William - Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	16,233 28,854 14,414 42,364 12,135 14,938 6,434 408,907 50,336 12,736 21,034 11,674 38,240 405,266 10,723 25,408 21,212 33,615 11,383 46,525 12,158 14,386 88,280 15,721 10,796 47,993 40,465	9,721 15,418 21,353 10,132 90,782 8,831 11,043 4,998 292,464 36,206 9,601 18,141 8,870 32,251 281,134 63,741 10,819 7,727 17,672 19,591 23,505 11,567 38,851 11,038 12,006 62,215 11,018 7,778 36,699 30,315 86,427 13,050	2,684 815 7,501 4,282 11,582 3,304 3,895 1,436 116,443 14,130 3,135 2,893 2,804 5,989 124,129 19,726 7,736 1,621 10,110 1,816 7,674 1,120 2,380 26,065 4,703 3,018 11,294 10,150 30,983 4,134	78.4 95.0 70.3 72.7 72.8 77.7 71.5 75.4 86.2 76.4 75.8 72.1 69.6 92.4 83.5 70.5 70.5 70.5 70.5 70.5 70.9	21.6 5.0 26.0 29.7 27.3 27.2 26.1 22.3 28.5 28.1 24.6 13.8 24.0 15.7 30.6 23.6 24.2 27.9 30.4 7.6 30.1 13.6 16.5 29.5 29.5 29.9 28.0 23.5 25.1 24.1	78.0 95.0 73.1 70.0 72.9 73.6 77.9 71.4 75.3 86.0 76.3 76.5 76.1 69.5 71.2 69.3 92.3 83.2 90.7 83.2 70.1 69.3 70.1 70.1 70.1 70.1 70.0 70.3 70.3 70.3 70.3 70.3 70.3 70.3	22.0 5.0 26.9 30.0 27.3 27.1 26.4 22.1 28.6 24.7 14.0 23.7 15.3 30.5 23.9 24.5 28.8 30.7 7.7 30.3 13.7 16.8 29.9 30.4 28.0 23.7 25.3 26.4 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.5 25.6 26.6 27.7 27	78.0 95.2 73.9 72.1 72.8 73.0 76.2 76.2 76.2 76.4 86.3 76.0 84.4 69.9 75.6 69.7 71.4 70.9 92.6 69.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 85.7 87.1 90.9 90.1 76.5 76.5 76.9	22.0 4.8 26.1 27.9 27.2 27.0 23.8 23.8 23.9 23.6 13.7 24.0 30.1 24.4 24.3 28.6 29.1 7.4 30.3 14.3 14.3 15.7 28.6 30.6 29.1 7.2 20.9 20.
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate. Service ² Industrial composite	114,640 1,227,703 619,303 608,400 313,273 386,727 54,942 404,446 129,101 126,203	77,278 110,431 961,280 549,656 411,624 305,574 328,069 48,440 259,781 64,769 66,198 2,221,820	1,239 4,209 266,423 69,647 196,776 7,699 58,658 6,502 144,665 64,332 60,005	98.4 96.3 78.3 88.8 67.7 97.5 84.8 88.2 64.2 50.2 78.4	1.6 3.7 21.7 11.2 32.3 2.5 15.2 11.8 35.8 49.8 47.5	98.4 96.3 78.3 88.7 67.7 97.6 84.9 88.2 63.9 50.9 50.2 78.2	1.6 3.7 21.7 11.3 32.3 2.4 15.1 11.8 36.1 49.8 47.8	98.5 96.6 78.4 88.8 68.2 97.6 85.1 88.2 64.7 49.3 51.9	1.5 3.4 21.6 11.2 31.8 2.4,9 11.8 35.3 50.7 48.1

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

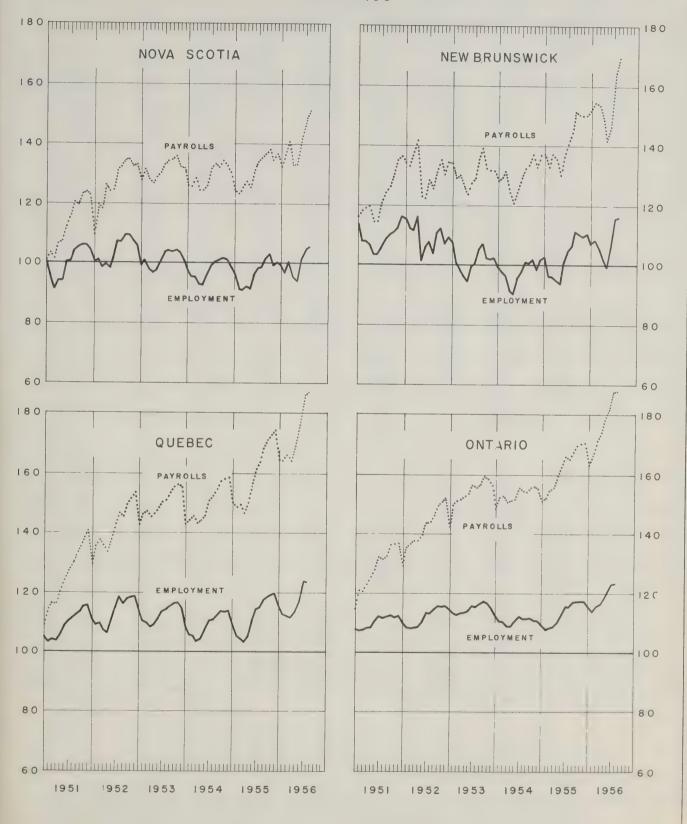
2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

decline, (5.9 p.c.) in Oshawa, where inventories were a factor. The per capita weekly earnings rose at Aug. 1 in 17 of the metropolitan areas for which data are published. Changes in levels of employment among higher-or lower-paid workers, and in the length of the work week during the vacation season contributed to the changes shown from July 1. Increases in wage rates in several important industries were a factor in higher earnings in some centres. In all cases, the city industrial composite averages exceeded those recorded at Aug. 1 in 1955 and earlier years.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

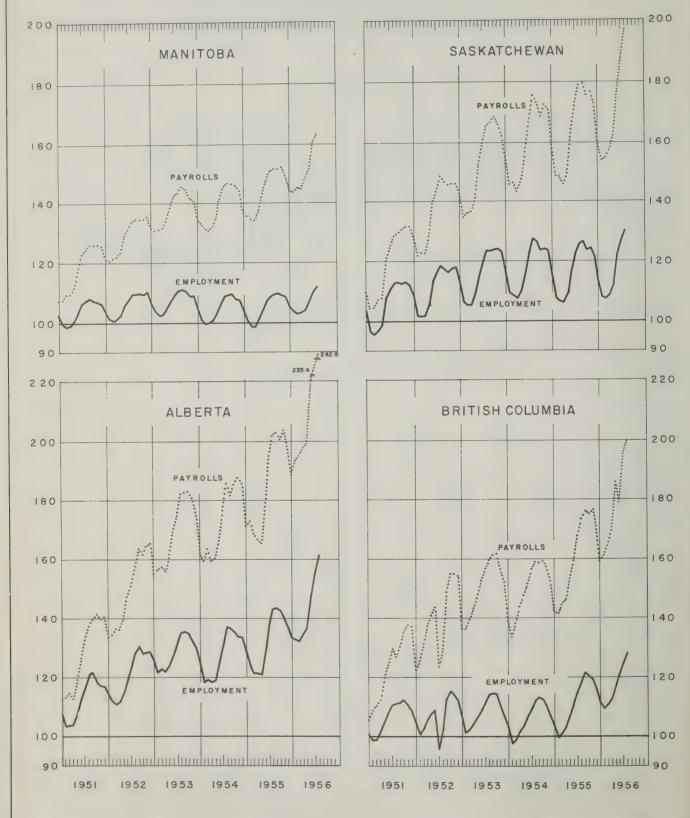


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average 1954 - Average	113.4 109.9	100.0 95.1	111.7	113.3	118.6 110.7	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4 127.4	108.7
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9 116.7	117.8	111.8	120.6 122.4	113.1
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	116.6 116.9	88.3 110.7	112.3	115.6 115.2	139.6 135.8	116.0	117.9 115.5	111.8	123.6	112.3
Oct. 1 Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	.110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3 112.9	90.4	113.6	108.0 108.3	125.4 129.0	113.4 113.3	121.7 121.9	113.9	127.8 129.7	118.9
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	113.4	93.1 115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Déc. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7 132.3	111.0
June 1 July 1	111.7 115.3	81.5 101.3	111.9	109.3	115.2 125.8	111.4 113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2 66.6	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8 120.1
May 1	115.2		116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	
June 1 July 1	119.7	95 •2 112 •2	123.0 126.1	115.4	133.1 151.5	118.5	125.2 128.8	124.0	135.6 136.8	124.7
Aug. 1	124.2 125.1	112.8	127.5	117.7	154.8	124.7	131.7	125.4	137.5	134.3
Sept. 1	200 J 8 de		200100	and Fig. F	27400	2000	40000	200	-21.67	-5445
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										
	Perc	entage Dist	tribution	of Employe	es of Repor	ting Establ	ishments at	Aug. 1	, 1956.	
	100.0	2.8	40	43 =3	11.0	13. 6	1.9	143	4,6	4.5
	20040	200	40	4747						

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

1947 - Average	British al/Columbia	Albertal/	Sask- atchewan	Manitoba	Ontario	Quebec	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia	Prince Edward Island	New- foundland	CANADA	Year and Month
1949. Average 99.7 102.6 99.6 105.2 101.2 98.9 97.2 99.5 93.7 199.9 Average 100.5 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 109.0	97.1	88.1	97.2	93.6	94.7	97.8	104.3	92.1	93.3		95.7	19/7 - Average
1939 - Average 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 1990 Average 108.8 111.7 112.6 100.3 109.0 109.0 109.2 110.4 103.9 106.8 104.5 1991 Average 111.6 130.2 123.2 104.0 109.5 113.4 112.0 106.0 112.4 114.1 128.2 Average 113.4 10.9 116.4 101.2 101.4 101.2 101.4 112.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 1995 - Average 109.8 113.4 112.0 106.0 112.4 112.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 1995 - Average 101.5 113.4 112.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 1995 - Average 101.5 113.4 112.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 1995 - Average 101.5 123.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 116.0 128.5 1995 - Average 101.5 123.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 126.6 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 126.6 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 122.6 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 122.6 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 103.7 99.9 107.8 113.8 113.8 113.8 113.4 104.0 106.2 121.6 121.6 121.1 100.0 127.7 127.4 107.7 127.4 127	101.3	93.7	99.5	97.2								
1991 - Average 101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
1991 - Average 1992 - Average 1993 - Average 1994 - Average 1995 -	100.8	104.5	100.8	100.8	102.7							
1995 - Average 111.6 130.2 123.2 104.0 199.5 113.4 112.0 106.0 111.4 120.8 1993 - Average 1994 - Average 1995 - Average 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 110.0 104.2 113.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 110.0 104.8 118.0 127.6 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 110.0 104.8 118.0 127.6 1995 - Average 112.5 131.0 132.4 116.7 99.3 107.8 113.8 114.5 106.7 113.5 125.7 110.0 117.8 103.1 104.0 106.6 113.1 104.0 106.2 121.6 127.1 104.0 107.8 107.0 117.2 125.0 107.2 125.0 107.1 125.0 107.			106.0									
1965 - Average 133.4 120.9 116.4 101.2 101.4 12.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 1954 - Average 1924 - Average 1925 - Average 1926 -												
1955 - Average 102,5 131,0 113,3 96.8 103,1 112,0 113,0 104.8 118.0 127.6 1955 - Average 112,5 131,0 113,3 96.8 103,1 112,0 113,0 105.0 117.2 132.6 1955 - Average 112,5 131,0 113,3 96.8 103,1 112,0 113,0 105.0 117.2 132.6 1955 - Average 112,5 131,0 113,3 96.8 103,1 112,0 113,0 105.0 117.2 132.6 1955 - Average 112,5 131,0 113,1 96.8 103,1 112,0 113,0 105.0 117.2 132.6 1955 - Average 112,5 131,0 113,0 103,1 112,0 105.0 113,0 105.0 113,0 105.0 117.2 132.6 105.0 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.4 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.4 113,1 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.0 106.2 121.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.6 105.0 113,1 113,1 104.8 109.2 123.3 135.6 105.1 114,1												
1955 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 132.6 195.5 - Jan. 1 113.0 132.4 116.7 99.3 107.8 113.8 114.5 106.7 113.5 125.7 Ppb. 1 110.3 125.3 110.8 101.0 100.6 110.6 113.1 104.0 106.2 121.6 Mar. 1 110.0 117.8 103.7 97.9 98.6 109.7 112.9 102.5 105.7 122.7 Apr. 1 110.0 122.4 104.0 96.9 96.6 108.3 113.2 102.9 105.7 122.6 May 1 110.9 133.6 108.3 97.4 94.8 109.1 113.4 104.8 109.2 123.6 June 1 112.4 124.1 118.8 100.7 99.6 111.8 113.7 106.7 115.1 127.7 July 1 114.9 154.7 119.6 103.9 100.4 113.7 115.7 109.3 115.7 127.6 July 1 114.9 154.7 119.6 103.9 100.4 113.7 115.7 109.3 115.7 127.7 July 1 114.9 154.7 119.6 103.9 100.4 113.7 115.6 116.5 123.3 135.2 Sept. 1 116.6 156.0 124.7 104.0 107.1 115.6 116.5 111.1 123.3 135.6 Cet. 1 116.9 157.4 119.8 104.7 102.2 116.2 117.1 105.5 123.3 135.2 Dec. 1 114.1 124.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 116.3 116.3 108.7 124.1 132.4 Dec. 1 114.1 124.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 103.1 Mar. 1 106.6 112.3 102.4 96.0 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 109.5 112.4 Apr. 1 107.0 113.4 96.0 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 109.5 113.3 Mar. 1 106.6 112.3 192.4 95.0 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 107.4 112.4 Apr. 1 107.0 113.4 96.0 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 107.4 112.4 Apr. 1 107.0 113.4 96.0 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 107.4 112.4 Apr. 1 107.0 113.4 96.0 95.4 97.8 105.7 110.8 100.9 107.4 112.4 Apr. 1 107.4 107.1 112.4 100.2 102.3 102.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 107.4 112.4 Apr. 1 107.4 107.1 112.4 100.2 102.9 102.9 102.0 102.9 102.4 Apr. 1 107.4 107.1 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 102.9 102.4 102.9 1												
Pab. 1												
Mar. 1 110.0 117.8 103.7 97.9 98.6 109.7 112.9 102.5 105.7 122.7				106.7	114.5		107.8	99.3	116.7	132.4	113.0	1953 - Jan. 1
Mar. 1			106.2	104.0	113.1	110.6	100.6	101.0	110.8	125.3	110.3	
Apr. 1 110.0 122.4 104.0 96.9 96.6 108.3 113.2 102.9 105.7 121.6 yay 1 110.9 133.6 108.3 97.4 94.8 109.1 113.4 104.8 109.2 123.6 yane 1 112.4 144.1 118.8 100.7 99.6 111.8 113.7 105.7 115.1 127.7 yally 1 114.9 154.7 119.6 103.9 100.4 113.7 115.7 106.7 115.1 127.7 Aug. 1 115.6 156.6 124.6 104.2 105.4 114.0 115.6 116.5 123.3 135.2 Sept. 1 116.6 156.6 124.6 104.2 105.4 114.0 115.6 116.5 123.3 135.2 Oct. 1 116.9 157.4 119.8 104.7 102.2 116.2 117.1 110.5 123.9 135.0 Oct. 1 116.9 157.4 119.8 104.7 102.2 116.2 117.1 110.5 123.9 135.0 Oct. 1 115.9 149.8 125.2 103.9 101.9 116.3 116.3 116.3 108.7 124.1 132.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 125.1 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 124.7 134.9 125.1 Dec. 2 102.2 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 124.1 12	102.1	122.7	105.7	102.5	112.9	109.7	98.6	97.9	103.7			
Year 110.9 133.6 108.3 97.4 94.8 109.1 113.4 104.8 109.2 123.6 June 112.4 144.1 118.8 100.7 99.6 111.8 113.4 104.8 109.2 123.6 July 1 114.9 154.7 119.6 103.9 100.4 113.7 115.7 109.3 119.7 131.3 Aug. 1 115.6 156.6 124.7 104.0 107.1 115.6 116.5 111.1 123.3 135.6 Oct. 1 116.6 156.6 124.7 104.0 107.1 115.6 116.5 111.1 123.3 135.6 Oct. 1 116.9 157.4 119.8 104.7 102.2 116.2 117.1 110.5 123.9 135.6 Oct. 1 115.9 149.8 125.2 103.9 101.9 116.3 116.3 103.7 124.1 132.4 Dec. 1 114.1 141.2 121.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 1954 - Jan. 1 109.9 125.4 05.8 97.5 99.7 103.7 110.8 100.9 109.5 118.3 Par. 1 106.6 112.3 102.4 95.2 96.8 105.7 110.8 100.9 109.5 118.3 Par. 1 106.6 112.3 102.4 95.2 96.8 105.7 110.8 100.9 109.5 118.3 Par. 1 106.6 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 99.9 107.4 118.5 Par. 1 106.2 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 100.4 110.0 119.0 June 1 109.0 122.2 111.0 96.1 95.4 107.7 110.7 103.5 127.7 137.0 Sept. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 111.5 105.8 113.9 Aug. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 101.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 Oct. 1 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 101.2 99.9 113.5 100.8 107.7 133.6 Par. 1 105.6 113.1 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 123.7 Par. 1 105.7 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 101.2 101.9 113.3 111.8 107.6 123.9 123.6 1955 - Jan. 1 109.1 123.5 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 123.7 Par. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 93.5 106.1 121.2 Par. 1 105.7 113.4 114.9 94.5 94.9 103.4 108.8 93.5 106.1 121.2	104.6	121.6	105.7	102.9	113.2	108.3	96.6					
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July 1												· ·
Ang. 1 115.6 156.6 124.6 104.2 105.4 114.0 115.4 110.5 123.3 135.6 105.1 116.6 116.6 156.0 124.7 104.0 107.1 115.6 116.5 111.1 123.3 135.6 10ct. 1 116.9 147.4 119.8 104.7 102.2 116.2 117.1 110.5 123.9 135.0 10ct. 1 115.9 149.8 125.2 103.9 101.9 116.3 116.3 108.7 124.1 132.4 120.1 100.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 102.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.2 120.3 114.6 114.8 108.8 122.7 130.1 120.1 120.0 120.1 120.2 120.1 120.3 120.2 120.4 95.4 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 109.9 109.5 118.3 120.1 120.												
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Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 Aug. 1 125.1 152.8 122.6 105.9 116.3 123.9 123.9 112.5 130.6 161.7 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	116.6	137.5	121.6	108.5	117.1	119.7	110.2	100.5	120.9	140.9	117.9	Dec. 1
Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 Aug. 1 125.1 152.8 122.6 105.9 116.3 123.9 123.9 112.5 130.6 161.7 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1												
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Aug. 1 125.1 152.8 122.6 105.9 116.3 123.9 123.9 112.5 130.6 161.7 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1			122.4	107.1	121.2	117.4	107.5	101.7		133.5	119.7	
Aug. 1 125.1 152.8 122.6 105.9 116.3 123.9 123.9 112.5 130.6 161.7 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	125.1	155.9	127.6	110.7	123.7		115.8	105.1	118.9		124.2	July 1
Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1												
Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1												
Nov. 1 Dec. 1												
Dec. 1												
Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1956.		1956.	it Aug. 1,	ishments a	ng Establ	Reporti	aployees of	ion of En	lstributi	ercentage Di	Pe	
100.0 1.6 0.2 3.2 2.5 28.4 41.6 4.8 2.4 5.8	9.5	5.8	2.4	4.8	41.6	28.4	2.5	3.2	0.2	1.6	100.0	

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	96.1 98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	102.2 103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7 100.3	93.2 100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9 110.7	97.3 100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5 102.4	99.8 101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5 102.6	94.3 97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	120.0 118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3 119.1	110.2 108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9	108.8 106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7 113.9 112.3	108.4 108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6 103.1 103.0	97.4 94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7 103.4	113.2 112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8 115.0 115.0
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.6 116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0	108.9 108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 95.8 97.2	107.2 104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5 114.0	100.6 98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.3 99.6 98.8 100.6 104.0	98.1 95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1 102.7	111.2 109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 110.5 111.4 111.9 110.7
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.3 110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 108.5 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4 113.6	107.6 104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3 98.3	104.9 102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9 112.3	102.6 100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6 106.4	95.2 93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 105.9 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.3 117.7 118.7
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	119.5 115.7 117.0 117.6 114.1 115.1 117.4 118.3	106.5 111.8 106.1 109.5 96.0 95.6 96.1 97.4	106.2 103.7 103.7 104.0 107.9 108.6 114.8 115.4	104.9 103.7 104.3 106.2 102.3 100.7 111.5	108.4 105.5 106.7 108.8 115.5 119.4 124.8 126.3	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.3 117.7 119.5 121.2 120.5
		age Distribution o				
	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	14-4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	91.4 96.5 100.0 103.1 108.4 108.9 109.4 109.7 113.6	97.7 98.7 100.0 105.7 121.1 124.0 122.1 110.9 112.5	93.2 97.3 100.0 104.1 110.7 113.3 119.6 120.1 121.2	91.6 96.9 100.0 100.8 109.5 109.2 111.4 104.3 105.6	96.8 103.8 100.0 97.5 99.9 99.9 88.5 82.1 84.3	96.7 98.7 100.0 102.0 106.2 102.0 108.7 103.4 105.1	92.6 95.8 100.0 104.4 108.8 113.8 110.9 111.4	92.2 94.5 100.0 102.2 107.7 107.0 111.1 93.9 101.1	102.3 109.1 100.0 95.4 106.3 118.3 120.1 107.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	111.4 107.8 107.0 108.0 108.2 109.0 109.9 109.7 110.4 110.2 110.1	124.7 123.7 123.6 124.1 124.1 123.0 123.9 122.3 120.7 120.5 118.1 117.0	119.0 117.1 117.5 118.3 118.5 118.7 119.8 118.6 120.2 121.5 122.8 123.4	111.4 111.1 110.0 111.7 111.5 111.7 111.7 111.4 112.2 111.3 110.8	98.4 97.9 96.2 92.3 90.9 89.1 88.1 85.5 81.5 83.1 79.8	106.6 106.7 107.2 107.8 108.0 107.7 108.6 107.6 110.3 111.8 111.4 110.9	113.0 111.8 111.9 112.5 112.9 115.7 117.4 113.0 114.0 114.9 113.1	111.0 109.0 112.4 114.8 115.3 114.3 116.2 113.6 108.5 109.4 104.4	114.9 112.0 114.1 116.4 117.9 121.8 124.5 126.6 127.1 124.8 121.5 120.2
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.2 105.2 104.7 105.3 106.5 110.1 112.1 112.6 113.2 112.0 112.8 113.1	112.4 111.8 111.2 110.3 109.9 110.0 109.7 109.1 109.4 111.2 113.1	121.1 119.0 119.3 119.1 119.4 120.1 120.9 119.3 120.4 120.5 120.7 121.5	108.1 106.1 104.9 103.6 103.7 104.3 104.2 103.1 102.7 104.3 103.8 102.4	77.8 80.6 83.4 83.9 82.9 81.8 85.0 80.9 81.6 83.7 82.1 81.4	102.7 105.2 103.8 102.9 104.1 103.3 103.7 102.6 102.6 102.9 103.9	110.9 111.4 111.2 111.3 111.0 112.7 109.1 111.2 111.3 110.4	108.2 106.8 106.3 104.2 101.4 96.9 97.1 89.5 80.9 83.0 74.6	114.9 107.8 102.5 98.1 102.7 105.6 108.6 112.5 113.9 109.9 108.5 108.3
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	111.1 109.4 107.4 108.5 110.3 113.9 115.7 116.5 117.1 117.8 117.5	111.1 112.4 112.1 111.7 114.7 116.1 117.8 117.6 119.7 106.3 106.2 104.8	120.7 118.2 118.0 118.4 119.5 120.7 121.6 120.2 122.3 124.2 124.6 126.2	100.2 99.3 99.6 101.0 102.3 104.9 107.4 107.5 110.3 111.7 111.0 111.6	81.1 82.3 83.3 83.4 82.8 83.5 84.9 83.6 84.4 87.4 87.4	101.7 100.3 101.2 101.0 102.4 103.6 105.1 105.4 109.4 109.7 110.6	107.2 106.4 106.4 108.6 110.5 113.4 115.2 114.2 114.6 114.0 113.6	79.6 81.2 100.4 103.7 105.5 107.4 110.5 106.4 92.5 105.6 109.7 110.2	105.3 96.4 96.1 97.6 105.1 109.3 111.8 113.7 114.5 112.9 113.7 114.1
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.7 112.7 113.4 114.5 116.0 119.5 122.1 123.1	102.9 102.5 115.9 123.3 124.7 127.2 128.9 127.7	125.5 123.2 124.0 125.1 125.9 127.3 129.2 128.0	110.1 109.1 108.8 110.0 112.6 114.7 116.3 114.9	88.3 88.8 90.4 92.8 93.3 91.3 89.6 90.3	106.9 105.4 105.5 107.3 108.9 111.5 115.7 116.0	110.5 110.5 113.8 115.3 115.4 118.2 118.4 118.7	108.1 105.6 107.9 109.2 109.9 106.7 107.9	108.5 104.8 103.6 103.0 111.6 114.9 116.8 117.4

1.8 1.3 14.3 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.6 0.5

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

ear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
.948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7		
951 - Average	102.7	102.9				99.0	99.4
			107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
55 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8		
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2			99.6	107.8
				138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5		151.0			
			122.4		133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
54 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4						
		127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
55 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	
							115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
56 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.1	121.9	126.7	187.7	165.4	121.0	121.4
Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	20/41	20-2-47	20001				
	Percentag	e Distributio	n of Employees	of Reporting	Establishme	nts at Aug. 1,	1956.

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total, number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Numbe	rs (1949=10	00)	Aver		ages and Salar	ies,	
Industries		Emplo	ment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	112.8	112.2	98.3	90.4	67.39	67.05	61.94	60.69	78,517
Mining		126.1	116.5	113.6	77.51	77.24	73.37	70.03	114,640
Metal mining	77.6 180.1 113.2 66.2 267.0	129.3 77.4 177.5 112.9 67.0 262.8 153.0	120.4 82.6 155.6 101.9 66.4 218.8 144.7	115.2 84.2 144.3 101.8 75.3 189.8 142.5	79.97 70.14 83.92 76.29 60.56 89.06 70.87	79.68 70.82 83.27 75.95 59.82 89.42 70.79	76.41 68.77 80.19 70.98 58.01 83.97 67.10	73.59 67.26 77.04 67.08 58.07 78.94 63.51	61,794 17,681 44,113 36,587 16,391 20,196 16,259
Manufacturing	117.7	118.0	111.4	108.0	66.49	66.89	63.18	61.07	1,227,703
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Biscuits and crackers Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages (d) Confectionery	118.2 129.6 119.5 154.4 143.1 105.2 110.0 96.1 112.4 133.4	113.7 128.5 119.8 141.3 102.7 105.4 110.1 97.6 112.9 138.9 80.6	114.3 124.3 119.0 152.3 120.8 106.8 109.8 98.5 109.8 126.8 75.3	112.9 118.0 119.0 144.6 130.7 105.1 102.9 98.6 108.6 122.3 80.8	57.68 67.26 53.95 42.35 43.88 65.38 57.77 48.60 74.42 61.35 47.64	59.15 68.70 54.77 40.89 48.67 64.04 58.56 48.59 75.84 62.47 47.97	55.95 65.75 51.73 41.35 44.10 61.44 53.79 47.38 72.70 60.59 46.20	53.51 63.10 49.50 40.52 40.74 60.47 52.69 44.02 68.64 58.20 43.90	148,920 26,64,1 11,016 14,969 17,807 8,669 18,615 7,306 15,949 8,418 7,618
Tobacco and tobacco products	. 80.0	82.2	78.3	77.1	65.66	64.38	63.06	61.38	8,505
Rubber products	. 114.7	116.6	110.8	101.7	66.93	68.13	63.04	62.45	22,304
Leather products Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	. 93.8	88.3 91.3 82.9	84.6 87.6 79.1	87.2 90.6 80.9	45.24 43.24 49.41	44.75 42.23 49.77	43.17 41.63 46.29	41.77 40.06 45.27	28,676 19,384 9,292
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	90.4 74.5	87.9 90.5 74.8 86.8	84.8 86.6 71.2 88.1	78.8 79.8 65.2 81.3	52.35 48.75 51.09 58.99	52.98 49.99 51.05 58.63	50.86 47.03 49.45 57.86	49.24 45.30 49.41 55.24	63,958 22,253 11,279 14,207
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	100.0 86.8 79.3 66.8	92.9 101.1 88.6 81.1 68.2 82.2	88.2 93.0 85.3 79.1 75.2 84.2	88.1 92.6 88.8 77.7 74.5 86.9	42.93 41.60 44.95 42.54 60.21 47.07	42.01 41.64 42.46 41.90 58.38 46.06	41.02 39.75 41.50 41.94 53.94 44.28	40.28 38.13 41.80 41.63 53.13 43.19	93,093 32,878 21,814 20,043 3,321 3,467
Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Other wood products (h)	122.5	115.1 119.8 110.4 102.4	113.8 121.0 104.6 98.1	107.8 114.0 100.0 93.6	57.12 58.44 55.87 52.49	58.47 60.55 55.49 53.32	56.25 57.93 53.68 51.79	54.56 56.53 51.55 49.51	101,035 65,198 23,604 12,233
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	133.2	128.0 131.8 118.9	122.6 127.2 111.4	119.3 124.0 107.8	80.67 86.62 64.07	81.16 87.53 63.88	76.26 81.63 61.30	72.55 77.66 58.21	94,632 69,687 24,945
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.8	115.3	111.4	110.3	71.18	71.95	67.37	65.32	51,030
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery mfg. (j). Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wice and wire products	62.6 115.7 151.8 108.3 107.4 104.8 123.2 126.6 117.0	114.7 64.1 118.4 161.8 110.4 105.7 108.1 123.1 125.9 117.6 115.7	103.0 63.8 110.0 126.2 101.9 99.3 95.7 107.7 112.0 110.4	99.9 71.5 112.3 123.8 97.3 95.9 88.2 108.6 94.3 109.2 92.3	74.73 73.82 74.76 79.26 71.13 63.00 73.00 72.83 82.69 71.35 75.40	74.20 72.48 74.82 77.25 70.71 65.51 72.15 72.99 80.34 72.34 76.33	70.08 67.83 71.64 71.90 65.96 61.05 70.64 68.10 75.37 69.80 72.36	67.69 68.29 69.72 72.59 63.04 58.28 67.38 66.41 73.48 65.97 67.09	179,567 11,220 6,471 10,553 12,615 9,322 21,394 38,112 38,431 17,669 6,051

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	Ir	ıdex Numbe	rs (1949=10	00)	Auda	W1.1 W	1.0.1		
Industries ·		Emple	oyment		Aver		ages and Salar ollars	ies,	Employees Reported at
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956
Manufacturing - concluded:		1							
Transportation equipment	338.2 139.1 116.0	145.3 354.1 142.0 125.1 95.0 151.2	134.2 309.3 138.3 123.7 82.8 134.3	130.3 345.3 101.1 94.4 94.4 152.1	73.49 78.99 77.48 72.84 68.19 67.54	74.31 78.24 78.93 73.41 69.98 68.55	69.23 77.01 71.71 69.24 63.38 66.25	68.28 73.75 72.52 67.08 63.56 63.17	159,415 39,145 38,495 20,754 35,156 22,667
Non-ferrous metal products	139.9	134.9 139.2 114.3 161.0	127.2 129.9 104.7 153.5	118.9 120.2 102.6 138.9	76.18 70.59 69.85 83.43	75.54 71.04 70.18 82.16	72.71 67.14 70.19 78.65	69.58 66.64 65.46 75.49	58,243 9,086 9,944 32,106
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.8	152.9	133.9	127.5	72.33	72.31	68.07	66.18	84,705
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	120.9	140.1 119.9 140.6	131.1 114.2 134.3	120.6 107.8 121.4	69.15 64.84 65.78	69.78 65.79 66.83	67.14 62.58 64.13	64.18 60.85 60.89	36,338 6,707 8,784
Products of petroleum and coal	138.9	137.5	130.2	125.1	94.17	95.81	90.15	85.11	15,116
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts Other chemical products (1)	114.2	129.7 116.4 136.9 131.6	121.5 107.8 127.1 123.8	121.6 105.6 119.1 126.0	73.88 68.32 81.22 73.63	73.75 67.79 81.75 73.46	70.16 65.05 78.04 69.70	67.51 61.90 75.34 67.32	58,462 8,925 8,218 41,319
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.2	108.5	100.4	102.6	57.30	57.20	54.23	53.23	23,704
Construction	154.8	151.5	132.2	125.4	70.15	67.44	62.49	61.81	313,273
Building and structures (m)	163.6	149.8 154.2 130.9 154.2	132.8 133.9 123.2 131.3	127.3 116.5 144.9 122.3	76.54 74.99 84.31 59.06	74.56 73.67 79.07 56.35	67.25 66.46 71.02 54.77	67.00 63.23 77.27 53.31	198,737 165,736 33,001 114,536
Transportation, storage and communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	124.7 118.5 190.6 115.5 115.1 114.1 115.2 126.5 115.2 121.0 89.2 178.6	121.3 115.1 188.3 110.7 110.9 107.2 111.1 120.9 114.2 121.0 88.6 178.8	115.9 111.3 174.6 108.3 106.2 103.1 109.7 123.0 108.6 114.9 90.5 160.4	113.4 109.6 157.4 107.5 109.1 102.5 108.0 122.8 107.7 111.5 94.0 143.8	67.97 70.17 86.31 69.75 67.35 58.69 75.93 59.30 69.47 68.19 71.07 67.45	67.82 70.02 85.13 69.73 66.65 59.00 75.62 61.19 69.80 67.55 69.88 67.54	65.14 66.88 81.99 67.47 66.14 55.56 73.45 57.55 61.24 65.36 67.36 64.79	62.75 64.59 78.81 65.15 61.96 52.77 71.74 56.08 60.17 62.67 65.62 60.18	386,727 293,997 13,077 188,638 25,431 44,843 107,862 10,502 38,599 53,683 25,429 22,648
Storage	123.3 116.0 145.3	120.7 112.0 146.8	113.0 111.1 118.9	113.8 112.7 117.0	59.74 59.25 60.91	60.04 59.57 61.11	57.77 56.95 60.13	56.58 56.68 56.26	18,479 13,044 5,435
Communication	158.0 265.9 148.9	154.0 268.0 144.3	141.3 217.2 135.0	133.2 180.9 129.4	61.33 67.79 60.15	61.08 67.30 59.91	59.76 65.60 58.86	56.43 62.32 55.62	74,251 10,277 63,555
Public utility operation	131.7 134.0 119.8	128.8 130.8 118.4	124.5 127.7 107.3	121.7 124.9 105.1	73.19 74.66 64.67	72.98 74.53 64.05	69.81 70.81 63.56	67.00 67.95 61.12	54,942 46,878 8,064
Trade	125.4 129.5 123.3 149.6 108.2 113.5 159.1 137.5 140.0 130.5	126.0 128.2 124.8 153.0 109.9 115.7 158.3 136.8 139.5 129.7	117.7 122.8 115.1 140.9 99.1 104.7 149.4 133.6 138.7 124.2	113.9 118.1 111.7 - - 127.8 131.6 121.0	55.27 65.36 49.96 47.19 49.36 28.96 65.38 60.44 55.48 68.86	55.22 65.60 49.87 46.85 49.41 28.61 65.72 60.39 55.36 68.92	53.01 61.76 48.30 45.84 48.46 25.71 63.20 56.61 51.77 64.95	51.38 59.03 47.29 - - - 54.20 49.25 62.65	404,446 139,380 265,066 60,252 81,653 20,954 38,871 129,101 79,022 48,045
Service Hotels and restaurants. Laundries and dry cleaning plants. Other service (r)	134.3 132.1 113.8 169.8	130.9 128.1 114.1 162.9	121.2 118.2 107.5 151.6	118.9 118.0 105.4 141.9	42.27 35.15 39.17 63.09	42.28 35.28 39.94 62.37	40.20 34.42 37.55 58.60	38.49 33.21 36.71 55.92	126,203 71,644 26,171 28,388
Industrial composite	125.1	124.2	116.1	112.3	64.74	64.56	61.13	59.17	2,835,552

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	I	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 = 10	00)	Ave	erage Weekly V		aries,	
Provinces and Industries		Empl	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	at Aug. 1 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	123.3	124.0	127.5	101.2	57.87	60.15	53.11	53.53	.5,492
Mining Manufacturing	126.3	123.7	118.7	113.6	68 .87 60 . 74	68.43	67.18 58.45	61.90	4,294
Food and beverages	146.2	135.8	136.8	135.5	38.67	38.64	37.34	36.31	4,311
Pulp and paper mills	122.4	123.7	127.7 551.3	132.9	90.28 70.21	92.99	83 . 93 69 . 10	79.73	4,100 7,378
Transportation, storage and communication	142.8	144.0	141.5	130.7	60.24	58.85	54.23	55.88	7,677
Trade Industrial composite	119.9	112.2	113.9	107.3	42.60	42.97 58.88	40.51 55.51	38.42 54.77	7,394 46,201
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	145.3	142.5	157.1	141.3	42.30	42.01	40.71	42.13	982
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	117.9	112.7	112.1	61.99 35.62	60.71 35.50	59.51 33.41	58.77 30.77	1,473
Industrial composite	122.6	118.9	119.3	119.4	48.03	47.49	45.09	44.27	4,740
Nova Scotia									
Mining	90.7	90.9	86.0	94.8	59.86	59.57	59.78	59.70	12,901
Coal	84.9	85.9	82.4	91.5	59.98 55.80	59.21 55.27	60.27 53.27	60.37	11,249 28,033
Food and beverages	123.8	129.3	124.3	122.7	39.30	38.50	40.21	37.89	5,809
Iron and steel products Primary iron and steel	97.0	97.2 89.3	79.0 73.2	84.3 73.4	71.94 76.19	68.55 71.95	66.90 70.49	64.16	6, 385 4, 836
Transportation equipment	167.9	173.4	143.6	163.4	59.93	60.08	58.73	55.73	7,682
Shipbuilding and repairing	158.4	163.5	150.1 70.5	157.2	58.72 49.43	59.60 48.72	58.84 43.78	56.50 45.60	5,259 15,009
Building and structures (m)	126.3	118.5	105.4	113.4	52.24	52.21	50.27	51.56	5,808
Highways, bridges and streets	70.2	68.9	58.1	52.6	47.66 58.98	46.61 58.01	39.62 58.95	41.06 53.47	9,201
Transportation, storage, communication	110.3	102.5	106.9	106.4	65.05	64.60	62.49	59.78	13,280
Water transportation (n)	71.0	67.4	89.3	86.6	49.05	43.33	57.37	42.49	2,325
Trade	121.1	122.9	116.3	113.6	45.88 41.15	45.65 40.62	44.21 39.63	42.70 38.49	13,003
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.1	122.9	123.4	123.5	55.30	55.14	51.50	49.47	3,193
Industrial composite	105.9	105.1	98.7	100.2	53-45	53.03	51.25	49.81	91,121
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging) Manufacturing	193.7	170.1	140.7	131.0	60.26	51.28	49.25	50.01	6,531
Saw and planing mills (g)	85.3	83.9	88.3	90.1	57.25 44.33	55.47 43.68	54.21 40.74	52.39 40.08	19,142
Pulp and paper mills	139.4	139.4	132.2	121.6	82.28	80.84	75.90	72.35	4,414
Transportation equipment Construction	90.6	90.7	98.5	119.4 86.1	66.35 53.59	65.33 51.77	61.96 48.57	61.20	2,165 12,446
Building and structures (m)	187.9	177.5	148.1	77.3	57.97	54.86	49.80	49.17	6,692
Highways, bridges and streets	91.0	95.6	88.3 90.4	91.0 93.2	48.51 61.92	49.13 61.90	47.40 59.19	42.26 56.92	5,754 13,703
Steam railways	107.6	102.1	93.9	97.1	66.67	67.08	65.02	62.41	9,676
Water transportation (n)	47.0 120.1	51.0	58.4	57.9 107.2	47.54 44.78	47.36 44.40	38.72	30.31	1,159
Wholesale	124.4	122.2	118.8	111.6	51.61	52.83	43.74 49.72	42.57	10,082
lletail	118.0	117.2	110.2	104.9	41.15	39.96	40.45	38.74	6,581
Quebec	110,0	117.0	100.7	101.0))•ZI	53.49	51.45	49.63	69,693
Forestry (chiefly logging)	114.2	116:5	.94.4	84.2	60.41	60.53	53.29	51.40	32,228
Mining	150.8 73.6	149.5	143.3	136.6	75.84	75.77	73.10	69.58	22,930
Other metal (b)	215.7	77.1	90.5	92.3 168.1	71.49 77.24	71.50 78.67	69 .1 2 75 . 67	73.06	3,527 10,474
Non-metal (c)	160.5	157.3	146.1	146.9	75.90	74.16	72.26	67.81	8,929
Manufacturing	86.6	115.0	108.6	107.0	62.29 65.81	62.63 64.38	59.10 62.96	56.99 61.18	389,151 7,564
Leather products	87.0	85.2	81.2	85.9	41.24	40.11	39.94	37.58	14,920
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.5	88.0 87.6	84.2	89 .2 80 .4	40.98 50.18	39.68	40.31	37.58	11,730
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.4	89.2	85.4	78.4	49.46	51.32 50.47	48.81 47.28	48.03 46.91	35,627 14,549
Synthetic textiles and silk	71.7	74.2	75.8	73.3	51.65	52.60	51.19	50.74	8,707
Men's clothing	101.7	99.5	93.2 94.1	91.7	41.13 39.65	39.85	39.40 38.41	38.52 36.34	55,162 19,259
Women's clothing	88.6	93.5	87.7	89.7	42.85	40.58	39.94	39.84	14,747
Knit goods	93.0	94.9	88.6	85.1	41.48	39.86	40.77	40.04	9,199

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	dex Number	(1949=100)	Ave	erage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ries,	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do			Employees Reported
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956
Quebec - concluded	5.07								
Manufacturing - Concluded:						10.00	14 70	1/ /3	00.0/0
Wood products	117.0	116.3	111.7	103.2	49.87 48.72	48.26	48.73 47.00	46.68 45.87	22,963 11,356
Furniture	116.9	118.1	109.3	102.8	51.74	49.98	50.82	48.08	7,572
Paper products	130.2	129.9	122.2 126.9	118.2	80.96 85.82	82.56	75 .3 0 80.04	72.82	38,388 31,716
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	135.7	112.1	104.3	102.0	57.85	56.74	53.37	51.88	6,672
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.4	115.1	110.9	110.0	70.29	70.54	67.07 67.38	63.65 64.83	12,416 38,656
Iron and steel products Machinery mfg. (j)	114.2	116.1	105.2	105.4	72.13	71.94	64.34	64.08	10,390
Primary iron and steel	98.1	97.6	90.2	75.6	74.99	70.79	71.03	65 . 91	4,311 35,806
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts	130.1	131.8	119.5	134.8 200.3	71.87 78.49	72.49	67.80 74.04	67.79	12,745
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	86.7	86.8	77.5	94.2	68.28	68.56	63.49	65.29	13,563
Shipbuilding and repairing	169.6	166.9	151.0	181.9	70.02 74.88	71.38	66.53	62.14	7,661 20,078
Non-ferrous metal products	140.5	167.7	162.1	147.5	78.01	79.66	76.24	71.89	12,563
Electrical apparatus and supplies	160.0	162.0	138.5	127.9	73.10	73.87	69.77 68.93	65.49	23,571 23,145
Construction	133.6	134.5 163.7	128.3	133.8	72.69 63.78	73.47 59.27	57.79	57.37	91,939
Building and structures (m)	150.3	138.5	130.5	116.5	68.74	65.63	62.31	62.45	57,364
Highways, bridges and streets	178.8	213.4	155.1	135.8	55.55 69.18	68.93	50.30 66.18	48.81 63.58	34,575 103,022
Transportation, storage, communication	115.5	110.1	107.2	103.8	69.88	69.83	67.89	65.35	46,274
Water transportation (n)	145.5	142.0	125.0	121.4	69.36 64.83	71.55	63.32	60.29 59.28	15,352
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.2	118.4	115.2	110.7	67.29	66.19	65.42	61.97	21,053
Public utility operation	130.6	126.3	123.1	121.5	68.26	67.72	63.75	62.00 49.86	11,311
Trade	124.6	126.0	117.4	114.2	53.83 65.86	53.51	51.39 62.70	59.70	35,078
Wholesale	119.3	121.5	112.2	110.9	46.10	45.87	44.10	43.74	54,596
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.3	135.3	131.4	124.6	60.33 56.23	56.03	56.38 52.73	54.73 50.66	34,305 20,859
Banking, investment and loan	138.9	138.3	121.4	119.2	67.49	67.81	62.77	61.46	12,792
Service	130.1	128.9	114.2	115.0	43.82	43.62 34.56	40.98 33.88	39.23 33.25	31,315 16,525
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants	125.9	122.	111.7	99.4	34.71 38.12	38.93	36.38	35.54	6,739
Industrial composite	123.9	124.3	115.0	110.9	61.99	61.52	58.49	56.55	805,875
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.5	87.2	81.0	80.2	74.58	70.42	65.95	67.08	15,973
Mining	131.1	129.4 78.5	117.9	80.6	77.92 67.18	77.54 67.38	74.33	65.57	11,477
Gold (a)		206.0	172.8	169.2	86.79	85.38	82.24	78.69	18,104
Manufacturing	117.2	118.2	110.8	106.1	69.98	70.18 61.29	66.11	64.27	61,546
Food and beverages	113.6	110.3	128.7	123.4	68.80	69.46	67.29	64.39	9,754
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	141.0	111.8	105.3	119.0	45.63 57.81	49.09 58.59	46.51 53.57	41.58 54.50	11,739
Bread and other bakery products		102.6	103.4	98.2	71.80	72.75	67.46	65.36	15,997
Leather products	89.4	89.2	86.1	87.1	50.76	50.68	47.43	47.18	12,083
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.5	94.4	90.1	91.0	47.13 55.94	46.29 55.93	53.66	51.14	25.565
Textile products (except clothing)	102.7	102.9	98.4	90.8	47.64	49.35	46.77	43.26	7,266
Woollen goods	68.8	69.1	64.9 81.2	83.0	51.66 47.39	51.75 46.98	50.33	44.05	29,114
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.1	98.2	91.6	92.3	47.22	48.33	44.15	41.84	9,545
Women's clothing	87.9	81.5	81.9	90.6	51.62	48.44	43.53	47.41	5,187 9,374
Knit goods Wood products	08.0	70.5	72.9	72.5	55.95	56.42	53.14	52.45	30,536
Saw and planing mills (g)	117.9	112.5	114.7	107.8	54.01	55.03	51.71	51.74	12,296
Furniture	T0.1.01	108.0	101.8	98.1	58.68 78.56	58.66 78.47	75.19	70.53	35,415
Paper products Pulp and paper mills	128.5	126.1	122.6	120.6	86.33	86.54	82.20	76.77	21,397
Other paper products (i)	114.7	117.7	109.1	107.2	73.69	74.76	64.51	61.01	27,869
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	110.5	111.8	101.4	97.1	76.48	75.91	71.40	69.02	115,400
Agricultural implements	60.1	61.9	62.1	69.3	75.74	74.06	68.98	69.67	10,073
lron castings	98.0	100.6	109.5	82.8	73.84	73.88	69.70	67.32	23,416
Primary iron and stee!	14104	140.6	126.9	103.7	85.51	83.59	76.90	75.82	27,791
Sheet metal products	112.1	114.3	107.1	107.1	72.11	71.61	07.50		20,000

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	Ir	idex Numbe	rs (1949 10	00)	Ave		ages and Salar	ies,	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	oyment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
1 TOTALCO AND THE STATE OF THE	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	at Aug. 1 1956
Ontario — concluded									
anufacturing (concluded)			3460	700 0	57/ 00	00 IA	77 70	772 22	03.06
Transportation equipment		154.7 531.4	146.2 459.4	128.8	76.82 81.69	77.48 80.15	71.70 75.89	72.22 78.97	91,95
Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles		142.0	139.2	100.9	77.94	79.45	71.99	72.87	36,96
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	114.8	124.2	123.1	93.4	73.14	73.65	69.45	67.30	19,80
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		105.6	91.3	93.9	73.05	76.81	67.65	64.02 68.56	8,70
Non-ferrous metal products	121.1	123.4	118.0	114.9	74.74 70.55	73.63 71.86	71.40	66.75	28,76
Smelting and refining	139.9	144.2	143.7	141.1	86.72	82.88	78.77	75.77	11,60
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.4	149.4	132.4	127.7	72.30	71.98	67.67	66.93	59,18
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	132.6	133.6	127.3	116.5	72.34	72.18	69.58	66.56	17,8
Chemical products	126.5	127.7	119.1	115.8	74.87 74.68	74.17 73.17	71.28	69.34 64.68	98,1
Building and structures (m)	140.2	132.6	116.9	120.6	80.79	79.11	70.67	68.72	68,28
Highways, bridges and streets	160.1	155.7	149.9	132.4	60.72	59.97	57.15	55.30	29,9
ansportation, storage, communication	127.3	124.3	115.8	113.1	68.40	68.38	66.18	63.47	122,6
Steam railways	115.6	110.7	106.8	107.4	67.79 71.17	69.23 71.32	67.90 69.02	65.90	55,2
Communication		148.3	132.7	122.7	61.17	60.46	59.14	56.20	29,1
ablic utility operation	127.7	126.8	125.7	124.1	76.62	76.75	74.28	70.72	25,3
ade	131.6	133.1	122.0	117.9	56.42	56.48	54.33	52.72	163,5
Wholesale		137.7	129.2	124.7	68.58 51.01	68.93 51.03	65.04 49.46	61.99 48.53	51,9
Retail		131.2	134.8	115.1	62.63	62.61	59.04	56.19	60,6
Banking, investment and loan	142.1	141.7	138.7	131.0	57.74	57.76	54.29	50.98	34,5
ervice	132.7	131.8	120.6	118.3	42.79	42.74	41.10	39.83	52,2
Hotels and restaurants	127.8	125.5	113.4	114.2	33.93	34.08	33.68	32.82	28,2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.9 162.3	118.4	110.1	108.3	39.19 64.32	39.96 62.79	37.53 59.33	36.88 58.31	10,6
dustrial composite	123.9	123.7	115.3	111.3	67.12	67.06	63.44	61.53	1,180,68
Manitoba									
anufacturing	106.5	106.6	101.6	102.8	61.12	61.45	58.31	56.42	39,5
Food and beverages		104.1	103.4	101.0	63.28	64.18	62.27	59.15	8,4
Meat products		88.0	112.0 86.5	107.8	68.69 40.67	69.83	67.88	65.14	3,4
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.4	97.0	102.8	61.56	62.69	59.17	58.06	2,8
Iron and steel products	119.6	117.3	108.0	111.6	65.61	67.13	64.05	63.45	5,3
Transportation equipment	99.7	100.9	94.2	99.4	65.34	67.98	61.14	60.91	7,9
onstruction		121.7	131.0	124.9	62 . 10	62.41	58.90	59.55 62.5.6	11,5
Building and structures (m)ransportation, storage, communication		115.8	115.7	116.7	68.92	68.04	65.03	62.89	36,7
Steam railways	114.8	113.3	113.0	113.1	73.62	72.22	68.69	67.33	23,7
Storage	101.6	100.8	102.8	105.8	54.74	56.95	53.65	52.29	3,2
rade Wholesale	104.8	103.9	101.3	101.8	56.02 60.11	55.87 59.77	54.12 57.19	51.92 54.81	27,4
Retail	102.3	101.3	97.3	98.0	53.45	53.41	52.16	50.11	16,8
inance, insurance and real estate	120.1	120.3	121.8	120.3	58.84	58.50	54.74	51.72	7,1
ervice		108.9	102.1	105.2	36.81	37.43	35.83	34.54	6,2
Hotels and restaurantsdustrial composite		104.8	98.5	103.8	34.54	35.00	34.26 58.84	32.91 57.02	3,5
			20000	200.5	02.02	01.71	70.04	71.02	1,00,2
Saskatchewan	116.4	77/2	33277	337.0	47 00	61.00	63.02	57.05	0.00
Food and beverages		102.8	113.7	114.9	61.88	61.92	61.03	57.95 56.12	9,2
Meat products	87.9	83.4	84.8	81.9	63.02	68.68	67.67	63.51	1,1
Dairy products	108.9	109.3	108.1	112.1	49.42	50.59	50.07	46.59	1,5
Onstruction		174.4	174.7	191.6	68.15	64.30	61.73	60.64	11,7
Building and structures (m)		190.8	169.0	218.3	70.64 65.55	64.22	59.35	59.90	6,0
ransportation, storage, communication	120.7	116.4	113.6	113.5	65.31	64.05	63.45	62.05	20,6
Steam railways	113.9	110.4	109.0	107.0	71.56	70.16	68.34	66.90	12,4
Storage		112.6	109.4	115.4	50.79	48.85	52.90	53.70	4,4
rade	2 2 2 2 2	116.9	112.2	115.7	56.54 62.10	55.94 62.16	52.82	51.73 55.42	15,5
Retail		118.0	110.9	111.8	52.77	51.93	48.66	48.94	9,2
inance, insurance and real estate	122.1	121.3	127.9	126.7	52.76	52.43	43.45	46.24	3,78
ervice	110.8	110.4	116.1	121.2	37.26	38.04	35.68	35.29	3,2
	130.6	127.6	125.7	127.7	H .				i i

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	s (1949 = 10	0)	Aver	ies,			
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956
Alberta 1/									
fining	139.3	137.9	118.2	111.0	87.61	077 /7	do mo	a, es	01 001
Coal	33.1	33.5	37.8	48.4	63.52	87.41 59.33	80.70 52.55	74.57 50.71	21,891 2,669
Oil	276.5	273.5	224.4	191.9	91.21	91.48	85.76	80.90	17,580
lanufacturing	156.4	152.1	142.7	135.1	64.71	66.75	62.45	59.82	31,636
Food and beverages	132.1	124.4	130.4	127.9	61.01	63.14 69.06	60.33	57.05	9,683
Wood products	127.0	119.3	112.9	108.5	51.30	51.95	67.15 49.07	64.21 47.50	4,473 3,41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.5	122.0	108.6	108.0	63.47	64.79	60.96	57.75	1,34
Iron and steel products	196.3	195.2	159.1	144.7	71.17	71.91	69.02	67.22	3,53
Transportation equipment	157.8 172.9	156.9 172.0	137.2 158.0	132.8 153.2	63.88 62.53	66.84 64.81	59.20 61.07	61.34 58.01	4,692 2,719
Products of petroleum and coal	200.0	198.0	167.0	143.0	89.99	87.74	84.73	78.04	1,858
onstruction	264.6	251.6	216.9	215.5	77.96	77.24	67.32	65.79	29,629
Building and structures (m)	308.9	297.8	239.0	205.7	85.03	84.77	71.24	69.98	19,196
Highways, bridges and streets	209.4	193.9 125.2	189.6	227.6	64.96 67.69	62.83 67.65	61.18 65.85	61.13 63.86	10,433 27,167
Steam rail ways	109.5	104.6	105.1	106.5	70.61	69.44	67.66	66.95	14,639
Electric and motor transportation (o)	167.1	161.0	151.0	143.1	73.16	72.63	70.17	65.35	4, 329
Storage	118.2	111.9	116.1	111.3	54.89	55.73 55.64	54.47	54.38 52.69	2,779 30,252
Wholesale	148.8	145.9	136.0	129.1	55.33 62.41	62.86	54.54 59.53	56.79	10,123
Retail	153.4	151.0	135.9	126.8	51.77	52.03	51.93	50.52	20,131
ervice	210.3	183.0	180.3	166.8	40.11	38.73	38.77	36.96	12,460
Hotels and restaurants	203.7	189.7	174.8	161.2	36.11	35.91	35.23	34.50	8,323
ndustrial composite	161.7	155.9	143.0	137.0	66.70	67.06	62.55	60.17	163,694
British Columbia 2/									
orestry (chiefly logging)	120.3	121.5	110.4	106.4	83.72	88.15	84.56	77.76	16,117
fining	102.6	101.3	100.6	96.6	80.35	81.06	74.71	74.13	10,121
Gold (a)	70.4	70.3	83.4	91.2	80.74	81.45	74.57	71.50	1,387
Other metal (b)	124.7 58.3	123.5 59.1	63.2	104.8	86.93 61.11	86.23 65.98	83.08 54.93	82.83 58.92	5,920 1,384
lanufacturing	133.9	128.5	126.1	118.5	70.74	73.00	69.28	66.73	95,739
Food and beverages Canned and cured fish	153.0	102.7	119.1	115.1	60.29 57.89	63.25 60.00	57.59 53.75	54.28 53.11	15,246 5,309
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	161.5	85.2	116.3	141.4	45.93	50.83	47.92	42.88	3,224
Wood products	126.6	123.9	126.8	120.0	66.21	70.72	67.06	64.86	35,069
Saw and planing mills (g)	131.2	128.5	131.0	123.7 137.1	66.71 85.55	71.35 84.51	67.57 84.19	65.47 78.98	32,717 8,685
Pulp and paper mills	145.1	143.9	146.1	142.7	91.48	89.69	90.60	84.86	6,263
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.4	118.0	110.1	105.0	76.01	75.76	72.01	72.19	3,671
Iron and steel products	151.9	154.2	125.2	111.6	78.89	79.87	75.29	74.30	8,244
Transportation equipment	178.5	174.2	145.5	151.7	71.85 70.82	73.04 72.74	72.10 71.83	69.53 69.71	8,495 6,627
Non-ferrous metal products	167.5	165.3	141.0	108.8	86.48	83.48	81.05	81.53	7,147
Chemical products	98.2	98.4	96.3	94.9	77.03	75.04	74.85	72.69	2,516
Construction	157.7	151.6	119.7	111.5	86.43	84.05	75.88	75.79	34,180
Building and structures (m)	163.8	156.9	119.1	113.3	96.28	93.42	82.99	85.32	21,382
Highways, bridges and streets	148.5	143.6	120.6	109.1	69.99	68.54	65.05	61.57	12,798
Fransportation, storage, communication	122.6	118.9	115.9	115.0	70.99	70.86	66.46	64.79	40,352
Steam railways	121.7	115.7	114.7	113.6	75.04	74.60	69.22	66.84	14,572
Electric and motor transportation (o)	92.9	90.5	90.7	89.0	73.09	73.34	70.19	67.80 65.81	4,947
Water transportation (n) Communication	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.8	67.80 60.42	68.29 60.89	62.85 58.95	65.81 55.18	8,688 8,006
Public utility operation	130.7	124.5	104.6	98.4	84.27	84.52	80.54	76.55	6,061
					!				41,609
Wholesale	112.6	112.6	109.2	103.0	60.80 69.47	60.83 70.28	57.04 62.93	55.47 61.28	14,929
Retail	112.1	114.7	108.5	102.5	55.95	55.87	53.57	52.04	26,680
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.1	142.6	136.1	130.7	58.91 53.72	59.01 53.51	54.83 49.84	51.99 47.32	9,993 7,058
Banking, investment and loan	142.2	141.9	140.7	134.5					14,566
Service Hotels and restaurants	128.8	125.3	116.8	106.3	47 • 49 42 • 79	48.01 42.82	44.29 40.81	40 .84 37 .07	8,965
Hotels and restaurants									268,738

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	Inc	dex Number	s (1949 =10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ies,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	at Aug. 1 1956
St. John's:									
Manufacturing		100.2	98.3	112.7	51.40	49.90	48.05	45.18	3,156
Food and beverages		95.3	96.8	123.7	50.34 47.38	48.50 47.37	46.77	40.89	1,374
Industrial composite	128.4	126.5	122.6	121.0	49.27	47.63	45.67	43.53	12,405
Halifax:	130.9	133.3	120.5	124.0	57.96	58.77	57.08	54.04	9,345
ManufacturingFood and beverages		95.1	88.2	95.7	41.58	42.58	43.80	41.50	1,928
Transportation equipment	173.6	177.6	160.4	165.9	61.14	61.80	61.19	58.44	5,195
Construction		106.3 95.1	82.1	101.9	57.56 49.19	57.53 47.19	54.12 53.87	51.32 43.59	3,470 4,858
Trade		119.6	110.7	109.4	46.83	46.32	44.87	42.48	7,558
Retail		120.2	109.5	112.3	43.10	42.40	41.37	39.01	5,378
Industrial composite	118.3	117.4	111.3	112.9	52.50	52.31	51.75	47.81	28,854
Manufacturing		96.9	103.6	110.5	58.99	55.72	57.57	55.19	4,401
Transportation, storage, communication	79.1	80.5	80.3	80.0	47.46 42.91	47.55 43.50	43.12 40.73	38.53 40.18	3,025 3,345
Trade Industrial composite		96.1	98.0	97.6	50.43	49.69	48.56	46.70	14,414
Quebec:	,								
Manufacturing		113.0	104.6	116.3	54.84	56.53	52.72	48.37	20,715
Leather products		74.8	76.8	87.2 99.5	37.53 35.69	36.56 35.27	36.02 35.12	32.65 32.00	2,971
Transportation equipment		201.4	141.3	181.3	61.19	65.84	66.35	60.93	2,762
Construction		105.8	117.6	107.6	58.33	55.41	56.27	53.33	5,604
Trade		116.8	111.1	109.2	46.61 40.45	46.35	45.02 40.23	43.02 38.75	7,122 4,912
Industrial composite		114.8	111.4	114.1	53.75	54.10	51.39	48.36	42,364
Sherbrooke:	108.6	110.2	97.3	94.9	53.04	53.36	50.37	48.67	8,325
Manufacturing	113.7	115.9	114.7	97.9	44.49	47.49	46.61	45.25	2,631
Clothing (textile and fur)	63.5	63.4	52.4	66.9	42.10	39.81	39.40	38.67	1,416
Iron and steel productsIndustrial composite		121.8	89.7	90.8	67.39 52.32	65.98 52.31	59.60 49.46	56.39 47.80	2,019
Three Rivers:		11107	101.00	//,	72.52	J~•J2	47.640	41.000	22,100
Manufacturing	127.2	125.3	108.4	108.5	64.83	65.73	62.65	59.78	11,298
Pulp and paper mills		126.6	121.7	117.7	88.89	93.86	83.40	80.54	4,399
Industrial composite	126.3	124.8	108.8	110.0	60.90	61.70	58.77	55.65	14,938
Manufacturing		112.8	105.9	105.5	64.93	64.97	61.44	58.87	216,389
Tobacco and tobacco products Leather products		98.3 84.5	90.8	87.9 83.9	67.55 43.88	66.50 43.55	65.69 43.09	63.86	5,728 8,166
Textile products (except clothing)		92.4	92.7	86.8	54.28	54.91	51.87	49.39	9,014
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.8	91.9	91.1	44.61	43.17	41.96	41.40	36,276
Men's clothing		89.8 92.7	87.4	88.6	45.75 44.49	45.26	43.03	41.73	10,824
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.3	114.7	109.9	109.6	74.17	74.19	70.84	66.72	9,847
Iron and steel products		117.4	106.5	107.3	74.57	74.24	70.39	67.66	26,463
Transportation equipmentRailway and rolling stock equipment		121.2	77.1	125.6	73.37 68.30	73.93 68.58	68.77	65.31	29,857
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.4	144.0	124.7	116.5	76.04	76.92	72.07	66.77	19,864
Chemical products	121.7	122.4	114.5	112.0	76.31 67.05	76.82 62.21	72.73 62.26	70.02	12,092
Building and structures (m)		141.6	139.4	113.5	68.14	62.45	63.04	62.16	28,751
Transportation, storage, communication	144.4	142.5	131.3	125.6	70.77	69.86	65.90	63.47	38,112
Electric and motor transportation (o)		116.4	113.8	111.4	66.91 55.67	64.02 55.24	61.57 53.15	60.61	11,414
Wholesale	135.1	135.0	127.3	119.9	66.93	66.51	64.06	60.65	27,394
Retail		119.4	109.6	108.4	47.62	47.38	45.39	45.50	38,347 25,973
Finance, insurance and real estate	3 20 0	134.9	129.6	123.5	62.87	62.81	59.42 57.53	57.49 55.29	14,986
Insurance	127.6	126.6	121.0	120.6	66.86	67.08	62.66	60.84	10,463
Service		122.6	106.9	106.1	47.84 35.62	47.54 35.79	44.26 34.58	41.97 33.74	9,008
Hotels and restaurants		121.2	113.6	110.5	63.20	62.61	59.73	57.50	408,907
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing		120.4	114.5	110.5	68.14	67.98	63.65	62.27	17,886
Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries		133.3	124.6	125.0	81.84	81.90 68.73	67.24	73.88	5,348 2,665
Iron and steel products	59.1	58.5	59.8	66.3	68.82	68.03	64.85	59.58	1,147
Construction		133.0	133.5	136.0	59.99	59.05	58.12	56.63	7,187
Finance, insurance and real estate		1117.6	106.1	103.4	48.39 60.66	47.99 62.51	46.88	45.37 55.08	10,654
Service		106.9	109.6	101.0	36.91	37.66	38.69	38.40	4, 357

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

	Inde	ex Numbers	(1949 = 100))	Ave				
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956	July 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	Aug. 1 1956
. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	121.0	122.4	111.4	105.7	77.38 86.12	77.06 87.25	73.95 81.46	69.98 75.32	30,86
Pulp and paper mills	113.9	114.6	93.5	79.9	82.65	82.16	79.54	74.74	9,55
Transportation equipment	136.7	146.1	143.2	113.2	77.69	76.63	72.37	71.63	7,55
Construction	221.2	217.1	198.6	146.3	77.45	80.13	72.81	62.16	3,02
Industrial composite	127.7	128.9	117.6	109.1	74.58	74.55	71.08	67.21	38,24
oronto:	((mo 41	mo da	// ===	15 (0	202.05
Manufacturing	119.6	121.5	113.6	115.7	70.84 65.75	70.88 65.44	66.73 61.15	65.60	203,95
Food and beverages Meat products	108.4	111.5	125.0	120.4	73.90	73.57	70.78	68.36	5,44
Rubber products	97.6	101.7	102.9	103.6	79.40	77.21	71.40	70.49	5,46
Textile products (except clothing)	82.2	83.4	80.1	75.5	56.79	56.44	53.41	52.20	4,28
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	83.2	81.3	85.4	51.48	50.85	47.53	46.52	15,75
Men's clothing	95.5	97.0	91.8	92.2	51.37	52.48	47.17	43.71	5,76
Women's clothing	82.2	75.8	77.6	90.3	55.81	52.68	49.46	49.61	4,30
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	111.6	114.1	101.3	101.3	67.26 78.42	67.32 80.19	64.47 73.40	60.62	7,72
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.6	120.9	112.6	117.7	74.83	74.78	70.49	68.44	31,77
Iron and steel products	240.1	249.5	217.2	249.1	80.16	79.65	74.81	77.16	25,58
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.2	143.2	131.9	132.3	72.29	72.57	68.25	66.75	25,41
Chemical products	116.5	117.3	107.8	106.6	69.94	69.85	67.80	65.27	12,70
Construction	163.8	157.4	145.2	142.2	80.13	78.72	74.28	71.11	24,25
Building and structures (m)	156.3	148.7	133.9	138.2	81.56	80.42	76.40 66.06	72.85	20,29
Transportation, storage, communication	141.4	141.6	130.6	123.7 117.0	68.85 72.12	68.22 71.68	68.71	66.70	11,98
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.4	127.6	125.6	126.3	78.90	78.09	76.34	73.88	10,72
Public utility operation	128.4	130.3	133.1	117.3	61.67	62.14	59.90	57.66	80,59
Wholesale	141.1	142.2	132.6	126.9	70.39	71.06	67.05	63.90	29,08
Retail	122.2	124.5	112.6	112.5	56.74	57.15	55.74	54.20	51,50
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.0	149.6	142.7	132.9	66.16	65.97	62.99	59.93	32,40 16,89
Banking, investment and loan	153.8	153.6	147.7	132.8 131.0	63.63 69.92	63.35	60.65	56.57	14,46
Insurance	141.1	140.5 136.0	124.6	117.2	49.26	48.44	46.11	45.26	25,11
Service	111.4	113.8	107.6	103.6	37.69	37.53	36.70	36.25	10,94
Industrial composite	128.0	129.2	120.2	119.3	68.01	67.86	64.56	62.98	405,26
amilton:									
Manufacturing	108.1	109.6	101.9	98.5	74.88	73.63	68.99	66.31	58,24
Textile products (except clothing)	111.8	113.0	107.2	99.4	48.52	50.54	47.55	46.16	3,08
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.5	57.8	66.3	71.4	40.96	41.61	42.74	42.33	2,42
Iron and steel products	116.4	117.9	107.0	100.0	83.21	81.04	77.37 71.18	73.34	25,76
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.3	127.6 133.0	122.0 126.6	120.1	81.19 74.59	79.54	69.08	66.80	4,76
Construction	131.6	141.4	126.4	110.2	50.50	50.32	50.21	49.26	7,64
Retail trade	114.9	116.3	107.5	103.1	70.25	69.34	65.74	63.22	83,46
·									
rantford: Manufacturing	85.1	85.2	79.4	76.6	65.41	64.02	61.76	60.85	11,20
Textile products (except clothing)	95.0	96.6	99.1	76.1	59.56	59.85	56.06	55.88	4,52
Iron and steel products	67.9 90.3	66.6 89.6	60.0 83.6	63.7 80.9	74.73 62.85	70.68	68.12 59.70	58.76	14,26
Industrial composite	,,,,,	0,00	0,000						
itchener:	108.2	108.2	97.7	95.0	61,13	63.20	60.19	57.62	18,36
Manufacturing Food and beverages	127.5	127.0	121.9	118.2	65.73	66.43	66.36	61.24	3,6
Rubber products	98.1	98.2	90.9	83.6	63.72	68.48	64.03	59.93	4,8
Leather products	63.9	64.1	62.8	77.7	56.32	54.71	51.95	52.79	1,11
Wood products	120.6	122.0	96.1	88.4	58.78	61.80	55.57 59.35	55.85 57.22	25,40
Industrial composite	116.0	115.7	105.4	102.6	60.34	61.75	37.33	31000	~
ondon:		22/ 0	777 0	306	41.00	65 61	61.71	58.54	17,68
Manufacturing	114.1	116.2	111.3	106.4	64.20 62.59	65.64	61.58	57.21	4,20
Food and beverages	108.6	113.0	110.2	87.3	45.70	44.79	40.37	44.65	1,0
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.9	118.3	114.6	110.8	66.58	69.69	69.01	60.85	1,1
Paper products	107.6	106.6	104.4	107.2	69.66	70.10	62.70	64.21	1, 3
Iron and steel products	98.8	102.2	93.7	93.8	66.57	70.64	64.62	62.74	2,8'
Construction	107.4	85.7	97.9	92.6	68.71	67.42	65.19	61.68	2,19
Retail trade	115.5	117.0	112.0	109.8	47.78	48.16	46.26 57.84	55.24	2,8
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.3	132.3	131.9	123.8	61.93	61.91	58.65	55.96	33,6
·									
indsor: Manufacturing	104.5	105.5	105.4	82.2	74.73	75.75	70.67	72.40	34,7
The state of the s	115.6	119.0	109.6	88.9	79.46	78.80	74.49	75.16	5,1
Iron and steel products									
	102.7	104.2	107.7	79.3	76.90 51.79	77.05	70.81	74.20	4,5

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Arman and Inchestrics	TABLE 6. Employment	and Averag	е певкіу п	ages and 30	liaries, metr	opolitan Areas	s, by industries	- Concruded		
Aug. 1 July 1 Aug. 1 A		In			0)	Ave			ries,	
Proceedings	Metropolitan Areas and Industries	A 7			Aug 7	Ang 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Ang. 7	at
Manufacturing										
Transportation equipment 1284 129.3 118.9 114.5 82.54 83.12 74.90 74.04 27.65 74.04 74.05 74.06 74						To (0	W0 (7	mo (a	10 00	- 056
Transportation equipment 1281/2 199.3 171.4 166.4 66.40 67.50 66.40 64.52 2.69.1 17.7 17.8	Manufacturing									
Tresportation, stronger, communication										
Transcortation composite 117.0 113.6 103.7 112.5 67.15 67.16 66.78 63.20 12.2 12.39 Variables: 117.4 116.8 113.7 112.5 67.15 67.16 66.78 63.20 12.2 12.39 Variables: 117.4 116.8 113.7 112.5 67.15 67.16 66.78 63.20 12.2 12.39 Variables: 117.4 116.8 113.7 112.5										
Indistratial composite										
			116.8	113.7	112.5	67.16	66.78	63.30	61.21	14,386
Section Page		704.7	70/ 2	00.7	707 /	50 61	60 55	50 22	EE 00	2/ 201
Mean products										
Clothing (teatile and for)										3,229
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Clothing (textile and fur)							38.58	38.37	4,605
In the products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.0	97.2	95.9	101.9	61.80				2,735
Construction										
Transportation, atorage, communication 116.0 115.6 118.8 63.17 67.0 62.79 59.23 3,915 Trade 102.7 101.8 199.0 190.5 65.34 56.34 56.34 56.37 62.79 52.29 34.29 34.29 34.20 34.20 51.40 51.20 51.20 51.40 51.20 51.40 51.2										
Trade										
Note leader										
Festal										
Finance, insurance and real estate 120.3 120.7 120.8 113.2 61.06 60.73 57.41 54.15 5.764 Service 108.1 109.1 108.1 100.3 17.08 37.89 36.10 37.89 36.10 55.19 5.554 Industrial composite 109.1 108.3 106.4 105.4 53.29 58.69 56.29 58.69 56.29 58.69 56.29 58.69 56.20 58							54.01	52.88	50.74	15,087
Service	Finance, insurance and real estate	120.3	120.7	120.8	118.2	61.06	60.73			
Regian: 134.0 133.9 127.5 131.9 66.90 66.03 64.93 62.34 2.979 Manufacturing 113.2 112.1 113.1 116.3 62.34 61.55 34.50 56.65 2.452 121.1 113.1 116.3 62.34 61.55 34.50 56.65 2.452 121.1 113.1 116.3 62.34 61.55 34.50 56.65 2.452 121.1 121.8 112.9 127.5 39.66 37.72 35.68 35.26 35.24 35.26 35.24 35.26 35.25 35.26 35.25 35.26 35.25 35.26 35.25 35	Service									
Name facturing	Industrial composite	109.1	108.3	106.4	105.4	28.29	28.63	20.29	24.23	68,280
Wholesale trade		134.0	133.9	127.5	131.9	66.90	66.03	64.93	62.34	2,979
Industrial composite						62.34	61.55	58.50	56.63	
Sakstoon:										
Manufacturing	Industrial composite	121.9	124.8	119.0	127.5	59.86	57.72	55.88	55.50	15,721
Food and heverages		118.8	116.7	112.8	116.1	63,00	63,37	61,60	57.08	2,574
Wholesale trade										
Industrial composite								56.43	50.70	1,872
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	Industrial composite	126.7	124.7	123.6	129.5	56.88	57.25	55.28	52.68	10,796
Food and beverages		3777 6	175 0	150 7	7/0 2	67 770	67 50	62.96	60.61	13 22/
Mear products										
Construction 271,8 254,9 213,8 184,7 76,10 77,52 72.04 68.27 10,845 78.60 78.28 78.29	Meat products									
Retail trade	Construction				184.7					10.845
Industrial composite										4,362
Calgary: Manufacturing										
Manufacturing	Industrial composite	19/•/	103.1	103.0	150.0	03.49	03,00	01.03	27.00	419773
Food and beverages 127.7 126.1 123.6 116.0 65.36 66.04 63.32 61.67 3,205 Transportation equipment 148.2 147.1 128.6 125.5 59.23 67.14 57.36 62.96 2.711 Construction 237.7 235.0 234.1 199.7 67.96 70.56 63.38 67.87 4,678 Wholesale trade 139.6 135.8 127.4 123.5 62.44 62.49 59.05 57.19 4,348 Retail trade 151.5 148.7 139.2 127.6 54.12 54.97 52.87 51.64 7,550 Industrial composite 165.4 157.8 152.3 140.1 61.72 63.37 59.72 58.70 40,465	Calgary:	142.7	140.5	134.2	122.7	65.25	68,03	63,08	63.26	10.584
Transportation equipment	Food and beverages									
Wholesale trade 139.6 135.8 127.4 123.5 62.44 62.49 59.05 57.19 4,348 Retail trade 151.5 148.7 139.2 127.6 54.12 54.97 52.87 51.64 7,550 Industrial composite 165.4 157.8 152.3 140.1 61.72 63.37 59.72 58.70 40,465 Vancouver: Manufacturing 123.4 120.6 111.6 105.9 78.29 77.56 72.66 74.38 2,320 Wood products 104.9 103.1 106.2 98.2 65.41 72.60 68.01 66.36 74.38 2,320 Saw and planing mills(g) 108.7 106.2 109.0 100.3 66.50 74.83 69.56 68.43 9,128 Iron and steel products 160.0 163.3 131.0 118.4 75.19 74.77 71.30 4,411 Construction 120.4 120.0 114.0 114.7 113.7 79.2		148.2	147.1	128.6	125.5	59.23				2,711
Retail trade										4,678
Industrial composite										
Manufacturing										
Manufacturing	Vancouver:									
Wood products 104.9 103.1 106.2 98.2 65.41 72.60 68.01 66.36 10,812 Saw and planing mills(g) 106.7 106.2 109.0 100.3 66.50 74.83 69.56 68.43 9,128 Iron and steel products 160.0 160.0 152.4 112.5 125.0 74.81 75.19 74.77 71.30 4,411 Construction 118.4 113.7 99.2 81.4 82.21 82.41 73.98 75.12 12514 Transportation, storage, communication 120.4 120.0 114.0 114.7 67.14 67.69 62.89 62.36 17,023 Water transportation (n) 103.3 109.0 104.3 103.6 69.44 70.10 64.08 69.28 4,342 Communication 157.9 153.6 150.4 154.1 59.60 60.06 58.18 54.60 7,133 Trade 114.4 115.0 108.4 103.5 64.24 64.20 <td>Manufacturing</td> <td>123.4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Manufacturing	123.4								
Saw and planing mills (g)										
Iron and steel products	Wood products									
Transportation equipment 161.6 152.4 112.5 125.0 74.81 75.19 74.77 71.30 4.411 Construction 118.4 113.7 99.2 81.4 82.21 82.41 73.98 75.12 12.514 Transportation, storage, communication 120.4 120.4 114.0 114.7 67.14 67.69 62.89 62.36 17.023 Water transportation (n) 103.3 109.3 104.3 103.6 69.44 70.10 64.08 69.28 4,342 Communication 157.9 153.6 150.4 154.1 59.60 60.06 58.18 54.60 7,133 Trade 114.4 115.0 108.4 103.5 64.24 64.20 60.35 58.35 28,329 Wholesale 124.7 114.1 110.2 73.07 72.72 67.40 64.99 11.594 Retail 108.2 109.8 104.8 99.3 58.13 58.43 55.46 53.69 16,735 Service 122.4 120.5 109.9 103.8 49.00 49.46 45.26 42.76 9,337 Industrial composite 121.0 119.2 111.0 104.6 67.95 68.82 63.94 62.17 117,410 Victoria: Manufacturing 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147 Wood products 122.8 223.6 203.2 202.2 68.78 70.91 70.00 67.78 3.875 Trade 109.6 112.6 106.5 77.5 52.24 52.10 50.61 50.16 41.95										
Construction 118.4 113.7 99.2 81.4 82.21 82.41 73.98 75.12 12.514 Transportation, storage, communication 120.4 120.0 114.0 114.7 67.14 67.69 62.89 62.36 17,023 103.3 103.3 103.4 103.6 69.44 70.10 64.08 69.28 4.342 Communication 157.9 153.6 150.4 154.1 59.60 60.06 58.18 54.60 7,133 Trade 114.4 115.0 108.4 103.5 64.24 64.20 60.35 58.35 28,329 Wholesale 124.7 123.5 114.1 110.2 73.07 72.72 67.40 64.99 11,594 Retail 108.2 109.8 104.8 99.3 58.13 58.43 55.46 53.69 16,735 Service 122.4 120.5 109.9 103.8 49.00 49.46 45.26 42.76 9,337 Industrial composite 121.0 119.2 111.0 104.6 67.95 68.82 63.94 62.17 117,410 Victoria: Manufacturing 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147 Wood products 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18 63.04 59.57 1,662 Transportation equipment 222.8 223.6 203.2 202.2 68.78 70.91 70.00 67.78 3.875 Trade 109.6 112.6 106.5 77.5 52.24 52.10 50.61 50.16 41.95										
Water transportation (n) 103.3 109.3 104.3 103.6 69.44 70.10 64.08 69.28 4,342 Communication 157.9 153.6 150.4 154.1 59.60 60.06 58.18 54.60 7,133 Trade 114.4 115.0 108.4 103.5 64.24 64.20 60.35 58.35 28,335 Wholesale 124.7 123.5 114.1 110.2 73.07 72.72 67.40 64.99 11,594 Retail 108.2 109.8 104.8 99.3 58.13 58.43 55.46 53.69 16,735 Service 122.4 120.5 109.9 103.8 49.00 49.46 45.26 42.76 9,337 Industrial composite 121.0 119.2 111.0 104.6 67.95 68.82 63.94 62.17 117,410 Victoria: Manufacturing 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18										
Communication 157.9 153.6 150.4 154.1 59.60 60.06 58.18 54.60 7,133 Trade 114.4 115.0 108.4 103.5 64.24 64.20 60.35 58.35 28,329 Wholesale 124.7 123.5 114.1 110.2 73.07 72.72 67.40 64.99 11.594 Retail 108.2 109.8 104.8 99.3 58.13 58.43 55.40 63.69 16,735 Service 122.4 120.5 109.9 103.8 49.00 49.46 45.26 42.76 9,337 Industrial composite 121.0 119.2 111.0 104.6 67.95 68.82 63.94 62.17 117,410 Victoria: Manufacturing 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147 Wood products 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18 63.04	Transportation, storage, communication	120.4								
Trade 114.4 115.0 108.4 103.5 64.24 64.20 60.35 58.35 28,329 Wholesale 124.7 12.8 109.8 114.1 110.2 73.07 72.72 67.40 64.99 11,594 Retail 108.2 109.8 104.8 99.3 58.13 58.43 55.46 53.69 16,735 Service 122.4 120.5 109.9 103.8 49.00 49.46 45.26 42.76 9,337 Industrial composite 121.0 119.2 111.0 104.6 67.95 68.82 63.94 62.17 117,410 Victoria: Manufacturing 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147 Wood products 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18 63.04 59.57 1,662 Transportation equipment 222.8 203.2 202.2 68.78 70.91 7	Water transportation (n)									
Wholesale 124.7 123.5 114.1 110.2 73.07 72.72 67.40 64.99 11,594 Retail 108.2 109.8 104.8 99.3 58.13 58.43 55.46 53.69 16,735 Service 122.4 120.5 109.9 103.8 49.00 49.46 45.26 42.76 9,337 Industrial composite 121.0 119.2 111.0 104.6 67.95 68.82 63.94 62.17 117,410 Victoria: Manufacturing 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147 Wood products 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18 63.04 59.57 1,662 Transportation equipment 222.8 223.6 203.2 202.2 68.78 70.91 70.00 67.78 3,875 Trade 109.6 112.6 106.5 97.5 52.24 52.10 50.61 50.16	Teade									
Retail	Wholesale									
Service Industrial composite 122.4 120.5 109.9 103.8 49.00 49.46 45.26 42.76 9,337 111.0 104.6 67.95 68.32 63.94 62.17 117,410 Victoria: Manufacturing Wood products 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147	Retail	108.2								
Victoria: 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147 Wood products 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18 63.04 59.57 1,662 Transportation equipment 222.8 223.6 208.2 202.2 68.78 70.91 70.00 67.78 3,875 Trade 109.6 112.6 106.5 97.5 52.24 52.10 50.61 50.16 4,195	Service Industrial composite				103.8	49.00	49.46	45.26		
Manufacturing 146.5 145.6 144.0 141.9 69.06 70.65 68.09 65.27 7,147 Wood products 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18 63.04 59.57 1,662 Transportation equipment 222.8 223.6 208.2 202.2 68.78 70.91 70.00 67.78 3,875 Trade 109.6 112.6 106.5 97.5 52.24 52.10 50.61 50.16 4,195										
Wood products 125.3 121.5 132.7 135.1 65.34 68.18 63.04 59.57 1,662 Transportation equipment 222.8 223.6 208.2 202.2 68.78 70.91 70.00 67.78 3,875 Trade 109.6 112.6 106.5 97.5 52.24 52.10 50.16 50.16 4,195	Manufacturing									
Trade 109.6 112.6 106.5 97.5 52.24 52.10 50.61 50.16 4,195	Wood products									
17auc	Transportation equipment									
Industrial composite	Industrial composite	121.4								

Table 7 .- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas.

ear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
940 - Average	24.66		• •	**		25.39	
941 - Average	25.97	• •	• •	• •	• •	26.80	• •
942 - Average	27.32	• •	• •	• •	• •	30.42	• •
943 - Average	28.22	• •	• •	• •	• •	33.37	• •
944 - Average	28.93	• •	• •		• •	33.49	• •
945 - Average	29.60	• •	• •	• •	* *	33.58	• •
946 - Average	30.65	• •		• •		33.21	
947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
952 - Average	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
953 - Average	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
954 - Average	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
955 - Average	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
953 - Jan. 1	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
Feb. 1	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
Mar. 1	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
Apr. 1	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1	51.83	50.23	49.85	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
Aug. 1	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
Sept. 1	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
Oct. 1	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
Nov. 1	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.26
Dec. 1	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90
954 - Jan. 1	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26 55.98	55.22 56.61	58.91 59.50	54.40 55.86
Feb. 1	53.25	51.94	51.42	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
Mar. 1	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
Apr. 1	53.39	53.40	52.31 51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
May 1	53.14	52.80	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
June 1	53.35	53.57	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
July 1	53.77	54 . 74 55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
Aug. 1	54.23	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
Sept. 1	54.38 54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
Oct. 1 Nov. 1	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89
955 - Jan. 1	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98 63.39	59 . 19
May 1	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63 . 39	59.44
June 1	55.60	55.28	54.39	59 . 94	58.87 59.74	63 .3 4 64 . 13	60.12
July 1	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.72	63.94	60.11
Aug. 1	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03 60.78	59 .7 0	63.61	59.56
Sept. 1	56.03	56.47	54.86	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Oct. 1	56.23	56.07	54.11 55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	56 .54 55 .5 0	56.60 55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
956 - Jan. 1	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	63.01	60.24
Feb. 1	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.76	60.93
Mar. 1	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.44	61.44
Apr. 1	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.16	61.22
May 1	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.22	61.52
June 1	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.41	61.25
July 1	58.63	57 .7 2	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.82	62.19
Aug. 1	58.29	59.86	56.88	63.49	61.72	67.95	61.73
Sept. 1	JO 0 K.7	77800	70,00				
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

TABLES. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		August	1, 1956			July 1	1956	August	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Wen	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78,517	77,278	1,239	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Mining	114,640	110,431	4,209	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Metal mining		60,391	1,403	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a) Other metal (b)	17,081	17,356 43,035	325 1,078	98.2	1.8	98.1 97.5	2.5	98.3	1.7
Fuels	36,587	34,211	2,376	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	94.2	5.8
CoalOil and natural gas	16,391 20,196	16,244	2,229	99.1 89.0	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	10.7
Non-metal (c)	16,259	15,829	430	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,227,703	961,280	266,423	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6
Food and beverages	148,920	108,798	40,122	73.1	26.9	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2
Meat products	26,641	20,733	5,908 2,205	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	79.0	21.0
Canned and cured fish	14,969	10,222	4,747	68.3	31.7	71.4	28.6	68.3	31.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,807	10,606	7,201 1,495	59.6 82.8	17.2	60.6 82.8	39.4 17.2	83.3	35.9
Grain mill products	18,615	14,799	3,816	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1	78.1	21.9
Biscuits and crackers	7,306	3,417	3,889 2,507	46.8	53.2	45.1 84.2	15.8	47.3	52.7
Other beverages (d)		13,442	721	84.3	8.6	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6
Confectionery		3,583	4,035	47.0	53.0	49.1	50.9	48.2	51.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	8 ,5 05	3,694	4,811	43.4	56.6	45.3	54.7	42.6	57.4
Rubber products	22,304	17,034	5,270	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.6	23.4
Leather products	28,676	16,554	12,122	57.7	42.3	57.9	42.1	58.3	41.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)		10,454 6,100	8,930 3,192	53.9 65.6	46.1 34.4	53.9 65.9	46.1 34.1	54.3 66.1	45.7 33.9
Textile products (except clothing)		41,764	22,194	65.3	34.7	65.1	34.9	65.7	34.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods:	22,253	14,589 6,853	7,664 4,42 6	65.6	34.4	66.0	40.0	65.5	34.5
Synthetic textiles and silk		10,844	3,363	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	93,093	29,601	63,492	31.8	68.2	31.5	68.5	33.7	66.3
Men's clothing	32,878	10,764 5,632	22,114 16,182	32.7 25.8	67.3	32.7	67.3	33.7 26.9	66.3
Knit goods	20,043	6,874	13,169	34.3	65.7	34.5	65.5	37.8	62.2
Fur goods	3,321	2,275	1,046	68.5 42.7	31.5 57.3	68.3	31.7 57.2	69.1	30.9 58.0
Wood products	101,035	93,237	7,798	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0	92.5	7.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	65,198	61,882	3, 316	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Furniture Other wood products (h)		20,936	2,668	88.7 85.2	11.3	88.3 84.8	11.7	89.1	10.9
Paper products	94,632	83,049	11,583	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Pulp and paper mills	69,687	66,145	3,542 8,041	94.9 67.8	5.1 32.2	94.9 67.6	5.1 32.4	94.9 68.3	5.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,030	36,946	14,084	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	179,567	162,754	16,813	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work	11,220	10,468	752 512	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3 7.6	94.0	6.0
Fabricated and structural steel	10,553	9,983	570	92.1 94.6	7.9	95.1	4.9	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	12,615	10,236	2,379	81.1	18.9	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3
Iron castings	21,394	8,243	1,079	94.1	11.6	90.1	9.9 5.8	91.1	8.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,112	33,450	4,662	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	38,431 17,669	36,991 15,063	1,440 2,606	96.3 85.3	3.7	96.3 85.1	3.7	96.2 85.4	3.8
Wire and wire products		5,218	833	86.2	13.8	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		August 1	1, 1956			July 1	1, 1956	August	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
W. 6									
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	159,415 39,145	148,009 34,985	11,406 4,160	92.8	7.2	92.7 89.6	7.3	92.6	7.4
Motor vehicles	38,495	36,065	2,430	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,754	17,780	2,974	85.7	14.3	85.3 98.4	14.7	84.3 98.5	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipmentShipbuilding and repairing	35,156 22,667	34,590 21,812	566 855	98.4 96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	58,243	52,452	5,791	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	9,086	7,620	1,466	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	83.2	16.8
Brass and copper products	9,944 32,106	8,807 31,286	1,1 <i>3</i> 7 820	88.6 97.4	2.6	88.4 97.5	2.5	97.3	11.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,705	60,475	24,230	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,338 6,707	32,729 6,159	3,609 548	90.1	9.9	89.8	8.3	89.8	10.2
Glass and glass products	8,784	7,163	1,621	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6	81.7	18.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,116	13,692	1,424	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Chemical products	58,462	45,598	12,864	78.0	22.0	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,925	5,121	3,804	57.4	42.6	57.2	42.8	57.3	42.7
Acids, alkalis and salts Other chemical products (1)	8,218	7,709 32,768	509 8,551	93.8	20.7	93.9 79.0	6.1	94.0	20.9
					1			63.4	36.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,704	14,894	8,810	62.8	37.2	62.7	37.3		
Building and structures (m)	313,273 198,737	305,574 194,004	7,699 4,733	97.5 97.6	2.5	97.6 97.5	2.4	97.6	2.4
Building	165,736	161,729	4,007	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Engineering work	33,001 114,536	32,275 111,570	726 2 , 966	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
***************************************					1				
Transportation, storage, communication	386,727 293,997	328,069 277,977	58,658 16,020	94.6	15.2	84.9 94.5	15.1	85.1	14.9
Air transport and airports	13,077	10,485	2,592	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	80.8	19.2
Steam railways	188,638	180,016 25,229	8,622 202	95.4	4.6 0.8	95.4	0.8	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	25,431 44,843	44,630	213	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	107,862	101,877	5,985	94.5	5.5	94.4 78.4	5.6	94.5 79.4	20.6
Telegraphs	10,502 38,599	. 8,280 36,643	2,222 1,956	78.8	21.2	95.1	4.9	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,683	50,833	2,850	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	25,429 22,648	24,254	1,175 1,132	95.4	4.6 5.0	95.4 95.0	5.0	95.3 95.1	4.7
		16,792	1,687	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3
Storage	18,479 13,044	11,980	1,064	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,435	4,812	623	88.5	11.5	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8
Communication	74,251	33,300	40,951	44.8	55.2	45.3	54.7	44.0	56.0
Radio broadcasting	10,277 63,555	7,349 25,559	2,928 37,996	71.5	28.5	71.3	28.7	72.7	27.3
· '.			1					88.2	77.3
Public utility operation	54,942 46,878	48,440	6,502 6,032	88.2	11.8	88.2	12.9	87.1	11.8
Other public utilities (q)	8,064	7,594	470	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.7	5.3
Trade	404,446	259,781	144,665	64.2	35.8	63.9	36.1	64.7	35.3
Wholesale	139,380	107,167	32,213	76.9	23.1	77.0 57.1	42.9	76.7 58.2	23.3
Food	265,066 60,252	152,614	112,452	70.3	29.7	69.8	30.2	70.6	29.4
Department stores	81,653	30,796	50,857	37.7	62.3	37.4	62.6	39.0	61.0
Variety stores		2,662 35,272	18,292 3,599	12.7	87.3 9.3	12.6	9.1	91.0	9.0
		64,769	64,332	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.8	49.3	50.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	79,022	37,546	41,476	47.5	52.5	47.6	52.4	47.4	52.6
Insurance		25,853	22,192	53.8	46.2	54.0	46.0	52.1	47.9
Service		66,198	60,005	52.5	47.5	52.2	47.8	51.9	48.1
Hotels and restaurants		38,635	33,009 16,925	53.9	64.7	54.1 34.8	45.9 65.2	52.5 36.7	63.3
Other service (r)		9,246 18,317	10,071	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9	66.1	33.9
Industrial composite		2,221,820	613,732	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8
ingosition composite	2,835,552	L, LLI, OLU	0179176	1		11	1	el.	

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	1.0.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public atilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

- It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.
- 2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out obusiness are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero basifigures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when the co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last paperiods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, befor deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and othe bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amount paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reporte pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sic leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board an lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions tunemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and othe welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pel sions, retirement gratuities, etc.

^{*}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings. - Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

(a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.

(b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.

(c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.

(d) Carbonated beverages; wines.

(e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.

(f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.

(g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.

(h) Miscellaneous wood products.

(i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.

- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s. (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.

(m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.

(n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.

(o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.

(p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.

(q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.

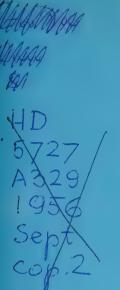
(r) Chiefly recreational and business services.

(s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.











EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER, 1956

2-002



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS SEPTEMBER, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

Industrial employment showed only a slight change on the whole at Sept. 1, the index, on the 1949 base, rising from 125.4 at Aug. 1 to a new maximum of 125.5. This was 6.1 p.c. above the figure at Sept. 1, 1955, when a considerable increase had been indicated. For the most part, the month-to-month variations reported in the latest survey were somewhat smaller than those shown in a similar comparison in preceding years. An outstanding exception was the transportation equipment group of manufacturing, in which the loss of 7.5 p.c. substantially exceeded any decline reported in the industry in a lengthy period.

Employment for women in the major industrial groups rose moderately from its Aug. 1 level, to the highest point in the period for which monthly data are available. The index, at 121.9, was well above the Sept. 1, 1955, figure. The number of men reported was slightly lower, but at 126.5, the index compared favourably with that of 118.8 a year earlier.

Weekly payrolls mounted by 0.3 p.c. in the month, to a new peak. At 190.5, the index was 12.7 p.c. above its position 12 months ago. Upward adjustments in pay rates contributed importantly to the increase, but other factors were a slightly longer work week in some industries and larger bonuses and higher earnings than in the vacation season, when payment is frequently at basic rates. There were widespread advances in payroll disbursements, industrially and geographically, as compared with the last survey, and also in the 12-month comparison. Continuing the trend in evidence since the beginning of this year, the per capita weekly earnings rose at Sept. 1, to \$64.94, a new high. The Aug. 1 average was \$64.77, and that at Sept. 1, 1955, \$61.11.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— As already stated, the general changes reported in the broad industrial groups at Sept. 1 were less than average for the season in the experience of recently preceding years. In most cases, however, employment, payrolls and per capita earnings continued at peak levels for the early autumn.

The index of factory employment fell insignificantly in the comparison with Aug. 1, but was 3.3 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1955. Staffs increased in the light manufactured goods industries, notably in food and clothing factories, with smaller advances in rubber, leather, pulp and paper, printing and publishing, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing. Within the durable manufactured goods category, there were important losses in motor vehicle plants, in which a reduction of 27.9 p.c. was largely due to inventories and preparatory work prior to production of new models. The motor vehicle parts and accessories, railroad and rolling stock equipment and shipbuilding components released much smaller numbers of employees. There were further and considerable contractions in employment in agricultural implement plants, with rather small decreases in numerous other branches of the iron and steel group. Saw and planing mills and the non-metallic mineral industries were seasonally quiet. On the other hand, improvement was reported in furniture, machinery, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-ferrous metal plants.

The wages and salaries disbursed by the larger manufacturing establishments for the week ending on or about Sept. 1 rose moderately to a new maximum of 179.6, 0.3 p.c. higher than in the week of Aug. 1, and 8.9 p.c. above the figure recorded 12 months

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

		I	ndex Number	rs (1949 =10	00)			age Weekly		4
Area and Industries		Employmen	t		Payrolls			and Salaries in Dollars		Employees Reported
	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1956
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Xukon)	123.2	153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7	144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8	242.8 177.2 151.8 172.7 190.3 186.7 165.6 200.0 248.3 203.2	242.8 174.7 151.2 170.2 187.6 188.3 164.3 197.5 246.0 200.5	214.6 162.9 136.7 150.5 168.8 167.9 151.1 179.6 202.9 176.1	58.48 46.92 53.29 55.95 62.45 67.07 61.85 63.52 68.17 70.76	59.24 48.03 53.42 55.25 61.95 67.15 61.82 62.48 67.16 70.94	55.88 44.41 50.32 51.49 58.90 63.47 58.60 58.81 62.66 65.94	47,080 4,920 91,743 69,970 813,715 1,173,830 137,896 68,313 163,797 274,148
Canada(b) Metropolitan Areas	125.5	125.4	118.3	190.5	189.9	169.0	64.94	64.77	61.11	2,845,412
St. John's Sydney	92.7 120.5 100.7 116.2 110.9 127.3 75.9 122.5 123.2 107.1 167.7 138.0 129.5 129.1 114.5 81.3 109.0 115.4 143.3 117.7 137.3 86.3 129.5 129.1 129.	130.5 92.8 118.4 97.4 116.4 110.7 127.2 75.5 120.7 123.4 106.8 174.7 132.7 128.0 115.2 90.3 110.2 116.0 140.8 118.3 142.7 107.7 135.6 117.6 117.6 117.5 186.4 121.3 121.5	131.7 89.7 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 76.7 115.8 117.1 96.6 160.2 146.0 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 101.0 109.4 133.5 114.6 126.1 192.5 122.0 114.5 107.2 119.1 124.3 165.5 107.2	195.5 128.7 176.3 138.4 177.0 166.1 190.9 108.9 186.8 187.5 164.6 244.8 210.1 194.5 198.2 173.0 110.3 164.6 175.0 209.1 179.8 235.0 122.9 223.6 176.6 161.2 192.8 195.5 304.6 244.7 191.6 182.8	199.7 126.3 174.5 135.6 176.3 158.2 189.0 103.8 182.7 186.2 164.1 252.6 203.0 194.7 196.8 174.4 129.6 165.4 171.7 206.4 171.9 209.6 176.3 160.5 191.2 193.6 293.8 247.2 188.0 180.1	187.0 119.1 158.0 133.0 164.8 145.4 159.7 105.0 167.2 170.1 137.2 212.4 206.3 171.0 179.5 157.7 114.2 142.8 160.4 191.6 166.3 192.7 132.6 177.1 160.2 151.5 176.4 182.5 246.8 211.4 165.1 171.6	47.17 65.39 52.07 49.36 54.03 53.99 61.56 65.64 63.62 59.85 68.77 73.90 69.21 73.71 67.95 70.10 59.39 59.26 61.72 77.93 61.86 82.98 71.66 83.48 66.71 58.41 57.13 66.20 62.84 68.12 60.98	49.32 64.09 52.48 49.96 53.71 51.48 61.03 53.37 63.12 59.34 68.77 73.19 69.57 74.64 68.05 70.28 62.85 58.93 60.26 78.27 61.18 84.64 71.03 78.62 67.14 59.86 56.79 64.26 62.05 67.90 61.70	45.77 62.46 49.76 49.57 52.00 50.14 59.02 53.08 60.38 57.10 63.50 67.41 64.35 70.15 64.91 66.30 59.23 55.56 59.70 76.69 58.86 74.14 72.26 73.85 62.74 56.03 56.47 54.86 60.78 59.70 59.56	12,900 16,364 29,398 14,891 42,730 12,111 15,113 6,473 415,777 50,352 12,786 20,171 12,143 38,777 409,099 83,161 12,842 10,606 25,273 22,123 33,325 12,952 37,337 12,245 14,529 88,589 15,780 10,902 47,952 40,069 119,669 17,685
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service ²	128.8 117.8 126.2 110.6 156.0 124.7 132.0 125.7	114.0 128.2 117.9 128.6 108.7 156.3 124.9 132.0 125.2 137.5 134.4	104.5 117.4 114.0 120.2 108.6 138.9 116.0 125.8 118.2 133.8 121.6	190.6 195.2 179.6 192.4 167.1 267.8 176.9 206.0 186.9 196.9	192.5 193.5 179.2 194.2 164.4 264.8 177.0 203.0 186.4 196.5	155.7 167.7 164.9 173.9 156.0 212.6 155.9 184.5 163.7 178.6 168.0	65.50 77.76 66.64 71.53 61.84 71.17 68.09 74.31 55.28 60.60 42.33	67.44 77.49 66.44 70.88 61.92 70.25 67.99 73.24 55.36 60.53 42.32	59.48 73.34 63.24 67.89 58.81 63.44 64.48 69.81 52.98 56.39 40.21	80,923 115,756 1,229,251 609,074 620,177 316,129 386,635 55,044 406,016 129,367 126,291

earlier. The payroll index in the durable goods division fell by 0.9 p.c. in the month, but was 10.6 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1955. In the non-durable goods industries, the index rose by 1.6 p.c. from Aug. 1, and was 7.1 p.c. over the figure for a year ago.

Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging camps increased their working forces by two p.c., largely in New Brunswick and Ontario. The advance on the whole was not equal to that recorded at Sept. 1, 1955, although the latest index was higher. There was a gain of 0.5 p.c. in mining, caused by expansion in the extraction of metals other than gold, and in the oil and natural gas group, while gold, coal and non-metal mining were quieter. Employment in buildings and structures showed a further advance to a new high. On the other hand, the highways, bridges and streets group released employees. Railway transportation and storage also showed some curtailment, but most other branches of transportation and communications reported rather larger working forces. Little general change was indicated in public utility operation and in the service industries surveyed as compared with Aug. 1, while there was moderate improvement in finance, insurance and real estate and in trade.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The industrial variations as compared with Aug. 1 at the beginning of September produced different movements in employment for workers of the two sexes. The index for men declined by 0.2 p.c. largely reflecting curtailment in activity in the heavy manufacturing industries, while that for women rose by 1.2 p.c. to 121.9, the highest point in the record. Seasonal expansion in food processing and clothing factories and in trade were the chief factors in the rise in the month. At 126.5, the latest index for men was exceeded only by the preceding figure of 126.8. In the last 12 months, industrial employment for men has advanced by 6.5 p.c., and for women by 4.8 p.c. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported was 219, as compared with 216 in the preceding survey, and 222 at Sept. 1, 1955. The highest proportion for the time of year in the period for which monthly data are available was 230 in 1946, and the lowest, 215 in 1951.

The manufacturers furnishing returns in the latest survey reported an increase of 3.4 p.c. in their staffs of women, but released 1.0 p.c. of their male employees. The index for the former sex was 111.4, as compared with 119.8 for men. Employment for men had moved up at Sept. 1, 1955, when the seasonal expansion among women had been substantially larger. The index numbers for both sexes were then lower, however, at 108.8 for women and 115.6 for men.

Payrolls.— The general payroll index was 190.5, a new high, slightly above the Aug. 1 figure of 189.9, and 12.7 p.c. over the Sept. 1, 1955, index. Wages and salaries rose in the month in all provinces except Newfoundland, which showed no general change, and Ontario, where there was a decline of 0.9 p.c. The trend was moderately upward in 23 of the leading cities, and in a fairly large proportion of the industries listed in Table 4. The most noteworthy exceptions to the upward movement were the considerable losses in Windsor and Brantford, and those in the transportation equipment group of manufacturing, in which disbursements fell by 7.5 p.c., but were 8.2 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1955.

Weekly Average Earnings.— The general figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries of persons employed by the larger industrial establishments was \$64.94 at Sept. 1, as compared with \$64.77 a month earlier, and \$61.11 at the beginning of September in 1955. A small increase has usually been recorded at the time of year. The latest figure is the highest in the record, bringing the index of average weekly wages and salaries to 151.2, on 1949 as 100.

Industrially, the trend was upward as compared with Aug. 1 in over three-fourths of the industries and groups listed in Table 4. Among the main divisions, only logging

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

enter enterente seja seja elektrikaturkaturkaturkaturkaturkatur vari elektronomia seja esteret este enterente		Industria	1 Composite	/		Manufa	cturing	
	Control of the Contro	Index Numbe	rs			Index Numbe	rs	A-romogo
Year and Month	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6 140.3 151.5 151.3	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5 126.0 133.4 137.1	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1 139.7 152.4 150.0 158.4	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6 127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	141.6 145.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 155.3 157.0 158.7 157.4 154.9	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.52 57.52 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4 137.1	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 153.9 155.4 155.5 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.9 139.2 138.7	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5 149.7	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 138.4 139.6 140.8	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4 170.9	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3	58.49 60.15 60.86 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.3	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5 166.3	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8 147.2	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.54 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.4	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.4 172.3 179.0 187.6 189.9 190.5	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.6 148.8 148.8 150.3 150.8 151.2	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.93 63.93 64.56 64.77 64.94	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.9 117.8	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.2 174.2 175.6 180.6 179.2 179.6	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.1 151.7 151.1 152.1 151.1	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.70 66.46 66.89 66.44 66.64

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

and trade reported lower weekly earnings. The reduction of \$1.94 in the forestry average was due in part to the fact that some workers were employed for only part of the pay periods reported, while others had received only part of their pay pending scaling operations. The change in trade was small. In most cases, the increases, like the declines recorded, were moderate. The more important advances in the per capita earnings in the non-durable manufactured goods group and in building construction were largely due to a slightly longer work week, with upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in a number of establishments.

Five of the provinces - Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia - reported lower per capita earnings on the whole, in the week of Sept. 1 than a month earlier. The changes in the latter three areas were small. Twelve of the more important metropolitan areas showed a falling-off in average weekly wages and salaries. The most noteworthy decline (\$3.46) was in Brantford, largely due to reduced employment and hours in iron and steel plants. An increase of \$4.86 in Sault Ste. Marie was caused in the main by higher wage rates. In all provinces and most cities, earnings were above their levels in the week of Sept. 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

Changes in the Provinces.— On the whole, the changes indicated in industrial employment at Sept. 1 were moderate, in most cases less than at the same date in 1955. Activity was curtailed in Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The largest reduction in staffs was in Ontario, (0.7 p.c.). The gains ranged up to 1.6 p.c. in British Columbia and 3.8 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. Establishments in all parts of the country reported higher levels of employment, payrolls and average earnings than at Sept. 1, 1955.

The provincial trends in weekly payrolls were also upward at Sept. 1 except in Newfoundland, where there was virtually no change from Aug. 1, and Ontario, with a loss of 0.8 p.c. in disbursements. Average weekly wages and salaries were higher at the date under review than in the last survey in all provinces except Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia. In most cases, the changes in either direction were moderate, the decline of \$1.11 in Prince Edward Island and the increase of \$1.04 in Saskatchewan being largest.

Forestry in New Brunswick, Ontario and several other provinces afforded more employment than at Aug. 1, but the industry was quieter in Newfoundland and British Columbia. The movement in mining was downward in Nova Scotia and British Columbia, while improvement, also on a moderate scale, was noted in Newfoundland and Alberta. Manufacturing showed an upward movement at Sept. 1 in most provinces, New Brunswick, Ontario and Saskatchewan being the exceptions. The loss in Ontario amounted to 1.7 p.c. with about the same gains in Quebec and British Columbia. The indexes of factory employment in all provinces except Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, were higher than at Sept. 1 last year. Construction work was brisker in six provinces; the increases in staffs, like the declines in the industry in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Alberta, were moderate. Transportation, storage and communication showed curtailment in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The increases elsewhere indicated were not large. The provincial trends in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed were mixed.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Employment declined at Sept. 1 in 12 of the 32 metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. The largest losses were in Oshawa, Brantford, Sarnia, Windsor and Calgary. The especially marked reduction in Windsor, (19.8 p.c.), was mainly due to layoff of workers in motor vehicle plants prior to production of new models, while that of 10 p.c. in Brantford largely resulted from

Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

TABLE C. Se	x Distribution of	Employees Report	ed, by Areas ar	d Major In	dustries				
		September	1, 1956			Aug. 1	, 1956	Sept.	1, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland	4,920 91,743 69,970 813,715 1,173,830 137,896 68,313 163,797 274,148	42,036 3,677 77,254 58,858 631,527 892,624 107,099 55,285 132,242 221,994	5,044 1,243 14,489 11,112 182,188 281,206 30,797 13,028 31,555 52,154	89.3 74.7 84.2 84.1 77.6 76.0 77.7 80.9 80.7 81.0	10.7 25.3 15.8 15.9 22.4 24.0 22.3 19.1 19.3 19.0	89.2 75.8 84.8 84.0 77.8 76.4 77.2 80.9 80.7 81.4	10.8 24.2 15.2 16.0 22.2 23.6 22.7 19.1 19.3 18.6	88.7 74.4 84.4 84.3 77.0 75.9 77.7 80.6 80.6 80.5	11.3 25.6 15.6 15.7 23.0 24.1 22.3 19.4 19.4
Canada	2,845,412	2,222,596	622,816	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto. Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Samia Windsor Sault Ste, Marie Ft. William - Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	16, 364, 29, 398 14, 891 42, 730 12, 111 15, 113 6, 473 415, 777 50, 352 12, 786 20, 171 12, 143 38, 777 409, 099 83, 161 12, 842 10, 606 25, 273 22, 123 33, 325 12, 952 37, 337 12, 245 14, 529 88, 589 15, 780 10, 902 47, 952 40, 969	10,169 15,508 21,662 10,546 30,876 8,873 11,229 4,961 297,378 36,247 9,658 17,727 8,932 32,469 284,387 63,216 63,216 63,216 17,452 20,511 23,138 11,101 229,699 11,114 12,138 62,755 11,107 7,942 36,777 30,158 87,852 13,299	2,731 856 7,736 4,345 11,854 3,238 3,884 1,512 118,399 14,105 3,128 2,444 3,211 6,308 124,712 19,945 3,470 2,963 7,821 1,612 10,187 1,851 7,638 1,131 2,391 25,834 4,673 2,960 11,175 9,911 31,757 4,386	78.8 94.8 73.7 70.8 72.3 74.3 76.6 71.5 72.0 75.5 87.9 73.6 83.7 69.5 76.1 92.7 79.5 90.8 83.5 70.4 72.4 72.4 75.3	21.2 5.2 26.3 29.2 27.7 25.7 23.4 28.5 24.5 12.1 26.4 16.3 30.5 24.0 27.0 27.9 30.9 7.3 30.6 14.3 20.5 9.2 16.5 29.2 29.6 27.2 23.3 24.7 26.6 24.8	78.4 95.0 74.0 70.3 72.7 72.8 73.9 77.7 71.5 75.4 86.2 76.0 84.3 69.4 76.4 75.8 72.1 69.6 92.4 69.9 86.4 83.5 90.5 70.5 70.5 74.9 73.6 75.9	21.6 5.0 26.0 29.7 27.3 27.2 26.1 22.3 28.5 28.1 24.6 13.8 24.0 15.7 30.6 23.6 24.2 27.9 30.4 7.6 30.1 13.6 16.5 9.2 16.5 29.5 29.5 29.5 29.5 29.5 29.5 29.5 29	78.0 95.0 73.8 70.6 72.7 72.3 75.3 76.1 70.7 72.2 74.7 86.9 69.0 83.3 69.4 75.4 75.4 75.4 75.4 75.4 76.8 85.6 80.1 90.2 84.3 71.4 69.5 73.4 76.2 76.2 76.1	22.0 5.0 26.2 29.4 27.7 24.2 23.9 29.3 27.3 25.3 13.1 31.0 16.7 30.6 24.6 25.2 28.8 30.0 7.3 30.2 28.8 29.3 29.3 20
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods 1 Non - Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service 2 Industrial composite	115,756 1,229,251 609,074 620,177 316,129 386,635 55,044 406,016 129,367 126,291	79,562 111,425 953,211 538,173 415,038 306,225 327,948 48,521 261,264 66,090 66,350	1,361 4,331 276,040 70,901 205,139 7,904 58,687 6,523 144,752 63,277 59,941 622,816	98.3 96.3 77.5 88.4 66.9 97.5 84.8 88.1 64.3 51.1 52.5 78.1	1.7 3.7 22.5 11.6 33.1 2.5 15.2 11.9 35.7 48.9 47.5	98.4 96.3 78.3 88.8 67.7 97.5 84.8 88.2 64.2 50.2 52.5	1.6 3.7 21.7 11.2 32.3 2.5 15.2 11.8 35.8 47.5 21.6	98.6 96.5 77.3 88.4 66.8 97.6 85.1 88.3 64.6 49.3 51.9	1.4 3.5 22.1 11.5 33.2 14.5 11.5 50.6 48.3

Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
 Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

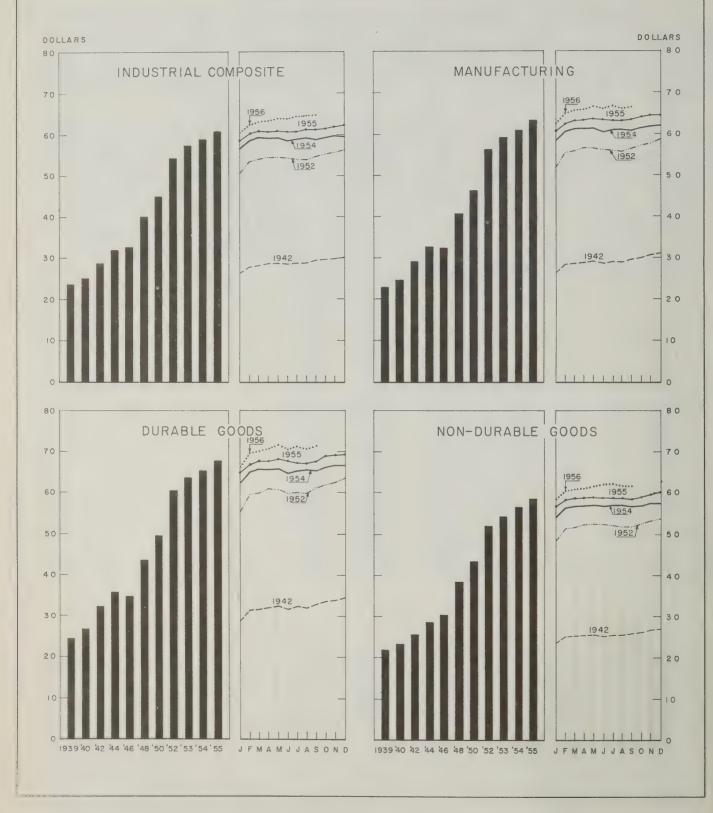
slackness in the iron and steel group. Vacations were a factor in some centres. There were fairly large advances in Montreal, Toronto, Vancouver, and Sudbury, caused to a considerable extent by heightened activity in manufacturing, with improvement also in construction; in Vancouver there were gains in services.

The weekly wages and salaries rose as compared with the week of Aug. 1 in 23 metropolitan areas. The most substantial gains were in Sherbrooke, Drummondville, Sault Ste. Marie and Edmonton, with the greatest falling-off in Windsor, (19.1 p.c.) and Brantford, (14.9 p.c.). The losses in those two centres resulted in lower payroll indexes than in the week of Sept. 1, 1955, when the employment indexes had also been higher.

Average weekly earnings increased in the week of Sept. 1 in 19 of the metropolitan areas listed, with Sherbrooke, Drummondville and Sault Ste. Marie showing the most noteworthy gains. A rather longer work week and a rise in production bonuses etc., as the vacation season for many workers drew to a close, contributed to the higher averages in many centres, with upward adjustments of wage rates a factor in some instances, notably in Sault Ste. Marie. The largest loss in the 12 centres showing a downward movement was in Brantford, due to the curtailment in iron and steel plants already mentioned. Most of the metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C, reported higher per capita figures than in the week of Sept. 1, 1955; the exceptions were Saint John and Windsor.

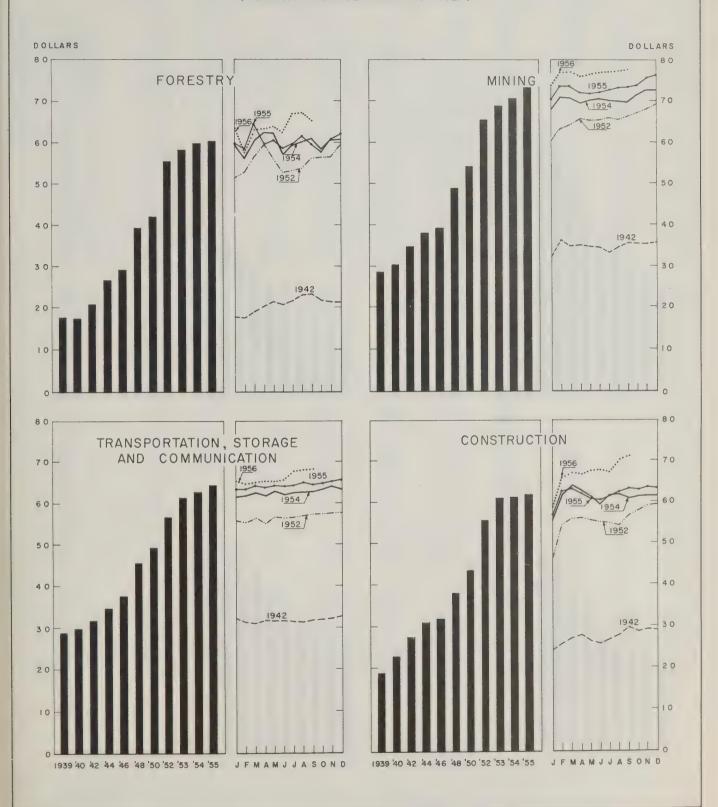
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)



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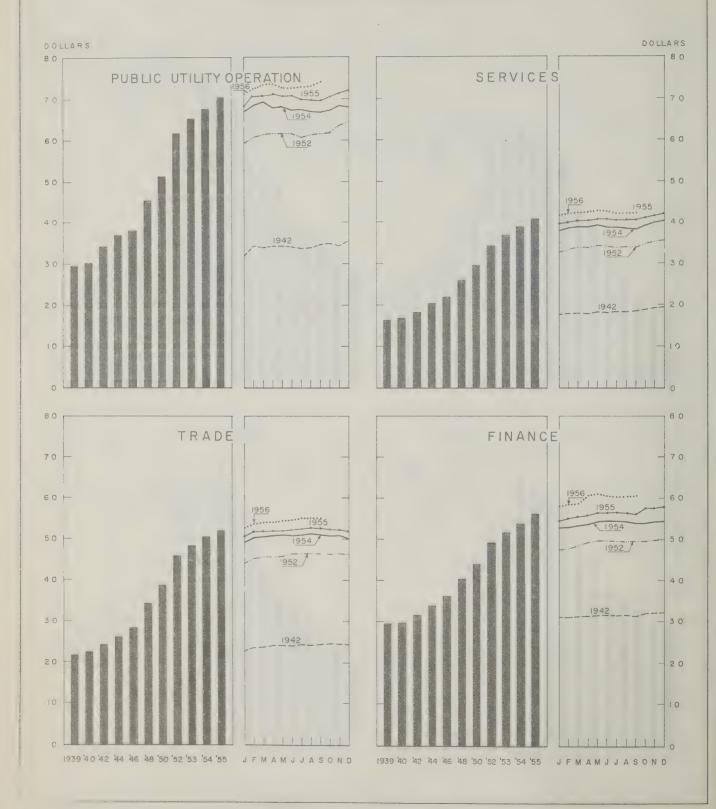


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Réal Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average 1950 - Average	100.0 101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	100.9	102.4	99.9 106.1	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	110.3	115.7 103.8	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	113.4	112.7	93 . 7 95 . 9	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	105.9
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
Oct. 1	116.6 116.9	88.3 110.7	112.3	115.6 115.2	139.6 135.8	116.7 116.0	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	115.5	114.2	123.6 123.7	112.3
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	106.6 105.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
May 1	106.2	69.5 50.8	108.2	107.9	89.2 98.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	112.4	126.3 126.6	108.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	112.9 113.4	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Nov. 1	112.5	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7 124.0	112.3	119.6 119.0	116.2	130.7 130.8	116.1
Dem 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	105.6 105.7	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
May 1	107.4	68.3 54.0	110.0	106.5	88.3 99.2	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6 131.7	108.6
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Nov. 1	118.2	119.7 133.8	116.5	113.4	138.2 134.0	115.1 113.6	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1 May 1	113.5	84.2 66.6	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	114.1	133.1	114.3		122.0	135.1 135.6	120.1
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3		126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9		125.2	137.5	134-4
Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	125.5	116.2	128,8	117.8	156.0	124.7	132.0	125.7	137.6	134.4
	Perce	ntage Dist	ribution	of Employee	s of Report	ing Establi	shments at	Sept. 1,	1956.	
	100.0	2.8	4.1	43.2	11.1	13.6	1.9	143	4.6	4.4

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Albertal/	British Columbia ²
2018 4	95.7		93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1947 - Average 1948 - Average	99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5		110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0 102.1
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7 105.7	122.7 121.6	104.6
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4 100.7	94.8 99.6	109.1	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
July 1	114.9 115.6	154.7 156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Aug. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95 • 4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5 123.6	136.4 135.5	113.1 112.6
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.9	133.6	110.3
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.5 112.1	141.1 136.4	121.5 117.8	101.2 98.5	98.9 101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6		101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3		118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1		119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5		124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2		129.9	99.1 100.5	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2 121.6	140.0 137.5	119.2
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3		108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2		125.7	100.4		112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5		105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2		102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7		111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2		118.9	105.1		124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4		122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.5		127.3	106.6	116.7	125.0	123.2	113.8	130.2	161.8	131.0
Oct. 1											`
Nov. 1 Dec. 1											
nec. T											
	P	ercentage D	istribut	ion of E	mployees of	Reporti	ng Estab	lishments	at Sept.1,	1956.	p.l.
	100.0	1.7	0.2	3.2	2.5	28.6	41.3	4.8	24	5.7	9.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	96.1 98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	102.2 103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7 100.3 101.4	93.2 100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9 110.7	97.3 100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5 102.4	99.8 101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5 102.6 104.3	94.3 97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	120.0 118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3 119.1	110.2 108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9	108.8 106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7	108.4 108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6 103.1	97.4 94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7 103.4	113.2 112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.6 116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0 113.4 114.4	108.9 108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 97.2 95.4	107.2 104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5 114.0	100.6 98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.3 99.6 98.8 100.6 104.0	98.1 95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1	111.2 109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 110.5 111.4 111.9
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.3 110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 108.5 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4 113.6 117.2	107.6 104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3 98.3	104.9 102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9 112.3	102.6 100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6 106.4	95.2 93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 105.9 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.3 117.7
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	119.5 115.7 117.0 117.6 114.1 115.1 117.4 118.4 120.5	106.5 111.8 106.1 109.5 96.0 95.6 96.1 97.4 100.7	106.2 103.7 103.7 104.0 107.9 108.6 114.8 116.4 116.2	104.9 103.7 104.3 106.2 102.3 100.7 111.5 110.7	108.4 105.5 106.7 108.8 115.5 119.4 124.8 127.2	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.3 117.7 119.5 121.2 120.7
	Percenta	ge Distribution of	Employees of	Reporting Establ	ishments at Sept.	1, 1956.
	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	14.6

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha-	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Aug. 1 Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
_	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Oct. 1 Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3 88.8	106.9 105.4	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1		105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4			109.2	103.0
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.9	111.6
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4		114.9
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	116.8
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.2	129.5	129.1	114.5	81.3	115.4	117.7	86.3	118.5
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									
	P	ercentage Dia	stribution	of Employee	es of Report	ing Establi	shments at	Sept.l, 1	1956.
	1.8	1.4	144	2.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	13	0.5

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	93.9 97.1 100.0 100.1 102.7 104.0 104.1 103.3	93.5 97.0 100.0 100.6 102.9 106.9 112.3 119.2	99.1 100.0 100.0 102.4 107.8 113.0 117.4 120.6 118.4	82.1 90.8 100.0 111.0 120.1 129.9 145.9 144.4 154.3	90.9 94.9 100.0 104.7 113.4 121.7 128.6 131.5 140.6	96.9 102.1 100.0 99.0 101.4 100.1 102.2 102.5 107.2	103.0 99.7 100.0 99.4 106.6 106.6 110.2 110.5 115.6
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	105.1 102.5 101.3 101.8 102.6 103.2 105.0 105.3 106.1 105.9 104.8 106.2	116.0 106.5 106.8 107.2 107.6 107.7 112.4 113.4 115.9 117.5 117.5	114.7 110.1 107.2 107.3 110.9 115.3 120.4 124.4 123.3 122.4 127.0 125.6	142.2 136.6 138.6 139.3 143.6 147.6 149.7 152.8 151.5 151.0 149.5 148.4	126.0 121.8 122.2 123.5 123.9 125.9 130.1 132.7 134.3 133.9 135.3	103.5 99.6 99.9 100.1 100.0 101.3 102.4 103.9 104.6 104.3 103.5	110.9 107.8 110.8 110.4 111.1 109.2 109.7 109.1 109.8 110.1 109.8 113.5
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	101.8 100.1 99.2 100.2 100.8 101.8 104.6 105.4 105.9 107.0 106.1	115.7 112.4 112.7 112.7 116.1 120.1 124.6 127.5 123.7 119.6 121.3 124.0	115.3 113.1 112.2 112.6 116.6 122.9 126.6 129.5 127.3 125.5 123.1 122.3	140.1 131.3 132.9 132.7 136.2 141.5 148.1 150.0 154.1 155.6 155.2 155.2	128.6 122.3 122.7 123.6 124.4 129.8 133.3 140.1 137.4 138.3 137.8	101.9 98.0 99.0 100.7 101.9 103.2 104.6 105.7 104.8 105.0 104.0	112.8 104.8 107.0 104.3 105.7 108.5 111.0 112.8 115.6 117.2 113.0 113.4
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	103.4 100.8 99.2 99.2 102.5 104.3 105.7 106.4 107.6 108.4	116.0 109.8 109.4 108.9 113.6 117.3 118.2 119.0 119.1 118.7 118.6 118.1	116.5 111.4 110.3 109.5 113.4 118.4 122.0 123.6 124.6 124.8 122.5	149.0 141.7 138.3 137.5 143.1 156.2 161.8 163.0 165.5 165.5 166.8 163.3	135.5 131.3 130.2 132.0 132.9 139.1 145.9 152.3 148.8 147.0 147.6 144.3	103.4 100.0 100.5 102.1 104.2 106.4 109.5 111.0 113.6 111.9 112.1	113.7 108.5 112.3 110.7 113.2 115.0 117.0 118.4 120.0 121.0 119.3 118.2
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	105.5 103.0 102.1 102.3 103.6 105.4 108.3 109.2 109.4	112.9 109.2 108.2 110.2 114.5 120.9 124.8 121.9 122.3	114.9 111.4 108.4 107.7 112.3 121.6 124.7 127.5	159.5 155.5 153.8 156.7 165.1 178.3 183.7 186.4	142.9 139.6 139.9 143.2 147.5 152.4 157.8 167.4 163.6	110.7 108.4 109.3 111.8 114.6 117.5 119.2 121.3 123.2	120.3 114.9 113.1 116.0 116.6 119.4 119.7 121.5 124.8

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

0.6

3.1

0.4

0.6

1.4

1.7

4.2

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	I	ndex Numb	ers (1949=1	.00)	Ave	erage Weekly V	Vages and Sala	ries.	
Industries		Emplo	yment				ollars	,	Employees Reported
	Sept.1	Aug. 1	Sept.1	Sept.1	Sept.1	Aug. 1	Sept.1	Sept.1	Sept.1
	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	116.2	114.0	104.5	93.1	65.50	67.44	59.48	60.95	80,923
Mining	128.8	128.2	117.4	112.8	77.76	77.49	73.34	69.65	115,756
Metal mining Gold (a) Other metal (b) Fuels Coal Öil and natural gas Non-metal (c)	132.4	130.5	121.0	115.4	79.86	79.91	76.20	73.52	62,465
	76.4	77.4	81.5	83.7	70.20	69.50	67.99	66.84	17,353
	184.2	179.8	157.8	145.0	83.58	84.06	80.16	77.12	45,112
	113.7	113.8	102.5	99.7	77.53	76.81	71.54	65.83	36,744
	64.9	66.2	66.5	73.3	61.06	60.56	59.36	57.24	16,066
	273.4	269.4	221.5	187.2	90.33	89.88	83.59	76.98	20,678
	160.2	162.3	147.9	141.4	70.35	70.10	66.54	63.71	16,547
Manufacturing	117.8	117.9	114.0	108.3	66.64	66.44	63.24	60.87	1,229,251
Food and beverages Meat products Dairy products Canned and cured fish Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products Bread and other bakery products Biscuits and crackers Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages (d) Confection ery	123.6	118.8	124.6	118.6	56.63	57.51	54.62	52.37	155,618
	130.2	130.3	123.3	116.6	66.09	66.28	65.33	62.56	26,756
	117.0	119.5	114.9	117.5	53.25	53.95	51.55	48.67	10,783
	164.5	157.7	167.6	147.6	43.26	42.43	40.41	41.23	15,946
	181.7	143.1	213.9	185.0	40.46	44.37	43.96	39.27	22,616
	103.4	105.2	106.7	106.4	65.25	65.38	62.18	60.49	8,518
	110.2	110.9	110.0	103.4	57.84	57.75	53.74	52.13	18,652
	99.0	96.9	100.6	101.1	49.87	48.67	47.72	44.56	7,523
	114.1	112.4	108.4	106.7	75.40	74.45	71.45	68.26	16,199
	131.0	133.4	125.8	117.7	60.44	61.35	59.54	57.92	8,267
	89.2	80.3	80.4	89.7	47.59	47.64	46.30	43.23	8,470
Tobacco and tobacco products	79.6	80.0	78.7	77.7	63.94	65.66	62.16	60.53	8,465
Rubber products	116.5	114.6	113.4	104.2	66.16	66.06	63.66	61.76	22,652
Leather products ————————————————————————————————————	90.1	89.5	87.7	88.3	45.77	45.26	44.63	42.49	28,919
	94.1	94.1	90.5	92.1	43.64	43.27	42.81	40.53	19,444
	82.9	81.3	82.6	81.3	50.12	49.41	48.26	46.54	9,475
Textile products (except clothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	86.4	86.6	85.7	78.8	53.95	52.36	51.73	50.03	63,767
	90.3	90.4	87.3	79.6	51.25	48.75	49.97	46.56	22,234
	74.7	74.4	72.8	66.7	51.45	50.90	49.72	49.49	11,315
	83.7	85.2	86.7	78.6	61.63	58.49	56.66	55.80	13,949
Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods Fur goods Hats and caps	93.8	90.9	93.1	91.8	44.14	42.98	42.04	41.59	95,890
	102.1	99.4	97.9	95.7	43.20	41.53	40.79	39.98	33,552
	92.6	86.5	92.9	95.7	46.06	45.14	42.83	42.83	23,274
	80.4	79.2	82.0	78.8	43.58	42.53	43.08	42.54	20,320
	69.7	66.8	74.3	79.5	59.91	60.21	54.91	53.00	3,461
	81.4	80.1	88.0	88.4	47.95	47.09	44.95	43.72	3,493
Wood products Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture Other wood products (h)	116.7	117.4	115.4	107.6	58.42	57.09	56.59	54.76	100,688
	121.2	122.8	122.2	113.0	59.73	58.48	57.90	56.32	64,418
	112.8	110.7	108.1	101.5	57.70	55.87	55.31	53.01	24,085
	103.4	105.2	97.7	94.4	52.89	52.15	51.79	49.74	12,185
Paper products Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	129.5	128.8	124.4	120.2	80.29	80.83	75.84	72.94	95,471
	133.5	133.3	128.8	124.8	86.23	86.79	81.16	78.26	69,834
	119.8	117.7	113.5	108.8	64.11	64.36	61.13	58.05	25,637
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.2	115.1	111.7	110.4	71.65	71.60	67.40	65.15	51,170
Iron and steel products Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel Hardware and tools Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings Machinery mfg. (j). Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	112.5	113.5	105.3	98.5	75.61	74.40	71.75	67.39	178,295
	45.4	62.9	63.2	56.2	68.81	73.73	66.07	64.46	8,142
	117.6	116.1	115.4	114.7	73.58	74.74	73.28	71.35	6,577
	155.9	152.3	129.9	130.8	79.86	79.32	74.72	71.96	10,836
	109.5	108.4	103.9	97.5	71.80	71.35	66.93	63.47	12,757
	110.0	107.4	96.3	98.7	64.56	63.00	62.60	60.46	9,548
	103.4	104.8	98.7	85.8	72.52	72.98	71.87	67.73	21,106
	125.5	123.9	109.5	109.4	73.29	71.19	69.06	66.43	38,837
	127.9	126.6	115.4	96.0	86.18	82.69	78.81	71.77	38,835
	116.8	117.2	114.8	109.7	72.23	71.47	72.47	66.43	17,642
	112.1	110.1	102.9	92.1	77.68	75.40	72.65	68.82	6,158

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	rs (1949=10	0)		W 12 0:	101	:	D 1
Industries		Emplo	yment		Aver	age Weekly Wa in Do	iges and Salai Illars	ries,	Employees Reported at
	Sept.1	Aug. 1	Sept.1	Sept.1	Sept.1	Aug. 1	Sept.1	Sept.1	Sept.1
	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	130.7	141.3	128.6	121.5	73.48	73.57	69.03	68.06	147,358
	342.7	338.2	315.1	343.4	79.34	78.99	75.54	74.16	39,655
	99.9	138.6	113.2	83.0	78.82	77.40	72.61	69.55	27,641
	111.2	116.3	119.7	86.8	72.05	73.40	67.10	68.01	19,887
	94.8	95.1	84.6	85.6	67.06	68.19	61.17	63.63	35,059
	147.0	150.6	134.0	152.4	69.42	67.62	67.19	63.42	22,041
Non-ferrous metal products	137.7	135.2	128.8	120.0	75.86	75.50	73.05	69.61	59,953
	143.6	141.0	132.3	120.2	70.32	70.58	67.40	66.92	9,323
	111.2	110.8	107.3	101.9	71.78	69.85	69.47	65.51	9,977
	165.9	163.1	154.6	141.2	82.18	82.08	79.09	75.20	33,194
Electrical apparatus and supplies	155.6	151.9	140.3	131.1	72.82	72.32	68,68	66.54	86,840
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	139.1	140.9	133.1	119.5	69.63	69.19	66.66	64.38	35,940
	120.0	121.1	115.5	108.6	64.76	64.95	62.60	61.23	6,746
	134.9	138.5	135.5	114.8	65.47	65.78	63.29	61.38	8,555
Products of petroleum and coal	138.2	139.2	130.4	124.8	94.12	94.07	88.73	85.43	15,035
Chemical products	129.7	128.9	124.7	122.0	74.10	74.11	70.14	66.86	58,967
	115.0	113.9	112.3	107.7	68.13	68.41	64.67	61.41	8,988
	135.9	135.9	127.7	116.7	83.01	82.51	78.43	75.35	8,267
	132.1	131.2	127.1	126.4	73.62	73.66	69.72	66.59	41,712
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	109.4	107.2	103.6	104.9	57.22	57.44	54.81	53.38	24,223
Construction	156.0	156.3	138.9	129.0	71.17	70.25	63.44	60.99	316,129
Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Highways, bridges and streets	148.1	160.7 164.7 143.5 149.2	138.6 141.4 126.0 139.5	130.4 122.3 149.1 126.8	77.84 76.55 84.16 59.05	76.63 75.07 84.40 59.20	68.78 67.74 73.91 54.91	65.71 65.56 72.16 53.33	203,940 169,370 34,570 112,189
Transportation, storage and communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation - Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	124.7	124.9	116.0	113.3	68.09	67.99	64.48	62.83	386,635
	118.7	118.7	111.5	109.8	70.30	70.19	66.02	64.71	294,373
	193.0	191.6	173.4	158.6	86.37	87.13	79.89	78.15	13,243
	115.3	115.5	109.2	108.1	70.40	69.75	66.30	65.12	188,297
	112.4	115.1	107.2	109.4	67.91	67.35	63.56	61.68	24,843
	114.0	114.1	103.0	103.5	58.63	58.69	55.38	55.56	44,801
	115.5	115.2	111.0	108.5	76.82	75.93	72.09	70.60	108,191
	126.0	126.5	124.4	122.6	60.43	59.30	57.07	56.77	10,462
	116.1	116.2	105.7	105.4	68.30	69.30	61.18	60.93	38,875
	121.7	121.3	114.6	112.1	67.44	69.30	65.22	62.98	53,958
	89.2	89.2	90.3	94.0	69.97	71.07	66.96	65.52	25,437
	178.6	179.6	160.7	145.2	67.13	67.55	65.06	61.27	22,627
Storage	118.8	123.5	110.7	109.5	60.48	59.80	57.52	56.02	17,830
	110.2	116.0	108.1	107.6	59.64	59.25	56.19	55.27	12,397
	144.3	146.1	118.5	115.3	62.40	61.12	61.23	58.19	5,433
Communication	158.4	158.1	141.8	133.0	61.18	61.33	59.78	56.40	74,432
	272.7	267.5	222.2	182.2	67.96	67.71	65.49	62.20	10,539
	148.7	148.9	135.2	129.0	59.94	60.15	58.88	55.61	63,470
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)	132.0	132.0	125.8	121.9	74.31	73.24	69.81	66.85	55,044
	134.1	134.0	129.1	125.1	75.80	74.60	70.82	67.64	46,889
	121.4	121.1	108.5	104.9	65.72	65.44	63.51	61.96	8,155
Trade	125.7 130.7 123.3 150.4 107.9 111.4 159.3 137.6 140.3 130.3	125.2 129.6 123.1 149.6 107.5 113.5 159.1 137.5 140.1 130.5	118.2 123.5 115.5 137.8 100.4 105.1 150.6 133.8 139.0 124.1	114.0 118.7 111.6 - - 129.7 134.9 120.9	55.28 65.39 49.92 46.80 48.87 31.40 64.99 60.60 55.75 68.90	55.36 65.42 50.06 47.16 49.74 28.96 65.24 60.53 55.64 68.86	52.98 61.70 48.27 46.06 48.27 25.47 62.62 56.39 51.54 64.76	51.09 58.82 46.92 - - - 53.92 49.14 62.25	406,016 140,885 265,131 60,600 81,427 20,558 38,978 129,367 79,319 47,994
Service Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants Other service (r)	134.4	134.4	121.6	118.9	42.33	42.32	40.21	38.17	126,291
	131.9	132.0	118.9	118.3	35.25	35.10	34.59	33.08	71,558
	112.8	113.8	107.1	104.3	39.22	39.17	37.61	36.62	25,963
	172.0	170.3	152.0	143.3	62.76	63.40	58.01	54.64	28,770
Industrial composite	125.5	125.4	118.3	112.9	64.94	64.77	61.11	58.93	2,845,412

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly. Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	I	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 = 1	.00)	Av	erage Weekly	Wages and Sala	aries,	
Provinces and Industries		Empl	oyment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	123.9	124.4	105.5	85.7	55.45	57.80	50.65	53.67	5,519
Manufacturing	130.8	126.3	123.3	113.1	67.46	69.57	67.42 57.14	63.23	4,446
Food and beverages	146.7	146.3	150.2	128.3	38.00	38.82	37.10	37.23	4,327
Pulp and paper mills	123.1	765.1	128.7	132.6	89.92 70.39	90°28 69°88	82.07 69.39	80.75 64.87	4,122 8,339
Transportation, storage and communication	149.6	142.8	139.0	133.7	58.66	60.24	57.72	55.84	8,043
Trade	118.2	119.9	115.3	106.7	42.36 58.48	42.60 59.24	40.20 55.88	38.72 54.94	7,290 47,080
Prince Edward 1sland					204-	27000	,,,,,,,	24074	41,000
	7/0 /	3.5	381.0		00 44				
lanufacturing	162.4	145.3	174.0	144.5	39.85 60.67	42.30 61.99	38.23 59.09	40.95 57.06	1,098
rade	115.8	110.7	108.2	101.4	34.17	35.62	33.74	31.17	932
noustrial composite	127.3	122.6	123.6	121.2	46.92	48.03	44.41	43.48	4,920
Nova Scotia									
lining	87.0	89.5	85.5	91.7	60.09	59.89	59.64	57.38	12,376
Coal	82.2	84.9	81.5	88.0	60.39 55.80	59.98 55.72	60.08 52.32	58.21 49.82	10,885
Food and beverages	146.9	127.4	138.2	130.4	37.66	39.38	37.51	36.35	6,891
Iron and steel products	100.0	97.0	91.3	91.1	73.94	71.94	67.42	60.77	6,582
Primary iron and steel	93.5	89.6 167.9	86.8 148.1	81.1 153.5	78.39 60.33	76.19 59.93	70.55 58.61	63.57 55.06	5,045 7,520
Shipbuilding and repairing	152.7	158.4	152.7	152.8	59.56	58.72	58.72	55.48	5,070
Building and structures (m)	79.2 123.7	83.7	75.4	76.4	50.12 54.30	49.82 53.36	44.13 49.60	45.85 51.60	14,026
Highways, bridges and streets	63.6	70.2	62.9	60.5	47:26	47.66	40.75	41.75	5,692 8,334
ransportation, storage, communication	112.8	106.1	104.9	101.1	57.16	58.98	56.39	54.30	14,124
Steam railways	83.8	110.3 71.0	109.2 79.9	67.9	64.61 42.66	65.05 49.05	62.55 43.13	60.38 42.89	7,348
rade	121.3	121.3	117.9	114.6	45.83	45.84	43.60	42.16	13,021
inance, insurance and real estate	123.8	123.0 123.1	119.0 123.5	116.8	40.61 55.37	41.11 55.30	39.01 51.37	38.09 49.43	9,064
ndustrial composite	106.6	105.9	101.6	101.0	53.29	53.42	50.32	48.98	
New Brunswick	20000	20,00	20290	101.0	22002	77042	JU • JA	40.70	91,743
orestry (chiefly logging)	219.8	192.6	172.8	131.0	60.85	60.27	48.82	56.98	7,409
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.9	85.3	102.3 90.7	102.4	56.50 44.16	57.30 44.33	54.20 41.55	51.69 39.98	19,077
Pulp and paper mills	138.6	139.4	135.3	126.7	81.62	82.28	76.76	72.85	4.387
Transportation equipment	87.7	90.6	97.5 127.9	113.0 82.3	64.47 57.20	66.35 53.67	63.27 49.04	60.30 45.86	2,096 11,270
Building and structures (m)	190.8	187.9	150.1	77.8	59.31	57.97	51.99	48.85	6,796
Highways, bridges and streets	103.0	92.0 98.9	115.5	84.9 92.7	53.99	48.75	46.88	44.31	4,474
Steam railways	108.0	107.6	95.6	99.4	67.46	61.92 66.67	60.52	57.87 61.89	14,261 9,708
Nater transportation (n)	67.6	47.0	43.1	47.3	43.39	47.54	40.51	41.08	1,666
Wholesale	124.4	120.1	113.8	108.0	45.93 51.05	44.79 51.61	43.66 50.60	41.95	10,048
Retail	117.1	118.0	110.2	105.6	43.18	41.15	39.78	37.80	3,514 6,534
ndustrial composite	116.7	116.5	111.4	100.5	55.95	55.25	51.49	50.26	69,970
Quebec									
orestry (chiefly logging)	117.2	117.1	109.2	88.2	58.51	60.17	52.23	52.41	33,063
Gold (a)	73.2	151.6 73.6	142.5 88.4	90.8	76.58	75.59	72.37 66.57	69.40	23,105
Other metal (b)	220 .4	215.7	191.6	171.2	78.78	77.24	75.09	73.19	3,506 10,700
Non-metal (c)	160.0	162.8	145.9	147.7	75.63 63.06	75.27 62.19	72.25	67.25	8,899
lobacco	86.1	86.6	85.4	84.3	63.79	65.81	59.82	57.13	396,105 7,516
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	88.0 91.5	87.3	84.8	87.4	41.81	41.28	40.43	38.15	15,067
Textile products (except clothing)	87.1	91.9 86.6	87.5 88.0	91.1	41.47 52.35	41.04	40.90 50.42	38.02 48.00	11,715
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90 .4	89.4	86.7	77.6	52.38	49.46	50.83	45.50	35,805 14,715
Synthetic textiles and silkothing (textile and fur)	100.7	71.7	77.8 99.4	71.5	53.89	51.65	51.56	50.99	8,529
Wen's clothing	104.4	101.4	100.4	97.2	42.99	41.28	40.45	39.90 38.79	57,218
	95.2	88.2	94.3	98.2				22411	4/9/00

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In		r (1949=100)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ries,	Employees
Provinces and Industries		Emplo							Reported
	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956
Quebec concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Wood products	115.1	117.0	113.2	103.6	50.70	49.82	49.57	47.60	22,600
Saw and planing mills (g)Furniture	117.5	122.1	121.3	106.5	49.21 53.52	48.89 51.74	47.89	46.20 49.99	10,825
Paper products	130.7	130.2	124.5	118.5	80.84	81.07	52.39 75.56	73.56	7,698
Pulp and paper mills	135.8	135.8	128.7	122.8	85.97	85.96	80.23	78.37	31,726
Other paper products (i)	111.4	108.9	108.5	102.2	56.99	57.85	54.49	51.79	6,822
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.8	114.1	110.2	108.9	70.27 72.46	69 . 99 70 . 03	66 . 99	64.34 64.86	12,640
Machinery mfg. (j)	118.3	119.2	106.5	107.1	73.31	66.09	66.57	63.48	39,097 10,540
Primary iron and steel	99.8	98.1	89.4	78.2	74.22	74.99	70.54	66.46	4, 387
Transportation equipment	131.8	129.7	120.2	123.7	72.72	71.77	68.45	66.39	36,275
Aircraft and parts	224.2	211.1	202.1	196.0	79.40	78.49	75.86	69.00	13,537
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	85.7 165.3	86.7 169.6	76.4	74.7 189.8	67.21 73.19	68.28 70.02	60.67 70.75	65.85 64.06	13,398
Non-ferrous metal products	143.1	140.5	135.4	127.9	75.29	74.88	72.16	67.91	20,446
Smelting and refining	172.4	169.9	162.1	149.9	77.72	78.01	76.56	71.39	12,744
Electrical apparatus and supplies	166.2	160.0	143.8	129.1	74.88	73.10	71.29	65.44	24,482
Construction	133.8	133.7	129.9	133.0	73.76 64.78	73.21 63.85	69.62 59.50	65.00 58.31	23,194 92,203
Building and structures (m)	153.8	151.6	133.7	122.4	70.43	68.69	65.11	63.31	58,873
Highways, bridges and streets	172.4	181.8	165.1	146.9	54.79	55.86	50.53	50.13	33, 330
Transportation, storage, communication	128.8	129.1	119.0	114.5	69.74	69.30	66.13	63.41	101,951
Steam railways	115.4	115.5	106.3	104.3	70.74 71.88	69.88 69.36	67.40 65.97	64.67 61.85	14,005
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.0	117.6	114.2	112.3	64.43	64.92	60.36	58.31	14,682
Communication	159.3	158.9	141.6	130.0	65.92	67.29	64.46	62.11	21,105
Public utility operation	132.0	130.6	125.4	122.5	67.38	68.26	64.29	61.99	11,435
Trade	125.1	124.6	118.7	114.2	53.64 66.21	53.80 65.92	51.19 62.52	49.83	90,084
Wholesale	133.9	133.9	127.8	110.3	45.60	46.00	43.89	59.77 43.55	35,132 54,952
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.3	136.3	131.5	127.0	60.34	60.26	56.07	53.80	34, 312
Banking, investment and loan	138.7	138.9	136.8	131.3	56.26	56.13	52.22	49.65	20,818
Insurance	128.4	128.3	121.4	119.2	67.43	67.49	62.76	60.81	12,805
Hotels and restaurants	130.6 125.3	130.2 125.9	114.4	115.4	43.94 34.78	43.91 34.68	41.08 34.14	39.28 33.13	31,457
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105.4	104.0	100.2	99.1	38.23	38.12	36.36	35.53	6,829
Industrial composite	125.0	124.2	117.6	112.2	62.45	61.95	58.90	56.69	813,715
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	93.3	89.3	79.8	89.3	73.05	75.90	64.56	64.20 71.46	16,648 34,167
Mining Gold (a)	133.0 78.3	131.1 79.5	118.5	116.6	77.67 66.13	77.61 66.16	74.13 65.94	64.83	11,203
Other metal (b)	213.7	207.4	175.8	169.4	86.36	86.79	82.40	78.54	18,658
Manufacturing	115.4	117.4	112.9	106.2	69.86	69.91	66.13	63.91	593,852
Food and beverages	117.3	114.1	123.3	117.3	58.58 66.65	59.31 66.40	56.09 66.69	53.92 63.72	63,529
Meat products	134.3	141.0	217.2	182.0	42.88	45.63	46.06	41.32	13,321
Bread and other bakery products	102.8	104.3	103.6	101.8	57.52	57.59	53.40	53.62	8,765
Rubber products	113.6	111.8	108.1	99.4	69.92	70.59	67.75	64.86	16,241 12,168
Leather products	90.0	89.4 95.5	88.7 92.5	87.3 90.8	51.18 47.46	50.76 47.13	50.16 46.18	48.19 44.96	6,842
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	87.9	88.8	85.0	76.6	56.88	55.86	54.49	52.88	25,287
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	99.8	102.7	98.2	92.1	49.39	47.64	49.87	48.75	7,061
Woollen goods	69.9	68.6	67.3	61.7	51.65	51.34	50.69	50.46	6,815 29,624
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.6	81.7 95.6	93.2	84.9 94.2	47.54 47.31	47.32 47.01	45.71 45.08	45.34 43.66	9,541
Men's clothing	97.1	85.9	89.3	94.8	51.09	51.62	46.72	48.00	5,489
Knit goods	69.7	68.5	75.1	73.5	44.56	44.46	45.04	44.71	9,528
Wood products	111.3	112.3	108.8	101.1	57.28	55.96	54.22	53.16	30,216 11,896
Saw and planing mills (g)	114.7	117.8	115.7	106.7	54.86 60.74	54.10 58.68	51.79 57.31	52.02 55.37	12,835
Furniture Paper products	123.9	122.7	118.2	116.0	78.25	78.63	74.37	70.74	35,771
Pulp and paper mills	129.6	128.5	123.9	121.5	85.91	86.39	81.33	77.29	21,583
Other paper products (i)	116.1	114.7	110.5	108.6	66.59	66.81	63.80	60.82	14,188
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	116.9	113.8	112.6	74.66 77.43	74.59 76.43	69 .49 73.20	67.37 68.77	113,152
Iron and steel products	108.3	110.5	102.9	94.5	70.44	75.74	67.04	65.59	6,925
Iron castings	93.7	98.0	92.2	77.1	73.75	74.89	73.02	69.14	11.896
Machinery mfg. (j)	128.1	125.9	111.3	109.7	73.77	73.86	70.39	67.65	23,819
Primary iron and steel	141.6	141.2	128.5	103.6	90.06	85.51	81.81	74.48	27,880 10,269
Sheet metal products	114.5	112.1	112.1	105.3	73.49	72.13	12010	01810	20,207

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries		I	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 10	00)	Aver		ages and Salari	ies,	
Sept. Aug. 1 Sept. S	Provinces and Industries		Emple	oyment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
mafacturing (concluded) 129.0										Sept.1
Transportation employment	Ontario — concluded									
Transportation employment	lanufacturing (concluded)			2015		P/ 00	76 05	77 770	N3 00	80 80
Moir vehicle parts and accessories 2004. 199.1 139.2 82.4 79.64 77.96 73.11 694.9 26.6 Moir vehicle parts and accessories 2004. 134.8 134.9 85.5 72.10 73.0 67.17 64.2 31.2 134.8 134.9 85.5 72.10 73.11 694.9 26.0 134.8 134.8 134.9 85.5 72.10 73.10 694.9 25.0 134.8 134.8 134.9 85.5 72.10 73.10 694.9 26.0 134.8 134.8 135.1 73.10 73.9 77.9 77.2 64.2 134.0 134.1 73.1 73.1 73.9 77.9 77.2 64.2 134.0 134.1 73.1 73.1 73.9 77.9 77.2 64.3 134.0	Transportation equipment	129.0								21,60
Salimed and relling stock equipment 108-3 107-4 99-3 98-5 71-70 73-05 65-79 64-90 87-70	Motor vehicles	98.1	139.1	113.2	82.4	79.64	77.94	73.11	69.89	26,06
Non-dermas metal products 107.0 109.3 17.6 100.2 71.38 79.39 72.22 68.94 29.8 Erass and copper products 107.0 109.3 17.6 100.2 71.38 79.39 72.22 68.94 29.8 Erass and copper products 107.7 106.2 144.0 141.1 23.66 22.93 89.42 76.3 5.4 5.5 5.4 141.2 141.2 23.66 22.93 89.42 76.3 5.4 141.2 141.2 23.66 22.93 89.42 76.3 141.2 141.2 23.66 22.93 89.42 76.3 141.2 141.2 23.66 22.93 89.42 76.3 141.2 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.6 141.2 23.7 141.2	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	109.4								
Belais and copper products										29,87
Electrical apportants and supplies 151.2 123.5 139.1 132.2 72.27 72.28 67.89 67.14 69.2 69.5 137.5 132.0 132.0 132.0 132.0 137.5 132.0 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 132.0 137.5 137	Brass and copper products	107.0	109.3	107.6	100.2		70.55			5,48
Non-metallic mineral products (b)	Smelting and refining	147.7								
Cleminal products 128,2 126,9 121,3 117,0 74,64 74,72 70,69 66,46 30,0	Non-metallic mineral products (k)									17,70
Building and structures (m)	Chemical products	128.2	126.9	121.3	117.0					30,0
	onstruction									69.4
22-17 17.4 10.1 11.4	Building and structures (m)	163.7								30,56
Steam railways 113,	ransportation, storage, communication	126.5	127.4	116.1	112.8					121,8
Communication bilic utility operation 152.1 1 552.2 1 255.2 1 234.9 7.65 76.56 76.58 75.04 70.57 25.2 28.2 28.2 28.2 29.2 25.5 123.9 7.65 76.5 76.58 75.04 70.57 25.2 28.2 28.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29	Steam railways	113.7								
Abbit cultify operation	Communication	152.1								29,3
Mainteba 131.7 121.7 122.1 117.8 56.61 50.49 56.99 52.22 186.99	ublic utility operation	127.6	127.3	125.5	123.9	79.65	76.58	75.04	70.57	25,3
Retail 128.5 129.1 118.8 114.7 51.23 29.10 169.2 169	rade	131.7								
										116,2
Banking, avestment and loan	inance, insurance and real estate	140.0	139.9	135.0	130.0	63.12	62.86	58.84		60,8
Hardels and restaurants	Banking, investment and loan	142.9								
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	Hotals and mastaurants									
Chebe services (r)	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	116.0				39.22		37.76	36.52	10,5
Manifoba	Other services '(r)	165.9	162.9	150.9	142.6	64.06	64.61	59.76	57.15	13,6
Annufacturing	ndustrial composite	123.2	124.1	117.0	111.6	67.07	67.15	63.47	61.17	1,173,8
Food and beverages	Manitoba									
Food and beverages	lanufacturing	107.1	106.6	103.4	102.5	60.36	61.16	57.73	56.50	39,7
Clothing (textile and fur)	Food and beverages	103.3	104.5	102.2	101.1	63.70				8,3
Printing, publishing and allied industries. 100.3 99.0 98.8 100.4 61.77 61.56 65.22 65.01 63.83 52.45 12.9 111.6 66.27 65.52 65.01 63.83 52.45 7.3 11.8 134.8 134.6 66.27 65.52 65.01 63.83 54.7 7.5 11.8 134.8 134.8 134.6 66.27 65.52 65.01 63.83 54.7 65.34 58.46 60.33 7.5 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6	Meat products									
Institution 123.1 121.3 112.9 111.6 66.27 65.52 65.01 63.83 54.77 175.80 133.7 131.8 134.8 134.6 63.47 65.34	Clothing (textile and tur)	100.3								2.8
138.7 131.8 134.6 63.82 61.65 61.55 59.26 12,6	Iron and steel products	123.1	121.3	112.9	111.6	66.27	65.52	65.01	63.83	5,4
Building and structures (m)	Transportation equipment	99.4								
121.3 120.0 116.2 117.9 69.35 69.00 64.06 63.24 67.91 224.3 117.5 117.8 117.8 117.8 117.9 117.9 69.35 69.35 69.00 64.06 63.24 67.91 224.3 117.6 110.4 111.5 117.9 117.8 117.9 117.	Ruilding and structures (m)									
Steam railways	ransportation, storage, communication	121.3							63.24	37,2
Trade	Steam railways	119.5								
Wholesale										
Retail 100.9 102.3 97.1 96.5 53.61 53.45 52.02 50.26 16.5 19.8 120.1 122.4 121.1 58.46 58.84 54.29 51.99 7.1 12.5 108.7 109.8 102.2 36.62 36.81 35.71 34.77 34.77 34.73 34.54 34.46 33.26 35.81 35.71 34.77 34.77 34.73 34.54 34.46 33.26 35.81 35.71 34.77 34.77 34.73 34.54 34.46 33.26 35.81 35.71 34.77 34	Wholesale	109.7				60.30	60.11	57.41	54.69	10,6
108.7 109.7 102.8 102.2 36.62 36.81 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.31 34.77 33.26 35.31 34.54 34.46 33.26 35.31 34.54 34.46 33.26 35.31 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.31 34.54 34.46 33.26 35.31 35.71 34.77 35.26 35.26 36.81 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.26 36.81 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.26 36.81 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.26 35.26 36.81 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.26 35.26 36.81 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.26 35.26 36.81 35.71 34.77 33.26 35.2	Retail	100.9								
Hotels and restaurants	and a	108.7								6.2
Saskatchewan Manufacturing	Hotels and restaurants	103.8								3,5
fanufacturing 115.6 116.4 114.2 111.6 61.63 61.57 60.04 57.76 9.1 Food and beverages 102.2 104.9 101.6 99.0 58.03 58.42 57.38 55.26 4.5 Meat products 84.4 87.9 82.8 81.3 67.07 65.49 67.42 62.12 1.0 Dairy products 106.4 108.9 107.4 108.3 47.42 49.42 46.59 45.98 1.2 Construction 191.6 187.0 182.4 189.5 73.03 68.25 62.86 59.31 12.1 Building and structures (m) 215.9 199.8 183.0 213.0 78.41 70.64 61.14 57.64 64.45 61.23 5.0 Gransportation, storage, communication 116.7 120.7 112.4 112.4 65.78 65.31 62.26 61.43 19.5 Steam railways 112.3 113.9 107.5 109.2 72.22 71.56 67.27 66.53 12.5 Storage 106.8 119.7 108.5 103.7 49.21 50.79 50.92 50.94 71.50 115.9 115.6 112.6 115.2 56.52 56.54 53.62 51.79 15. Wholesale 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9.5 101.6 115.9 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9.5 101.6 115.9 117.9 115.6 112.6 112.4 112.4 52.73 52.76 48.31 46.17 3.7 108.5 103.7 117.9 115.9 115.9 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2 101.8 115.9 117.9 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2 3.2 101.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.	ndustrial composite	113.8	113.0	109.6	109.1	61.85	61.82	58.60	57.19	137,8
Food and beverages 102.2 104.9 101.6 99.0 58.03 58.42 57.38 55.26 4.5 Meat products 84.4 87.9 82.8 81.3 67.07 65.49 67.42 62.12 1.0 Dairy products 106.4 108.9 107.4 108.3 47.42 49.42 46.59 45.98 1.0 Dairy products 191.6 187.0 182.4 189.5 73.03 68.25 62.86 59.31 12.3 Building and structures (m) 215.9 199.8 183.0 213.0 78.41 70.64 61.14 57.64 6.4 Highways, bridges and streets 169.6 175.4 181.8 168.1 66.81 65.78 64.45 61.23 5.5 Fransportation, storage, communication 116.7 120.7 112.4 112.4 65.78 65.31 62.26 61.43 19.5 Steam railways 112.3 113.9 107.5 109.2 72.22 71.56 67.27 66.53 12.5 Storage 106.8 119.7 108.5 103.7 49.21 50.79 50.92 50.94 3.5 Frade 115.9 115.6 112.6 115.2 56.52 56.54 53.62 51.79 15.8 Wholesale 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9.5 Finance, insurance and real estate 122.4 122.1 127.4 129.4 52.73 52.76 48.31 46.17 3.5 Envice 111.6 110.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2	Saskatchewan									
Meat products 84.4 87.9 82.8 81.3 67.07 65.49 67.42 62.12 1.0 Dairy products 106.4 108.9 107.4 108.3 47.42 49.42 46.59 45.98 1.4 Construction 191.6 187.0 182.4 189.5 73.03 68.25 62.86 59.31 12.1 Building and structures (m) 215.9 199.8 183.0 213.0 78.41 70.64 61.14 57.64 64 Highways, bridges and streets 169.6 175.4 181.8 168.1 66.81 65.78 64.45 61.23 5.6 Fransportation, storage, communication 116.7 120.7 112.4 112.4 65.78 65.31 62.26 61.43 19. Steam railways 112.3 113.9 107.5 109.2 72.22 71.56 67.27 66.53 12. Storage 106.8 119.7 108.5 103.7 49.21 50.79 50.92 50.94 3. Frade 115.9 115.6 112.6 115.2<										9,1
Dairy products 106.4 108.9 107.4 108.3 47.42 49.42 46.59 45.98 1.4										1,0
191.6 187.0 182.4 189.5 73.03 68.25 62.86 59.31 12.1								46.59	45.98	1,4
Highways, bridges and streets 169.6 175.4 181.8 168.1 66.81 65.78 64.45 61.23 5.6 Fransportation, storage, communication 116.7 120.7 112.4 112.4 65.78 65.31 62.26 61.43 19.5 Steam railways 112.3 113.9 107.5 109.2 72.22 71.56 67.27 66.53 12.5 Storage 106.8 119.7 108.5 103.7 49.21 50.79 50.92 50.94 3.5 Frade 115.9 115.6 112.6 115.2 56.52 56.54 53.62 51.79 15.6 Wholesale 118.7 117.5 115.9 119.4 62.25 62.10 59.68 55.80 6.7 Retail 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9.5 France, insurance and real estate 122.4 122.1 127.4 129.4 52.73 52.76 48.31 46.17 3.5 Service 111.6 110.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2	Construction	191.6		182.4		73.03	68.25			12,1
116.7 120.7 112.4 112.4 65.78 65.31 62.26 61.43 19;		1 -1- 1								
Steam railways 112.3 113.9 107.5 109.2 72.22 71.56 67.27 66.53 12.5 Storage 106.8 119.7 108.5 103.7 49.21 50.79 50.92 50.94 3.5 Frade 115.9 115.6 115.2 56.52 56.54 53.62 51.79 15.9 Wholesale 118.7 117.5 115.9 119.4 62.25 62.10 59.68 55.80 6, Retail 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9, Finance, insurance and real estate 122.4 122.1 127.4 129.4 52.73 52.76 48.31 46.17 3, Service 111.6 110.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3,	Transportation, storage, communication	116.7	120.7				65.31	62.26	61.43	19,9
Grade 115.9 115.6 112.6 115.2 56.52 56.54 53.62 51.79 15,5 Wholesale 118.7 117.5 115.9 119.4 62.25 62.10 59.68 55.80 6,5 Retail 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9,5 Finance, insurance and real estate 122.4 122.1 127.4 129.4 52.73 52.76 48.31 46.17 3.7 Service 111.6 110.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2	Steam railways	112.3				72.22	71.56			12,2
Wholesale 118.7 117.5 115.9 119.4 62.25 62.10 59.68 55.80 6.7 Retail 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9.2 Finance, insurance and real estate 122.4 122.1 127.4 129.4 52.73 52.76 48.31 46.17 3.6 Service 111.6 110.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2										3,9
Retail 114.1 114.4 110.4 112.2 52.58 52.77 49.46 48.81 9.2 Finance, insurance and real estate 122.4 122.1 127.4 129.4 52.73 52.76 48.31 46.17 3.5 Service 111.6 110.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3.2		118.7								6,3
Service 111.6 110.8 115.9 117.9 36.90 37.26 35.58 35.42 3,2	Retail	114.1	114.4	110.4	112.2	52.58	52.77	49.46	48.81	9.2
ndustrial composite 130.2 130.7 126.3 126.5 63.52 62.48 58.81 56.69 68,	ndustrial composite									68,3

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and lockstrice		In	idex Number	rs (1949 = 10	0)	Ave		ages and Salar	ies,		
Sept. Aug. 1 Sept. Sept. 1 Sept. 1 Sept. 1 Sept. Sept. 1 S	Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported	
Mulag										11	
Second State Sta	Alberta 1/										
Second 34.4 33.1 38.8 69.1 62.73 63.52 99.10 92.88 75.	dining	143.0	140.4	120.1	109.8	88.32	88.23	87.54	74.06	22,469	
Manifercuting	Čoal	34.4	33.1	38.8	49.1	62.73	63.52	59.10	54.58	2,770	
Food and Everages										18,010	
Meat products										9,87	
Printing publishing and allied industries 121,4 120,5 131,4 15	Meat products								63.67	4,40	
Inc. and sized products										3, 38	
Transportation equipment										3,56	
Products of petroleum and coal										4,71	
Particular										2,80	
Bidding and structures (m)										30,41	
Transportation, storage, communication 127,7 130,3 121,6 118,5 68,39 67,67 64,48 63,34 25,										20,182	
Secan railways	Fransportation, storage, communication									10,229	
Storage	Steam rail ways	108.0	109.5	105.3	106.1	71.38	70.61	66.63	66.78	14,44	
Trade										4,46	
Nobelesale	Storage									2,577	
Part	Wholesale	150.4	149.2	136.0	129.9	63.19	62.51	59.70	56.69	10,25	
British Columbic 2/										19,91	
British Columbic 2/				1						8,23	
Transportation equipment 118.5 120.4 112.7 105.2 81.68 83.63 81.64 78.85 15.60 104.2 106.9 104.2 106.9 104.2 94.8 79.88 79.06 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.16 109.0 74.43 74.45 109.0 74.43 74.45 109.0 74.43 74.45 109.0 74.43 74.45 74	ndustrial composite	161.8	162.7		136.4	68.17	67.16	62.66	59.14	163,79	
104,-2 106,-9 304,-2 94,-8 79,-88 79,-66 79,-46 37,-46 30,-66 30,-70 481,-66 91,-11 85,-22 80,-74 75,-52 70,-53 1,-70 70	British Columbia 2/										
104,-2	Forestry (chiefly logging)	118.5	120.4	112.7	105.2	81.68	83,63	81.64	78.85	15,88	
Other metal (b)	Mining	104.2	106.9	104.2	94.8	79.88	79.06	74.43	74.16	10,28	
Stanufacturing										1,34	
Food and beverages										1,35	
Pood and beverages	lanufacturing	137.1	134.7	131.1	120.8					97,99	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables 190.9 161.5 194.1 180.2 41.67 45.93 43.27 40.87 33.28 128.2 127.5 127.8 120.3 67.64 66.12 66.44 64.17 35.5 64.23 66.61 66.97 64.69 32.2 132.2 132.2 132.3 132.3 68.08 86.34 83.54 79.25 83.7 191 194	Food and beverages									16,479	
Wood products 128.2 127.5 127.8 120.3 66.52 66.12 66.47 64.47 35.8 32.9 132.2 132.2 131.9 123.7 68.23 66.61 66.97 64.69 32.9 132.2 132.3 132.3 132.3 66.08 66.34 66.97 64.69 32.9 148.4 148.3 147.5 143.0 91.81 92.51 89.29 85.46 66.9 76.9 76.9 70.70 76.48 76.01 72.59 70.70 3.9 70.8 70.8 70.8 70.2 70.70 3.9 70.8 70.8 70.8 70.8 70.8 70.2 70.8	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables									3,81	
Paper products	Wood products	128.2		127.8	120.3	67.64	66.12	66.44	64.17	35,50	
Pulp and paper mills	Saw and planing mills (g)									32,97.	
Printing, publishing and allied industries 118.7 117.4 111.1 107.0 76.43 76.01 72.59 70.70 3, lron and steel products 154.2 151.9 128.4 111.3 78.85 79.24 75.83 73.81 8, strain and products 176.0 176.7 148.7 151.0 73.17 72.10 68.69 68.00 8, strain and products 172.9 172.9 126.2 151.8 72.33 71.13 68.32 68.04 69. Non-ferrous metal products 173.8 167.5 145.2 115.0 86.67 86.48 80.62 79.92 75.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 76.99 73.58 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 77.55 77.55 76.99 73.58 71.56 77.55 77.	Pulp and paper mills									6,21	
Transportation equipment			117.4	111.1		76.48				3,71	
Shipbuilding and repairing	Iron and steel products									8,37	
Non-ferrous metal products	Shipbuilding and repairing		172.9	146.2	151.8	72.33	71.13	68.32	68.04	6,54	
Construction	Non-ferrous metal products									2,57	
Building and structures (m)										34,485	
Highways, bridges and streets 151.0 147.0 124.3 114.0 70.49 69.69 66.53 62.15 13,0 124.3 114.0 70.49 69.69 66.53 62.15 13,0 124.8 123.4 118.8 114.8 71.13 70.80 64.85 65.28 41,0 123.0 121.7 123.9 113.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 123.0 121.7 123.9 113.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 123.0 121.7 123.9 123.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 125 123.0 121.7 123.9 123.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 125 123.0 121.7 123.9 123.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 125 123.0 121.7 123.9 123.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 125 123.0 123.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 125 123.0 123.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 125 123.0 123.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14,0 123.0 105.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.3 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,0 103.0 106.2 69.30 69.47 61.82 61.08 15.0 113.6 111.1 104.9 68.03 69.47 61.82 61.08 15.0 113.6 111.1 104.9 68.03 69.47 61.82 61.08 15.0 113.6 111.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 54.94 55.97 52.63 51.38 27.0 113.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 54.94 55.97 52.63 51.38 27.0 10.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 54.94 55.97 52.63 51.38 27.0 10.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 13.1 58.30 58.91 54.72 52.59 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 112.0 112.0 113.5 12.0 1	Building and structures (m)									21,475	
Steam railways 123.0 121.7 123.9 113.7 74.91 75.04 64.54 68.11 14.5 113.6 111.1 104.9 68.03 69.47 61.82 61.08 115.9 113.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 58.91 55.72 53.72 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 75.05 49.86 48.10 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15.5 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15.5 12.60 113.6	Highways, bridges and streets	151.0	147.0	124.3	114.0	70.49	69.69	66.53	62.15	13,010	
Steam railways	Transportation, storage, communication	124.8	123.4	118.8	114.8	71.13				41,060	
Water transportation (n) 111.4 107.9 103.3 106.2 69.30 66.79 62.33 64.17 9,7 Communication 158.1 158.1 147.8 150.2 62.22 60.42 59.18 55.29 8,6 Public utility operation 130.7 130.6 108.3 98.5 83.62 84.38 78.05 76.18 6,6 Trade 115.5 112.6 110.1 103.9 59.70 60.82 56.03 55.00 42,6 Wholesale 118.0 113.6 111.1 104.9 68.03 69.47 61.82 61.08 15,7 Retail 114.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 54.94 55.97 52.63 51.38 27,0 Finance, insurance and real estate 143.5 143.1 137.2 133.1 58.30 58.91 54.72 52.59 10,6 Banking, investment and loan 142.4 142.2 140.9 138.1 52.72 53.72 49.86 48.10 7,6 Service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 </td <td>Steam railways</td> <td>123.0</td> <td>121.7</td> <td></td> <td>113.7</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>14,73</td>	Steam railways	123.0	121.7		113.7					14,73	
Communication 158.1 158.1 147.8 150.2 62.22 60.42 59.18 55.29 8,	Electric and motor transportation (o)									4,940	
Trade 115.5 112.6 110.1 103.9 59.70 60.82 56.03 55.00 42,4 Wholesale 118.0 113.6 111.1 104.9 68.03 69.47 61.82 61.08 15,1 Retail 114.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 54.94 55.97 52.63 51.38 27,1 Finance, insurance and real estate 143.5 143.1 137.2 133.1 58.30 58.91 54.72 52.59 10,6 Banking, investment and loan 142.4 142.2 140.9 138.1 52.72 53.72 49.86 48.10 7,6 Service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15,7	Communication									8,000	
Wholesale 118.0 113.6 111.1 104.9 68.03 69.47 61.82 61.08 15, Retail 114.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 54.94 55.97 52.63 51.38 27, Finance, insurance and real estate 143.5 143.1 137.2 133.1 58.30 58.91 54.72 52.59 10,0 Banking, investment and loan 142.4 142.2 140.9 138.1 52.72 53.72 49.86 48.10 7,0 Service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15,7	Oublic utility operation	130.7	130.6	108.3	98.5	83.62	84.38	78.05	76.18	6,050	
Retail 114.0 112.0 109.5 103.3 54.94 55.97 52.63 51.38 27, Finance, insurance and real estate 143.5 143.1 137.2 133.1 58.30 58.91 54.72 52.59 10, Banking, investment and loan 142.4 142.2 140.9 138.1 52.72 53.72 49.86 48.10 7, Service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, Service 38.91 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 123.5 47.51 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 123.5 47.51 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 123.5 47.51 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 123.5 47.51 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 123.5 47.51 47.51 47.58 42.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 124.0 123.5 47.51 47.51 47.58 42.60 39.80 15, The service 138.9 129.5 129.0 12	Trade									42,669	
Finance, insurance and real estate	Wholesale Retail	1								15,510	
Banking, investment and loan 142.4 142.2 140.9 138.1 52.72 53.72 49.86 48.10 7,6 Service 138.9 129.5 124.0 113.5 47.51 47.58 44.60 39.80 15,7		1/3.5	1/3-1	137.2	133.1	58,30	58.91	54.72	52.59	10,019	
DELAICE TOTAL TOTA	Banking, investment and loan									7,065	
									39.80 37.01	15,70	
Tioters and restaurants										274,14	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	Inc	lex Numbér	s (1949 =100	0)	Avei		ages and Salari	ies,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Dol	lars		Employees Reported
	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	at Sept.1 1956
St. John's:									
Manufacturing Food and beverages	98.7 101.4	95.3 97.2	105.3	105.9	51.03 50.59	51.59 50.79	47.36 44.79	46.76 44.46	3,272 1,435
Trade	122.9	126.0	117.5	107.2	47.05	47.38 49.32	44.90 45.77	43.26 44.36	4,631
Industrial composite	133.6	130.5	131.7		47.17				
ManufacturingFood and beverages	129.1	130.9	126.1 96.3	124.5	58.78 41.25	57.96 41.58	56.29 43.90	54.06 42.12	9,216
Transportation equipment	166.0	173.6	164.9	162.8	62.01 58.25	61.14 57.56	60.19 50.90	57.97 51.29	4,967 3,575
ConstructionTransportation, storage, communication	118.6	99.2	94.2	106.3	45.59	49.19	46.88	44.07	5,412
Trade	117.6	117.3	111.7	109.9	46.40 42.33	46.76 43.02	44.06	42.32 39.24	7,597 5,442
RetailIndustrial composite		118.4	113.0	110.9	52.07	52.48	49.76	48.02	29,398
Saint John:		97.6	106.0	108.6	56.51	57.45	57.57	54.14	4,453
ManufacturingTransportation, storage, communication	91.6	79.1	70.8	73.4	46.87	47.46	45.97	43.01	3,505
Trade	100.0	110.0 97.4	106.3 96.5	101.3	41.82 49.36	42 .91 49 . 96	41.78 49.57	40.39 47.18	3,309
Industrial compositeQuebec:	100.7	7104	70.7	7,70,7	4/650	47870	47071	41.070	24,072
Manufacturing	114.3	114.0	107.2	118.0	55.86	54.76	53.26	49.25	20,835
Leather products	81.4 98.9	81.5	79.1	86.2 100.7	38.33 36.31	37.53 35.69	36.59 35.14	34.10 32.28	2,968 2,590
Transportation equipment	188.3	192.6	142.5	197.2	60.16	60.52	63.32	61.96	2,747
Construction Trade	111.5	111.2	119.3	104.6	58.42 46.82	58.25 46.61	58.53 45.35	55.30 42.59	5,936 7,092
Retail	115.6	115.8	110.4	110.6	41.11	40.45	40.41	38.16	4,906
Industrial composite	116.2	116.4	112.5	115.0	54.03	53.71	52.00	48.99	42,730
Manufacturing		109.3	101.6	95.2	54.98	51.87	51.23	49.77	8,434
Textile products (except clothing)		113.7	118.2	99.1	49.66 43.01	44.49	47.68 39.01	46.56 40.03	2,648
Iron and steel products	124.3	119.9	93.6	89.6	66.98	62.30	61.11	58.38	2,146
Industrial composite	110.9	110.7	104.6	98.8	53.99	51.48	50.14	48.76	12,111
Manufacturing	126.3	127.3	110.2	107.7	65.13	65.05	63.31	60.64	11,223
Pulp and paper mills	128.1	128.0	123.7	119.5	90.49 61.56	88.89 61.03	82.89 59.02	80.80 56.86	4,400
Montreal:	.,,,,,								
Manufacturing		95.1	108.6	105.9	65.83 64.45	67.55	62.10	59.02 62.53	221,679 5,685
Leather products	85.8	85.5	83.9	85.5	45.26	43.95	43.18	41.35	8,247
Textile products (except clothing)		90.5	95.1	87.5 97.7	55.60	54.28 44.76	52.59	50.67 42.59	9,191 38,027
Men's clothing		93.9	97.8	93.6	46.54 49.31	45.81	43.23 44.37	43.62	11,130
Women's clothing		87.2	95.8	98.6	46.16	44.78	42.89	42.39 67.35	14,664
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products		113.5	109.1	108.5	73.50 75.60	73.60	70.57	67.47	10,167 26,681
Transportation equipment		119.3	113.5	112.0	74.58	73.34	69.31	67.72	30,432
Railway and rolling stock equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies		86.1	76.0	74.1	67.21 77.75	68.30 76.04	60.63 73.82	65.88	13,304 20,836
Chemical products	122.1	121.9	116.0	112.2	77.61	77.28	72.55	69.24	12,147
Construction	151.7	146.5	139.9	123.0	67.16 68.14	68.28	66.83	62.59	38,197 29,505
Transportation, storage, communication	140.6	144.6	131.3	125.7	70.60	70.80	66.70	63.35	37,106
Electric and motor transportation (o)		115.3	113.0	113.1	66.33 55.28	67.01 55.61	61.98	59.71 51.50	11,488
Wholesale	135.4	135.0	128.7	120.9	67.34	66.95	63.90	60.75	27,512
RetailFinance, insurance and real estate		116.4	111.5	108.0	46.70 62.80	62.79	45.15 59.02	45.17	38,640 25,980
Banking, investment and loan	137.6	138.0	134.1	127.6	60.58	60.48	56.83	54.32	14,938
Insurance Service		127.6	121.0	120.6	66.71 47.89	66.86 48.00	62.64	60.16	10,484
Hotels and restaurants	108.9	109.0	99.5	101.3	35.51	35.62	34.81	33.63	8,999
Industrial composite	122.5	120.7	115.8	111.4	63.62	63.12	60.38	57.63	415,777
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills		119.8	116.0	110.1	68.87 83.61	68.41 82.67	64.66	62.45 74.05	17,871 5,293
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.9	111.4	108.4	107.6	72.20	68.95	66.94	64.28	2,678
Iron and steel products	59.3	59.1	63.9	139.3	67.49 61.44	68.82 60.25	67.22 59.01	59.74 55.69	1,151 7,254
Trade	117.1	117.2	107.2	104.8	48.48	48.55	46.75	45.24	10,682
Finance, insurance and real estate	112.0	112.4	108.2	104.4	61.25	60.66 36.91	57.34	55.31	4,831
Service Industrial composite		123.4	117.1	113.2	37.21 59.85	59.34	39.09 57.10	38.74 55.16	4,294 50,352

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

	Inc	lex Numbers	s (1949 = 10	0)	Ave	ies,			
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
,	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	at Sept.1 1956
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing		121.0	113.6	105.8	76.39 86.61	77.41 86.44	72.77 81.56	70.52 77.10	31,223 3,574
Pulp and paper mills		132.2	128.6 95.4	124.2	84.55	82.65	81.16	75.12	9,637
Transportation equipment		136.7	137.1	105.8	72.61	77.69	66.91	73.31	7,418
Construction	233.7	227.5	200.1	157.8	77.22	77.81	72.79	59.83	3,200
Industrial composite	129.5	128.0	119.7	109.4	73.71	74.64	70.15	67.57	38,777
Toronto: Manufacturing	120.7	119.7	116.5	117.0	70.51	70.87	67.09	65.64	205,895
Food and beverages		109.6	108.1	104.3	64.20	64.63	61.60	59.36	23,639
Meat products	129.2	129.8	122.4	118.6	69.75	69.53	71.15	67.55	5,558
Rubber products	100.6	96.7	105.0	103.7	79.27	77.87	71.70 53.89	68.14 52.23	5,629 4,436
Textile products (except clothing)	85.7	82.2	84.8	78.5 88.2	56.33 51.21	56.79 51.38	47.99	48.38	16,053
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.1	92.8	94.5	50.43	51.13	47.94	46.47	5,693
Women's clothing		82.2	84.4	93.9	54.87	55.81	49.84	50.37	4,540
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	113.3	111.7	103.0	103.4	67.24	67.44	63.47	60.89	7,848
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.4	116.7	132.7	112.3	79.54	79.81	73.64	71.21	17,556
Iron and steel products		118.1	215.9	114.8 248.9	74.07 80.59	74.88 80.55	70.91	77.10	31,272 25,275
Transportation equipment		240.1	141.0	137.6	72.36	72.32	68.85	67.47	26,230
Electrical apparatus and supplies	330 0	117.0	111.6	108.8	69.90	69.97	67.73	64.59	12,879
Construction	1 -1 - 4	163.9	153.8	144.4	79.99	80.12	75.12	71.34	24,879
Building and structures (m)	160.5	156.0	143.6	140.1	82.16	81.55	77.19	72.76	20,889
Transportation, storage, communication	142.6	141.6	129.9	123.5	68.76	68.83 72.07	66.82	67.56	27,970 12,143
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.8	118.9	116.8	71.64 80.67	78.90	77.58	74.18	10,768
Public utility operation		128.4	119.7	117.2	61.76	61.76	60.12	56.81	81,322
Wholesale		141.1	133.4	127.7	70.04	70.52	66.90	62.88	29,668
Retail	. 122.5	122.2	113.0	112.0	57.01	56.80	56.18	53.41	51,654
Finance, insurance and real estate	. 150.3	150.0	142.7	135.6	66.96	66.52	62 . 27	59.31 56.42	32,579 17,130
Banking, investment and loan		153.7	148.0	138.2	65.18 69.95	64.33	65.84	63.22	14,420
Insurance		133.8	125.5	119.4	49.33	49.44	46.12	44.38	25,298
Hotels and restaurants		111.4	109.1	106.3	37.79	37.69	36.65	35.46	10,952
Industrial composite		128.0	122.3	120.4	67.95	68.05	64.91	62.79	409,099
Hamilton:	300 0	700 0	304.0	07 2	מן מי	74.87	69.82	65.83	58,029
Manufacturing	107.7	108.2	104.9	97.3	74.72 48.50	48.52	49.43	48.52	3,073
Textile products (except clothing)		52.5	68.6	72.8	41.18	40.96	43.70	42.42	2,596
Iron and steel products	2710	116.4	108.3	94.3	85.82	83.21	79.37	72.91	25,236
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.4	128.3	126.0	120.1	80.64	81.19	71.71	71.28	9,755
Construction	135.0	134.7	128.3	124.4	73.30	74.76	69.61 49.70	47.78	4,868 7,500
Retail trade	136.7	139.5	129.0	113.6	50.49 70.10	50.63 70.28	66.30	62.63	83,161
Industrial composite	114.5	11).2	110.5	LOZET	10.20	, , , , ,			
Brantford: Manufacturing	75.9	85.1	80.3	77.8	61.05	65.41	61.39	57.87	9,991
Textile products (except clothing)		95.0	88.5	74.3	60.96	59.56	58.44	57.38	1,087
Iron and steel products	54.7	67.9	60.4	62.3	65.74	74.73	67 . 13	62.03 56.37	12,842
Industrial composite	81.3	90.3	84.4	81.6	59.39	62.85	27023	,000	230,0040
Kitchener:	108.4	108.2	101.9	94.9	62.97	61.01	60.19	57.89	18,410
Manufacturing		127.5	124.9	118.1	65.57	65.73	63.88	58.76	3,702
Rubber products	1	98.1	94.7	85.1	67.09	63.72	63.85	61.66	4,930
Leather products	63.5	63.9	63.3	76.7	56.21	56.32	53.22	53.31 57.62	1,107 2,533
Wood products		120.6	96.0	84.8	62.44	58.78 60.26	58.21 59.70	57.33	25,273
Industrial composite	115.4	116.0	109.4	102.6	01.72	00 820	77010	71033	
London: Nanufacturing	112.4	114.2	111.6	106.7	65.40	64.21	61.58	59.85	17,425
Food and beverages		108.6	110.9	113.0	62.69	62.59	58.84	57.49	4,329
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.7	79.1	83.0	87.7	44.91	45.70	42.29	47.06	1,054
Paper products	113.5	117.9	114.3	110.1	68.57	66.58	68.49 65.62	61.26	1,314
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.9	107.6	105.8	107.5	70.75	66.57	66.82	64.62	2,989
Iron and steel products	102.6	98.8	94.6	96.5	66.38	68.71	68.12	62.33	2,355
Construction Retail trade	113.8	114.7	113.0	108.1	48.86	47.71	46.02	44.74	3,935
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.5	132.3	132.7	124.0	61.86	61.93	57.78 58.86	55.25	2,818
Industrial composite	117.7	118.3	114.6	109.4	61.86	61.18	90.00	0.07	75,525
Windsor:	77.4	104.5	86.8	71.3	76.57	74.73	77.58	72.75	25,760
Manufacturing	103.4	115.6	110.5	94.3	81.64	79.46	76.77	71.63	4,610
Transportation equipment	67.2	102.7	77.4	60.8	78.62	76.90	83.48	78.09	15,056
Trade	111.5	112.6	103.2	105.6	51.57	51.79	72.26	49.38	37,337
Industrial composite	86.3	107.7	1 92.5	80.9	71.66	71.03	12.620	0.00	2.922.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

	Ir	ndex Numbe	rs (1949=10	0)	Ave	erage Weekly V	Vages and Sala	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	oyment				ollars		Employees Reported
	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956	Aug. 1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1954	Sept.1 1956
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing		115.0	124.5	121.2	73.51	73.61	69.68	68.89	6,041
Pulp and paper mills		128.4	119.7	117.8	82 . 33 66 . 35	82.54 68.67	77.50 65.01	74.56 67.05	2,717 1,725
Transportation, storage, communication		128.9	108.4	104.5	73.13	76.15	65.45	64.63	2,848
Trade		114.1	105.0	105.9	54.36	53.18	50.83	49.38	2,733
Industrial composite	118.5	117.6	114.5	113.9	66.71	67.14	62.74	61.48	14,529
Winnipeg:	104.5	104.2	100.8	101.3	50 /2	59.68	56.81	EE OE	3/ 050
Food and beverages		99.3	97.2	96.6	59.43 65.67	64.94	63.49	55.85 60.81	34,950 7,257
Meat products	108.8	110.4	103.9	102.6	69.76	69.65	68.44	65.20	3,182
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.9	92.4	93.8	41.28	40.76	39.70	39.47	4,716
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products		98.0	97.9	99.5	61.82 64.83	61.80 64.72	58.54 63.97	56.69 63.96	2,766 4,371
Transportation equipment		99.6	95.4	96.6	63.52	65.38	58.50	60.36	7,894
Construction	153.8	147.1	168.0	147.5	66.03	63.64	63.52	60.52	7,482
Transportation, storage, communication		116.0	113.1	118.6	62.93	63.17	59.80	58.21	8,933
Wholesale		102.7	98.5	97.9 106.4	56.74 60.79	56.54 60.57	54.68 57.93	52.47 55.01	23,548
Retail		99.9	94.5	93.5	54.37	54.22	52.76	50.98	14,861
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.8	120.3	121.3	119.3	60.69	61.06	56.96	54.35	5,759
Service Industrial composite		108.1	101.4	98.2 105.9	36.90 58.41	37.08	35.92	35.26	5,541
	10704	10702	1010%	107.9	JO o ALL	58.30	56.03	54.38	88,589
Regina: Manufacturing	133.8	134.0	128.2	123.5	66,73	66.90	64.03	62.40	2,975
Wholesale trade		113.2	113.4	116.9	62.47	62.34	59.87	56.07	2,540
Retail tradeIndustrial composite		94.7	95.1	96.1 123.7	56.10 60.12	56.16 59.86	51.54	49.96	3,525
	1220)	TKIOT	117.1	12,001	00°72	27.00	56.47	54.88	15,780
Saskatoon: Manufacturing	118.3	118.8	113.7	114.9	61.56	61.88	59.22	57.60	2,562
Food and beverages		118.4	113.0	116.3	60.49	61.24	58.91	57.55	1,640
Wholesale trade	122.2	122.6	120.1	125.6	59.32	57.97	56.44	52.35	1.866
Retail trade		126.1	117.3	117.4	50.01 57.13	49.40 56.79	47.69 54.86	48.42 52.75	2,073
	220147	20149	254407	120,00	71027	30017	74.00	22912	10,702
Edmonton: Manufacturing	175.3	175.6	160.7	150.0	67.72	67.90	63.61	60.59	13,257
Food and beverages		139.2	134.6	127.1	65.22	65.07	61.42	59.66	4,131
Meat products		142.1	136.5	126.2	66.99	66.95	64.07	62.55	2,863
Construction Wholesale trade		274.9	227.4	201.4	84.61	75.94	72.96	63.89	11,008
Retail trade		177.1	157.4	145.5	63.22 53.71	62.65 53.69	60.38 50.74	56.62 50.52	4,418
Industrial composite		186.4	165.5	154.1	66.20	64.26	60.78	56.88	47,952
Calgary:									
Manufacturing		142.9	134.2	122.5	66.99	65.35	64.59	63.78	10,618
Food and beverages		127.7	122.0 128.5	115.1	65.12	65.36	64.28	61.29	3,208
Construction		257.2	236.5	202.9	64 . 98	59.23 68.29	62 . 52 63 . 20	63.03 58.95	2,718 5,095
Wholesale trade	140.5	139.6	126.6	123.3	63.54	62.73	59.21	56.67	4.395
Retail trade		151.5	137.9 148.8	127.9	51.58 62.84	54 .1 2 62 . 05	53.06 59.70	50.82 57.74	7,890
*	100,00	10104	140.0	13104	02.004	02.00)	27.10	21014	40,069
Vancouver: Manufacturing	126.7	124.5	116.3	106.2	71.11	70.14	67.68	65.48	/7 220
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.7	119.8	112.9	108.7	78.20	78.29	74.38	72.62	41,230
Wood products	108.4	105.7	108.4	98.9	68.37	65.12	65.90	65.86	11,171
Saw and planing mills (g)		109.7	110.9	100.1	69.97	66.14	67.31	67.73	9,317
Iron and steel products		160.0	135.9	117.3	79.26 78.58	79.09	75.82 69.96	73.76	7,661
Construction		115.5	104.2	81.9	82.26	75.35 82.13	74.44	73.65	4,192
Transportation, storage, communication		122.2	113.4	113.3	68.16	66.70	63.63	62.48	17,322
Water transportation (n)		108.8	103.1	100.8	72.90	67.38	63.86	67.22	4,627
Communication		157.9	149.2	152.2	61.67	59.60	58.38	54.76	7,141
Wholesale	125.0	124.7	114.7	109.9	63.71 73.02	64.29 73.07	59.60 66.84	57.85 64.89	28,327
Retail	108.1	108.0	105.3	100.2	57.23	58.20	54.57	52.88	16,707
Service		122.7	120.4	114.3	48.84 68.12	49.23 67.90	45.24 63.61	40.83	10,337
-				20001	00.1Z	31.50	03.07	01.00	117,009
Victoria: Manufacturing	151.5	146.5	145.3	145.4	68.18	69.06	67.91	66.33	7,393
Wood products	132.4	125.3	125.7	132.9	64.48	65.34	66.88	61.03	1,755
Transportation equipment		222.8	217.8	213.1	68.10	68.78	67.85	69.76	3,988
Trade Industrial composite	114.2	110.1	110.9	99.8	50.92	52.20	49.26	49.71	4, 388

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing, Canada.

	All Mai	nufactures		rable tured Goods		Ourable tured Goods
Year and Month	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	34.13 38.53 41.71 43.82 48.82 53.62 56.09 57.16 59.25	36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34	37.23 41.62 45.26 47.60 52.84 58.16 61.19 62.00 64.15	38.96 43.46 47.14 49.49 54.85 60.35 63.64 65.34 67.90	31.05 35.28 38.05 40.17 44.70 48.49 50.27 52.15 54.14	34.08 38.20 41.18 43.28 47.75 51.86 54.26 56.64 58.89
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	54.05 57.14 57.79 57.67 57.57 56.60 57.35 57.06 57.70 58.03 58.17	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07	58.69 61.77 62.61 62.20 62.29 60.84 62.00 61.96 61.87 62.87 63.07 63.29	62.32 64.88 65.61 65.45 65.60 64.42 65.24 65.43 65.33 66.30 66.71 66.82	48.80 51.93 52.31 52.50 52.35 52.03 52.45 52.48 52.39 52.52 53.14 53.30	54.02 56.19 56.55 56.83 56.92 56.64 56.83 56.88 56.74 56.89 57.49
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	56.12 58.51 59.12 59.31 59.90 59.66 59.31 59.20 59.25 60.09 60.63 60.78	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.54 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71	60.59 63.21 64.02 64.35 65.03 64.51 63.84 63.64 64.23 65.66 65.63	64.97 67.00 67.68 67.88 68.49 68.00 67.54 67.33 67.89 69.21 69.35	51.60 53.53 53.79 53.91 54.49 54.46 54.38 54.46 54.22 54.59 55.56	56.82 58.25 58.62 58.70 59.13 59.08 59.07 59.08 58.81 59.11 59.90 60.10
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	57.53 60.69 61.33 61.86 62.56 62.13 62.91 62.18 62.36	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.70 66.46 66.89 66.44 66.64	61.62 65.67 66.49 66.99 67.93 66.67 67.65 67.69	66.27 69.68 70.09 70.81 71.61 70.61 71.34 70.88 71.53	53.24 55.84 55.80 56.51 57.10 57.36 56.84 56.93	58.68 60.46 60.94 61.05 61.59 62.10 62.30 61.92 61.84

^{*}For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages".

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

TABL	E g.Sex Distribution	n of Employees I	Reported by Ind	ustries, C	anada				
		September	1, 1956			Aug.	1, 1956	Sept.	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	80,923	79,562	1,361	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Mining	115,756	111,425	4,331	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Metal mining	17,353	61,042 17,029 44,013	1,423 324 1,099	97.7 98.1 97.6	2.3 1.9 2.4	97.7 98.2 97.6	2.3 1.8 2.4	97.7 98.3 97.4	2.3 1.7 2.6
Fuels	36,744	34,353 15,918	2,391 148	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	94.2	5.8
Oil and natural gas	20,678	18,435 16,030	2,243 517	89.2 96.9	10.8	89.0 97.4	11.0	89.3 97.0	10.7
Manufacturing	1,229,251	953,211	276,040	77.5	22.5	78.3	21.7	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages		110,767 20,896	44,851 5,860	71.2	28.8	73.1 77.8	26.9	70.1	29.9
Dairy products Canned and cured fish	10,783	8,640	2,143	80.1	19.9	80.0	20.0	80.3	19.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	22,616	10,943 11,629	5,003 10,987	68.6	31.4	68.3 59.6	31.7 40.4	68.6 47.1	31.4 52.9
Grain mill products		7,059	1,459 3,810	82.9	17.1	82.8 79.5	17.2 20.5	82.7 77.8	17.3
Biscuits and crackers	7,523	3,548	3,975	47.2	52.8	46.8	53.2	47.5	52.5
Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages (d)		13,501 7,539	2,698 728	83.3	16.7	84.3 91.4	15.7	85.3	8.5
Confection ery		3,956	4,514	46.7	53.3	47.0	53.0	46.1	53.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,465	3,769	4,696	44.5	55.5	43.4	56.6	41.2	58.8
Rubber products	22,652	17,332	5,320	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.4	23.6
Leather products		16,393 10,361	12,526	56.7	43.3	57.7 53.9	42.3 46.1	57.7	42.3
Other leather products (f)		6,032	9,083 3,443	53.3 63.7	46.7 36.3	65.6	34.4	54.0 65.1	34.9
Textile products (except clothing)		41,402	22,365	64.9	35.1	65.3	34.7	65.4	34.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		14,605 6,767	7,629	65.7	34.3	65.6 60.8	34.4	65.4	34.6
Synthetic textiles and silk		10,657	4,548 3,292	59.8 76.4	40.2 23.6	76.3	39.2 23.7	61.0 75.9	39.0 24.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	,,,,,,	30,246	65,644	31.5	68.5	31.8	68.2	32.6	67.4
Men's clothing		10,834 5,883	22,718 17,391	32.3 25.3	67.7 74.7	32.7 25.8	67.3 74.2	33.2 25.8	66.8
Knit goods	20,320	7,063	13,257	34.8	65.2	34.3	65.7	36.1	63.9
Hats and caps		2,348	1,113 2,027	67.8 42.0	32.2 58.0	68.5 42.7	31.5 57.3	68.5 41.7	31.5 58.3
Wood products		92,698	7,990	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6
Furniture		60,978	3,440 2,714	94.7 88.7	5.3 11.3	94•9 88•7	5.1 11.3	95.0 89.0	5.0
Other wood products (h)	12,185	10,349	1,836	84.9	15.1	85.2	14.8	85.0	15.0
Paper products	95,471	83,572	11,899	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Pulp and paper mills	69,834	66,254	3,580 8,319	94.9 67.6	5.1 32.4	94.9 67.8	5.1 32.2	94.9 67.4	5.1 32.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,170	36,962	14,208	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	-1-7-7-7	161,590	16,705	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements		7,439 6,054	703 523	91.4	8.6	93.3	6.7	93.6	6.4
Fabricated and structural steel	10,836	10,267	569	92.0 94.7	8.0 5.3	94.6	7.9 5.4	92.2	7.8
Hardware and tools		10,337	2,420 1,067	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.9	19.1
Iron castings	21,106	19,866	1.240	94.1	11.2 5.9	94.1	5.9	91.5	8.5 5.7
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,835	34,207 37,395	1,440	88.1 96.3	11.9	87.8 96.3	12.2 3.7	87.3 96.1	12.7 3.9
Sheet metal products	17,642	15,094	2,548	85.6	14.4	85.3	14.7	84.9	15.1
The and wife products	6,158	5,349	809	86.9	13.1	86.2	13.8	86.6	13.4

[.] For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		Septembe	r 1, 1956			Aug.	1, 1956	Sept.	1, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	147,358 39,655 27,641 19,887 35,059 22,041	136,364 35,589 25,494 17,003 34,506 21,114	10,994 4,066 2,147 2,884 553 927	92.5 89.7 92.2 85.5 98.4 95.8	7.5 10.3 7.8 14.5 1.6 4.2	92.8 89.4 93.7 85.7 98.4 96.2	7.2 10.6 6.3 14.3 1.6 3.8	92.3 89.4 93.1 84.3 98.5 96.0	7.7 10.6 6.9 15.7 1.5 4.0
Non-ferrous metal products	59,953 9,323 9,977 33,194	53,931 7,800 8,867 32,354	6,022 1,523 1,110 840	90.0 83.7 88.9 97.5	10.0 16.3 11.1 2.5	90.1 83.9 88.6 97.4	9.9 16.1 11.4 2.6	89.8 83.1 88.4 97.3	10.2 16.9 11.6 2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	86,840	61,228	25,612	70.5	29.5	71.4	28.6	69.7	30.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,940 6,746 8,555	32,362 6,204 6,949	3,578 542 1,606	90.0 92.0 81.2	10.0 8.0 18.8	90.1 91.8 81.5	9.9 8.2 18.5	90.0 90.8 81.9	10.0 9.2 18.1
Products of petroleum and coal	15,035	13,566	1,469	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8
Chemical products	58,967 8,988 8,267 41,712	45,937 5,101 7,764 33,072	13,030 3,887 503 8,640	77.9 56.8 93.9 79.3	22.1 43.2 6.1 20.7	78.0 57.4 93.8 79.3	22.0 42.6 6.2 20.7	77.7 56.9 94.1 79.1	22.3 43.1 5.9 20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,223	15,092	9,131	62.3	37.7	62.8	37.2	62.4	37.6
Construction Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Highways, bridges and streets	316,129 203,940 169,370 34,570 112,189	308,225 199,107 165,262 33,845 109,118	7,904 4,833 4,108 725 3,071	97.5 97.6 97.6 97.9 97.3	2.5 2.4 2.4 2.1 2.7	97.5 97.6 97.8 97.4	2.5 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.6	97.6 97.6 97.6 97.6 97.6	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4
Transportation, storage, communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	386,635 294,373 13,243 188,297 24,843 44,801 108,191 10,462 38,875 53,958 25,437 22,627	327,948 278,151 10,609 179,604 24,653 44,586 102,243 8,122 36,904 51,034 24,275 21,476	58,687 16,222 2,634 8,693 190 215 5,948 2,340 1,971 2,924 1,162 1,151	84.8 94.5 80.1 95.4 99.2 99.5 77.6 94.9 94.6 95.4 94.9	15.2 5.5 19.9 4.6 0.8 0.5 5.5 22.4 5.1 5.4 4.6 5.1	84.8 94.6 80.2 95.4 99.2 99.5 78.8 94.7 95.4	15.2 5.4 19.8 4.6 0.8 0.5 5.5 21.2 5.1 5.3 4.6 5.0	85.1 94.6 80.4 95.4 99.3 99.6 94.5 79.4 94.9 95.2 95.1	14.9 5.4 19.6 4.6 0.7 0.4 5.5 20.6 5.1 4.8 4.9
Storage	17,830 12,397 5,433	16,138 11,353 4,785	1,692 1,044 648	90.5 91.6 88.1	9.5 8.4 11.9	90.9 91.8 88.5	9.1 8.2 11.5	90.5 91.0 89.2	9.5 9.0 10.8
Communication	74,432 10,539 63,470	33,659 7,529 25,735	40,773 3,010 37,735	45.2 71.4 40.5	54.8 28.6 59.5	44.8 71.5 40.2	55.2 28.5 59.8	44.1 72.7 39.7	55.9 27.3 60.3
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)	55,044 46,889 8,155	48,521 40,848 7,673	6,523 6,041 482	88.1 87.1 94.1	11.9 12.9 5.9	88.2 87.1 94.2	11.8 12.9 5.8	88.3 87.2 94.6	11.7 12.8 5.4
Trade	406,016 140,885 265,131 60,600 81,427 20,558 38,978	261,264 108,055 153,209 42,429 30,936 2,805 35,293	144,752 32,830 111,922 18,171 50,491 17,753 3,685	64.3 76.7 57.8 70.0 38.0 13.6 90.5	35.7 23.3 42.2 30.0 62.0 86.4 9.5	64.2 76.9 57.6 70.3 37.7 12.7	35.8 23.1 42.4 29.7 62.3 87.3 9.3	64.6 76.7 58.1 71.0 38.4 11.8 91.0	35.4 23.3 41.9 29.0 61.6 88.2 9.0
Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance	129,367 79,319 47,994	66,090 38,792 25,913	63,277 40,527 22,081	51.1 48.9 54.0	48.9 51.1 46.0	50.2 47.5 53.8	49.8 52.5 46.2	49.3 47.4 52.2	50.7 52.6 47.8
Service	126,291 71,558 25,963 28,770	66,350 38,212 9,341 18,797	59,941 33,346 16,622 9,973	52.5 53.4 36.0 65.3	47.5 46.6 64.0 34.7	52.5 53.9 35.3 64.5	47.5 46.1 64.7 35.5	51.9 52.9 36.6 65.3	48.1 47.1 63.4 34.7
Industrial composite	2,845,412	2,222,596	622,816	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	
Transportation, storage and communication	
Construction	
Public utilities	0.0
Trade	
Finance, insurance and real estate	
Services (specified industries only)	
All industries included	.78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (I) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.









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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1956

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OCTOBER, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

Industrial employment edged upward at Oct. 1, continuing the expansive movement indicated from the late winter of 1956. With a rather longer work week and numerous increases in pay rates, wage and salary disbursements and per capita weekly earnings rose substantially, also to new all-time highs. The small gain in staffs took place among women, the number of men reported falling by 0.3 p.c. from Sept. 1. Employment for such workers, however, was 6.3 p.c. above its level a year ago, while that for women was higher by 5.5 p.c.

Industrially, the changes in employment indicated at the beginning of October were generally in accord with the seasonal pattern. Forestry, manufacturing, trade and finance, insurance and real estate reported greater activity, while curtailment in staffs was shown in mining, construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and the service industries surveyed. Levels in all main divisions were higher than at Oct. 1, 1955.

Payrolls moved up in the month in the four main industrial groups affording more employment, and also in mining and transportation, storage and communication. In the remaining divisions, disbursements declined with employment. Per capita weekly wages and salaries rose in all major industries except trade and finance, insurance and real estate, and in most of the component groups. The release of lower-paid seasonal workers in several industries contributed to a generally upward movement of average earnings, as well as increases in pay rates and working hours, mentioned above.

Geographically, the improvement in employment at Oct. 1 as compared with a month earlier took place in Quebec and Ontario, trends in the Eastern and Western provinces being downward. A factor in the rise of 0.9 p.c. in Ontario was partial resumption of a more usual scale of operations in some motor vehicle and parts and accessory plants, affected when the preceding survey was made by changeover to new models. Greater activity was also shown in food processing and trade. The gain of 0.6 p.c. in Quebec was largely in forestry and trade. Employment increased in a little more than half of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C, and in a high proportion of centres was more active than at Oct. 1, 1955.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women. The index of industrial employment for men fell slightly from 126.7 at Sept. 1 to 126.3 at the date under review, when it was 6.3 p.c. above the Oct. 1, 1955, figure of 118.8, (1949=100). The seasonal increase among women amounted to 1.7 p.c., bringing the latest index for such workers to 124.1, as compared with 117.6 12 months earlier. The advance in the month was greater than in the same period of recently preceding years. The number of women per 1,000 workers reported at the beginning of October was 222, as compared with 219 at Sept. 1, 1956, and 224 at Oct. 1, 1955. The highest proportion for the time of year was 271, in 1944, and the lowest, 215 in 1951.

The trend among women in the period under review as compared with Sept. 1 was upward in canning, confectionery, clothing and printing and publishing factories, and in trade. The reported staffs of women were smaller in several branches of food processing, in footwear plants, and in the service industries surveyed.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

0ct. 1 1956	Employmen	t		Payrolls			nd Salaries in Dollars	3,	Employees
	Sant 1								Reported
1	1956	0ct. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0ct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1956
127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7	156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5	147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120.4	246.0 181.0 150.3 168.4 194.6 192.0 165.9 200.7 249.8 205.5	242.7 177.2 152.1 172.6 190.7 187.3 165.6 202.2 249.5 203.5	214.1 164.3 138.1 150.8 171.5 170.0 151.2 175.6 200.1 175.1	59.65 47.93 53.86 55.93 63.42 68.21 62.34 64.01 69.90 72.38	58.34 46.92 53.25 55.91 62.51 67.17 61.84 63.79 68.22 70.83	54.46 44.60 50.08 51.50 59.27 64.20 58.60 58.62 62.27 66.35	46,750 4,919 89,909 68,288 819,547 1,187,257 137,137 67,708 160,751 271,417
125.8	125.7	118.5	194.2	191.0	170.4	66.02	65.01	61.49	2,853,683
136.4	13/.7	129.5	207.1	197.8	181.8	48.95	47.34	45.27	13,171
93.0 118.9 97.7 116.5 108.8 75.5 124.8 75.5 122.8 108.6 152.0 145.3 128.4 130.1 140.9 916.8 141.4 121.1 140.9 96.6 135.2 117.2 117.2 110.0 123.8 129.0 185.4 160.1	92.8 120.5 101.2 127.3 75.9 122.7 123.3 107.5 168.4 138.0 129.7 84.0 109.5 117.7 87.1 137.7 87.1 136.5 109.5 122.7 127.9 187.9 164.0 123.5 124.8	89.9 115.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 77.2 117.3 117.8 99.0 85.2 143.5 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 101.5 109.7 132.9 107.6 112.9 107.6 118.7 124.6 118.7 124.6 118.7	130.6 173.0 137.1 179.0 169.8 187.0 107.9 192.2 186.7 173.0 202.6 198.0 202.6 178.9 115.0 180.1 215.4 186.6 238.2 140.9 224.3 176.8 193.4 193.8 193.8 193.8 193.8 193.8	128.9 176.3 139.9 166.7 190.9 108.9 187.4 187.6 166.7 245.8 210.1 195.9 174.7 112.8 166.2 175.3 209.1 179.9 235.1 123.8 236.6 161.3 194.5 195.5 305.7 242.8 195.5	118.1 158.1 129.9 166.9 153.8 158.0 106.8 169.9 171.3 143.1 107.8 201.6 156.6 156.6 17.3 153.3 172.0 155.6 157.3 153.3 172.5 180.5 242.4 209.2 165.9 175.3	65.74 51.80 50.35 54.48 56.22 61.54 55.42 64.30 59.76 71.31 68.95 72.07 61.15 60.00 62.73 81.32 62.40 81.94 73.42 84.35 59.02 59.59 67.70 63.88 69.42 61.32	65.41 52.07 49.40 54.02 61.56 63.65 59.81 69.42 73.87 69.21 74.13 68.09 70.72 58.85 61.78 77.93 61.87 77.93 61.87 77.13 66.30 62.61 68.20 60.91	61.84 48.75 47.48 52.48 52.52 58.62 60.47 57.15 64.69 64.35 63.99 72.38 66.73 60.37 72.72 62.90 56.23 56.07 59.75 64.87 64.87 64.87	16,513 28,993 14,447 42,845 11,887 14,806 6,436 423,269 50,149 12,962 18,282 12,785 38,455 412,061 83,711 13,007 10,689 25,591 21,835 34,293 13,408 41,924 12,156 14,369 89,076 15,967 10,997 47,415 38,918 118,964 17,988
126.7 118.4 127.2 110.8 151.9 123.2 131.4 129.3	116.8 128.6 118.0 126.6 110.7 156.6 124.7 134.4 125.8 137.7 134.4	119.7 116.5 113.4 119.5 108.1 138.2 115.1 121.9 121.5 131.7 119.6	215.1 197.8 184.1 199.0 169.6 266.8 178.0 210.2 191.4 200.2	193.3 195.3 180.1 193.1 167.4 269.2 176.9 211.2 186.9 196.9	173.6 167.8 166.2 176.3 156.1 210.6 156.0 180.8 172.0 180.3 168.2	67.58 80.16 67.98 73.37 62.66 72.80 69.34 76.08 55.05 60.41 43.30	66.06 78.01 66.71 71.56 61.93 71.25 68.06 74.76 55.24 60.58 42.37	57.93 73.99 64.04 69.21 59.11 63.19 65.02 70.61 52.56 57.83 40.91	88,494 113,289 1,235,307 613,907 621,400 308,004 382,019 55,908 417,548 131,963 121,151
	127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129.6 125.8 136.4 93.5 118.9 97.7 116.5 108.8 124.8 75.5 124.7 122.8 108.6 152.0 145.3 128.4 120.1 115.2 82.4 120.1 115.2 82.4 120.1 122.3 128.6 124.7 126.7 126.9	126.3 126.9 116.7 125.9 126.2 123.4 113.1 113.8 129.6 131.0 158.7 162.5 129.6 131.1 125.8 125.7 125.8 125.7 126.5 116.1 108.8 111.2 124.8 127.3 108.6 107.5 152.0 168.4 125.3 128.4 129.3 121.1 117.7 120.9 109.5 116.8 115.2 114.7 120.9 121.1 117.7 120.9 121.1 117.7 120.9 127.9 128.4 129.3 121.1 117.7 120.9 127.9 126.6 123.2 127.9 122.8 122.3 122.3 122.4 129.3 122.4 129.3 122.4 129.3 121.1 117.7 120.9 127.9 126.6 123.2 127.2 128.6 128.4 129.3 122.5 120.0 122.3 122.5 120.0 122.3 122.5 120.0 122.3 122.5 126.9 124.8 129.3 125.8 120.6 123.2 124.7 128.9 134.4	127.3 127.3 124.2 110.7 125.9 124.2 117.3 120.4 120.6 124.8 127.3 120.6	127.5 127.5 127.5 124.2 18.8 19.4 19.4 19.4 19.4 19.4 19.4 19.4 19.4	127.5	127.3 127.3 128.4 138.5 138.1 138.5 113.9 116.7 110.7 168.4 172.6 150.8 125.9 125.2 118.8 194.6 190.7 171.5 124.5 123.4 117.1 192.0 187.3 170.0 131.1 113.8 109.7 165.9 165.6 151.2 129.6 131.0 123.9 200.7 202.2 175.6 158.7 162.5 142.7 249.8 249.5 200.1 129.6 131.1 120.4 205.5 203.5 175.1 129.6 131.1 120.4 205.5 203.5 175.1 129.6 131.1 120.4 205.5 203.5 175.1 125.8 125.7 118.5 194.2 191.0 170.4 116.5 116.1 112.9 179.0 176.3 158.1 138.9 120.5 115.4 173.0 176.3 158.1 124.8 127.3 110.4 187.0 190.9 166.9 164.8 124.8 127.3 110.4 187.0 190.9 158.0 775.5 75.9 77.2 107.9 108.9 106.8 124.8 127.3 110.4 187.0 190.9 158.0 775.5 75.9 77.2 107.9 108.9 106.8 122.8 123.3 117.8 186.7 187.6 171.3 122.2 187.4 169.9 152.0 166.7 173.0 152.0 168.4 85.2 205.0 245.8 107.8 128.4 129.7 106.3 198.0 139.9 139.0 128.4 129.7 106.3 198.0 139.9 139.0 128.4 129.7 106.3 198.0 139.9 139.0 128.4 129.7 106.3 198.0 139.9 139.0 141.4 143.3 132.9 125.4 200.6 198.9 133.9 144.4 143.3 132.9 215.4 209.1 192.1 116.8 115.5 109.7 180.1 175.3 163.9 144.4 143.3 132.9 215.4 209.1 192.1 116.8 115.5 109.7 180.1 175.3 163.9 140.9 137.7 126.8 238.2 235.6 177.0 122.8 123.3 123.5 111.9 193.8 192.2 165.6 112.3 122.3 123.5 111.9 193.8 192.2 165.6 112.3 122.3 123.5 111.9 193.8 192.2 165.9 122.3 123.2 124.6 119.5 119.3 173.6 122.3 122.3 123.5 111.9 193.8 192.2 165.9 122.3 123.2 124.8 121.0 187.0 186.9 176.9 186.2 123.2 124.8 121.0 187.0 186.9 176.9 186.2 123.2 124.8 121.0 187.0 186.9 176.9 186.2 123.2 124.8 121.0 187.0 186.9 176.9 186.2 123.2 124.8 121.0 187.0 186.9 1	124-5 106.9 103.2 150.3 172.6 150.8 55.93 125.9 125.2 118.8 194.6 190.7 171.5 63.42 172.6 150.8 55.93 125.9 125.2 118.8 194.6 190.7 171.5 63.42 124.5 123.4 117.1 192.0 187.3 170.0 68.21 113.1 113.8 199.7 165.9 165.6 151.2 62.34 129.6 131.0 123.9 200.7 202.2 175.6 64.01 129.6 131.1 120.4 205.5 203.5 175.1 72.38 125.8 125.7 118.5 194.2 191.0 170.4 66.02 125.8 125.7 118.5 194.2 191.0 170.4 66.02 125.8 125.7 118.5 194.2 191.0 170.4 66.02 125.8 125.7 118.5 194.2 191.0 170.4 66.02 125.8 125.7 118.5 126.7 128.9 129.9 129.6 129.9 129.6 129.9 129.6 129.9 129.6 129.9 129.6 129.9 129.6 128.9 128.1 129.9 129.	104.5 106.9 103.2 150.3 152.1 188.1 33.86 55.25 113.9 116.7 110.7 168.4 172.6 150.8 55.93 55.91 125.2 18.8 194.6 190.7 171.5 63.42 62.51 124.5 123.4 117.1 192.0 187.3 170.0 68.21 67.17 129.6 131.0 123.9 200.7 202.2 175.6 64.01 63.79 129.6 131.0 123.9 200.7 202.2 175.6 64.01 63.79 129.6 131.1 120.4 205.5 203.5 175.1 72.38 70.83 125.8 125.7 118.5 194.2 191.0 170.4 66.02 65.01 65.91	104.7 106.7 106.7 107.8 181.

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Seasonal work for men in logging camps was brisker. Several classes of manu'acturing, notably transportation equipment, also employed more men. On the other hand,
such workers were released from wood, iron and steel products, smelting and refining,
seat and fish processing plants, and from public utility operation, mining, transportation
and communication and construction.

There was a general increase of 1.9 p.c. in factory employment for women, but hat for men fell by 0.2 p.c. The indexes stood at 113.7 and 119.8, respectively. In he 12-month comparison, gains of 4.7 p.c. and 3.3 p.c. were reported for workers of the two sexes, respectively. The reported number of women made up 228 per 1,000 in anufacturing, as compared with 225 at Sept. 1, 1956, and 231 at Oct. 1, 1955.

Payrolls.— Wage and salary disbursements generally reached a new peak in the eek of Oct. 1, continuing the upward movement evident since the beginning of 1956. At 94.2 on the 1949 average as 100, the index was 1.7 p.c. higher than in the week of ept. 1, and 14 p.c. above the figure recorded a year earlier. Except in Nova Scotia, we Brunswick and Saskatchewan, the provincial trends from the preceding survey were avourable, with Quebec and Ontario showing gains of 2.0 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively ayrolls rose in most of the 32 metropolitan areas listed in this report, and in many of the industry groups. The most noteworthy advances were in forestry, (11.3 p.c.), anufacturing, (2.2 p.c.) and trade (2.4 p.c.). More usual working hours in some ndustries where schedules had been affected by summer vacations and other factors, ncreased pay rates and accelerated activity in many lines contributed to the rise. isbursements were slightly lower in public utilities, construction and in the service ndustries surveyed. In most industries and areas, payrolls for the week at Oct. 1 ere higher than in the same period in 1955.

Per Capita Earnings.— The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages nd salaries showed an unusually large advance at Oct. 1, rising by \$1.01 to a new ll-time high of \$66.02, \$4.53 over the Oct. 1, 1955, figure. An increase in the onth is seasonal, the trend having been upward at Oct. 1 in each of the 16 years of he monthly record. The latest gain is considerably above—average, having been xceeded only by that at Oct. 1, 1950.

A rather longer work week in numerous establishments contributed to higher arnings as compared with the last survey period, when many employees had still been n vacation, usually paid for at basic rates, without production or incentive bonuses, vertime, etc. Upward adjustments in pay rates were reported in a number of groups. he release of lower-paid seasonal workers was also a factor in some industries. On he whole, average earnings advanced in all provinces, in 23 of the 32 cities for hich data appear in Table A, and in a high proportion of the industries and industrial roups listed in Table 4 for Canada. With few exceptions, the latest area and industry verages of weekly wages and salaries were also higher than at Oct. 1 in 1955 and arlier years.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing as a hole slightly increased at Oct. 1, the index rising by 0.3 p.c. from Sept. 1 to 118.4, he highest on record, as compared with 113.4 at Oct. 1, 1955. The trend was moderately pward in the durable and the non-durable groups. In the former, curtailment was adicated in wood, iron and steel, smelting and refining, brick and other non-metallic ineral products and shipbuilding and repairing, but employment mounted in furniture, achinery, electrical apparatus and supply works and transportation equipment, notably a motor vehicles and parts and accessories, railroad and rolling stock equipment and ircraft plants.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

		Industria	1 Composite	/		Manufa	cturing	
		Index Number	rs			Index Number	ers	
Year and Month	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6 140.3 151.5 151.3	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5 126.0 133.4 137.1	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1 139.7 152.4 150.0	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6 127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9	141.6 145.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 157.0 158.7 157.4 154.9	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.72 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0 152.8	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 153.9 155.4 155.5 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.9 139.2	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5 149.7	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 138.4 139.6 140.8	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3	58.49 60.15 60.86 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.8	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5 166.3	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8 147.2	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.24 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6 112.3 113.5 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.4 125.7	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.4 172.3 179.0 187.6 189.9 191.0 194.2	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.6 148.8 148.8 150.3 150.3 151.3	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 53.93 63.93 64.56 64.77 65.01 66.02	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.9 118.0 118.4	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.2 174.2 175.6 180.6 179.2 180.1 184.1	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.1 151.7 151.1 152.1 151.1 151.7 154.6	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.70 66.46 66.89 66.44 66.71 67.98

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Within the light manufactured goods category, greater activity than a month earlier was shown in the food, tobacco, rubber, clothing, printing and publishing, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing groups. The largest gains were in fruit and vegetable canning, confectionery and clothing. Reduced employment was reported in fish and meat processing, dairy products, soft drinks, leather footwear, textiles, knitting and pulp and paper manufacturing.

With a small gain in employment in manufacturing generally, payroll disbursements showed a substantial increase at Oct. 1, the index moving up by 2.2 p.c. to 184.1, as compared with 145.6 a year earlier. The rise in the durable goods group in the month was 3.0 p.c., and in the non-durables, 1.3 p.c. A rather longer average work week and higher pay rates in a number of industries and establishments were factors in both categories. Per capita earnings in manufacturing and in its two major groups rose to new all-time high levels. In almost all classes of manufacturing, the latest payroll and per capita figures were above those recorded a year earlier.

Within the non-manufacturing industries surveyed, employment was seasonally more active in logging, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. The number added to the staffs in forestry was below-average, but the increases in the other groups were greater than usual for the time of year in the post-war experience. The remaining divisions - mining, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communications, construction and services - reported seasonal contractions. Except in the public utility group, the declines in staffs were somewhat above-average for Oct. 1. Employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries in each of these classes were higher than at Oct. 1, 1955.

Provincial Changes.— Employment in the leading non-agricultural industries was quieter in most provinces at the beginning of October; only in Quebec and Ontario was improvement recorded as compared with a month earlier. The largest declines in staff, of slightly over 2 p.c., were in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Alberta, due mainly to curtailment in construction, transportation and manufacturing, with reductions in services also a factor of some weight in Nova Scotia and Alberta. Firms in Quebec and Ontario reported increases of 0.6 p.c. and 0.9 p.c., respectively. In both provinces, activity rose in logging and trade, and in Ontario, in manufacturing, notably in food processing and transportation equipment. Within the latter group, an important factor was resumption of a more usual scale of operations in certain motor vehicle and parts and accessories plants, affected when the last survey was made by preparation for production of new models.

The payroll indexes were higher in the week of Oct. 1 in all provinces except Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan. The increases in the month in Quebec and Ontario amounted to 2.0 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively. As elsewhere mentioned, a rather longer work week and upward adjustments in pay rates contributed materially to the general advances. In all provinces, the industrial composite payroll indexes were above those recorded at Oct. 1, 1955.

The provincial averages of weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers were higher in the week of Oct. 1 than a month earlier, with Alberta showing the largest rise, of \$1.68. This was due to a considerable extent to the release of relatively low-paid seasonal help, with higher earnings in transportation and construction. In all provinces, the general per capita figures exceeded those reported in the same period of last year.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas. - Employment rose at Oct. 1 in rather more than half of the 32 cities listed in Tables A and C. The most noteworthy increases

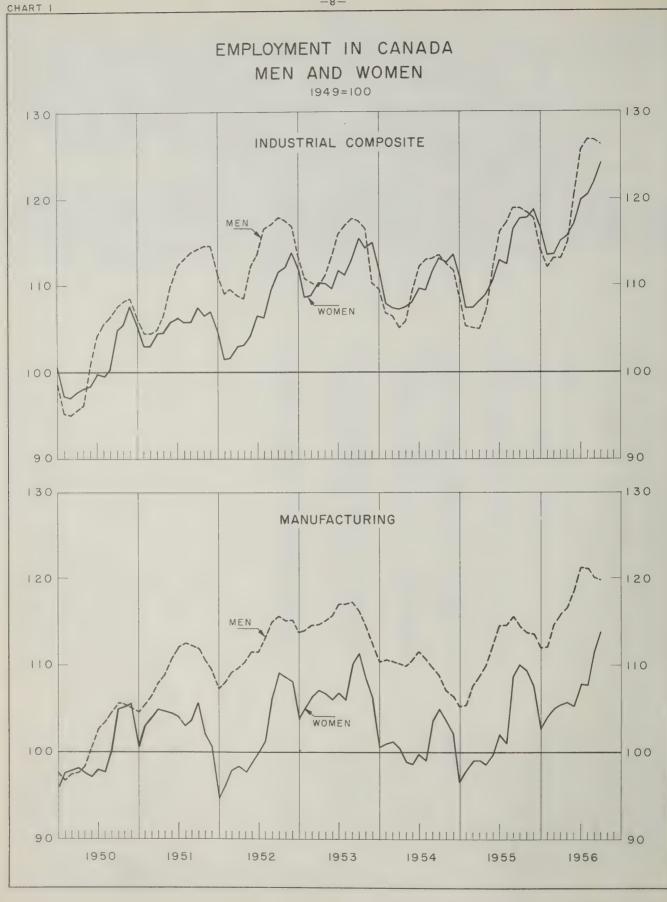
TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		October 1,	1956			Sept. 1	1, 1956	Oct. 1	, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p,c.
(a) Provinces		*							
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territorias) British Columbia (including Yukon)	46,750 4,919 89,909 68,288 819,547 1,187,257 137,137 67,708 160,751 271,417	41,850 3,724 75,372 57,288 633,610 897,836 105,611 54,399 129,650 219,839	4,900 1,195 14,537 11,000 185,937 289,421 31,526 13,309 31,101 51,578	89.5 75.7 83.8 83.9 77.3 75.6 77.0 80.3 80.7 81.0	10.5 24.3 16.2 16.1 22.7 24.4 23.0 19.7 19.3 19.0	89.3 74.7 84.2 84.1 77.6 76.0 77.7 80.9 80.7 81.0	10.7 25.3 15.8 15.9 22.4 24.0 22.3 19.1 19.3 19.0	89.5 75.4 84.7 84.3 77.1 75.4 77.5 79.9 80.7 80.5	10.5 24.6 15.3 15.7 22.9 24.6 22.5 20.1 19.3 19.5
Canada	2,853,683	2,219,179	634,504	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Samia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William — Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Sasakatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	13,171 16,513 28,993 14,447 42,845 11,887 14,806 6,436 423,269 50,149 12,962 18,282 12,785 38,455 412,7661 83,711 13,007 10,689 25,591 21,835 34,293 13,408 41,924 12,156 14,369 89,076 15,967 10,997 47,415 38,918 118,964 17,988	10,449 15,630 21,013 10,235 31,015 8,634 10,904 4,903 300,735 35,830 9,764 15,281 9,088 31,914 284,995 63,207 9,511 7,704 17,532 20,166 23,851 11,531 33,372 10,983 11,959 62,541 10,999 8,014 36,120 29,044 87,604 13,393	2,722 883 7,980 4,212 11,830 3,253 3,902 1,533 122,534 14,319 3,001 3,697 6,541 127,066 20,504 3,496 2,985 8,059 1,669 10,442 1,877 8,552 1,173 2,410 26,535 4,968 2,983 11,295 9,874 31,360 4,595	79.3 94.7 72.5 70.8 72.4 72.6 73.6 76.2 71.1 71.4 75.3 83.6 71.1 83.0 69.2 75.5 73.1 72.1 68.5 92.4 69.6 86.0 79.6 90.2 68.9 76.2 74.6 74.5	20.7 5.3 27.5 29.2 27.4 26.4 23.8 28.9 28.6 24.5 26.9 30.8 24.5 7.6 30.4 9.6 16.8 29.8 31.1 27.1 23.8 25.4 25.5	78.8 94.8 73.7 70.8 72.0 73.3 74.3 76.6 71.5 72.0 75.5 76.0 73.6 83.7 72.1 92.7 69.1 92.7 79.5 90.8 83.5 70.8 72.4 75.3 73.4	21.2 5.2 26.3 29.2 27.7 26.7 23.4 28.5 28.0 24.0 27.9 30.9 7.3 30.6 14.3 20.5 29.2 29.6 27.9 29.2 29.6 27.2 23.3 24.8	79.1 75.0 73.5 71.8 72.1 75.3 76.0 70.7 71.1 74.6 81.2 69.3 92.3 69.3 92.3 68.4 99.8 84.2 71.2 68.2 71.2 68.2 71.2	20.9 5.0 26.5 28.2 27.3 27.9 24.7 24.7 29.3 28.9 25.1 26.0 26.0 25.1 17.1 1
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods 1 Non - Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service 2 Industrial composite	113,289 1,235,307 613,907 621,400 308,004 382,019 55,908 417,548 131,963 121,151	87,051 109,145 953,407 542,167 411,240 300,500 324,194 49,387 264,875 66,858 63,762 2,219,179	1,443 4,144 281,900 71,740 210,160 7,504 57,825 6,521 152,673 65,105 57,389 634,504	98.4 96.3 77.2 88.3 66.2 97.6 84.9 88.3 63.4 50.7 52.6	1.6 3.7 22.8 11.7 33.8 2.4 15.1 11.7 36.6 49.3 47.4 22.2	98.3 96.3 77.5 88.4 66.9 97.5 84.8 88.1 64.3 51.1 52.5	1.7 3.7 22.5 11.6 33.1 2.5 15.2 11.9 35.7 48.9 47.5	98.5 96.5 76.9 88.0 66.4 97.6 85.1 88.1 63.9 50.0 52.1	1.5 3.5 23.1 12.0 33.6 2.4 14.9 11.9 36.1 50.0 47.9

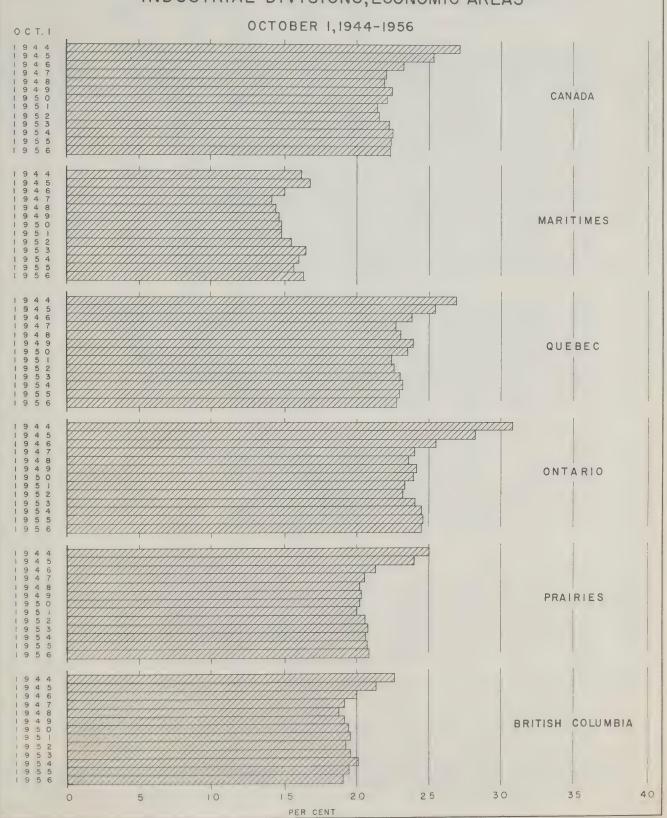
Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
 Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

were in Montreal, Toronto, London and Windsor. In the last-named, the reported staffs were higher by 10.8 p.c., reflecting partial resumption of operations in motor vehicle plants which had been affected a month earlier by model changeover. On the other hand, lay-offs largely due to this factor were reported in Oshawa, where employment fell by 9.8 p.c. and payrolls by 16.6 p.c. from Sept. 1. Weekly wages and salaries were higher in most centres, notably in Windsor, with a rise of 13.8 p.c. Elsewhere the gains in disbursements, like the losses recorded in a few communities, were moderate. Per capita earnings increased in approximately three quarters of the centres. The sizeable reduction in Oshawa (\$5.60) was partly due to short-time work.

Employment in Saint John, Drummondville, Brantford and Windsor was quieter than at Oct. 1, 1955, while payrolls declined in the last two. In the remaining metropolitan areas, the indexes of employment and payrolls were higher. In all centres, the average earnings exceeded those reported for the corresponding week 12 months earlier.



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS



PER CENT

10

VANCOUVER

35

40

30

25

Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95•4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average 1951 - Average	101.5 108.8	100.8 138.6	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	108.0 109.3	110.2 122.5	106.1 110.9	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	109.9	121.9 122.4	106.6 108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	.95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
Apr. 1 May 1	110.0 110.9	77.8 61.0	111.9	112.9 113.1	95.9 108.5	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	109.1	109.4 113.4	109.1	122.2 119.3	105.9
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	107.0
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	107.0 106.6	97.7 90.4	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	108.3 107.9	89.5 89.2	105.3 103.1	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.0 126.3	106.5
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1 Nov. 1	113.4 112.5	115.3 127.3	112.6	108.1 106.3	127.7 124.0	112.3	119.6 119.0	116.2	130.7	116.1
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.8 130.9	112.0
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1 June 1	107.4	54.0 81.5	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	109.3 111.6	115.2 125.8	111.4	119.1 123.3	116.9	132.3 132.7	113.7 118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	112.3	115.6 109.5	114.4	110.2 112.3	102:9 101.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3 133.9	115.2
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95 •2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134-4
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7		125.8	137.7	134.4
Nov. 1	125.8	127.1	126.7	118.4	151.9	123.2	131.4	129.3	140.4	128.9
Dec. 1										
	Percer	ntage Distr	ibution	of Employee	s of Report	ing Establis	shments at	Oct. 1,	1956.	
	100.0	3.1	4.0	43.3	10.8	13.4	2.0	14.6	4.6	4.2

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

1947 - Average 95.7 93.3 92.1 104.3 97.8 94.7 93.6 97.2 88.1 97.1 93.6 Average 99.7 102.6 99.6 105.2 101.2 98.9 97.2 97.5 93.7 101.1 194.9 - Average 100.0 1	Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Albertal/	British Columbia2
1040 - Average 99.7 102.6 99.6 105.2 101.2 98.9 97.2 99.5 99.7 101.1 101.3 95.6 105.2 101.2 98.9 97.2 99.5 99.7 101.1 101.3 95.6 102.6 100.5 100.0				02.2	02.7	107.3	97.8	9/7	93-6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1000 1 10000 1 10000 1 10000 1 10000 1 10000 1 1000 1 1000 1 1000 1 1000												101.3
1035 - Average 101.5 110.3 -05.6 102.6 100.5 102.7 100.8 100.8 104.5 100.8 1031 - Average 108.8 111.7 112.6 100.3 109.0 109.2 110.4 103.9 106.0 112.4 110.9 1295 - Average 113.4 12.6 103.9 109.0 109.2 110.4 103.9 106.0 112.4 110.9 1295 - Average 113.4 12.0 101.4 112.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 109.9 128.2 110.1 97.7 97.8 109.2 110.9 104.8 113.0 127.6 106.1 112.8 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 109.9 128.2 110.1 97.7 97.8 109.2 110.9 104.8 113.0 127.6 106.1 112.9 107.2 110.9 104.8 113.0 127.6 106.1 112.9 107.2 110.9 104.8 113.0 127.6 106.1 112.9 107.2 112.9 107.2 112.9 107.2 112.9 112.9 107.2 11												100.0
1951 - Average 108.18 111.7 112.6 100.3 109.0 109.2 110.4 103.9 106.0 112.4 105.2 10952 - Average 113.4 10.0 113.2 101.3 101.3 113.4 112.0 106.0 111.4 120.8 109.5 11954 - Average 109.9 128.2 110.1 97.7 97.8 109.2 110.2 104.8 113.0 125.5 108.4 114.7 107.2 116.0 128.5 108.4 11954 - Average 109.9 128.2 110.1 97.7 97.8 109.2 110.3 104.8 113.0 125.6 110.1 109.4 Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 112.6 111.1 109.4 Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 112.6 111.1 109.1 112.4 112.8 112.0 113.3 112.0 113.5 125.7 106.4 123.1 109.0 113.5 125.7 106.4 123.1 109.0 113.5 125.7 106.4 123.1 109.0 113.5 125.7 106.4 123.1 109.0 122.4 102.4										100.8	104.5	100.8
1953 - Average 113.6 130.2 123.2 104.0 109.5 113.4 112.0 106.0 111.4 120.8 104.7 1975 - Average 113.5 120.9 128.5 108.4 109.9 128.2 110.1 97.7 97.8 109.2 110.9 104.8 118.0 127.6 106.2 119.5 Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 122.6 111.1 110.9 104.8 118.0 127.6 106.2 119.5 Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 122.6 111.1 110.9 123.5 110.8 101.0 106.6 123.1 105.0 117.2 122.6 111.1 110.1									103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
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1955 - Averages 109.9 128.2 110.1 97.7 97.8 109.2 110.9 104.8 118.0 127.6 109.5 - Averages 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 132.6 111.9 119.5 - Average 112.5 131.0 113.3 96.8 103.1 112.0 113.0 105.0 117.2 132.6 111.1 119.5 110.3 125.3 110.8 103.1 100.6 110.6 113.1 100.0 106.2 121.6 100.4 Mar. 1 110.0 117.8 100.0 100.0 100.6 110.6 112.9 100.5 106.7 121.6 100.4 Mar. 1 110.0 117.8 100.0 97.9 96.8 109.7 112.9 100.5 105.7 121.6 100.4 May. 1 110.9 12.4 100.0 97.9 96.8 109.7 121.9 102.5 105.7 121.6 100.4 May. 1 110.9 124.6 100.0 97.9 96.8 109.8 113.4 104.8 109.2 122.10 105.7 121.6 May. 1 110.9 124.6 100.0 97.9 96.8 109.8 113.4 104.8 109.2 122.10 102.4						101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2			108.4
1955 - Average 1055 - Jan. 1 113.0 113.4 116.7 196.1 110.0 117.8 110.0 110.0 117.8 117.8 110.0 117.8 117.8 110.0 117.8 117.8 117.8 117.8 110.0 117.8 1					97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9				
1995				113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
No. 1 110.0 117.8 203.7 97.9 98.6 109.7 112.9 102.5 105.7 122.7 102.4	1953 - Jan. 1	113.0										106.4
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1954 - Jan. 1 109.9 125.4 105.8 97.5 99.7 108.7 112.3 104.7 115.9 124.7 103. Feb. 1 107.0 113.4 96.0 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 109.5 118.3 97.6 Mar. 1 106.6 112.3 102.4 95.2 96.8 105.2 110.2 99.6 108.7 119.4 98. Apr. 1 105.6 113.1 93.4 93.3 91.3 103.5 109.0 99.6 108.7 119.4 98. May 1 106.2 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 100.4 110.0 119.0 103. May 1 106.2 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 100.4 110.0 119.0 103. May 1 109.0 122.2 111.0 96.1 95.4 107.7 110.7 103.2 116.9 122.7 106. July 1 111.7 134.9 115.1 99.2 97.8 110.6 112.2 106.2 123.0 130.9 109. Aug. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 101.9 111.3 108.5 127.7 137.0 112.8 Sept. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 113. Sept. 1 112.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 135.4 113. Oct. 1 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 135.5 112. Bov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 99.9 113.5 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.7 107. 1955 - Jan. 1 109.1 123.5 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 128.5 103. Feb. 1 105.8 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.7 99. Mar. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 99.5 106.1 121.2 10 104. Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.4 12.7 110.8 107.9 12.7 12.1 12.0 10.7 12.0 11.7 12.0 11.7 12.0 11.7 12.0 11.7 12.9 11.7 11.7 12.9 11.7 11.7 12.9 11.7 11.7 11.8 107.4 12.7 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1												107.1
Feb. 1 107.0 113.4 96.0 95.4 97.6 105.7 110.8 100.9 109.5 118.3 97. Mar. 1 106.6 112.3 102.4 95.2 96.8 105.2 110.2 99.6 108.7 119.4 98. Apr. 1 105.6 113.1 93.4 93.3 91.3 103.5 109.0 99.9 107.4 118.5 101.4 May 1 106.2 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 100.4 110.0 119.0 103. June 1 109.0 122.2 111.0 96.1 95.4 107.7 110.7 103.2 116.9 124.7 106. July 1 111.7 134.9 115.1 99.2 97.8 110.6 112.2 106.2 123.0 130.9 109.4 Aug. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 108.5 127.7 137.0 112.8 Sept. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 113. Oct. 1 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 135.5 112. Nov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 98.9 113.5 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110. Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.7 107. Peb. 1 105.8 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.7 99. Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.1 121.2 103. Apr. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.1 121.2 103. May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103. May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 116.6 119.4 122.7 138.1 115. Nov. 1 118.3 148.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. Dec. 1 118.3 14.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 122.2 140.0 119. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 122.2 140.0 119. Peb. 1 118.3 14.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.1 122.2 140.0 119. Nov. 1 118.2 12.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 122.2 140.0 119. Peb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Nov. 1 112.5 119.4 10.0 10.4 10.4 10.4 115.6 115.3 103	105/ - Jon 1	109.9	125./	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Mar. 1 106.6 112.3 102.4 95.2 96.8 105.2 110.2 99.6 108.7 119.4 98.4 Apr. 1 105.6 113.1 99.4 93.3 91.3 103.5 109.0 99.9 91.0 107.4 118.5 101.4 May 1 106.2 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 100.4 110.0 119.0 103.4 June 1 109.0 122.2 111.0 96.1 95.4 107.7 110.7 110.7 103.2 116.9 124.7 106.4 July 1 111.7 134.9 115.1 99.2 97.8 110.6 112.2 106.2 123.0 120.9 109.4 Aug. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 108.5 127.7 137.0 112.6 Sept. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 13.6 Oct. 1 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 135.5 112.0 Nov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 98.9 113.5 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.6 112.0 Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.7 107.1 107.8 123.7 107.1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.2 123.7 99.1 Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103.4 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 110.2 103.8 117.4 129.8 110.4 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 120.8 121.0 108.7 121.0 Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.9 99.1 109.5 115.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110.5 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 129.8 110.5 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 129.8 110.5 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.5 115.0 105.2 108.7 121.0 108.7 121.0 Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.9 107.4 118.8 117.1 109.7 122.7 138.1 115. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 114.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 123.8 120.0 120.2 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.7 123.9 123.9 124.7 120.9 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 100.5 110.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.1 124.2 120.9 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 10.1 107.5 118.8 117.1 109.1 124.2 120.9 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 10.1 107.5 118.8 117.1 109.1 124.2 120.9 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 10.1 107.5 118.8 117.1 109.1 124.2 120.9 Nov. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.9 105.1 115.8 122.2 109.9 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116.0 11.1 125.8 124.3 123.0 116.7 125.9 125.4 125									100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Apr. 1 105.6 113.1 93.4 93.3 91.3 103.5 109.0 99.9 107.4 118.5 101.4 Hay 1 106.2 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 100.4 110.0 119.0 103.2 111.9 119.0 103.2 111.7 124.9 115.1 99.2 97.8 110.6 112.2 106.2 123.0 120.9 109.0 Aug. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 108.5 127.7 137.0 129.9 109.								110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
May 1 106.2 117.9 97.6 92.8 90.2 104.5 109.0 100.4 110.0 119.0 119.0 110.1								109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
June 1 109.0 122.2 111.0 96.1 95.4 107.7 110.7 103.2 116.9 124.7 106. July 1 111.7 134.9 115.1 99.2 97.8 110.6 112.2 106.2 123.0 130.9 109. Aug. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 108.5 127.7 137.0 112. Sept. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 113. Oct. 1 113.4 13.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 135.5 112. Nov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 98.9 113.5 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.6 110. Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.6 110. 1955 - Jan. 1 109.1 123.5 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 128.5 103.4 Peb. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 Apr. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 Apr. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103.4 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 117.4 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110.4 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 100.0 10.4 107.1 118.8 117.1 109.6 126.3 143.8 121.0 0ct. 1 118.5 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 118. Peb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 133.6 113. Per. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 114.4 122.5 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 115.6 115.3 103.8 111.9 134.4 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.5 112.2 107.1 124.2 100.1 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.								109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
July 1 111.7 134.9 115.1 99.2 97.8 110.6 112.2 106.2 123.0 130.9 109.4 Mag. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 108.5 127.7 137.0 112.4 Aug. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 113.0 t. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 113.0 Nov. 1 112.5 12.5 101.2 98.9 113.5 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110.0 Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110.0 Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.7 107.105.5 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.7 107.105.5 136.4 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.5 133.7 107.0 Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 Apr. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103.0 May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.7 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106.5 June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110.3 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115.4 Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118.0 Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121.0 0ct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 109.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119.7 121.0 119.7 123.9 142.7 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119.4 Apr. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109.4 Apr. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110.4 Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113.0 119.4 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113.0 119.4 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113.0 110.4 117.6 117.0 109.5 124.2 110.9 108.3 134.4 113.0 110.7 125.4 124.2 124.2 124.1 113.5 125.7 125.4 125.7 126.3 126.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109.4 122.2 124.2 124.2 124.1 113.0 122.4 124.2 124.2 124.2 124.1 113.0 125.4 125.4 125.4 125.7 126.3 125.9 125.7 126.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.1 120.							107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
Aug. 1 112.3 139.1 119.4 100.2 101.0 110.9 111.3 108.5 127.7 137.0 112.8 Sept. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 113. Oct. 1 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 135.5 112. Nov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 98.9 113.5 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110. Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.5 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110. 107. 108.					99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2		123.0		109.2
Sept. 1 112.9 139.2 121.2 101.0 100.5 112.2 111.6 109.1 126.5 136.4 113. Oct. 1 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 135.5 113.5 Nov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 98.9 113.5 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110. Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110. Per. 1 12.5 101.2 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110. Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.7 107. Dec. 1 105.8 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.7 99. Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101. Apr. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101. Apr. 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Apr. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 103.8 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 103.8 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 103.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 120.0 111.4 115.5 103.8 110.1 122.4 148.5 122.6 105.7 148.9 105.1 115.8 124.2 122.1 113.0 103.8 111.9 136.7 117.7 105.7 95.2 120.0 111.4 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 120.0 111.4 115.5 103.8 110.1 122.4 148.5 122.6 125.7 124.9 125.9 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 103.8 121.0 103.8 121.0 103.8 121.0 105.5 122.0 105.1 115.8 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Aug. 1 125.4 125.8 125.4 127.3 100.4 105.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 13					100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5			112.0
Oct. 1 113.4 143.5 120.6 101.5 102.0 113.8 111.8 109.2 123.6 133.5 112. Nov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 98.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.9 133.6 110. Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.6 123.5 133.7 107. 1955 - Jan. 1 109.1 123.5 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 128.5 103. Feb. 1 105.8 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.7 99. Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101. Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103. May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 106.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 14.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. Feb. 1 113.3 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 119. May 1 15.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 122.1 107.1 122.4 148.5 122.6 129.4 119.1 124.2 149.5 113.5 103.2 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 119. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 119. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 119. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 119. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 119. Apr. 1 113.5 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 173.8 102.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 123.4 131.0 129.6 158.7 129. Percentage Distribution of Employees of					101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6				113.1
Nov. 1 112.5 141.1 121.5 101.2 98.9 113.5 110.8 107.9 123.9 133.6 110. Dec. 1 112.1 136.4 117.8 98.5 101.9 113.7 110.8 107.9 123.5 133.7 107. 1955 - Jan. 1 109.1 123.5 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 128.5 103. Feb. 1 105.8 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.7 99. Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101. Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103. May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 129.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.7 129.9 142.7 120. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 122.2 109. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 13.6 11. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 13.6 11. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 13.6 11. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 13.6 11. Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.					101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8		-		112.6
1955 - Jan. 1 109.1 123.5 103.2 96.8 102.9 109.7 109.2 103.5 115.8 128.5 103.6 Feb. 1 105.8 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.7 99.6 Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 Apr. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101.4 May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106.5 June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110.3 July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115.4 Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118.5 Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121.0 0ct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120.0 Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119.5 Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116.5 May 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109.5 May 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110.5 Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113.5 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110.5 Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113.5 119.5 119.4 102.9 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 119.4 102.9 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 127.6 155.9 125.7 Nov. 1 118.8 124.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122.5 July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125.7 Nov. 1 125.8 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.2 107.9 132.2 109.0 May 1 115.2 119.4 102.9 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 127.6 155.9 125.7 Nov. 1 125.8 124.7 125.8 124.7 127.3 104.5 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125.7 Nov. 1 125.8 125.7 136.5 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125.7 Nov. 1 125.8 125.7 136.5 115.8 124.3 123.5 124.5 113.5 129.6 158.7 129.0 Nov. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.0 129.6 158.7 129.0 Nov. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129.0 Nov. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 1				121.5	101.2	98.9						110.3
Feb. 1 105.8 113.9 96.7 91.7 96.3 105.7 107.4 100.7 107.8 123.7 99. Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101. Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103. May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 96.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 96.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. Juny 1 15.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Nov. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 115.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.	Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
Mar. 1 105.6 110.3 101.4 91.4 96.2 104.6 108.2 98.8 106.7 121.4 101. Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103. May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 90.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.												103.9
Apr. 1 105.7 113.4 97.6 92.3 95.0 103.4 108.8 98.5 106.1 121.2 103. May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 110.16 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 15.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Dec. 1												
May 1 107.4 118.8 107.6 91.6 93.9 105.3 110.3 101.2 108.7 121.0 106. June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 162.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 127.6 155.9 125. Sept. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Sept. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.							•					
June 1 111.7 129.7 117.4 96.5 100.4 110.6 113.0 104.8 117.4 129.8 110. July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.												
July 1 115.3 138.4 118.2 98.6 104.7 114.2 115.7 107.4 122.7 138.1 115. Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Nov. 1 Dec. 1	•											
Aug. 1 116.1 143.6 119.3 98.7 106.5 115.0 115.3 108.6 125.7 143.0 118. Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 177. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1												
Sept. 1 118.3 144.1 123.6 101.6 111.4 117.6 117.0 109.6 126.3 143.8 121. Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 125. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.												118.0
Oct. 1 118.5 147.5 124.2 103.2 110.7 118.8 117.1 109.7 123.9 142.7 120. Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7												121.8
Nov. 1 118.2 147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119. Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.												120.4
Dec. 1 117.9 140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116. 1956 - Jan. 1 114.6 125.1 113.4 99.5 107.4 115.6 115.3 105.2 113.3 133.6 111. Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1												119.2
Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 %.2 162.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 99.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122.5 July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1										121.6	137.5	116.6
Feb. 1 112.3 122.7 108.4 96.9 108.2 112.5 113.5 103.2 107.9 132.2 109. Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1	1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1									111.4
Mar. 1 113.2 119.5 125.7 100.4 105.4 112.1 115.5 102.8 107.1 132.0 110. Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 %.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113. May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.							112.5					109.1
Apr. 1 113.5 117.7 105.7 95.2 102.0 111.4 116.7 102.9 108.3 134.4 113.8												110.9
May 1 115.2 119.4 102.3 93.7 99.0 113.3 118.3 103.8 111.9 136.7 117. June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122. July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125. Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.				105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7				113.2
June 1 119.7 133.5 111.9 101.7 107.5 117.4 121.2 107.1 122.4 148.5 122.5 July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125.5 Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129.5 Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131.0 0ct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129.5 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.							113.3	118.3				117.5
July 1 124.2 147.2 118.9 105.1 115.8 124.3 123.7 110.7 127.6 155.9 125.4 125.4 125.4 125.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129.5 Sept. 1 125.7 126.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131.0 0ct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 128.7 129.8 Nov. 1 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.						107.5	117.4					122.1
Aug. 1 125.4 153.8 122.6 105.9 116.5 124.2 124.1 113.0 130.7 162.7 129. Sept. 1 125.7 156.1 127.3 106.9 116.7 125.2 123.4 113.8 131.0 162.5 131. Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.	July 1			118.9	105.1							125.1
Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.		125.4	153.8	122.6								129.0
Oct. 1 125.8 154.7 127.3 104.5 113.9 125.9 124.5 113.1 129.6 158.7 129. Nov. 1 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.		125.7	156.1		106.9							131.1
	Nov. 1			127.3	104.5	113.9	125.9	124.5	113.1	129.6	158.7	129.6
		Per	centage Dis	tributio	n of Emp	loyees of R	eporting	g Establi	shments at	Oct. 1,	1956.	
100.0 1.6 0.2 3.2 2.4 28.7 41.6 4.8 2.4 5.6 9.											5.6	9.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.~ Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Tear and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	96.1 98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	102.2 103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7 100.3	93.2 100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9 110.7	97.3 100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5	99.8 101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5 102.6 104.3	94.3 97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	120.0 118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3	110.2 108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9	108.8 106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7 113.9	108.4 108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6 103.1	97.4 94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7 103.4	113.2 112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8 115.0
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Cct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.6 116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0 113.4 114.4	108.9 108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 95.8 97.2 95.4	107.2 104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5 114.0 111.7	100.6 98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.3 99.6 98.8 100.6 104.0	98.1 95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1 102.7	111.2 109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 111.5 111.4 111.9 110.7 112.4
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.3 110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 108.5 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4 113.6 117.2	107.6 104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3 98.3	104.9 102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9 112.3 111.9	102.6 100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6 106.4	95.2 93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 105.9 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.3 117.7
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	119.5 115.7 117.0 117.6 114.1 115.1 117.4 118.4 120.5 118.9	106.5 111.8 106.1 109.5 96.0 95.6 96.1 97.4 101.2	106.2 103.7 103.7 104.0 107.9 108.6 114.8 116.4 116.1	104.9 103.7 104.3 106.2 102.3 100.7 111.5 110.7 111.2 108.8	108.4 105.5 106.7 108.8 115.5 119.4 124.8 127.2 127.3	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.3 117.7 119.5 121.2 120.7 122.7
	Percenta	ge Distribution of	Employees of	Reporting Establi	ishments at Oct.	
	1.0	.0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	14.8

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

- 14 Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

1947 - Average	t.William- t.Arthur	Windsor	London	Kitchener	Brantford	Hamilton	Toronto	St. Catha- rines	Ottawa- Hull	Year and Month
1949	102.3	92.2	92.6	96.7	96 g	01.6	02.2	מ מס	07./	2017
1950 Average 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.1 100.0 100.1 100.1 100.1 100.2 1951 Average 108.4 124.0 113.3 109.2 99.9 106.2 108.8 107.7 1055 Average 109.4 122.1 119.6 111.4 88.5 108.7 113.8 107.7 107.5 107.5 107.0 108.8 107.7 107.5 107	109.1									
1950 - Average	100.0									
1951 - Average	95.4									
1952 - Average 108.9 124.0 113.3 109.2 99.9 102.0 108.8 107.0 1953 - Average 109.4 122.1 119.6 111.4 88.5 108.7 113.8 111.1 1954 - Average 109.7 110.9 120.1 104.3 82.1 103.4 110.9 93.9 1955 - Average 113.6 112.5 121.2 105.6 84.3 105.1 111.4 101.1 1953 - Jan. 1 111.4 124.7 119.0 111.4 98.4 106.6 113.0 111.0 1953 - Jan. 1 107.6 123.7 117.1 111.1 97.9 106.7 111.8 109.0 Mar. 1 107.0 123.6 117.5 110.0 96.2 107.2 111.9 112.4 Apr. 1 106.0 124.1 118.3 111.7 92.3 107.8 112.5 114.8 Phy 1 106.2 124.1 118.5 111.5 90.9 108.6 112.5 114.8 Phy 1 106.2 124.1 118.5 111.5 90.9 108.6 112.7 115.3 July 1 109.9 122.9 118.8 111.7 99.1 108.6 117.7 115.3 July 1 109.9 122.9 118.8 111.7 99.1 108.6 117.4 116.2 July 1 109.9 122.3 118.6 111.7 89.1 108.6 117.4 114.0 Sept. 1 110.2 120.5 121.5 112.2 83.1 111.8 115.4 109.4 Nev. 1 110.1 118.1 122.8 111.3 79.8 111.4 114.0 108.5 Oct. 1 110.6 117.0 123.4 110.8 77.8 102.7 110.9 113.1 104.5 Peb. 1 105.2 111.8 119.0 106.1 80.6 105.2 111.4 106.8 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.6 83.9 102.9 111.4 106.8 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.6 83.9 102.9 111.3 104.5 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.7 82.9 104.1 111.3 104.2 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.7 82.9 104.1 111.3 104.4 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.7 82.9 104.1 111.3 104.6 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.7 82.9 104.1 111.3 104.6 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.7 82.9 104.1 111.3 104.6 Pay 1 106.5 109.9 119.4 103.7 82.9 104.1 111.3 104.6 Pay 1 106.6 107.0 109.4 120.4 103.7 82.9 104.1 109.4 111.3 Pay 1 106.5 109.4 112.4 110.9 104.2 106.3 Pay 1 106	106.3									
1953 - Average 109.4 122.1 119.6 111.4 88.5 108.7 113.8 111.1 11954 - Average 109.7 110.9 120.1 104.3 82.1 103.4 110.9 93.9 1955 - Average 113.6 112.5 121.2 105.6 84.3 105.1 111.4 101.1 11954 - Average 113.6 112.5 121.2 105.6 84.3 105.1 111.4 101.1 1195 - Jan. 1 111.4 124.7 119.0 111.4 98.4 106.6 113.0 111.0 1195 - Jan. 1 107.8 123.7 117.1 111.1 97.9 106.7 111.8 109.0 Mar. 1 107.0 123.6 117.5 110.0 96.2 107.2 111.9 112.4 Apr. 1 108.0 124.1 118.3 111.7 97.9 106.7 111.8 109.0 124.1 118.3 111.7 92.3 107.8 112.9 114.8 109.0 124.1 118.3 111.7 92.3 107.8 112.9 114.8 114.9 June 1 109.0 123.0 118.7 111.7 88.1 107.7 115.7 114.3 June 1 109.0 123.0 118.7 111.7 88.1 107.7 115.7 114.3 June 1 109.0 123.0 118.7 111.7 88.1 107.7 115.7 114.3 Oct. 1 110.4 120.7 122.2 118.6 111.7 85.5 110.3 114.0 108.5 Oct. 1 110.4 120.7 120.2 114.4 81.5 110.3 114.0 108.5 Oct. 1 110.2 120.7 120.2 114.4 81.5 110.3 114.0 108.5 Oct. 1 110.1 118.1 122.8 111.3 79.8 111.4 114.9 109.4 Nov. 1 110.1 118.1 122.8 111.3 79.8 111.4 114.9 109.4 Nov. 1 110.6 117.0 123.4 110.8 79.7 110.9 113.1 104.5 109.4 Nov. 1 110.6 117.0 123.4 110.8 79.7 110.9 113.1 104.5 109.4 Nov. 1 110.1 110.1 110.0 120.4 104.9 834.4 103.8 111.2 106.8 Nov. 1 100.4 1	118.3									
1955 - Average 1957 - Average 1936 13.6 112.5 121.2 105.6 84.3 105.1 111.4 101.1 1958 - Jan. 1 111.4 124.7 119.0 111.4 98.4 106.6 113.0 111.0 Feb. 1 107.0 123.6 117.5 110.0 96.2 107.2 111.9 112.4 Apr. 1 108.0 124.1 118.3 111.7 92.3 107.8 112.5 114.8 199.0 Mar. 1 108.0 124.1 118.3 111.7 92.3 107.8 112.5 114.8 114.9 114.1 11.1 97.9 106.7 111.8 112.5 114.8 111.7 92.3 107.8 112.5 114.8 114.9 114.1 115.9 115.7 114.9 112.4 114.9 114.1 115.9 115.7 114.9 112.4 114.9 114.9 114.9 115.7 114.9 1	120.1									
1955 - Average 133.6 112.5 121.2 105.6 84.3 105.1 111.4 101.1 1957 - Jan. 1 111.4 124.7 119.0 111.4 98.4 106.6 113.0 111.0 Par. 1 107.8 123.7 117.1 111.1 97.9 106.7 111.8 109.0 Apr. 1 108.0 124.1 118.3 111.7 92.3 107.8 112.5 114.8 Pay 1 108.0 124.1 118.5 111.5 90.9 108.0 112.9 115.3 June 1 109.0 123.0 118.7 111.7 89.1 107.7 115.7 114.3 July 1 109.9 123.9 118.6 111.7 89.1 107.7 115.7 114.3 Aug. 1 109.7 122.3 118.6 111.7 85.5 107.6 113.0 113.6 89.1 107.7 115.7 114.9 Sept. 1 110.4 120.7 120.2 111.4 81.5 110.3 114.0 108.5 0ct. 1 110.2 120.5 121.5 122.8 83.1 111.8 15.4 109.4 108.5 0ct. 1 110.2 120.5 121.5 112.2 83.1 111.8 15.4 109.4 104.5 100.3 114.0 108.5 107.6 113.0 113.6 117.0 123.4 110.8 79.7 110.9 113.1 104.5 100.3 114.0 108.5 107.6 113.0 113.6 117.0 123.4 110.8 79.7 110.9 113.1 104.5 100.3 114.0 108.5 107.6 113.0 113.6 117.0 123.4 110.8 113.1	107.8									
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Dec. 1 113.1 113.1 121.5 102.4 81.4 103.4 110.4 77.4 11955 - Jan. 1 111.1 111.1 120.7 100.2 81.1 101.7 107.2 79.6 Feb. 1 109.4 112.4 118.2 99.3 82.3 100.3 106.4 81.2 Mar. 1 107.4 112.1 118.0 99.6 83.3 101.2 106.4 100.4 Apr. 1 108.5 111.7 118.4 101.0 83.4 101.0 108.6 103.7 May 1 110.3 114.7 119.5 102.3 82.8 102.4 110.5 105.5 June 1 113.9 116.1 120.7 104.9 83.5 103.6 113.4 107.4 July 1 115.7 117.8 121.6 107.4 84.9 105.1 115.2 110.5 Aug. 1 116.5 117.6 120.2 107.5 83.6 105.4 114.2 106.4 Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.2 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 105.6 Nar. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Nar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 103.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 115.5 113.8 107.9 June 1 119.5 123.4 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 121.1 Oct. 1 122.8 123.4 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	109.9									
Feb. 1 109.4 112.4 118.2 99.3 82.3 100.3 106.4 81.2 Mer. 1 107.4 112.1 118.0 99.6 83.3 101.2 106.4 100.4 Apr. 1 108.5 111.7 118.4 101.0 83.4 101.0 108.6 103.7 Mey 1 110.3 114.7 119.5 102.3 82.8 102.4 110.5 105.5 June 1 113.9 116.1 120.7 104.9 83.5 103.6 113.4 107.4 July 1 115.7 117.8 121.6 107.4 84.9 105.1 115.2 110.5 Aug. 1 116.5 117.6 120.2 107.5 83.6 105.4 114.2 106.4 Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 110.5 105.6 Mer. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mer. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 Mey 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 107.7 87.1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	108.5 108.3									
Mar. 1 107.4 112.1 118.0 99.6 83.3 101.2 106.4 100.4 Apr. 1 108.5 111.7 118.4 101.0 83.4 101.0 108.6 103.7 May 1 110.3 114.7 119.5 102.3 82.8 102.4 110.5 105.5 June 1 113.9 116.1 120.7 104.9 83.5 103.6 113.4 107.4 July 1 115.7 117.8 121.6 107.4 84.9 105.1 115.2 110.5 Aug. 1 116.5 117.6 120.2 107.5 83.6 105.4 114.2 106.4 Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 119.6 July 1 12.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 128.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	105.3	79.6		101.7	81.1	100.2	120.7	111.1	111.1	1955 - Jan. 1
Apr. 1 108.5 111.7 118.4 101.0 83.4 101.0 108.6 103.7 May 1 110.3 114.7 119.5 102.3 82.8 102.4 110.5 105.5 June 1 113.9 116.1 120.7 104.9 83.5 103.6 113.4 107.4 July 1 115.7 117.8 121.6 107.4 84.9 105.1 115.2 110.5 Aug. 1 116.5 117.6 120.2 107.5 83.6 105.4 114.2 106.4 Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 110.5 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 123.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 122.8 128.4 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	96.4	81.2	106.4	100.3	82.3	99.3	118.2	112.4	109.4	Feb. 1
May 1 110.3 114.7 119.5 102.3 82.8 102.4 110.5 105.5 June 1 113.9 116.1 120.7 104.9 83.5 103.6 113.4 107.4 July 1 115.7 117.8 121.6 107.4 84.9 105.1 115.2 110.5 Aug. 1 116.5 117.6 120.2 107.5 83.6 105.4 114.2 106.4 Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 11956 - Jan. 1 115.7 102.9 125.5 110.1 88.3 106.9 110.5 108.1 Feb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 128.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	96.1	100.4	106.4	101.2	83.3	99.6	118.0	112.1	107.4	Mar. 1
June 1 113.9 116.1 120.7 104.9 83.5 103.6 113.4 107.4 July 1 115.7 117.8 121.6 107.4 84.9 105.1 115.2 110.5 Aug. 1 116.5 117.6 120.2 107.5 83.6 105.4 114.2 106.4 Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 119.6 July 1 12.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 128.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 113.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 123.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	97.6	103.7	108.6	101.0	83.4	101.0	118.4	111.7	108.5	Apr. 1
July 1	105.1	105.5	110.5	102.4		102.3	119.5	114.7	110.3	May 1
Aug. 1 116.5 117.6 120.2 107.5 83.6 105.4 114.2 106.4 Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 119.6 113.1 110.2 119.6 113.4 115.7 102.9 125.5 110.1 88.3 106.9 110.5 108.1 Feb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	109.3	107.4	113.4	103.6	83.5	104.9	120.7	116.1	113.9	
Sept. 1 117.1 119.7 122.3 110.3 84.4 109.4 114.6 92.5 Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 119.5 Jan. 1 115.7 102.9 125.5 110.1 88.3 106.9 110.5 108.1 Peb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	111.8	110.5	115.2	105.1		107.4	121.6	117.8	115.7	July 1
Oct. 1 117.8 106.3 124.2 111.7 87.4 109.7 114.0 105.6 Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 119.6 Jan. 1 115.7 102.9 125.5 110.1 88.3 106.9 110.5 108.1 Feb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	113.7	106.4	114.2	105.4	83.6	107.5	120.2	117.6	116.5	Aug. 1
Nov. 1 117.5 106.2 124.6 111.0 87.4 110.6 113.6 109.7 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 11956 - Jan. 1 115.7 102.9 125.5 110.1 88.3 106.9 110.5 108.1 Feb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	114.5	92.5	114.6	109.4	84.4	110.3	122.3	119.7	117.1	Sept. 1
Dec. 1 117.6 104.8 126.2 111.6 88.1 110.6 113.1 110.2 11956 - Jan. 1 115.7 102.9 125.5 110.1 88.3 106.9 110.5 108.1 Feb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 128.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 113.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	112.9	105.6	114.0	109.7	87.4	111.7	124.2	106.3	117.8	Oct. 1
1956 - Jan. 1 115.7 102.9 125.5 110.1 88.3 106.9 110.5 108.1 Feb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 128.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	113.7	109.7		110.6		111.0	124.6	106.2	117.5	Nov. 1
Feb. 1 112.7 102.5 123.2 109.1 88.8 105.4 110.5 105.6 Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 128.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 0ct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	114.1	110.2	113.1	110.6	88.1	111.6	126.2	104.8	117.6	Dec. 1
Mar. 1 113.4 115.9 124.0 108.8 90.4 105.5 113.8 107.9 Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 0ct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	108.5									
Apr. 1 114.5 123.3 125.1 110.0 92.8 107.3 115.3 109.2 May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 0ct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	104.8									
May 1 116.0 124.7 125.9 112.6 93.3 108.9 115.4 109.9 June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	103.6									
June 1 119.5 127.2 127.3 114.7 91.3 111.5 118.2 106.7 July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	103.0									
July 1 122.1 128.9 129.2 116.3 89.6 115.7 118.4 107.9 Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 24.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	111.6									
Aug. 1 123.4 128.0 128.0 115.2 90.3 116.0 118.3 107.7 Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	114.9				91.3					
Sept. 1 123.3 129.7 129.3 114.7 84.0 115.5 117.7 87.1 Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	116.8									
Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	117.6	107.7	118.3							
Oct. 1 122.8 128.4 130.1 115.2 82.4 116.8 121.1 96.6	118.5	87.1	117.7	115.5	84.0					
WOT 1	117.2						130.1	128.4	122.8	
Dec. 1										Nov. 1 Dec. 1
Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1956.		1 7056	a at Not	atahliahman	Reporting F	mlovecs of	ition of Fr	taga Distrib	Parcent	
	0.7									
1.8 1.3 14.4 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	2.9	14.4	1.3	1.5	

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	102.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9		103.0
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0			102.1	99.7
1950 - Average	100.1			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
.951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
.952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6		
954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6			102.2	110.2
955 - Average				144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
77) - 4101480	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	102 5	330.0
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5				103.5	110.9
			110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3				
July 1				147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0				110.1
				149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	
June 1	101.8	120.1					105.7
			122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1				
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2 155.2	137.8 139.6	105.0 104.0	113.0 113.4
955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	702 /	
						103.4	113.7
	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2			
					139.1	106.4	. 115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1	108.4 108.7	118.6 118.1	124.8 122.5	166.8 163.3	147.6 144.3	112.1 112.3	119.3 118.2
956 - Jan. 1	105 5	770.0					
	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1			112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
	103.6	114.5					
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1				187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9				
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	110.0	123.8	129.0	185•4	160.1	122.3	126.9
	D	and Did such and Described	on of Fundamen	s of Posestin	~ Fetablish	ants at Oat 1	1956
	Percenta	ge Distributi	on of Employee	a or waboreru	g raceotramm	enes at occ. 1	, 1990.

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

- 16 TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949=10	0)	Ave		ages and Salar	ies,	
Industries		Employ	ment		· ·	in Do	llars		Employees Reported
I TOTALDES & CO.	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0ot. 1 1955	0et. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0et. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1954	0ot. 1 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	127.1	116.8	119.7	115.3	67.58	66.06	57.93	58.60	88,494
Mining	126.7	128.6	116.5	112.6	80.16	78.01	73.99	71.26	113,289
Metal mining	131.0 75.2	132.6 76.4	119.4 80.6	115.4 83.1	82.75 70.88	80.16 70.20	76.87 68.44	74.58 67.95	61,802
Other metal (b)	182.7	184.6 112.6	155.5 103.4	145.5	87.28 7 9.26	83.98 77.81	80.95 71.56	78.11 68.31	44,743 35,964
Cool	66.2	64.9	68.0	74.4	63.45 92.49	61.13 91.32	61.21	61.28 77.66	16,379 19,585
Oil and natural gas Non-metal (c)	274.9 150.2	278.4 159.5	220.0	185.2 138.8	71.95	70.29	68.53	65.41	15,523
Manufacturing	118.4	118.0	113.4	108.1	67.98	66.71	64.04	61.39	1,235,307
Food and beverages	124.0	123.7	119.3	118.4	57.02	56.64 66.09	54.41 65.66	52.83 63.49	156,232 26,221
Meat products Dairy products	127.6	129.9	121.1	115.9 109.6	66.05 54.89	53.25	52.44	49.79	10,225
Canned and cured fish	139.0 203.6	164.6	139.1	137.7 196.2	42.21 44.45	43.33 40.67	38.18 41.73	40.75 42.21	13,474 25,451
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Grain mill products	102.6	103.4	107.3	107.0	66.08	65.25	62.62	60.16	8,454
Bread and other bakery products	109.7	110.8 99.0	109.0 99.7	101.7	58.26 49.72	57.83 49.87	53.88 49.20	52.01 45.77	18,581
Biscuits and crackers	114.2	114.1	109.2	106.2	74.25	75.40	71.11	67.99	16,207
Other beverages (d)	120.9 96.9	131.0 89.2	120.7 90.5	108.5 96.4	63.07 47.92	60.43 47.59	58.23 44.77	57.73 43.07	7,630 9,194
Confection ery	90.9								
Tobacco and tobacco products	82.3	79.6	78.7	78.2	64.14	63.94	64.30	60.57	8,747
Rubber products	117.1	116.4	115.3	104.1	69.69	68.40	66.06	63.97	22,769
Leather products	89.9	90.2	88.6	86.5	46.77	45.76	44.91	41.85	28,856
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.1	94.1 83.1	91.0 84.5	89.2	44.27 51.77	43.64 50.10	42.80 49.03	39.64 46.27	19,229
Textile products (except clothing)	86.1	86.5	87.4 88.3	80.0 79.4	54.41 51.81	53 . 90 51 . 25	52.94 51.26	51.05 48.21	63,603
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods	75.2	90.3 74.7	74.3	68.2	52.23	51.45	50.72	49.99	11,381
Synthetic textiles and silk	80.5	83.7	87.3	80.2	61.41	61.63	57.96	56.82	13,420
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	93.9	95.3 99.5	93.1 96.5	45 • 49 44 • 59	44.27 43.29	42.09 40.88	41.37 39.82	96,744 33,745
Women's clothing	95.8	93.0	96.0	96.7	47.04	46.35	41.92	41.27	24,095
Knit goods Fur goods	78.7 72.5	80.6	84.2 75.8	80.2	44.65 62.10	43.68 59.91	43.86 53.19	43.66 53.08	19,900
Hats and caps	81.0	81.4	89.1	89.4	48.78	47.95	45.64	43.24	3,47
Wood products	115.4	117.2	113.7	106.6	60.17 61.75	58.43 59.68	57.33 58.73	55.20 57.20	99,639
Saw and planing mills (g) Furniture	115.2	113.2	108.6	104.0	58.80	57.90	56.02	52.82	24,591
Other wood products (h)	100.8	103.5	97.1	91.8	.54.58	52.82	52.24	49.14	11,87
Paper products	127.4	129.6	123.5	118.0	81.17	80.32	75.61	72.11	93,939
Pulp and paper mills	130.7	133.6	126.4	121.8	87.13 65.24	86.26 64.15	80.88	77.25 58.07	25,58
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.5	115.0	112.5	111.1	72.62	71.61	68.67	65.91	51,75
Iron and steel products		113.0	106.7	97.6	77.85	75.63 67.47	72.68 68.21	68.45 66.33	178,699
Agricultural implements	107.3	118.5	61.7	45.2	72.13 75.58	74.30	76.84	73.27	6,00
Fabricated and structural steel	156.1	159.5	130.8	130.3 98.3	80.48 75.10	80.21 64.87	75.59 67.21	72.92 65.48	10,85
Hardware and toolsHeating and cooking appliances	112.0	111.2	104.3	101.1	68.22	64.43	63.69	62.98	9,74
Iron castings Machinery mfg. (j)	10848	103.7	101.5	89.2 108.4	74.75 75.73	72.48	74.09 70.54	68.06 67.40	22,22
Primary iron and steel	127.2	127.9	114.9	95.1	88.06	86.18	79.51	72.84	38.61
Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	117.6	117.1	114.3	94.9	74.21	72.46	70.18 74.42	66.14	17,759

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	s (1949=10	0)					
Industries		Emplo	yment	and account of	Avera	age Weekly Wa in Do		ies,	Employees Reported at
	0ct. 1	Sept.1	Oct. 1	Oct. 1	0ct. 1	Sept.1	0ct. 1	0ct. 1	Oct. 1
	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	135.8	131.1	122.6	121.1	75.24	73.57	72.29	69.64	153,114
	347.4	343.0	317.3	339.0	81.03	79.37	77.01	75.14	40,206
	111.3	99.9	104.4	78.5	80.75	78.82	81.61	75.33	30,803
	120.3	113.0	91.9	92.8	72.91	72.52	71.27	67.49	21,513
	96.5	94.8	84.2	86.2	69.15	67.12	63.93	64.03	35,681
	145.2	147.0	137.6	152.6	70.82	69.42	65.91	65.68	21,773
Non-ferrous metal products	136.7	138.0	129.6	120.2	77.38	75.87	73.72	70.51	59,484
	144.7	145.5	132.0	121.8	71.61	70.51	68.44	67.25	9,395
	111.5	111.2	109.2	101.7	73.84	71.78	70.49	66.99	10,006
	162.7	165.9	154.6	140.5	83.66	82.18	79.60	76.07	32,548
Electrical apparatus and supplies	156.3	155.8	145.2	132.1	74.22	72.87	68.80	67.02	87,213
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	138.9	139.5	131.9	116.3	70.97	69.62	67.10	64.81	35,766
Clay products	118.1	120.0	115.7	109.4	66.90	64.76	63.47	61.43	6,638
Glass and glass products	136.1	136.3	126.9	105.3	66.19	65.40	64.11	62.08	8,514
Products of petroleum and coal	137.9	138.5	129.6	122.8	94.25	94.11	90.19	85.91	15,004
Chemical products	129.8	129.5	124.0	122.1	75.15	74.05	70.62	67.20	59,034
	116.8	115.6	112.2	108.2	68.88	67.75	65.38	62.20	9,124
	137.9	135.9	128.7	118.1	85.02	83.01	78.03	74.92	8,389
	131.5	131.7	126.0	126.2	74.53	73.63	70.32	66.95	41,521
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111.7	109.4	106.3	106.5	57.97	57.22	55.03	53.85	24,716
Construction	151.9	156.6	138.2	127.7	72.80	71.25	63.19	61.34	308,004
Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Highways, bridges and streets	160.6	164.2	138.9	129.2	79.03	77.85	68.51	66.28	200,724
	165.5	167.7	141.5	125.5	77.84	76.59	68.04	63.92	168,165
	139.5	148.8	127.7	152.1	85.19	84.01	70.67	72.23	32,559
	138.0	144.5	137.1	125.3	61.14	59.21	54.54	53.29	107,280
Transportation, storage and communication. Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation.	123.2 117.1 190.2 113.3 111.6 110.6 113.9 123.5 114.0 122.1 88.0 182.5	124.7 118.7 193.0 115.3 112.4 114.0 115.5 126.0 116.0 122.0 89.3 179.5	115.1 110.5 173.7 107.4 107.0 99.5 109.5 123.4 107.2 114.8 88.9 164.0	112.3 108.7 158.8 106.9 109.0 102.0 107.0 122.1 103.7 111.8 92.3 147.6	69.34 71.62 88.60 71.67 68.43 61.14 77.66 61.72 70.17 68.40 70.95 68.42	68.06 70.27 86.37 70.38 67.71 58.63 76.82 60.43 68.27 67.41 69.96 67.06	65.02 66.55 82.30 66.77 66.11 72.33 56.71 61.46 65.77 67.89 65.34	63.31 65.09 78.96 65.48 62.14 56.30 70.81 56.94 60.60 63.79 66.23 62.74	382,019 290,402 13,049 185,032 24,664 43,461 106,652 10,255 38,200 54,121 25,087 23,076
Storage	119.7	119.3	109.3	109.9	62.04	60.21	58.33	56.26	17,971
Grain elevators	109.8	110.3	105.3	107.9	61.69	59.26	56.96	55.51	12,348
Storage and warehouse	149.3	146.2	121.5	115.9	62.82	62.35	61.94	58.41	5,623
Communication	156.7	158.4	141.2	132.1	62.11	61.17	60.33	57.47	73,646
	272.7	272.7	219.4	185.2	68.23	67.83	66.04	62.46	10,539
	146.9	148.7	134.6	127.7	60.94	59.94	59.43	56.78	62,686
Public utility operation	131.4	134.4	121.9	119.6	76.08	74.76	70.61	67.28	55,908
	131.4	135.0	124.3	122.7	77.55	76.48	71.82	68.16	45,977
	131.4	131.9	109.2	103.6	69.27	66.57	63.41	61.88	9,931
Trade	129.3 131.8 128.0 157.7 114.2 119.3 159.3 140.4 144.6 130.8	125.8 130.6 123.4 150.4 107.9 111.4 159.6 137.7 140.4 130.5	121.5 124.9 119.8 142.1 106.8 112.9 150.8 131.7 135.1 124.7	116.2 119.6 114.4 - - 130.7 135.5 122.3	55.05 66.27 49.27 45.31 49.01 28.39 64.75 60.41 55.35 69.19	55.24 65.43 49.84 46.80 48.89 31.46 64.77 60.58 55.75 68.82	52.56 61.90 47.65 44.85 47.97 24.28 62.89 57.83 53.62 65.02	50.85 59.20 46.41 - - - 53.91 49.17 62.12	417,548 141,999 275,549 63,541 86,216 22,014 39,025 131,963 81,760 48,166
Service Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants Other service (r)	128.9	134.4	119.6	116.1	43.30	42.37	40.91	39.04	121,151
	125.0	131.8	116.0	114.4	36.33	35.25	35.24	33.94	67,810
	113.2	112.8	106.6	103.5	39.67	39.22	38.24	37.17	26,033
	163.3	172.1	151.5	141.1	64.07	62.89	58.62	55.70	27,308
Industrial composite	125.8	125.7	118.5	113.4	66.02	65.01	61.49	59.25	2,853,683

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly-Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949 = 10	00)	Ave	erage Weekly W		ries,	Familian	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported	
r tovinces and industries	0et. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1954	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0et. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1954	oct. 1 1956	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	126.0	121.5	132.8	103.2	56.77	55.22	50.11	53.12	5,613	
Mining Manufacturing Manufacturing	127.7	132.0 132.7	119.8	116.2	70.32 60.85	67.72 60.46	64.36 57.00	64.23 57.89	4,342	
Food and beverages	. 135.0	147.7	137.0	123.6	36.81	38.31	34.07	38.64 78.86	3,981	
Pulp and paper mills	121.4	123.1 797.5	123.8 683.3	130.0 745.7	90.22 71.63	89.92 70.12	83 . 27 63 . 24	65.96	8,163	
Transportation, storage and communication	. 153.7	149.6	134.7	133.8	60.76	58.04	56.90	54.87	8,266	
rade ndustrial composite		118.8	115.6	109.4	43.38 59.65	42.32 58.34	40.45 54.46	39.28 55.15	7,335	
Prince Edward Island										
Wanufacturing	. 144.4	162.4	155.3	138.9	41.09	39.85	40.12	40.54	976	
Transportation, storage, communication	. 119.9	122.6	116.5	111.1	63.13	60.67	59.07	59.44	1,467	
radendustrial composite	118.5	115.8	115.7	97.6 120.6	34.95 47.93	34.17 46.92	32.53 44.60	30.73 44.04	954 4,919	
Nova Scotia										
dining	86.6	87.0	86.2	92.1	61.39	60.09	59.87	60.25	12,308	
Coal	82.9	82.2	82.4	88.6	61.49	60.39	60.28	61.29	10,982	
Food and beverages		123.9	113.5 129.6	110.4	56.75 37.74	55.67 37.63	52.47 35.83	51.00 36.26	28,456	
Iron and steel products	101.5	100.0	90.6	91.9	74.40	73.94	66.07	62.95	6,680	
Primary iron and steel		93.5 164.4	86.2 153.4	83.0	78.74 61.22	78.39 60.33	69.20 58.80	65.76 57.09	5,090 7,369	
Shipbuilding and repairing	150.3	152.7	151.6	149.8	61.60	59.56	58.35	57.52	4,991	
Construction	74.8	79.2	81.3	78.0	50.13	50.12	43.81	44.29	13,243	
Building and structures (m)	118.2 59.5	123.7 63.6	70.7	127.4	54.25 47.26	54.30 47.26	50.39 40.17	49.16 40.65	5,439 7,804	
Fransportation, storage, communication	108.5	112.8	108.5	101.9	58.38	57.16	54.05	55.13	13,587	
Steam railways	- 113.7 - 73.5	83.8	109.5 92.8	72.5	64.93 43.73	64.61 42.66	61.70 36.84	60.54 42.14	7,316	
Frade	125.7	121.3	122.1	119.5	44.78	45.83	42.85	41.65	13,490	
RetailFinance, insurance and real estate		123.8	123.9 119.7	123.2 126.1	39.64 56.44	40.61 55.37	38.08 52.94	37.52 49.54	9,475 3,264	
Industrial composite		106.9	103.2	101.5	53.86	53.25	50.08	49.66	89,909	
New Brunswick	20429	2004)	20762	2020)	<i>y</i> ,	334.2	30.00	47,000	0,,,0,	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	217.1	219.2	181.1	166.0	59.92	64.12	52.25	56.62	7,319	
Manufacturing	99.9	104.2	99.8	97.0	58.15	56.62	54.68	52.24	18,471	
Saw and planing mills (g)		84.9	86.4 128.6	80.9 125.4	44.41 81.67	44.16 82.14	42.06 77.17	39.46 71.96	2,305 4,315	
Transportation enuignment	86.7	87.7	97.9	105.9	66.95	64.47	62.17	59.68	2,072	
Construction		111.8	125.3	86.7	54.58	56.23	47.14	44.73	10,579	
Building and structures (m)		185.8	141.9	78.3 91.4	56.39 51.76	57.75 53.99	49.56 45.47	48.42 42.93	6,452	
Transportation, storage, communication	99.9	103.0	91.1	93.3	62.99	61.66	59.46	59.89	13,833	
Steam railways	108.2	108.0	95 • 4 59 • 5	99.0 52.0	68.33 46.48	67.46 43.39	65.28 38.88	64.37 44.26	9,731	
Trade	121.0	119.5	116.6	110.2	44.21	44.07	42.33	41.57	10,166	
Wholesale		124.3	121.3	116.4	53.16 39.53	51.74 39.95	50.03 38.16	47.77 37.91	3,487 6,679	
Industrial composite		116.7	110.7	102.0	55.93	55.91	51.50	50.85	68,288	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	139.9	118.3	134.6	125.0	59.21	59.27	52.91	49.91	39,485	
Vining	149.7 71.4	152.1 73.2	141.8 87.3	135.9	78.88 72.34	76.56 72.29	73.98 66.70	71.70 67.55	22,769	
Other metal (b)	218.8	221.0	188.6	172.4	83.58	78.73	77.50	75.60	10,622	
Non-metal (c) Wanufacturing		160.0	147.6	143.6	75.73 64.08	75.63	73.75 60.17	69.88	8,724	
Tobacco	87.6	86.1	83.4	82.9	64.35	63.13	65.15	57.51 60.81	395,733	
Leather products		88.0	85.5	85.7	43.08	41.83	40.87	37.33	14,987	
Doots and shoes (except rubber) Textile products (except clothing)	90.3	91.4	87.7 88.6	88.3	42.79 52.99	41.51 52.35	41.19 51.11	37.15 49.34	11,577	
Cotton varn and broad woven goods	90.1	90.4	86.7	76.9	52.56	52.38	51.24	47.34	14,668	
Synthetic textiles and silk Clothing (textile and fur;	66.7	70.2	78.1	73.6	54.96	53.89	52.91	52.05 39.66	8,105 57,550	
Men's clothing	104.4	103.7	101.7	98.0	44.42	43.17	40.33 39.05	38.65	19,774	
Nomen's clothing	98.9	95.9	99.0	99.2	45.97				16,459	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	I	ndex Numbe	r (1949=10	0)	Asso	rage Weekly W	ogna and Sala	-1	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment		Ave	in Do		ries,	Employees Reported
	0et. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1954	at 0ct. 1 1956
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Saw and planing mills (g)		115.5	113.6	102.7	51.88 50.17	50.83	49.85	47.61	22,414
Furniture	120.2	119.0	113.6	106.3	54.75	49.31 53.80	48.05 53.02	46.45 50.41	10,663
Paper products		130.7	123.4	115.9	81.01	80.84	74.74	72.03	37,968
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)		135.8	126.9	119.2	86.09 58.20	85.97 56.99	79.32 54.60	76.85 51.13	31,055
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.8	115.3	112.3	110.4	71.48	70.41	67.36	65.35	6,913
Iron and steel products Machinery mfg. (j)		116.4	109.0	104.1	74.48	72.79	70.29	66.09	39,507
Primary iron and steel	100.6	99.8	90.2	76.1	76.04 75.06	73.70	68.49 71.44	65.44	10,707
Transportation equipment	134.7	131.8	122.9	123.1	73.26	72.79	69.71	67.08	37,066
Aircraft and parts Railroad and rolling stock equipment		224.4 85.6	206.9 76.9	184.5 75.9	81.14 67.48	79.42 67.39	77.99	69.69	13,990
Shiphuilding and repairing		165.3	155.8	197.4	71.64	73.19	64.21 66.30	65.17 66.86	13,772 7,398
Non-ferrous metal products	141.5	143.1	134.7	128.6	75.19	75.29	72.53	69.01	20,211
Smelting and refining	169.2	172.4	158.2	149.5	77.22 76.40	77.72	76.59 71.60	73.02 66.70	12,510 25,031
Chemical products	134.1	133.8	129.8	133.8	74.98	73.67	69.53	65.44	23,239
Construction		160.5	139.9	131.3	67.93	64.84	60.12	57.84	89,229
Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets	1 - 4	172.4	132.5	122.4	73.31 57.84	70.50 54.79	65.07 51.7 2	62.77 49.88	58,201 31,028
Transportation, storage, communication	128.7	128.8	118.5	113.1	70.42	69.73	67.02	64.18	101,894
Steam railways. Water transportation (n)	113.8	115.4	104.7	103.5	72.20	70.74	68.72 65.18	65.88	45,617
Electric and motor transportation (o)		118.5	113.9	111.7	64.77	64.44	60.71	60.51 59.93	14,564
Communication	159.0	159.3	140.1	130.0	66.54	65.92	65.59	62.84	21,067
Public utility operation		132.0 125.3	121.0	119.7	67.40 53.34	67.38 53.47	65.66 50.91	62.43 49.34	11,256
Wholesale	134.7	133.5	128.0	121.5	67.16	66.30	62.68	60.15	35,228
Retail	126.6	120.6	117.4	114.1	44.96	45.38	43.57	42.73	58,035
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.6	136.4	130.6	127.6	60.28 55.74	60.34 56.27	57.11	53.94 49.68	35,142 21,580
Insurance	129.1	128.4	121.7	119.9	68.21	67.43	63.00	61.12	12,871
Service	127.8	130.6	115.8	114.7	45.18 35.93	44.07 34.78	41.30 34.29	39.70	30,776
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants	1 1	105.4	101.3	99.1	39.11	38.23	37.22	33.42 36.16	15,781 6,876
Industrial composite	125.9	125.2	118.8	113.8	63.42	62.51	59.27	56.75	819,547
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99.8	94.6	92.8	105.1	77.60	73.03	62.77	63.32	17,788
Mining Gold (a)	132.9	133.5 78.3	78.7	80.4	79.13	77.65 66.13	75.22 66.82	71.87 65.78	34,164 11,085
Other metal (b)	215.7	215.2	175.8	169.1	88.64	86.28	83.59	78.78	18,835
Manufacturing Food and beverages		115.6	112.2	106.4	71.25	69.98 58.63	67 .3 2 55 . 82	54.09	68,578
Meat products	132.4	134.3	125.0	116.3	66.39	66.65	65.78	64.51	9,681
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	218.3	159.9	187.7	212.8	46.13	43.22	42.95	44.79	18,297
Rubber products Rubber products	101.3	102.8	102.2	100.2	59.07 74.72	57.52 73.01	54.04 70.78	52.77 67.72	8,645 16,298
Leather products	90.3	90.0	89.7	85.6	51.80	51.18	50.24	47.69	12,198
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.4 89.2	96.6 87.9	93.1	87.8	46.80 57.09	47.46 56.88	45.59 56.10	43.88 53.49	6,755 25,654
Textile products (except clothing)	99.6	99.8	101.3	93.3	50.70	49.39	51.77	50.11	7,050
Woollen goods	71.9	69.9	68.7	63.3	52.03	51.65	51.54	50.48	7,015
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.8	83.7 97.1	86.9 94.6	86.0 94.6	48.72	47.60	45.75	44.99	30,080 9,708
Women's clothing	94.2	90.9	94.4	96.5	51.33	51.09	45.03	45.67	5,699
Knit goods	69.9	70.2	77.6	74.2	45.33	57.24	45.76 54.97	45 · 44 52 · 74	9,553 30,586
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.6	111.8	110.6	103.4	57.84 55.05	54.76	52.31	52.03	11,905
Furniture	113.0	109.5	105.5	102.1	61.47	60.83	58.12	54.52	13,279
Paper products	121.8	123.9	119.0	114.5	79.51	78.28 85.91	74.38 81.37	70.16	35,161 20,973
Pulp and paper mills	116.1	116.1	114.8	108.4	67.82	66.66	64.32	60.92	14,188
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	115.9	114.5	113.6	75.59	74.66	71.25	67.88	28,390
Iron and steel products	108.1	108.6	104.6	93.5	80.05 74.36	77.38	74.31 69.21	67.97	112,955 6,209
Agricultural implements	101.8	93.7	95.6	82.1	76.80	73.75	75.92	69.49	12,930
Machinery mfg. (j)	127.0	128.0	113.3	108.8	76.01	73.81	71.59	68.44	23,611 27,617
Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products	140.3	141.6	127.7	102.2	92.43 74.95	90.06	82.91 70.79	75.43 66.52	10,492

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	dex Number	s (1949 100	0)	Aver	age Weekly Wa		ries,	Employees	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment				Reported			
r rovances was an	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1954	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0et. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1954	0ct. 1 1956	
Ontario – concluded										
anufacturing (concluded)					ed eo	774 00	77 05	73.56	84,69	
Transportation equipment	137.00	129.6 497.7	121.5 458.4	119.2 555.4	78.72 83.85	76.99 81.74	77.05	79.70	21,65	
Aircraft and parts	470 04	98.1	103.6	77.7	81.44	79.64	82.55	75.93	29,20	
Motor vehicles		111.3	90.1	91.8	73.02	72.63	71.64	67.66	20,50	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	107.7	108.3	91.9	100.8	75.11 76.62	71.70	67.60 72.98	65.94	29,79	
Non-ferrous metal products	12004	126.3	120.0	114.9	74.06	71.38	71.89	68.95	5,4	
Brass and copper products	144.8	147.7	143.4	139.4	88.01	83.66	81.15	76.91	12,0	
Smelting and refining	150.6	151.4	144.7	133.3	73.63	72.35	67 .9 6	67.36	17,6	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	130.4	130.8	126.8	111.3	73.67 75.47	71.97	71.51	68.58	30,1	
Chemical products		128.3	120.9	121.5	75.41	73.91	67.63	65.31	98,5	
onstruction	141.3	143.2	122.9	117.9	81.62	80.38	72.56	69.57	68,9	
Highways bridges and streets	T)0.0	163.7	155.0	131.0	60.95	59.13 68.30	57.45 66.05	55.42	29,6	
representation storage communication	Tr.) 00	126.6	115.7	104.7	69.69 70.47	68.53	67.09	65.04	53,3	
Steam railways	111.00	113.7	120.4	116.3	71.42	71.01	69.68	67.99	23,9	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		152.1	133.9	122.2	61.53	61.04	60.46	57.42	28,9	
bblic utility operation	120.0	128.9	122.7	120.5	81.74	80.14 56.69	75.35 54.07	71.21 52.30	25,4	
`-ndn		131.7	125.9	119.7	56.50 69.95	68.39	65.71	62.58	52,8	
Wholesale		139.5	123.9	117.9	50.59	51.40	48.93	47.73	120,2	
Retail	142.3	140.1	133.4	131.2	62.46	63.08	60.23	55.94	61,8	
Banking investment and loan	140.9	142.9	135.7	134.8	57.62	58.61 42.89	56.13 41.88	51.14	35,8 50,4	
	14006	132.3	120.8	117.0	43.86 34.92	33.91	34.12	32.72	26,7	
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants	115.7	116.0	108.7	106.3	40.17	39.22	38.74	37.45	10,4	
Other services (r)	160.3	165.9	155.3	144.9	64.92	64.06	59.83	57.05	13,2	
ndustrial composite	1	123.4	117.1	111.8	68.21	67.17	64.20	61.61	1,187,2	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	107.6	107.2	104.3	103.5	61.25	60.29	58.46 60.75	56.79 58.57	39,9 8,5	
Food and heverages	103.0	103.3	105.8	104.6	62.60 68.65	63.70	69.98	65.41	3,4	
Meat products	111.2	88.3	92.4	93.5	41.77	40.75	39.69	39.58	4,9	
Printing publishing and allied industries	99.4	99.9	96.2	100.3	60.53	60.21	60.01	58.75	2,8	
I-on and steel products		123.8	111.0	110.6	68.19 65.89	66.26	66.03	64.47	8,0	
Transportation equipment	101.0	99.4	97.3	97.5	65.04	63.91	59.42	58.85	12,	
Construction		126.6	125.8	135.2	69.69	67.38	62.50	61.85	7,6	
Transportation storage communication	110.1	121.3	115.4	116.7	69.58	69.35	63.76 66.78	62.61	36,2	
Crosm poi ways	LL 04	119.5	113.2	113.9	74.19 58.90	73.80	55.26	54.00	3,	
Storage	102.8	104.2	102.8	101.2	56.54	56.21	54.17	51.67	27,0	
Wholesale	108.9	109.7	107.6	107.7	60.53	60.30	57.87	54.97	10,	
Potail	104.1	100.9	100.0	97.4	54.09	53.61	51.86 55.81	49.56 52.09	17,1	
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.0	119.8	118.6	121.8	58.45 36.64	58.46 36.62	35.93	34.90	6,	
Service Hotels and restaurants	106.4	103.8	99.0	100.8	34.71	34.73	34.65	33.61	3,5	
Industrial composite	1	113.8	109.7	109.2	62.34	61.84	58.60	56.96	137,1	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	111.8	115.6	112.8	110.2	62.25	61.63	59.87	57.61	8,8	
Food and beverages	98.1	102.2	101.0	98.0	58.45	58.03	56.24	55.19	49	
Meat products	79.5	84.4	79.1	81.9	66.31	67.07 47.42	46.87	62.20 46.36	1,	
Dairy products	100.6	106.4	108.1	105.8	51.11 72.18	73.03	60.25	59.32	11,	
Construction	198.4	215.9	186.7	201.4	76.78	78.41	59.17	58.34	5,	
Highways, bridges and streets	102.3	169.6	173.1	153.0	67.07	66.81	61.33	60.50	5,	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.0	116.9	107.9	108.0	73.05	65.83	62.74	61.36	12,	
Steam railways	106.0		103.7	103.2	56.46	49.21	52.02	50.66	3,	
Storage Trade	120.4	116.0	115.2	112.9	55.33	56.36	53.00	51.04	15,	
Wholesale	118.8	119.0			62.65	62.14	59.91	56.27	6,	
Retail	121.4				50.83	52.58 52.73	48.51	47.15	3,	
Finance, insurance and real estate	110.2				37.20	36.90	36.31	35.55	3,	
Service					II.		1	1	1	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

	1	ndex Numbe	ers (1949 = 1	00)	Asso				
Provinces and Industries		Empl	oyment		Ave		ages and Salar ollars	nes,	Employees Reported
	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1954	0et. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1954	at 0ct. 1 1956
Alberta 1/									
Mining		141.0	120.7	109.9	91.28	89.13	81.08	76.30	21,418
Oil	283.9	34.4 288.7	225.4	51.6 187.2	69.47 94.78	63.11 93.41	65.79 84.25	62.52	2,978 16,800
Food and beverages		158.9	143.7	133.1	66.44 59.10	65.27 60.69	61.78 56.20	61.15 56.72	31,712 9,927
Meat products	133.4	138.5	127.1	123.4	68.35	68.26	66.80	64.81	4,237
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.4	121.4	113.8	101.9	55.95 64.67	53.03 63.05	50.73 61.56	47.55 60.48	3,163
Iron and steel products		204.0 158.5	158.8	152.7	73.62 69.73	71.85 66.10	69.16	69.06	3,687 4,676
Non-metallic mineral products (k) Products of petroleum and coal		178.1	155.8	141.7	66.13 87.08	64.69 86.89	60.64 88.30	61.84	2,714
Construction	262.7	275.0	219.9	217.0	84.63	82.04	66.09	65.04	1,875 29,415
Building and structures (m)	200.9	328.5 208.2	243.5 190.7	217.1	93.56 67.33	90.12 66.14	71.16	68.07 61.29	19,406
Transportation, storage, communication		127.8	120.0	117.8	70.56 73.50	68.40 71.38	64.45 65.99	63.83 66.83	25,941
Electric and motor transportation (o)	165.0	173.2	149.8	140.3	73.77 58.56	71.09	69.03	66.00	13,949
Trade	151.6	151.4	139.5	129.8	56.45	57.99 56.02	56.20 54.15	53.19 52.59	2,610 30,222
Wholesale		150.4	135.6	128.6	64.39 52.43	63 . 19 52 . 34	61.02	57.83 49.90	10,141 20,081
Service		191.6	154.9 156.9	139.5	41.85 39.48	39.46 36.85	38.67 37.39	38.14 36.70	10,141
Industrial composite		162.5	142.7	135.5	69.90	68.22	62.27	60.70	7,055
British Columbia2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)		118.4	109.7	107.6	88.82	81.55	73.84	78.93	15,934
Mining Gold (a)	66.0	102.6	98.8 79.1	95.4 88.8	86.98 88.21	81.73 85.22	75.33 74.61	75.83 71.96	9,497 1,300
Other metal (b)		124.8 57.0	110.2	106.4	92.02 64.70	88.79 60.82	83.65 56.13	84.01 58.65	5,838 1,313
Manufacturing		137.3	128.1	119.0	73.61	71.16	69.22	66.90	94,984
Food and beverages Canned and cured fish	123.7	136.4 167.2	120.3	117.6	63.03	59.26 6 0. 99	55.31 53.14	52.95 53. 17	14,524
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Wood products		190.9 128.6	182.0	164.5	44.49 71.08	41.67 67.64	41.16 67.47	39.12 65.67	3,555 34,822
Saw and planing mills (g)	129.7	132.5	130.1	122.2	71.71	68.23 86.08	68.05 83.71	66.28 80.49	32,328
Pulp and paper mills	143.8	143.9	143.6	139.8	94.51	91.81	89.43	86.21	8,847 6,208
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.7	130.9	106.0	76.36 79.56	76.48 78.83	73.32 75.91	71.36	3,674 8,367
Transportation equipment	176.6	176.0 172.9	152.2	147.3	76.57 76.57	73.17 72.33	71.43	70.63 71.51	8,406 6,534
Non-ferrous metal products Chemical products	170.0	173.8 95.7	153.1 98.0	97.0	86.93 76.75	86.67 75.35	81.65	79.66 72.92	7,256
									2,447
Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets	163.9	160.0 165.8 151.2	128.3 132.6 121.8	104.2 100.7 109.2	86.05 92.72 74.91	87.16 96.33 71.87	75.78 80.85 67.26	73.06 81.05 62.35	34, 322 21, 457 12, 865
Transportation, storage, communication		124.7	115.0	114.3	73.17	71.09	67.28	65.08	40,474
Steam railways		123.0 92.4	118.4 89.7	87.9	75.35	74.91 69.16	65.65	67.40 68.81	14,645
Water transportation (n)	106.1	111.4	97.8 147.1	108.4	71.69	69.30 62.22	69.47 60.63	64.14 56.31	8,771 8,005
Public utility operation	130.2	130.7	105.9	96.7	87.57	83.62	79.73	77.64	6,026
Frade	121.7	115.4	115.1	109.3	58.88 67.21	59.80	55.76 60.35	54.10 59.51	45,396
Wholesale Retail	124.3	113.8	120.0	114.0	54.00	68.23 54.84	52.91	50.71	16,761 28,635
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.3	143.5	136.0 138.5	134.0	59 .3 0 53.58	58.30 52.72	56.30 51.83	52.79 48.31	10,214
Service	128.9	138.9 135.9	117.4	109.1	47.47 42.94	47.51 42.74	45.46 41.61	42.37 39.44	14,570 8,901
Industrial composite	129.6	131.1	120.4	112.6	72.38	70.83	66.35	64.45	271,417

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Secretary Conference (1994) Secretary Conference Secre	Inde		(1949 = 100)		Avei	rage Weekly Win Do	ages and Salar llars	ies,	Employees
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	ment				0.1.2	0-4 7	Reported at
	0et. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0et. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1954	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0ct. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1954	0et. 1 1956
ŵ. John's:		~ ^	100.9	105.1	51.79	51.23	46.85	47.84	3,224
Manufacturing Food and beverages Trade	123.8	99.9 102.2 122.9 134.7	104.1 117.8 129.5	107.4 109.4 121.8	51.50 48.15 48.95	51.31 47.05 47.34	42.40 44.88 45.27	46.17 43.56 45.02	1,375 4,662 13,171
Industrial composite alifox: Manufacturing Food and beverages	128.3	129.1	126.1	124.3	59.21 40.34	58.78 41.25	55.69 39.82	54.06 39.62	9,156 1,991
Transportation equipment Construction. Transportation, storage, communication Trade	113.4 100.5 122.7	166.0 118.6 110.5 117.6	165.3 94.5 109.9 114.8	162.9 114.3 91.7 117.1	63.36 54.99 47.64 45.10 41.09	62.01 58.25 45.59 46.40 42.33	60.46 53.03 42.23 43.86 39.94	59.23 48.35 46.83 42.06 38.80	4,907 3,419 4,922 7,930 5,815
Retail Industrial composite	. 118.9	117.6	115.6	122.4	51.80	52.07	48.75	47.95 54.61	28,993
Manufacturing Transportation, storage, communication Trade Industrial composite	. 109.9	98.8 91.6 108.8 101.2	103.9 82.0 110.0 98.3	106.4 77.0 103.6 95.8	47.73 42.10 50.35	46.87 41.82 49.40	43.64 40.42 47.48	45.34 39.78 47.70	3,131 3,341 14,447
Numbec: Manufacturing Leather products Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment Construction Trade Retail	113.6 79.2 100.9 184.9 110.5 117.6	114.0 81.4 98.9 188.3 111.9 115.6 115.6	109.1 78.8 99.8 154.1 116.4 112.3 111.0	118.2 84.3 98.8 205.1 105.4 112.1 110.3	56.60 40.00 39.28 62.83 58.33 46.83 40.70	55.85 38.33 36.31 60.16 58.55 46.82 41.11	54.27 36.86 36.98 66.73 57.32 44.95 39.83	49.83 33.93 33.98 59.98 54.69 42.84 38.53	20,710 2,886 2,643 2,697 5,885 7,213 4,928
Industrial composite herbrooke: Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur)	105.0 93.6	116.1 110.1 114.4 60.7	103.1 118.6 59.3	97.7 107.3 69.4	54.48 58.50 51.79 44.22	54.98 49.66 43.01	52.48 54.02 49.82 41.10	49.18 51.47 48.97 41.68	8,049 2,169 1,42
Iron and steel products Industrial composite Intere Rivers:	L20.0	124.3	98.3 105.6	90.6	72.84 56.22	66.98	65.63 52.52	60.50	2,186
Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Industrial composite	125.6	126.3 128.1 127.3	110.7	106.4 115.4 108.6	65.30 89.54 61.54	65.13 90.49 61.56	63.34 82.31 58.82	60.69 80.73 56.21	11,08 4,31 14,80
Manufacturing Tobacco and tobacco products Leather products Cestile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Railway and rolling stock equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products Construction Building and structures (m) Transportation, storage, communication Electric and motor transportation (o) Trade Wholesale Retail Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance Service Hotels and restaurants Industrial composite	95.8 86.6 92.1 100.8 92.6 98.6 115.7 116.9 125.9 87.5 152.8 123.3 152.0 143.0 115.7 129.9 136.0 126.1 138.4 141.8 128.1 109.3	113.8 94.4 86.0 92.3 98.8 91.2 95.6 115.2 116.8 122.3 85.0 140.6 115.8 124.5 135.9 124.1 127.9 127.9 127.9 127.9 127.9	110.1 89.9 85.4 96.6 100.4 93.7 98.7 111.3 110.5 114.9 133.7 116.2 133.5 112.5 112.5 112.5 112.7 129.5 110.7	106.1 87.0 84.3 88.4 99.1 94.3 99.2 110.1 107.3 111.0 112.4 122.5 119.6 112.4 112.6 112.1 113.5 125.9 127.6 121.2 108.1 102.6	66.91 65.25 46.27 56.71 48.15 50.53 47.52 75.02 77.87 74.74 67.29 79.17 78.00 69.12 70.05 70.43 66.59 54.82 68.39 45.85 63.10 60.69 67.21 48.75 36.15 64.30	65.94 64.45 45.24 55.60 46.75 49.47 46.61 73.70 76.04 74.67 67.39 77.75 77.43 68.28 70.57 66.34 55.03 67.46 46.32 62.80 60.59 66.71 48.08 35.51 63.65	62.37 67.29 44.02 53.37 42.81 44.15 70.87 73.40 70.82 64.18 73.83 72.57 64.96 65.52 67.17 62.25 52.60 63.79 44.99 59.47 58.19 61.82 44.12 34.66 60.47	59.39 62.88 40.51 51.25 41.85 43.69 40.80 68.53 68.71 68.70 65.20 68.62 69.93 62.70 62.89 64.06 61.36 50.90 61.26 44.15 56.70 54.40 60.27 42.58 34.12 57.79	224,83 5,76 8,31 9,17 38,87 11,20 10,14 26,99 31,33 21,45 12,27 38,93 37,74 11,51 69,12 27,52 41,59 26,46 10,50 21,67
Ottowa - Hull: Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Construction Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service Industrial composite	127.1 113.3 61.4 139.2 122.5 112.9 104.7	119.6 133.2 111.9 59.3 144.1 117.2 112.0 106.4 123.3		109.2 114.9 108.2 68.9 127.5 107.2 106.9 112.0	68.54 81.02 72.86 69.77 64.33 47.46 61.07 37.41 59.76	68.87 83.61 72.20 67.49 61.44 48.30 61.25 37.21 59.81	64.80 77.35 67.98 65.86 60.16 45.13 58.60 39.76 57.15	61.48 70.78 63.85 61.55 57.20 44.32 55.28 38.55 54.76	17,46 5,05 2,71 1,19 7,00 11,13 4,87 4,22 50,14

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

TABLE 6. Employmen			s (1949 = 10						
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	oyment		Av	erage Weekly W in Do	ages and Sala ollars	ries,	Employees Reported
	0et. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	0et. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	0et. 1 1954	at Oct. 1
St. Cathorines: Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Construction Industrial composite	121.4 128.3 116.3 137.7 226.8 128.4	122.6 132.6 115.0 135.1 233.7 129.7	98.5 125.2 98.0 61.6 193.6 106.3	104.6 122.4 80.4 115.7 197.8 111.2	78.53 86.60 85.16 74.74 81.34 75.65	76.90 86.61 84.55 74.77 77.22 74.13	75.39 81.14 81.78 78.03 78.05 72.38	69.79 75.91 73.44 72.97 69.53 67.39	30,950 3,458 9,750 7,613 3,105 38,455
Toronto: Manufacturing Food and beverages Meat products Rubber products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products Construction Building and structures (m) Transportation, storage, communication Electric and motor transportation (o) Public utility operation Trade Wholesale Retail Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance Service Hiotels and restaurants Industrial composite	121.8 113.0 127.7 100.9 87.6 88.4 97.7 90.4 112.8 119.4 112.9 240.6 148.8 119.5 167.4 160.7 142.0 128.8 131.2 144.4 124.7 152.5 158.8 141.0 133.9 112.2 130.1	120.9 111.7 129.2 100.6 85.1 85.9 94.3 86.8 113.3 115.4 116.6 236.9 146.8 170.4 169.3 149.3 150.2 154.7 140.6 134.3 111.0 129.3	118.2 110.7 122.8 105.2 87.6 87.3 94.7 88.3 110.9 113.1 117.0 213.0 121.0 121.0 121.0 123.6 123.0 133.8 117.7 146.2 131.0 123.6 123.0 133.8 117.7	116.5 105.0 115.9 101.8 82.1 90.0 95.8 94.7 103.3 113.8 251.2 140.0 107.6 144.7 140.1 122.9 117.6 122.9 117.6 122.0 118.9 127.3 114.7 135.8 138.1 131.5 121.6	71.89 63.95 69.34 80.12 57.17 52.47 55.00 67.94 80.25 78.14 82.63 70.92 81.77 83.52 69.13 72.02 85.03 62.55 71.92 57.18 65.55 763.30 69.08 49.78 38.34 68.95	70.51 64.20 69.75 78.73 56.33 51.18 50.43 54.87 67.37 79.54 74.23 80.45 72.28 69.89 80.48 82.70 68.71 71.64 82.87 62.02 69.99 57.43 66.38 69.78 49.37 37.84 68.09	67.79 60.29 68.79 71.80 55.03 47.82 48.19 48.08 63.96 75.88 72.62 78.00 69.81 68.56 75.40 77.39 77.64 60.41 68.39 55.93 63.30 61.92 65.72 46.34 36.62	65.93 58.33 68.05 71.773 52.17 47.32 45.88 48.03 61.09 71.75 70.70 77.61 67.58 64.86 72.50 74.09 65.82 69.59 75.05 57.70 64.35 54.02 59.30 56.74 62.85 44.48 35.66 63.24	207,668 23,889 5,493 5,645 4,566 16,570 5,899 4,738 7,812 18,164 30,323 25,637 26,585 13,038 24,820 20,907 27,843 12,213 10,576 82,510 29,909 52,601 33,070 17,585 14,466 25,182 11,025 412,061
Hamilton: Manufacturing	107.7 111.7 55.7 114.1 129.0 135.1 142.9 115.2	107.7 111.6 56.2 114.0 128.9 136.7 136.7	105.8 109.9 71.0 107.5 132.7 126.6 138.3 111.7	99.0 100.9 72.2 96.8 121.1 125.3 118.7 104.3	77.61 49.31 43.02 88.72 82.37 75.04 49.10 72.07	75.64 48.50 41.18 85.81 80.61 72.77 50.63 70.72	70.83 50.03 44.30 82.11 68.79 70.10 48.38 66.73	67.30 48.68 43.48 74.45 72.53 67.08 46.95 63.72	58,069 3,076 2,570 25,276 9,802 4,873 7,883 83,711
Brantford: Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Industrial composite	76.3 74.0 53.4 82.4	79.1 72.9 59.0 84.0	83.3 91.0 64.4 87.4	80.3 84.2 63.0 83.7	63.56 59.22 70.50 61.15	60.29 60.96 62.94 58.85	62.56 58.21 69.44 60.37	60.19 56.94 66.92 58.35	10,045 1,104 3,561 13,007
Kitchener: Manufacturing	109.1 126.7 100.9 64.2 117.3 116.8	108.5 130.0 99.9 63.5 113.2 115.5	102.3 118.9 96.0 65.1 92.6	94.9 114.4 84.4 74.5 89.5 102.9	63.68 63.55 69.28 57.68 62.17 62.73	63.06 65.57 67.09 56.21 62.44 61.78	61.96 62.16 69.74 55.11 60.71 60.86	58.20 59.01 63.85 52.97 55.50 57.36	18,530 3,608 4,981 1,119 2,624 25,591
London: Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Construction Retail trade Finance, insurance and real estate Industrial composite	115.1 109.4 79.5 114.3 108.0 101.8 127.9 120.3 133.6 121.1	112.5 110.3 79.7 113.5 107.9 102.6 115.3 113.8 132.5 117.7	109.3 111.7 87.1 114.9 105.7 96.3 104.0 118.4 129.3 114.0	108.1 110.2 89.3 112.4 106.6 92.6 93.1 114.0 130.5 111.2	65.26 61.63 46.85 72.46 71.99 71.67 72.47 48.37 62.11 62.40	65.40 62.69 44.91 68.57 70.75 71.20 66.38 48.86 61.86 61.87	61.49 59.88 45.20 68.41 65.87 64.99 66.37 58.05 58.86	60.00 58.00 46.95 61.85 64.62 64.20 65.06 45.98 55.68 57.52	17,846 4,291 1,052 1,124 1,316 2,965 2,613 4,161 2,842 34,293
Windsor: Manufacturing Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Trade Industrial composite	89.9 107.7 81.6 113.2 96.6	77.8 103.4 67.8 111.5 87.1	103.9 116.8 102.9 106.8 105.6	74.3 99.3 64.8 105.9 83.0	78.53 81.49 81.82 51.75 73.42	76.47 81.64 78.42 51.57 71.53	77.66 77.36 80.37 48.98 73.10	73.07 71.55 77.30 48.53 68.16	29,913 4,799 18,269 4,601 41,924

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

	In	dex Number	s (1949=100))	Ave		ages and Salar	ies,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
menoportean racas and maderices	0ct. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1954	0et. 1 1956	Sept.1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	0ct. 1 1954	at Oct. 1 1956
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:						No. #3	50.01	60.05	5.020
Manufacturing	. 114.9	116.9	123.1	109.6	74.76 82.90	73.51 82.33	70.24	67.85 72.78	5,939 2,596
Pulp and paper mills		135.4	190.3	169.5	69.12	66.35	65.76	65.97	1,730
Transportation, storage, communication		127.0	104.4	103.3	73.98	73.13	64.52	65.23	2,758
Trade	. 116.7	116.3	105.7	103.3	53.73	54.36	51.60	50.14	2,742
Industrial composite	. 117.2	118.5	112.9	109.9	67.53	66.71	62.90	61.14	14, 369
Winnipeg:	105 2	104.6	102.4	102.6	60.38	59.35	57.41	55.97	35,228
Manufacturing Food and beverages	105.3	97.9	101.6	100.8	64.04	65.67	61.29	59.57	7,470
Meat products		108.8	103.4	103.2	69.63	69.76	70.36	66.12	3,154
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.1	90.0	94.4	95.5	42.15	41.28	40.00	39.95	4,774
Printing, publishing and allied industries	. 98.4	98.7	95.2	99.6	60.77	60.42	60.18	59.01	2,746
Iron and steel products	. 118.8	120.6	107.6	112.6	66.84	64.82 63.52	65.17 60.79	63.72 61.34	4,337 8,076
Transportation equipment	101.5	99.2	97.2	97.3 154.5	65.94 67.72	66.18	61.34	60.39	7,228
Construction	148.5	154.2 116.3	157.3	117.7	63.12	62.93	61.20	58.15	8,921
Trade		101.8	100.8	98.5	57.09	56.74	54.68	52.13	23,967
Wholesale		1.08.4	106.4	106.1	61.13	60.79	58.31	55.12	8,589
Retail	. 101.8	98.4	97.8	94.6	54.83	54.37	52.61	50.38	15,378
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.9	119.8	118.5	119.6	60.77	60.69	57.87	54.45 35.27	5,813 5,585
Service		107.8	102.0	98.5 107.0	36.91 59.02	36 . 90 58 . 40	36.26 56.23	54.30	89,076
Industrial composite	110.0	109.5	107.0	101.00	27802	J0 840	,,,,,	24.20	
Regina: Manufacturing	132.6	133.8	126.1	120.0	67.28	66.73	65.35	61.71	2,948
Wholesale trade	114.7	115.2	111.7	114.0	64.11	63.17	60.60	57.56	2,527
Retail trade		94.8	100.9	92.3	51.72 59.59	56.10 60.31	49.54 56.07	47.49 54.22	3,961 15,967
		2000	11001						
Saskatoon: Manufacturing	114.0	118.3	112.7	111.6	62.16	61.56	59.76	58.90	2,469
Food and beverages	110.8	115.8	111.2	113.1	60.72	60.49	59.10	58.19	1,569
Wholesale trade	123.3	122.2	120.0	125.7	58.94	59.32	56.08 47.28	51.39 46.54	1,883
Retail tradeIndustrial composite	133.6 129.0	123.5	120.1	119.6	48.77 57.45	50.01 57.13	54.11	52.98	10,997
Edmonton: Manufacturing	172.9	176.1	157.5	149.1	69.88	67.71	64.55	63.68	13,100
Food and beverages	131.7	136.3	128.5	126.6	65.67	65.18	61.65	60.47	4,008
Meat products	135.7	139.9	130.9	129.0	67.66	66.99	64.16	63.05	2,777
Construction		276.9	218.5	206.9	87.30	84.97 63.22	68.60 62.04	72.60 58.57	10,696
Wholesale trade		178.4	158.0	145.0	63.54 53.09	53.71	49.63	49.50	8,925
Industrial composite		187.9	165.5	155.6	67.70	66.30	59.75	59.69	47,415
Calgary:									
Manufacturing		143.7	133.3	123.1	68.20	66.80	64.52	63.84	10,449
Food and beverages	124.2	127.9	118.9	114.0	65.31	65.12	65.18	62.89	3,117 2,696
Transportation equipment	246.4	258.9	131.2	122.7 217.5	66.75 72.48	64.98	61.75	64.95	4,850
Wholesale trade	136.6	140.5	126.0	212.5	65.67	63.54	60.51	57.44	4,272
Retail trade	158.1	156.8	141.2	128.8	52.49	51.53	53.14	51.29	7,981
Industrial composite	160.1	164.0	147.0	138.3	63.88	62.61	59.76	58.75	38,918
Vancouver: Manufacturing	301.6	707.0	22/ 0	305.0	77. 3F	70.00	68.69	-66.52	40,604
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.8	127.2	116.0	105.9	73 .1 7	70.99 78.18	74.47	73.48	2,802
Wood products		108.8	107.5	99.0	71.89	68.35	67.76	67.05	11,048
Saw and planing mills(g)	109.4	110.9	108.8	100.6	73.72	69.97	69.39	69.10	9,194
Iron and steel products		163.0	138.5	119.5	79.44	79.23	76.07	73.73	7,686
Transportation equipment		153.6	117.1	117.1	81.87	78.58	73.48	71.16	12,284
Construction		118.7	100.8	80.2	83.61	82.88	74.87 66.69	73.05	16,963
Water transportation (n)	303-0	110.1	90.4	101.9	74.25	72.90	73.36	66.81	4, 327
Communication	157.8	158.1	149.0	150.2	64.68	61.67	59.92	55.66	7,128
Trade	118.4	114.2	110.3	104.6	62.85	63.88	59.99	57.94	29,536
Wholesale		124.8	112.8	108.5	73.38	73.43	67.63	65.44	11,730
Retail Service	115.2	107.7	108.6	102.1	55.91 49.10	57.08 48.84	54.94 46.48	52.79	17,806
Industrial composite	122.3	123.5	111.9	104.8	69.42	68.20	64.87	61.99	118,964
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	150.1	151.5	147.0	141.8	69.71	68.18	68.76	66.83	7,325
Wood products	129.9 229.0	132.4	128.9	133.0 203.7	65.37	64.48	65.45	61.77	3,982
Trade	122.8	114.2	110.8	111.1	50.29	50.92	49.56	46.46	4,722
Industrial composite		124.8	121.0	117.2	61.32	60.91	60.34	58.30	17,988

Table 7.- Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing. (1949=100)

		Industr	Lal Compos	ite		Mann	ufacturing	
Year and Month	Inde	x Number	rg		Inde	x Number	rs	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	101.8 109.8 113.2 113.9 109.8 112.5	100.6 105.4 106.4 111.6 109.9 112.4	22.3 21.8 21.5 22.2 22.5 22.5	100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7	101.3 109.4 111.8 115.2 109.7 111.3	99.8 103.4 101.5 107.1 101.2 102.5	23.4 22.7 22.0 22.4 22.3 22.3
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	113.3 110.8 110.3 109.9 111.1 113.2 115.8 116.9 117.7 117.2 116.1 113.7	111.8 108.6 108.8 110.3 110.2 109.7 111.6 111.3 112.8 115.1 114.3	22.3 22.2 22.3 22.6 22.4 22.0 21.9 21.7 21.8 22.2 22.2	111.4 111.9 112.7 113.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	113.8 114.0 114.6 114.7 115.1 115.7 117.1 117.0 117.3 116.4 114.4 112.3	103.8 105.2 106.4 107.1 106.8 106.1 106.9 106.1 110.2 111.4 108.5 106.3	22.1 22.3 22.4 22.5 22.4 22.2 22.2 22.0 22.7 22.9 22.8 22.8
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	109.8 106.7 106.2 105.0 105.8 109.2 112.0 112.9 113.0 113.4 112.4 111.7	111.4 107.8 107.4 107.4 107.5 108.1 109.6 111.5 113.1 112.5 113.5	22.8 22.7 22.7 22.9 22.8 22.3 22.2 22.0 22.3 22.5 22.5 22.5	108.0 108.3 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	110.7 110.4 110.3 110.0 109.9 110.5 111.5 110.7 109.8 109.0 107.2 106.5	100.6 100.9 101.2 100.6 99.0 98.6 99.8 99.1 103.7 105.1 103.6 102.1	22.0 22.1 22.2 22.1 21.9 21.7 21.8 21.8 22.7 23.1 23.1 23.0
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2 117.9	108.5 105.3 105.1 105.0 107.0 112.1 116.1 117.2 118.8 118.8 118.4 117.6	111.0 107.4 107.4 108.2 108.9 110.5 112.7 116.3 117.6 117.7 118.7	22.9 22.9 23.1 22.8 22.3 22.0 21.8 22.2 22.4 22.4 22.7	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.8	105.3 105.4 107.7 108.8 110.0 112.2 114.5 114.6 115.6 114.4 113.8 113.7	96.5 97.9 99.1 99.1 98.6 99.8 102.1 101.0 108.8 110.1 109.5	22.2 22.4 22.3 22.1 21.8 21.7 21.6 22.7 23.1 23.0 22.8
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.4 125.7	114.0 112.0 113.1 113.1 115.1 120.5 125.5 126.8 126.7 126.3	116.5 113.4 113.5 115.0 115.7 117.1 119.9 120.4 122.0 124.1	22.9 22.7 22.6 22.8 22.6 22.0 21.8 21.6 21.9 22.2	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.9 118.0 118.4	112.0 112.1 114.6 115.8 116.7 118.6 121.2 121.0 120.0 119.8	102.7 104.1 105.1 105.5 105.8 105.4 107.8 107.7 111.6 113.7	22.2 22.4 22.2 22.1 22.0 21.7 21.7 21.7 22.5 22.8

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		October 1	1, 1956			Sept.	1, 1956	Oct. 1	, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88,494	87,051	1,443	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5
Mining		109,145	4,144	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Metal mining		60,396	1,406	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	17,059	16,748	311 1,095	98.2 97.6	1.8	98.1 97.6	1.9	98.3 97.5	2.5
Other metal (b)		33,613	2,351	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9
Coal	16,379	16,230	149	99.1	0.9	99.1 89.2	10.8	99.1 89.1	10.9
Oil and natural gas	19,585 15,523	17,383 15,136	2,202 387	97.5	2.5	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Manufacturing	1,235,307	953,407	281,900	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1
Food and beverages	156,232	109,003	47,229	69.8	30.2	71.2	28.8	70.5	29.5
Meat products	26,221	20,783	5,438	79.3	20.7	78.1 80.1	21.9	79.4 80.7	20.6
Dairy products Canned and cured fish		8,170 9,559	2,055 3,915	70.9	20.1	68.6	31.4	70.8	29.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	25,451	12,379	13,072	48.6	51.4	51.4	48.6	46.8	53.2
Grain mill products	8,454	6,976 14,734	1,478 3,847	82.5	17.5	82.9	17.1	82.5 78.1	17.5
Biscuits and crackers		3,617	4,102	46.9	53.1	47.2	52.8	46.2	53.8
Distilled and malt liquors	16,207	12,779	3,428	78.8	21.2	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0
Other beverages (d)	7,630 9,194	6,943 3,941	687 5 , 253	91.0 42.9	9.0 57.1	91.2 46.7	53.3	91.0 45.6	54.4
Tobacco and tobacco products		3,806	4,941	43.5	56.5	44.5	55.5	43.6	56.4
							00.5	55.0	04.0
Rubber products	22,769	17,491	5,278	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5	75.8	24.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,229	16,303 10,177	12,553 9,052	56.5 52.9	43.5	56.7 53.3 63.7	43.3 46.7 36.3	57.7 54.1 64.6	42.3 45.9 35.4
Other leather products (f)	9,627	6,126	3,501	63.6	36.4	0,5,7	,,,,		3764
Textile products (except clothing)		41,039	22,564	64.5	35.5	64.9 65.7	35.1	64.8 65.3	35.2 34.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		14,515	7,629 4,606	65 . 5	34.5	59.8	34.3	60.7	39.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,420	10,253	3,167	76.4	23.6	76.4	23.6	75.9	24.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,744	29,702 10,602	67,042 23,143	30.7 31.4	69.3 68.6	31.5 32.3	68.5 67.7	32.1 32.8	67.9
Women's clothing	24,095	6,020	18,075	25.0	75.0	25.3	74.7	25.0	75.0
Knit goods	19,900	6,605	13,295	33.2	66.8	34.8	65.2	35.8	
Fur goods	3,603 3,475	2,380 1,471	1,223 2,004	66.1 42.3	33.9 57.7	67.8 42.0	32.2 58.0	67.4 40.9	
Wood products		91,689	7,946	92.0	8.0	92.1	7.9	92.4	
Saw and planing mills (g)		91,689 59,775 21,779	3,392 2,812	94.6 88.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.9 89.1	
Other wood products (h)		10,135	1,742	85.3	14.7	84.9	11.3	85.0	
Paper products		81,976	11,963	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.3	
Pulp and paper mills		64,824	3,532 8,431	94.8 67.0	5.2 33.0	94.9 67.6	5.1 32.4	94.8 67.0	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,756	37,362	14,394	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products		161,962	16,733	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	
Agricultural implements		6,670	674	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel	6,001 10,850	5,482 10,287	519 563	91.4	8.6	92.0 94.7	8.0 5.3	92.5 94.9	
Hardware and tools	11,267	9,057	2,210	80.4	19.6	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	9,747	8,697 20,974	1,050 1,246	89.2	10.8	88.8		91.1	
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,916	34.292	4,624	88.1	11.9	94.1		87.6	
Primary iron and steel		37,193	1,422	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products		15,211	2,548	85.7	14.3	85.6 86.9		85.1 86.5	

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries		October	1, 1956			Sept.	1, 1956	Oct.	1, 1955
industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	40,206 30,803 21,513	141,174 36,066 28,305 18,114 35,135 20,848	11,940 4,140 2,498 3,399 546 925	92.2 89.7 91.9 84.2 98.5 95.8	7.8 10.3 8.1 15.8 1.5	92.5 89.7 92.2 85.5 98.4 95.8	7.5 10.3 7.8 14.5 1.6 4.2	92.0 89.5 93.6 78.8 98.4 95.9	8.0 10.5 6.4 21.2 1.6 4.1
Non-ferrous metal products	9,395	53,450 7,855 8,878 31,733	6,034 1,540 1,128 815	89.9 83.6 88.7 97.5	10.1 16.4 11.3 2.5	90.0 83.7 88.9 97.5	10.0 16.3 11.1 2.5	89.6 83.2 88.6 97.3	10.4 16.8 11.4 2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	87,213	61,626	25,587	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	67.9	32.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) Clay products Glass and glass products	35,766 6,638 8,514	32,266 6,098 6,946	3,500 540 1,568	90.2 91.9 81.6	9.8 8.1 18.4	90.0 92.0 81.2	10.0 8.0 18.8	90.2 90.9 81.7	9.8 9.1 18.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,004	13,554	1,450	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	91.0	9.0
Chemical products	59,034 9,124 8,389 41,521	45,825 5,058 7,887 32,880	13,209 4,066 502 8,641	77.6 55.4 94.0 79.2	22.4 44.6 6.0 20.8	77.9 56.8 93.9 79.3	22.1 43.2 6.1 20.7	77.7 57.2 94.2 79.0	22.3 42.8 5.8 21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,716	15,179	9,537	61.4	38.6	62.3	37.7	62.0	38.0
Construction Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Ilighways, bridges and streets	308,004 200,724 168,165 32,559 107,280	300,500 195,926 164,087 31,839 104,574	7,504 4,798 4,078 720 2,706	97.6 97.6 97.8 97.8	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.5	97.5 97.6 97.6 97.9	2.5 2.4 2.4 2.1	97.6 97.5 97.5 97.6	2.4 2.5 2.5 2.4
Transportation, storage, communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	382,019 290,402 13,049 185,032 24,664 43,461 106,652 10,255 38,200 54,121 25,087 23,076	324,194 274,586 10,432 176,680 24,475 43,262 100,787 8,156 36,324 51,150 23,945 21,891	57,825 15,816 2,617 8,352 189 199 5,865 2,099 1,876 2,971 1,142 1,185	84.9 94.6 79.9 95.5 99.2 99.5 94.5 79.5 95.1 94.5 95.4	15.1 5.4 20.1 4.5 0.8 0.5 5.5 20.5 4.9 5.5 4.6 5.1	97.3 84.8 94.5 80.1 95.4 99.2 99.5 94.5 77.6 94.9 94.6 95.4	2.7 15.2 5.5 19.9 4.6 0.8 0.5 5.5 22.4 5.1 5.4 4.6 5.1	97.7 85.1 94.6 80.7 95.3 99.2 99.6 94.4 79.2 95.1 95.0 95.4 95.1	2.3 14.9 5.4 19.3 4.7 0.8 0.4 5.6 20.8 4.9 5.0 4.6 4.9
Storage Grain elevators Storage and warehouse	17,971 12,348 5,623	16,320 11,303 5,017	1,651 1,045 606	90.8 91.5 89.2	9.2 8.5 10.8	90.5 91.6 88.1	9.5 8.4 11.9	90.7 91.2 89.5	9.3 8.8 10.5
Communication	73,646 10,539 62,686	33,288 7,520 25,375	40,358 3,019 37,311	45.2 71.4 40.5	54.8 28.6 59.5	45.2 71.4 40.5	54.8 28.6 59.5	44.3 72.4 39.9	55.7 27.6 60.1
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)	55,908 45,977 9,931	49,387 40,147 9,240	6,521 5,830 691	88.3 87.3 93.0	11.7 12.7 7.0	88.1 87.1 94.1	11.9 12.9 5.9	88.1 87.0 94.4	11.9 13.0 5.6
Trade Wholesale Retail Food Department stores Variety stores Automotive products	417,548 141,999 275,549 63,541 86,216 22,014 39,025	264,875 108,280 156,595 44,199 32,079 2,914 35,366	152,673 33,719 118,954 19,342 54,137 19,100 3,659	63.4 76.3 56.8 69.6 37.2 13.2 90.6	36.6 23.7 43.2 30.4 62.8 86.8 9.4	64.3 76.7 57.8 70.0 38.0 13.6 90.5	35.7 23.3 42.2 30.0 62.0 86.4 9.5	63.9 76.3 57.4 70.5 38.5 11.7 90.9	36.1 23.7 42.6 29.5 61.5 88.3 9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	131,963 81,760 48,166	66,858 39,025 26,453	65,105 42,735 21,713	50.7 47.7 54.9	49.3 52.3 45.1	51.1 48.9 54.0	48.9 51.1 46.0	50.0 47.5 53.9	50.0 52.5 46.1
Service	121,151 67,810 26,033 27,308	63,762 36,609 9,347 17,806	57,389 31,201 16,686 9,502	52.6 54.0 35.9 65.2	47.4 46.0 64.1 34.8	52.5 53.4 36.0 65.3	47.5 46.6 64.0 34.7	52.1 53.1 36.9 65.2	47.9 46.9 63.1 34.8
Industrial composite	2,853,683	2,219,179	634,504	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4

P.C.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) Manufacturing	96 89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	67
Trade	
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	
ATTI THE GOOD TO THOT WAS A STREET	

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services,

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out or business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last paperiods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and othe bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amountain paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reporter pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sichleave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board an lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions t unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and othe welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), per sions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings .- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earn-

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

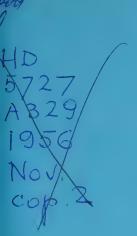
- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s. (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public util-
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.







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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1956

72-002



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS NOVEMBER, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, NOVEMBER. 1956.

Summary

There was a further small advance in industrial employment generally at Nov. 1, the ninth in succession. On 1949 as 100, the index was 126.0, a new peak, 6.6 p.c. higher than at Nov. 1, 1955, when the situation had been seriously affected by labour-management disputes. The trend at the beginning of November in the period, 1951-1955, had been slightly downward. On the whole, the minor gain reported at the date under review from Oct. 1 was restricted to men, whose numbers rose by 0.2 p.c., while employment for women fell by an equal proportion. These changes reversed the pattern indicated in the last two surveys.

Weekly payrolls disbursed by respondents increased by 0.4 p.c. in the month, carrying forward the buoyant movement in effect since Feb. 1, 1956. At 195.2, a new maximum, the Nov. 1 index was 13.9 p.c. above its position a year ago. The latest figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries was \$66.22, also a new high, 15 cents over the Oct. 1, 1956, level and \$4.25 above the average recorded 12 months earlier.

Rather higher levels of employment were reported at the beginning of November in Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario, and in 17 of the 32 metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C, including Montreal and Toronto. There were important gains in Oshawa and Windsor, as operations were stepped up in automotive plants. For the most part, however, the area changes as compared with the last survey were moderate.

In general, the employment variations in the major industrial divisions followed seasonal trends. Increases in working forces were reported in logging, mining and trade, with that of 8.3 p.c. in forestry being most marked. Although this gain was well below the average for Nov. 1 in a lengthy period, the latest index was the highest for that date in the years since 1951. The largest reduction in the month (1.1 p.c.) was in transportation, storage and communications. The loss of 0.8 p.c. in construction, which was the smallest for Nov. 1 in many years, took place in the highway, bridge and street group, employment advancing slightly in building construction. There was a decline of 0.1 p.c. in manufacturing, due in the main to release of seasonal workers from canneries. Staffs in plants producing durable goods rose by 1.3 p.c. from Oct. 1, partly as a result of reinstatement of automotive workers laid off in the preceding survey period owing to model changes.

Employment for Men and Women. The number of men employed by the co-operating establishments at the beginning of November rose by 0.2 p.c. and the number of women fell by the same percentage from a month earlier. The index numbers for men and women stood at 126.7 and 123.9, respectively, as compared with 118.4 and 117.7 at Nov. 1, 1955, the increases in the 12-month comparison amounting to 7.0 p.c. for men and 5.3 p.c. for women. The latest employment indexes for the two sexes were only once exceeded, that for men by the Aug. 1 figure, and for women, by the Oct. 1 index, both in 1956. The Nov. 1 proportion of women per 1,000 employees was 222, unchanged in the month, but slightly below the Nov. 1, 1955, ratio of 224 per 1,000.

The more outstanding changes from Oct. I in employment for men were advances in forestry, transportation equipment manufacturing and trade, and declines in food processing, saw and planing mills, transportation and highway, bridge and street construction. Among women, the changes were also largely seasonal. Considerable reductions took place in the food group, notably in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, and in hotels and restaurants. Important increases were indicated in trade, with smaller gains in confectionery factories.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

		I	ndex Number	rs (1949 =10	0)			nge Weekly and Salarie		
Area and Industries		Employmen			Payrolls			in Dollars	3,	Employees Reported
	Nov. 1 1956	0ct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1956
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	126.6 105.5 112.8 126.5 125.8 112.2 128.8 155.4	154.6 127.3 104.6 113.9 126.1 124.7 113.0 129.7 158.3 130.0	147.9 129.9 99.1 109.6 119.4 117.1 109.1 124.2 140.0 119.2	241.4 182.1 149.1 169.6 196.6 195.1 163.9 198.3 244.3 200.7	246.1 181.0 150.6 169.0 195.1 192.2 165.9 200.8 249.1 206.4	216.7 171.7 135.0 150.6 173.2 170.5 151.9 176.3 203.7 176.5	59.88 48.48 52.89 56.85 63.79 68.61 62.09 63.65 69.85 71.94	59.75 47.93 53.88 56.08 63.49 68.22 62.37 63.98 69.93 72.46	54.98 44.56 50.96 51.95 59.50 64.43 59.20 58.70 64.60 67.55	45,797 4,893 90,821 67,654 823,208 1,199,232 135,996 67,307 157,395 266,686
Canada	. 126.0	125.9	118.2	195.2	194.5	171.4	66.22	66.07	61.97	2,858,989
(b) Metropolitan Areas			202 (200	20/ "	100 8	10 12	10 07	15 61	10 750
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Sarnia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William — Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	92.2 119.5 96.6 117.1 112.6 112.4 74.8 124.9 123.6 110.9 174.4 131.1 131.8 116.5 83.9 111.7 119.3 114.9 121.9 139.8 104.5 134.7 115.6 110.1 123.8 116.9	136.4 93.5 119.3 97.9 117.1 108.8 126.0 75.5 124.9 108.6 152.0 145.8 128.4 130.2 115.2 82.4 109.9 116.8 141.4 121.3 140.5 96.2 117.2 110.2 117.2 110.2 123.8 129.0 185.6 160.1	127.6 89.7 113.6 98.3 112.0 78.5 117.7 117.5 96.4 79.5 127.5 106.2 124.6 87.4 103.8 110.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7 113.6 127.5 109.7	198.4 123.0 172.8 136.3 182.0 175.2 187.6 109.7 193.5 187.9 179.4 274.2 205.1 206.3 181.4 119.3 172.7 185.1 215.2 187.8 232.7 145.4 229.9 176.8 163.6 193.9 195.8 303.6 241.9	206.5 130.6 174.0 137.4 180.6 169.8 188.5 107.9 192.7 186.9 173.0 205.0 221.3 198.1 202.4 178.0 180.2 215.4 186.9 238.2 140.6 224.3 176.8 164.2 193.3 198.3 308.4 243.6 194.6 187.0	180.7 120.0 158.0 131.2 164.6 155.3 159.9 110.2 171.9 171.8 141.8 105.4 190.6 155.5 184.6 161.8 121.4 150.8 164.2 191.6 165.9 200.6 152.6 170.5 162.5 176.0 186.5 249.1 173.4	48.43 62.85 51.45 50.67 55.12 56.09 61.45 56.86 64.59 79.74 72.40 79.58 73.26 76.81 69.30 72.25 56.28 60.68 63.17 79.31 62.37 80.75 70.06 86.82 68.49 58.91 59.71 57.69 66.52 63.60 69.18 61.79	48.81 65.74 51.91 50.39 54.69 56.22 61.42 55.42 64.38 59.75 71.31 68.27 71.90 61.15 60.00 62.78 81.32 62.39 82.21 73.55 84.35 67.53 59.06 59.58 57.45 67.75 63.90 69.57 61.32	45.64 62.95 49.45 47.91 52.01 52.57 58.66 54.46 60.93 57.51 65.87 67.50 67.50 67.50 60.48 76.90 59.18 76.90 59.18 76.90 59.18 76.90 59.18 76.90 64.07 64.06 55.58 60.91	12,752 16,270 29,160 14,289 43,088 12,296 14,880 6,380 424,129 50,495 13,238 20,979 11,915 39,245 417,488 84,553 13,182 45,198 12,104 14,166 89,124 16,006 10,816 47,576 38,825 118,860 17,423
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging)	127.0 118.5 129.1 109.4 151.0 121.8 129.8 131.0	127.2 126.5 118.6 127.4 111.0 152.2 123.2 131.3 129.4 140.5 129.0	133.8 116.6 112.8 119.6 106.9 134.0 113.6 120.5 123.5 123.5	240.7 196.9 185.8 203.0 168.8 262.5 176.2 208.4 193.0 200.6 191.2	215.9 197.7 184.4 199.2 169.8 267.6 178.4 210.8 191.6 200.3	204.1 172.3 166.5 176.7 156.4 206.5 154.1 181.5 174.8 180.6 168.3	69.78 79.67 68.52 73.75 63.20 72.08 69.41 76.38 54.81 60.56	67.79 80.30 67.97 73.37 62.65 72.87 69.50 76.37 55.07 60.42 43.33	60.92 75.92 64.54 69.35 59.90 63.89 65.10 71.69 52.59 57.83 41.48	95,828 113,008 1,236,326 623,023 613,303 306,041 377,738 55,215 423,274 131,978

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Manufacturing establishments increased their male staffs by 0.2 p.c., but released 0.9 p.c. of their women employees. The indexes stood at 120.2 and 114.0, respectively, as compared with 113.8 for men and 109.5 for women at Nov. 1, 1955. The number of women per 1,000 factory workers reported in the most recent survey was 227, slightly below the proportions of 228 at Oct. 1, 1956, and 230 at Nov. 1, 1955.

Payrolls.— Wages and salaries reported for the week of Nov. 1 were higher by 0.4 p.c., raising the index (1949=100) to a new maximum of 195.2 at the date under review. A year earlier, it was 171.4. A small advance at the first of November is seasonal, the movement having been upward at that date in almost every year of the record. Accelerated activity in industries where earnings generally are above average and higher pay rates in numerous establishments were major factors in the latest increase.

The trend was favourable in four provinces, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, in 17 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published, and, among the principal industrial divisions, in forestry, manufacturing, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. The greatest percentage gain was in logging, (11.5 p.c.). Among the remaining groups, the most noteworthy decline was that of 1.9 p.c. in construction, in which employment and average hours decreased from Oct. 1.

Industrial payrolls were higher in most industries and in nearly all parts of the country at the beginning of November, 1956, than in the same period in 1955 and earlier years. Among the area figures, the exceptions were Drummondville, Brantford and Windsor, where employment also showed a reduction in the 12 months.

Average Weekly Earnings. Per capita weekly earnings of men and women employed by industrial establishments were 15 cents higher than in the last survey week, continuing the upward movement in effect from early in 1956. The latest average was \$66.22, a new maximum, as compared with \$61.97 at Nov. 1, 1955. An advance has been indicated at the beginning of November in all but two years since the record was established in 1941. Important factors in the latest increase were upward adjustments of wage rates in a number of industries, greater activity in relatively high-pay industries (notably in the durable goods sector of manufacturing) and release of numerous seasonal workers usually earning below their industry average, particularly from canning factories.

Within the principal industrial divisions, the most important increases recorded in the week of Nov. las compared with a month earlier were in forestry and manufacturing, in which gains were made in both durable and non-durable goods divisions. With reduced average hours, earnings showed their largest losses in mining and construction. For the most part, however, the industrial changes were rather moderate.

Weekly wages and salaries mounted in the month in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario. These increases, like the losses elsewhere recorded, were comparatively small, the gain of 77 cents in New Brunswick being greatest. Changes in the cities tended to be larger. There was an important advance (\$11.31) in Oshawa, due to resumption of activity in the automotive industry, affected by model changeover when the preceding survey was made. The rise of \$4.26 in Niagara Falls mainly reflected release of seasonal workers in food processing, while a reduction of \$3.49 in the Windsor average was caused by the recall of previously laid-off workers for only part of the week surveyed.

Employment in the Major Industrial Divisions.— For the most part, the changes indicated in the principal industrial divisions conformed to the seasonal pattern. An exception was finance, insurance and real estate, in which a small decline was at variance with the movement at Nov. 1 in earlier years. There was slight curtailment in manufacturing, which took place chiefly in the non-durable goods industries, and notably in food processing. Considerable losses were reported in construction, transportation,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

		Industria	l Composite	./		Manufa	eturing	
		Index Number	rs			Index Number	ers	
Year and Month	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6 140.3 151.5 151.3 160.1	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5 126.0 133.4 137.1	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1 139.7 152.4 150.0 158.4	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6 127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	141.6 145.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 155.3 157.0 158.7 157.4	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.72 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4 137.1	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 58.83 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 153.9 155.4 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.9 139.2 138.7	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3 105.4	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5 149.7	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 138.4 139.6 140.8	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3	58.49 60.15 60.86 60.68 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.3	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8 147.2	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.54 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.4 125.7 125.9 126.0	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.4 172.3 179.0 187.6 189.9 151.0 194.5 195.2	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.6 148.8 148.8 150.3 150.8 151.3 153.8 154.1	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.93 63.93 64.56 64.77 65.01 66.07 66.22	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.9 118.0 118.6 118.5	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.2 174.2 175.6 180.6 179.2 180.1 184.4	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.1 151.7 151.1 152.1 151.7 154.6 155.8	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.06 66.46 66.89 66.44 66.71 67.97 68.52

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

storage and communication, public utility operation and in the service industries for which data are obtained. The trend was upward in forestry, mining and trade, particularly in retail stores. The increase in mining took place in fuel and metal extraction except of gold which showed no general change. The falling-off in construction was in the highway, bridge and street group, there being a minor rise in staffs in building construction work. On the whole, the changes reported in the major divisions were of below-average size for the time of year in the post-war period.

Within the manufacturing division, employment increased by 1.3 p.c. in plants producing durable goods, in which payrolls mounted by 1.9 p.c. Resumption of a more usual scale of operations in motor vehicle and parts factories (inactive in the last survey due to model changes) was the most important factor in the upward movement, but some improvement was also recorded in the aircraft and shipbuilding components of transportation equipment, in agricultural implements, boilers and plate work and some other branches of iron and steel, and in electrical apparatus and supply. Seasonal curtailment was reported in saw and planing mills. The trend was also downward in smelting and refining.

Employment in the non-durable manufactured goods division rose in confectionery, distilled and malt liquors, rubber, synthetic textiles and silk, knitting mills, paper products, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing. On the other hand, considerable seasonal curtailment was shown in fish, fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, and there were comparatively small losses in tobacco, leather footwear, clothing, pulp and paper, petroleum products and chemicals.

Amounts distributed in weekly wages and salaries were higher than in the week of Oct. 1 in the durable goods sector of manufacturing and in manufacturing as a whole, in forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. Payrolls declined seasonally in construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service group. A shorter work week was largely responsible for lower payments and average earnings in mining, accompanying the small rise in employment mentioned above. Per capita earnings also fell in construction, (likewise reflecting reduced hours) and in transportation, storage and communication and trade. The slight falling-off in the last-named resulted from seasonal increases in employment for workers taken on at rates below the industry average. Average wages and salaries rose in manufacturing as a whole and in its two major components, in public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment. Industrial employment declined from the Oct. 1 level in most provinces, the exceptions being Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario, where the improvement was moderate. The losses elsewhere indicated ranged between 0.5 p.c. in Prince Edward Island and 2.0 p.c. in British Columbia. The situation generally was more favourable than at Nov. 1, 1955, in all provinces except Prince Edward Island.

Seasonal expansion of forestry work was noted in most areas, Quebec showing the largest advance. Manufacturing was slacker except in Ontario and Saskatchewan. The largest changes in that division were in Ontario and British Columbia; in the former, gains in the transportation equipment, (notably in motor vehicle plants) iron and steel and electrical apparatus groups were chiefly responsible for the upward movement, while the curtailment in British Columbia as compared with Oct. 1 took place largely in food processing. That industry was also quieter in Ontario. Construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and the service industries for which data are obtained afforded less employment in nearly all provinces. On the other hand, general increases were recorded in trade. Staffs rose moderately in mining in Ontario and Alberta, but showed small losses in Newfoundland, Quebec and Manitoba.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		November	1, 1956			Oct. 1	, 1956	Nov.	1, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	. No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Yukon)	45,797 4,893 90,821 67,654 823,208 1,199,232 135,996 67,307 157,395 266,686	40,931 3,719 76,416 56,730 635,864 910,676 104,042 53,879 126,926 216,515	4,866 1,174 14,405 10,924 187,344 288,556 31,954 13,428 30,469 50,171	89.4 76.0 84.1 83.9 77.2 75.9 76.5 80.0 80.6 81.2	10.6 24.0 15.9 16.1 22.8 24.1 23.5 20.0 19.4 18.8	89.5 75.7 83.8 83.9 77.3 75.6 77.0 80.3 80.7 81.0	10.5 24.3 16.2 16.1 22.7 24.4 23.0 19.7 19.3 19.0	89.5 75.4 84.6 84.0 77.0 75.4 77.2 79.6 80.7	10.5 24.6 15.4 16.0 23.0 24.6 22.8 20.4 19.3 19.3
Canada	2,858,989	2,225,698	633,291	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa — Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Samia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William-Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	12,752 16,270 29,160 14,289 43,088 12,296 14,880 6,380 424,129 50,495 13,238 20,979 11,915 39,245 417,488 84,556 13,249 10,865 26,150 22,371 34,533 13,182 45,198 12,104 14,166 89,124 16,006 10,816 47,576 38,825 118,860 17,423	9,972 15,453 21,094 10,010 31,232 8,939 10,944 4,849 299,818 35,878 10,032 17,864 9,018 32,842 289,811 63,832 9,667 7,766 17,798 20,711 23,957 11,270 36,621 10,935 11,790 62,173 11,073 7,900 36,181 28,849 87,341 13,161	2,780 817 8,066 4,279 11,856 3,357 3,936 1,531 124,311 14,617 3,206 3,115 2,897 6,403 127,677 20,724 3,582 3,099 8,352 1,660 10,576 1,912 8,577 1,169 2,376 26,951 4,933 2,916 11,395 9,976 31,519 4,262	78.2 95.0 72.3 70.1 72.5 72.7 73.5 76.0 70.1 75.8 85.2 75.7 69.4 75.5 88.1 92.6 69.4 85.5 81.0 90.3 83.2 69.8 69.8 69.8 73.0 76.0 74.3 73.5 75.5	21.8 5.0 27.7 29.9 27.5 24.0 29.3 24.2 14.8 24.3 30.6 24.5 31.9 7.4 30.6 14.5 19.0 28.5 31.9 30.6 24.5 24.0 28.5 31.9 7.4 24.0 28.5 27.0 28.5 28.	79.3 94.7 72.5 70.8 72.4 72.6 76.2 71.1 75.3 83.6 71.1 83.0 69.2 75.5 73.1 72.1 68.5 92.4 86.0 79.6 86.0 79.6 86.0 79.6 87.0 83.2 70.2 68.9 72.9 76.2 74.5	20.7 5.3 27.5 29.2 27.6 27.4 26.4 23.8 28.9 28.9 24.7 16.4 28.9 17.0 30.8 24.5 27.9 31.5 7.6 30.4 14.0 20.4 9.6 16.8 29.8 31.1 27.1 23.8 25.4 25.5	78.4 94.9 73.0 71.0 72.7 72.4 75.1 76.4 70.4 71.0 75.2 78.1 75.0 68.8 92.2 68.2 85.1 82.4 90.0 67.5 71.9 71.0 67.5 71.9	21.6 5.1 27.0 27.3 27.6 29.6 29.6 29.6 29.0 24.8 21.9 25.0 16.9 31.3 26.1 25.8 28.0 31.2 7.8 14.9 17.0 10.0 16.3 29.0 32.5 12.9 25.0 25.0 27.4 27.4 24.9
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging)	95,828 113,008 1,236,326 623,023 613,303 306,041 377,738 55,215 423,274 131,978 119,581 2,858,989	94,336 109,010 956,255 550,249 406,006 298,321 321,993 48,711 266,849 66,711 63,512 2,225,698	1,492 3,998 280,071 72,774 207,297 7,720 55,745 6,504 156,425 65,267 56,069 633,291	98.4 96.5 77.3 88.3 66.2 97.5 85.2 88.2 63.0 50.5 53.1	1.66 3.55 22.7 11.7 33.8 2.5 14.8 11.8 37.0 49.5 46.9	98-4 96-3 77-2 88-3 66-2 97-6 84-9 88-3 63-4 50-7 52-6	1.6 3.7 22.8 11.7 33.8 2.4 15.1 11.7 36.6 49.3 47.4	98.6 96.5 77.0 87.8 66.5 97.6 85.1 88.2 63.3 50.1 52.0	1.4 3.5 23.0 12.2 33.5 2.4 14.9 11.8 36.7 49.9 48.0

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

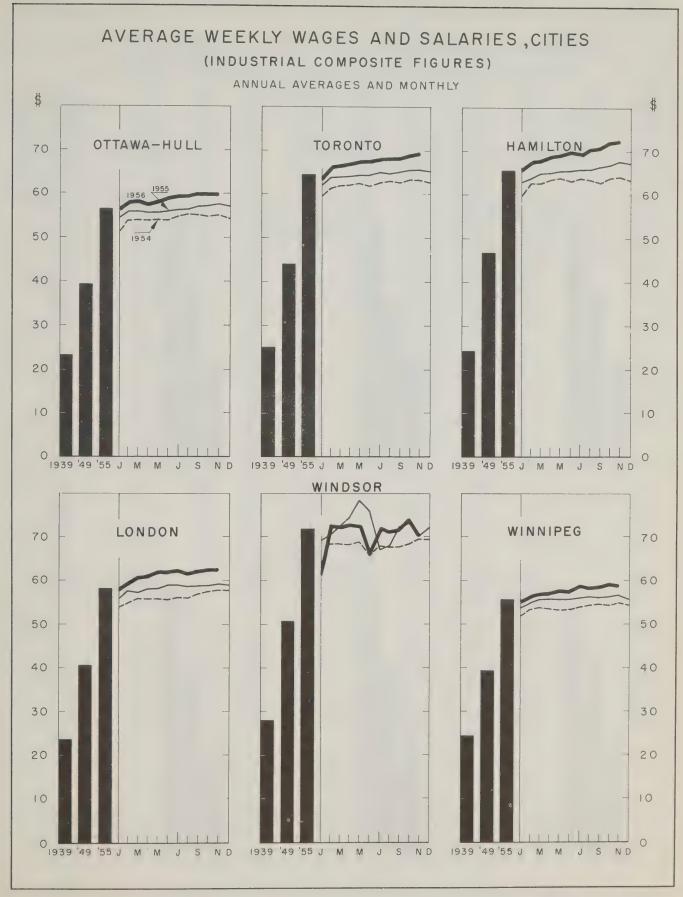
Weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the establishments making returns were higher than in the preceding report in four provinces - Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario. The largest gain, of 1.4 p.c., was in Ontario, while British Columbia reported the greatest decline, (2.8 p.c.). Per capita earnings advanced in the month in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario. The increases, like the reductions elsewhere recorded, were moderate. The decrease of 99 cents in Nova Scotia was the most pronounced change. Payrolls and average earnings in all provinces were higher in the period under review than in the corresponding week in 1955 and earlier years.

Changes in Employment in the Cities.— The trend of employment was upward in 17 of the 32 centres for which statistics are published in Tables A and C. The most pronounced advances were those of 8.6 p.c. in Windsor and 14.8 p.c. in Oshawa, due to accelerated activity in motor vehicle plants which had been operating on reduced schedules a month earlier. Among the larger centres, Montreal and Toronto showed improvement, but curtailment was indicated in Winnipeg and Vancouver. There was a considerable decline in employment in Niagara Falls, (7.1 p.c.), largely reflecting completion of seasonal operations in food processing factories.

Manufacturing establishments afforded more employment than at Oct. 1 in 16 of the larger centres. The most marked increases in staffs were in Oshawa, Toronto and Windsor. The trend was downward in construction, transportation, storage and communications and public utility operation in most metropolitan areas, while trade showed seasonal improvement in all but seven of the cities listed. For the most part, the industrial changes were moderate.

The weekly wages and salaries reported in 17 communities were higher in the week of Nov. 1 than a month earlier. The outstanding gain was that of nearly 34 p.c. in Oshawa, reflecting a longer work week, as well as greater employment. Average weekly wages and salaries mounted in 19 centres, with Oshawa reporting a substantial gain of \$11.31, to \$79.58. That figure was exceeded only by the Apr. 1 and May 1, 1956, averages. The most noteworthy decline (\$3.49) was in Windsor, where previously laid-off staffs in some plants were recalled for only part of the week surveyed. In all centres except Sydney and Windsor, the latest averages were above those recorded for the same period in 1955.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES) ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY \$ \$ ST. JOHN'S HALIFAX SAINT JOHN 1939 '49 '55 J M M J S 1939 '49 '55 J M M J S QUEBEC SHERBROOKE MONTREAL 1939 49 55 J M M J S ND 1939 '49 '55 J ND 1939 49 55 J M M J



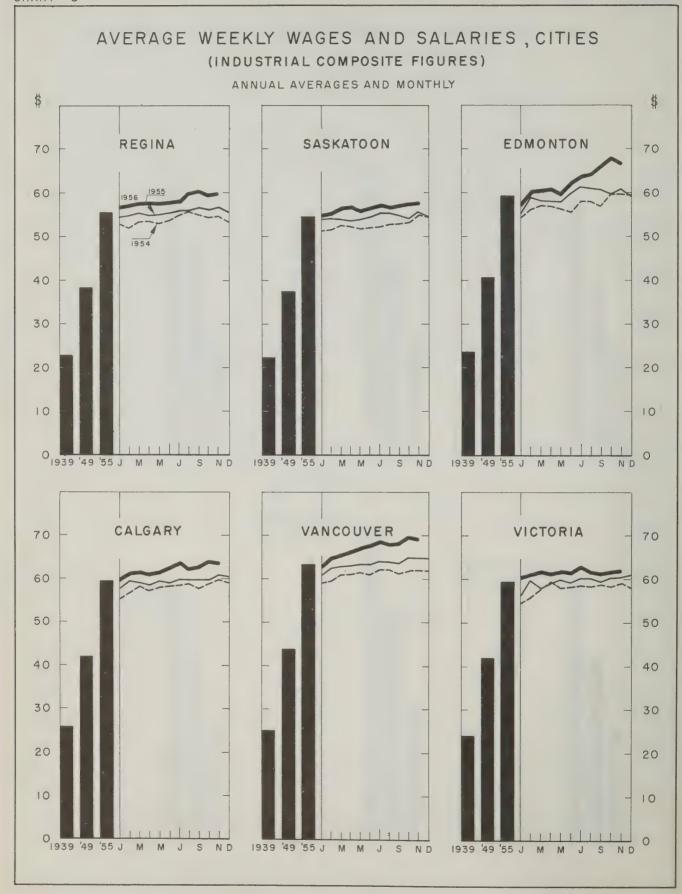


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service1/
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	149.6 138.4 100.0 100.8 138.6 123.9 100.0 95.1 101.8	88.6 97.2 100.0 105.5 110.6 116.8 111.7 109.8 113.4	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	85.6 95.4 100.0 102.4 110.2 122.5 118.6 110.7 114.9	95.4 99.0 100.0 99.9 106.1 110.9 111.3 109.0 110.5	76.7 89.0 100.0 101.3 103.4 107.5 112.1 115.7 118.9	90.2 96.3 100.0 103.2 107.4 109.9 113.2 114.6 118.1	91.5 96.0 100.0 105.4 115.2 121.9 122.4 127.4 132.0	94.6 99.1 100.0 101.0 103.1 106.6 108.7 111.4 114.5
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	129.5 115.7 103.8 77.8 61.0 83.7 93.6 86.7 88.3 110.7 125.1	114.9 113.4 111.9 111.9 112.1 113.7 114.7 112.3 108.8 107.8	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	111.3 101.9 93.7 95.9 108.5 119.0 127.5 135.4 139.6 135.8 131.5	108.9 105.4 105.1 105.6 109.1 112.2 114.5 115.9 116.7 116.0 114.2	108.2 106.4 105.9 106.1 109.4 117.1 117.8 117.9 115.5 114.1 113.2	120.4 110.8 110.1 110.9 109.1 110.8 112.0 111.8 111.8 114.2 116.4 120.3	123.1 123.2 123.3 123.3 122.2 119.3 120.1 120.6 122.4 123.6 123.7 123.7	106.1 106.3 105.6 106.3 105.9 107.0 111.1 113.1 112.9 112.3 109.6 108.4
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	108.2 97.7 90.4 69.5 50.8 77.2 90.6 90.4 93.1 115.3 127.3 130.9	103.6 105.9 108.5 108.2 106.7 108.7 111.5 113.6 112.8 112.6 112.9	108.0 108.3 108.3 107.9 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	105.5 91.7 89.5 89.2 98.2 110.0 118.0 125.4 129.0 127.7 124.0 119.7	108.2 105.2 105.3 103.1 106.2 108.8 111.5 113.4 113.3 112.3 110.8 109.9	112.0 110.0 109.4 110.1 111.2 116.0 119.4 121.7 121.9 119.6 119.0 118.3	119.4 111.3 110.8 111.1 112.4 113.2 114.7 113.9 114.0 116.2 117.4 121.1	123.8 124.5 124.9 126.0 126.3 126.6 127.3 127.8 129.7 130.7 130.8 130.9	106.6 105.7 105.7 106.5 108.1 111.1 117.0 118.9 116.1 112.0 110.6
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2 117.9	122.2 106.6 92.5 68.3 54.0 81.5 101.3 98.3 104.5 119.7 133.8 139.5	110.8 110.2 110.0 110.0 109.0 111.9 115.5 116.5 116.5	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.3	104.2 91.1 87.0 88.3 99.2 115.2 125.8 132.2 138.9 138.2 134.0 125.2	107.7 104.3 103.6 104.3 107.7 111.4 113.9 115.9 116.0 115.1 113.6 112.7	116.5 113.2 113.4 113.4 114.8 119.1 123.3 124.5 125.8 121.9 120.5 120.1	121.9 112.7 111.7 112.8 114.8 116.9 118.1 117.7 118.2 121.5 123.5 127.8	130.9 131.2 131.2 131.6 131.7 132.3 132.7 133.6 133.8 131.7 131.9	109.3 108.6 108.0 108.6 111.0 113.7 118.6 121.2 121.6 119.6 117.9 116.3
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.4 125.7 125.9 126.0	134.4 115.6 109.5 84.2 66.6 95.2 112.2 114.0 116.8 127.2 137.7	114.4 114.4 115.9 117.3 116.9 123.0 126.1 128.2 128.6 126.5 127.0	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.9 118.0 118.6 118.5	105.1 102.9 101.9 101.4 115.0 133.1 151.5 156.3 156.6 152.2 151.0	111.3 109.4 110.0 111.2 114.3 118.5 121.3 124.9 124.7 123.2 121.8	119.8 119.3 118.6 118.4 121.4 125.2 128.8 132.0 134.4 131.3 129.8	129.0 119.1 118.7 121.1 122.0 124.0 126.0 125.2 125.8 129.4 131.0	132.0 132.3 133.9 134.6 135.1 136.6 136.8 137.5 137.7 140.5	115.4 115.2 115.9 117.8 120.1 124.7 130.9 134.4 129.0 127.2
						ting Establi				
	100.0	3.4	4.0	43.2	10.7	13.2	1.9	14.8	4.6	4.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average			Island	Scotia	Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	atchewan	Albertal/	British Columbia ²
1948 - Average 1949 - Average	05 7		93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1949 - Average	95.7 99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	• •	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95 • 4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2 98.5	98.9 101.9	113.5 113.7	110.8	107.9 107.6	123.9 123.5	133.6 133.7	110.3
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2				
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3			103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4			105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	91.4 92.3	96.2 95.0	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	113.0 115.7	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	125.7 126.3	143.0 143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9		
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	142.7	120.4 119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	1.53.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.0	151.3	126.6	105.5	112.8	126.5	125.8	112.2	128.8	155.4	127.3
Dec. 1										~~~	
	Perc	entage Dist	ribution	of Empl	oyees of Re	porting	Establis	ments at	Nov. 1, 19	56.	
	100.0	1.6	0.2	3.2	2.4	28.8	41.9	4.8	2.3	5.5	9.3

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.~ Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

1948 - Average 98.0 103.1 100.5 100.1 100.0	Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
Feb. 1 118.5 108.2 106.4 108.2 94.5 112.6 Apr. 1 115.8 109.3 108.6 106.6 107.8 95.5 112.6 Apr. 1 115.8 109.3 108.6 106.7 96.5 112.6 Apr. 1 109.0 96.3 109.5 106.2 100.4 113.6 109.0 110.0 96.6 110.5 106.3 103.7 111.6 111.1 112.4 95.6 112.0 105.6 106.3 103.7 111.6 112.4 113.6 100.9 112.7 105.6 106.0 11.6 Aug. 1 113.6 100.9 112.7 106.3 103.7 111.6 Cet. 1 115.7 101.8 100.9 112.7 104.1 107.3 101.1 107.4 107.2 100.6 98.1 107.3 107.4 107.2 100.6 98.1 107.3 107.1 107.2 100.6 98.9 95.8 107.2 107.2 107.4 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1 107.1 107.3 107.1	1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7	100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9	100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5	101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5	94.3 97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
Feb. 1 116.7 108.4 104.6 98.9 95.8 10 Mar. 1 116.3 108.3 105.0 97.2 94.9 10 Apr. 1 116.3 108.3 105.1 106.5 96.8 95.6 10 May 1 109.8 98.7 109.7 96.5 100.8 11 June 1 109.4 94.1 111.5 97.3 102.1 11 July 1 111.9 98.3 113.8 99.3 107.5 11 Aug. 1 110.9 97.6 114.1 99.6 110.0 11 Sept. 1 110.9 95.8 115.0 98.8 109.0 11 Cot. 1 114.0 95.8 115.5 100.6 108.6 11 Hov. 1 113.4 97.2 114.0 104.0 106.1 11 Dec. 1 114.4 95.4 111.7 104.3 102.7 11 1955 - Jan. 1 114.3 107.6 104.9 102.6 95.2 10 Feb. 1 110.6 104.6 102.0 100.0 93.2 10 Mar. 1 118.0 108.8 102.8 98.2 96.9 10 May 1 108.7 103.3 106.1 99.8 102.8 11 June 1 108.5 99.3 107.5 103.5 105.9 11 July 1 109.8 97.8 108.9 101.9 109.6 11 Roy. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 11 Cot. 1 113.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 11 Cot. 1 113.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 11 Cot. 1 113.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 11 Cot. 1 115.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 11 Cot. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.5 11 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Raporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 195 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Raporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 195 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Raporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 195 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Raporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 195 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Raporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 195 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Raporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 195	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3	108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9	106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7	108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6	94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7	113.2 112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8 115.0
Feb. 1 110.6 104.6 102.0 100.0 93.2 10 Mar. 1 114.4 108.3 101.3 98.7 94.7 10 Apr. 1 118.0 108.8 102.8 98.2 96.9 10 May 1 108.7 103.3 106.1 99.8 102.8 11 June 1 108.5 99.3 107.5 103.5 105.9 11 Aug. 1 111.3 98.0 111.4 101.8 108.8 11 Sept. 1 113.0 96.5 112.5 104.6 111.2 11 Oct. 1 113.4 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 11 Nov. 1 113.6 98.3 112.9 105.6 110.4 11 Dec. 1 117.2 95.6 111.9 106.3 111.5 11 1956 - Jan. 1 117.6 109.5 106.1 103.7 103.7 105.5 11 Apr. 1 117.6 109.5 106.1 103.7 104.3 106.7 11 Apr. 1 117.6 109.5 106.1 103.7 104.3 106.7 11 Apr. 1 117.4 96.0 107.9 102.3 115.5 11 June 1 115.1 95.6 108.6 100.7 119.4 11 June 1 115.4 96.1 114.3 111.5 12 Sept. 1 118.4 97.4 116.4 110.7 127.2 12 Sept. 1 120.5 101.2 116.1 111.5 124.8 12 Sept. 1 120.5 101.2 116.1 111.5 124.8 12 Sept. 1 120.5 101.2 116.1 111.5 124.8 12 Sept. 1 120.5 101.2 116.1 111.2 127.3 12 Sept. 1 120.5 101.2 116.1 111.2 127.3 12 Sept. 1 120.5 101.2 116.1 111.2 127.3 12 Sept. 1 120.5 96.6 117.1 108.8 126.0 12 Dec. 1 Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 195	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0	108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 95.8 97.2	104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5	98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.6 98.8 100.6	95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1	111.2 109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 110.5 111.4 111.9 110.7
1956 - Jan. 1	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 108.5 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4	104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3	102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9	100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6	93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 105.9 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.3 117.7
7 7 0 / 0.5	Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1	115.7 117.6 114.1 115.1 117.4 118.4 120.5 119.3	111.8 106.1 109.5 96.0 95.6 96.1 97.4 101.2 97.9 96.6	103.7 104.0 107.9 108.6 114.8 116.4 116.1 117.1	103.7 104.3 106.2 102.3 100.7 111.5 110.7 111.2 108.8 112.6	105.5 106.7 108.8 115.5 119.4 124.8 127.2 127.3 126.0	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.3 117.7 119.5 121.2 120.7 122.7 124.9
1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5		Percent	age Distribution	of Employees of			
		1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	14.8

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	124.8
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.4	121.5 120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.8 113.1	113.1	120.7 121.5	103.8 102.4	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
				Ť	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1 May 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
June 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
July 1		116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
Aug. 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Sept. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Nov. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Dec. 1	117.5 117.6	106.2	124.6 126.2	111.6	87.4 88.1	110.6 110.6	113.6 113.1	109.7 110.2	113.7 114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4		114.9
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0		107.9	116.8
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7			118.3	107.7	117.6
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2		84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Nov. 1	123.6	131.1	131.8	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Dec. 1				116.5	83.9	119.3	121.9	104.5	115.6
	Percent	age Distribu	tion of Em	ployees of	Reporting E	stablishment	s at Nov.	1, 1956.	
	1.8	1.4	14.6	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.5

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Matropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.0	06.0	200.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0		90.9	96.9	103.0
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1950 - Average				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
.952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
.953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6		
.954 - Average	103.3	119.2				102.2	110.2
955 - Average			120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
/// - Avorage	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	302.5	710.0
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5				103.5	110.9
			110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7			
Aug. 1	105.3				130.1	102.4	109.7
		113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
0et. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7		
Apr. 1	100.2		112.6			99.0	107.0
		112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7					
			127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3					
			118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
956 - Jan. 1	105:5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0						
2.4		109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1						119.2	119.7
	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8		
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1				186.1	159.7	122.3	122.9
Dec. 1	110.1	123.8	126.9	70047	2,701		2000.07
	Percenta	ge Distributi	ion of Employee	s of Reportin	g Establishm	ents at Nov. 1	, 1956.
	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	4.2	0.6
	7		- 0-4				

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	In	dex Number	s (1949=10	0)	Aver	age Weekly Wa	ages and Salar	ies,	Employees
Industries		Employ	ment			111 DO	Itars		Reported
Indagates	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	0et. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956
				107 2	40.770	67.79	60,92	60.58	95,82
Forestry (chiefly logging)	137.7	127.2	133.8	127.3	69.78		75.92	72.56	113,00
lining	127.0	126.5	116.6	112.9	79.67	80.30		75.92	62,18
Metal mining	131.8	131.0 75.2	120.6 79.8	115.3 82.6	82.36	82.75 70.88	78.52 69.77	68.87	17,05
Other metal (b)	184.2	182.7	158.5 103.5	145.8	86.52 77.95	87.28 79.67	82.64 74.50	79.65	45,12 35,55
Fuels Coal	67.2	66.2	68.3	75.6	62.17	63.45	64.13	60.66	16,62
Oil and noticed eas	281.1	279.9	218.8	191.8 133.8	91.81	93.77 71.99	85.15 68.94	80.90 66.90	18,92 15,27
Non-metal (c)	147.8	150.9	139.4	1,7,00	1,0012	,,			
anufacturing	118.5	118.6	112.8	106.3	68.52	67.97	64.54	61.89	1,236,32
Food and beverages	117.3	124.7 126.7	113.8	113.2 117.2	58.64 69.61	57.01 66.07	56.12 66.79	53.79 64.73	147,83 26,03
Meat products Dairy products	126.6	112.8	107.7	107.0	54.11	55.02	52.84	50.19	10,32
Canned and cured fish	115.1	139.0	111.8	115.6	41.10 44.88	42.21 44.38	38.57 42.62	40.63 39.70	11,15
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	102.0	207.2	105.8	108.6	65.41	66.08	62.92	59.49	8,40
Bread and other bakery products	110.2	109.7	109.0	104.4	57.68 50.14	58.26 50.12	54.50 47.87	52.41 46.16	18,6
Biscuits and crackers Distilled and malt liquors	119.6	101.5	97.5	110.5	74.67	74.25	70.67	68.02	16,9'
Other heverages (d)	120.1	120.9	112.8	106.1	62.48 47.62	63.07 48.64	58.01 45.17	58.01 43.53	7,58
Confectionery	103.9	101.7	93.8	98.0	41.00	довоц	4,7 0.2.1	45055	
Tobacco and tobacco products	81.6	82.7	81.4	77.4	64.43	64.02	61.63	61.11	8,6
Rubber products	117.8	117.1	115.8	104.6	71.52	69.69	66,99	62.63	22,89
Leather products	89.1	89.9	88.5	84.1	46.60	46.77	44.62	41.38 38.57	28,5'
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.2 85.4	93.1 84.3	89.9 86.0	85.8 81.1	44.08 51.48	44.26 51.77	49.55	46.81	9,7
Textile products (except clothing)	87.2	86.1	87.9	81.7	55.10	54.47	52.97	51.41	64,3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.9	90.0	88.5	81.2	53.25	51.81	50.54	48.79	22,1
Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	74.5 82.5	75.2 80.5	74.9 88.7	70.1 82.7	52.38 62.05	52.23 61.41	58.68	57.38	13,7
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.9	94.7	95.3	92.2	45.21	45.48	42.53	41.74	96,9
Men's clothing Women's clothing	102.5	102.8	99.3	95.2	44.10	44.59 47.00	41.65	40.48	33,6 23,7
Knit goods	80.2	78.7	84.7	79.9	45.09	44.65	44.02	44.00	20.2
Fur goods Hats and caps	73.4	72.5 81.0	76.6	82.7	63.62 48.81	62.10 48.78	55.92 44.88	55.17 43.67	3,6
·									07. (
Wood products	113.2	115.4	111.4	103.3	59.82 61.38	60.16	57.98 59.56	56.04 58.23	97,6
Furniture	. 116.5	115.4	110.6	105.6	58.75	58.81	56.75	53.50	24,8
Other wood products (h)	100.3	100.8	98.0	89.8	54.00	54.59	52.13	49.78	11,8
Paper products	. 126.4	127.5	121.7	116.0	80.89	81.18	76.62	73.32	93,1
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	128.7	130.7	123.9	107.8	86.98	87.13 65.29	82.23 62.05	78.71 58.73	67,3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.4	116.4	112.9	111.5	73.38	72.69	69.10	66.26	52,1
Iron and steel products	113.7	113.0	107.2	94.5	77.89	77.84	72.82	68.45	180,1
Agricultural implements	45.0	40.9	59.5	45.6	74.01	72.26	70.48	68.31	8,0
Boilers and plate work Fabricated and structural steel	117.7	107.3	120.6	105.7	78.39	75.58 80.60	75.37	72.86 76.17	10,9
*Hardware and tools	. 104.7	104.1	106.4	99.0	70.82	75.06	67.72	65.14	11,3
Heating and cooking appliances	109.4	112.8	104.8	99.7	68.45	68.53	64.39 74.20	62.63	9,5
Iron castings Machinery mfg, (j)	128.1	126.2	112.9	103.8	76.08	75.77	71.15	66.74	39,6
Primary iron and steel	126.1	127.1	114.9	94.7	88.98 73.26	87.88	79.37	72.60	38,2
Sheet metal products	127.2	125.7		97.1	80.78	74.30	73.73	68.96	8,0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *The preceding bulletin showed the Sept. 1, 1956, index of employment for hardware and tools as 118.0 and average weekly wages and salaries as \$64.87. These figures should be 108.7 and \$70.40, respectively.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	In	dex Number	rs (1949=10	00)	Aver	age Weekly Wa	ges and Salar	ies	Employees
Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do		ies,	Reported at
	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	0ct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1
	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956	1956	1955	1954	1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	143.2	136.0	124.2	118.6	76.47	75.36	71.11	70.51	161,370
	355.9	348.1	319.6	341.1	82.31	81.32	78.22	74.10	41,193
	136.5	111.5	107.6	68.4	79.57	80.70	75.71	80.62	37,781
	123.2	120.3	93.2	99.3	76.58	72.91	70.66	71.21	22,040
	94.1	96.5	85.6	83.1	68.98	69.06	62.27	64.62	34,799
	149.2	145.8	140.5	150.9	74.00	71.28	67.36	64.84	22,376
Non-ferrous metal products	136.3	137.4	129.4	119.7	77.03	77.05	74.15	70.71	59,353
	143.2	144.7	129.5	122.1	72.83	71.61	69.64	67.02	9,296
	111.3	111.5	110.8	101.1	71.75	73.84	71.22	68.14	9,989
	162.0	164.4	153.6	140.0	83.33	82.99	79.73	76.00	32,406
Electrical apparatus and supplies	159.3	156.3	144.4	133.4	74.57	74.23	69.70	66.75	88,910
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	137.9	138.9	132.0	117.5	71.23	70.89	68.08	65.65	35,518
	116.3	118.0	114.8	106.6	66.35	66.48	64.56	61.85	6,535
	135.5	136.1	128.8	115.1	67.59	66.19	65.73	63.34	8,474
Products of petroleum and coal	135.4	137.8	128.7	121.2	93.72	94.14	91.70	86.94	14,730
Chemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts Other chemical products (1)	128.9	130.0	124.1	121.0	75.37	75.09	71.38	68.02	58,628
	117.6	116.8	112.8	108.5	68.37	68.88	65.91	62.40	9,188
	136.3	137.6	126.8	117.3	85.55	84.39	80.23	76.05	8,293
	130.3	131.7	126.4	124.7	74.88	74.58	70.87	67.85	41,147
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	114.6	111.8	109.1	107.4	58.11	57.94	55.28	53.99	25,366
onstruction	151.0	152.2	134.0	124.0	72.08	72.87	63.89	61.61	306,041
Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Ilighways, bridges and streets	161.5	161.2	136.9	125.0	78.16	79.05	69.02	66.54	201,773
	167.7	166.4	140.3	122.2	77.46	77.94	68.49	64.78	170,417
	134.3	138.6	122.5	137.4	81.98	84.85	71.64	73.48	31,356
	134.1	137.8	129.3	122.3	60.31	61.25	55.15	53.63	104,268
Transportation, storage and communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	121.8	123.2	113.6	110.8	69.41	69.50	65.10	64.09	377,738
	115.3	117.1	108.5	106.9	71.69	71.84	66.59	65.82	285,901
	185.2	190.2	174.2	158.9	86.35	88.60	84.92	82.06	12,704
	112.0	113.1	104.9	104.4	71.76	72.01	66.51	66.42	182,894
	110.6	111.6	105.0	108.4	70.48	69.50	62.05	61.42	24,444
	108.0	110.6	95.3	97.3	59.43	61.14	57.42	59.57	42,440
	112.9	113.7	107.5	104.8	78.06	78.02	72.02	71.38	105,743
	123.6	123.5	121.4	121.3	60.91	61.72	55.56	55.96	10,267
	107.4	114.3	103.1	103.9	70.79	70.06	63.04	60.99	35,983
	122.6	122.3	115.6	110.9	68.62	68.46	65.02	63.53	54,320
	87.0	88.0	88.5	91.0	71.38	71.03	66.26	64.96	24,811
	185.7	183.3	167.1	148.9	68.46	68.44	65.50	63.30	23,490
Storage	121.0	119.7	111.3	109.6	61.85	62.04	59.53	56.93	18,156
	110.1	109.8	106.6	107.3	61.59	61.69	59.24	56.10	12,386
	153.3	149.3	125.6	116.6	62.41	62.82	60.28	59.30	5,770
Communication Radio broadcasting Telephone	156.8	156.7	141.3	131.7	62.43	62.09	60.48	58.56	73,681
	277.0	272.7	223.6	192.0	68.69	68.23	66.15	63.53	10,707
	146.5	146.9	134.3	126.8	61.22	60.91	59.56	57.83	62,554
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)	129.8	131.3	120.5	119.0	76.38	76.37	71.69	68.44	55,215
	130.2	131.4	122.7	121.9	77.68	77.91	72.69	69.19	45,552
	127.9	131.1	109.2	103.5	70.25	69.26	65.80	63.81	9,663
Trade	131.0 132.1 130.4 159.1 117.0 126.0 160.1 140.4 144.4 131.2	129.4 131.7 128.2 157.7 114.5 119.7 159.2 140.5 144.8 130.9	123.5 125.4 122.5 142.8 111.7 118.5 150.5 131.9 135.2 125.0	117.4 120.2 115.9 130.8 135.6 122.3	54.81 66.68 48.79 44.99 48.15 28.35 65.12 60.56 55.51 69.31	55.07 66.24 49.33 45.31 49.13 28.80 64.75 60.42 55.36 69.21	52.59 62.61 47.42 44.47 47.62 25.06 62.62 57.83 53.49 64.98	50.93 59.84 46.25 54.17 49.54 62.20	423,274 142,402 280,872 64,127 88,353 23,450 39,242 131,978 81,632 48,331
Service Ilotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants Other service (r)	127.2 121.8 112.5	129.0 125.1 113.2	117.9 112.3 106.8 152.3	112.0 108.0 102.6 140.4	43.80 36.81 39.75 64.31	43.33 36.39 39.67 64.07	41.48 35.51 38.86 58.79	39.73 34.56 37.50 56.24	119,581 66,048 25,884 27,649
Industrial composite	126.0	163.3	118.2	112.5	66.22	66.07	61.97	59.78	2,858,989

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	Ind	ex Numbers	(1949 = 100))	Aver	age Weekly Wa	ges and Sala	ries,	Employees
D		Employ	ment		-	in Dol	lars		Reported
Provinces and Industries	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956
Newfoundland				•					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	132.6	126.0	149.8	129.2	59.41 71.41	56.77 70.32	51.88 64.36	50.72	5,907
Mining	124.0	127.7	125.3	123.6	63.78	60.85	58.64	59.21	10,249 3,599
Food and beverages	122.0	135.0	128.7	121.8	36.12 93.67	36.81 90.22	33.87 87.30	34.53 85.70	4.055
Pulp and paper mills	121.1	774.5	629.9	607.7	68.98	71.46	64.68	62.75 53.80	7,252
Transportation, storage and communication	157.8	153.3	140.5	134.7	43.07	61.29 43.58	55.54 41.08	39.11	7,459
Trade	151.3	154.6	147.9	141.1	59.88	59.75	54.98	53.85	45,797
Prince Edward Island									
	120 6	2///	155.6	141.0	44.26	41.09	42.44	42.25	944
Manufacturing	139.6	144.4	111.1	108.0	64.21	63.13	60.08	60.37	1,480
Trade	113.8	118.5	141.6	115.9	33.51 48.48	34.95 47.93	31.68 44.56	30.20 44.08	1,030
Industrial composite	126.6	127.3	129.9	TCTO	довдо	41077	44020		
Nova Scotia							4		30 000
Mining	86.5	86.6	87.3 82.3	91.6	58.61 58.39	61.39 61.49	61.10 61.61	59.88	12,299
Coal Manufacturing	83.1	82.9	111.1	108.6	55.26	56.72	53.38	50.23	27,945 6,083
Food and beverages	129.7	134-5	121.5	129.2 92.5	38.70 72.82	37.74 74.40	37.65 66.88	34.70 61.40	6,462
Iron and steel products	98.2	101.5	90.8 86.6	86.1	77.09	78.74	70.04	63.48	4,875
Primary iron and steel	161.1	160.9	148.4	138.1	57.62	61.12	59.29	57.14 57.33	7,367
Shipbuilding and repairing	149.8	150.0	150.7 69.1	75.3	58.61 48.96	61.45 50.23	59.50 45.35	43.11	14,714
Construction	83.1	75.4	108.1	116.5	54.14	54.41	51.51	48.68	5,578
Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets	69.7	59.5	55.4	60.6	45.79	47.26	41.14	39.31 54.87	9,136
Transportation, storage, communication	109.7	108.5	101.8	104.9	58.08 65.23	58.54 64.93	61.39	60.24	7,222
Steam railways	82.5	73.5	78.1	71.2	42.62	43.73	40.34	43.89	2,699
Trade	125.1	125.7	122.2	124.7	45.16 39.77	44.78 39.64	42.53 37.50	41.23 36.69	13,431
Retail	128.9	129.4	124.7	126.3	56-81	56.44	52.76	49.66	3,263
Finance, insurance and real estate			99.1	101.2	52.89	53.88	50.96	49.09	90,821
Industrial composite	105.5	104.6	77°I	TOTOK	J.C. 607	7,7000	300,0		
New Brunswick					40.00	#0 #0	FO FF	52.00	7,854
Forestry (chiefly logging)	233.3	218.5	193.9 98.5	160.2 93.3	60.38 59.35	59.82 58.15	52.55 55.33	53.98 53.56	18,142
Manufacturing		79.1	81.2	71.8	42.74	44.41	42.09	40.20	2,174
Pulp and paper mills	135.8	136.3	128.7	121.4	83.73 68.57	81.67 66.95	78.55 59.50	72.02	4,298 2,055
Transportation equipment Construction	101.6	86.7 107.0	102.3	80.3	56.30	54.63	47.80	45.25	10,075
Building and structures (m)	179.9	181.1	142.0	79.5	56.76	56.39	49.80	47.78	6,400
Highways, bridges and streets	57.7 98.3	65.5 99.5	105.4	80.8	55.49 64.22	51.91 63.77	46.28	43.83 58.79	13,61
Transportation, storage, communication	107.9	107.7	95.3	94.7	69.55	69.46	64.85	64.46	9,69
Water transportation (n)	43.9	53.6	47.5	58.2	43.27	46.48	40.18	32.53	1,08
Trade Wholesale		121.0	119.5	114.4	54.52	53.16	50.68	48.96	3,55
Retail		119.7	118.4	109.3	39.33	39.53	37.80	37.47	6,790
Industrial composite	112.8	113.9	109.6	98.9	56.85	56.08	51.95	50.85	67,65
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	160.3	139.9	155.3	150.8	63.51	59.58	53.31 75.30	53.88 72.60	45,23
Mining Gold (a)		149.7	141.7	135.7	79.83	78.88	68.94	68.31	3,40
Other metal (b)	217.6	218.8	192.6	172.8	84.74	83.58	79.44	76.67	10,56
Non-metal (c)	154.5	156.9	145.0	142.4	76.67	75.73	73.74	70.63 57.46	8,59 395,05
Tobacco	87.2	87.6	84.8	83.1	64.42	64.35	62.44	61.07	7,61
Leather products	85.1	87.4	85.3	81.7	42.43	43.08	39.91	36.47 35.60	14,59
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	87.2	90.3	86.7	83.6	42.01 53.73	42.79 53.03	51.30	49.41	35,78
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.5	90.2	87.2	77.6	53.86	52.55	50.66	48.15	14,73
Synthetic textiles and silk		101.2		75.8	55.30	54.96	53.02	52.18	8,55 57,19
Men's clothing	102.8	104.4	101.2	95.3	43.61	43.10	39.79	38.88	19,47
Women's clothing	97.1	98.8	97.8	97.9	44.91	45.96	40.83	39.59	16,16

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	dex Number	(1949=100)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Sala	ries.	
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do			Employees Reported
	Nov. 1 1956	0ct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1, 1956
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Wood products	111.9	114.2	109.8	100.5 98.5	51.60 49.84	51.93 50.17	50.42 48.62	47.65 46.26	22,010
Furniture	121.2	120.8	116.1	108.2	54.48	54.86	53.86	50.42	7,893
Paper products Pulp and paper mills	127.2	128.8 132.9	121.0 123.9	114.1	80.24 85.41	81.01 86.09	75.49 80.16	72.40 77.41	37,499 30,494
Other paper products (i)	114.4	112.9	109.7	104.1	57.76	58.20	55.35	51.24	7,005
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	115.8	112.6	110.8 93.8	71.37	71.48 74.56	68.27 70.22	65.38 65.26	12,729
Machinery mfg. (j)	122.7	120.7	107.8	88.0	75.80	76.15	69.27	62.66	10,939
Primary iron and steel	102.0 136.5	100.6 135.0	92.5 125.5	76.1 121.8	76.17 76.03	75.06 73.40	72.42 70.05	66.86 66.57	4,481
Aircraft and parts	239.0	231.7	219.5	181.0	83.03	81.14	78.30	70.36	14,429
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	86.3 169.8	88.0 165.9	78.5 159.7	75.3 195.9	69.12 78.43	67.25 72.83	62.98 69.43	64.98 64.69	13,504
Non-ferrous metal products	139.1	141.5	134.4	127.7	75.22	75.19	72.92	68.95	19,877
Smelting and refining Electrical apparatus and supplies	165.1	169.2 169.9	157.6	147.9	77.65 76.58	77.22 76.40	76.45 72.55	72.57 67.13	12,204 25,101
Chemical products	131.1	133.9	129.8	133.2	75.21	74.97	70.28	65.61	22,723
Construction	153.9 154.4	155.2 152.6	137.3 128.9	128.9	67.21 72.36	67.94 73.31	59.37 64.45	58,25 63 , 90	88,769 59,197
Highways, bridges and streets	153.0	160.5	154.0	146.8	56.89	57.84	50.94	49.18	29,572
Transportation, storage, communication	126.5	128.8	117.0	99.9	70.98	70.43	67.18 68.11	65.40 66.84	100,123
Water transportation (n)	126.9	138.0	125.0	121.2	73.87	70.50	67.82	65.11	13,390
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.2	118.5	113.5	111.5	64.65 67.84	64.85 66.54	60.50 65.79	59.32 63.21	14,711 20,933
Communication	128.4	129.6	118.8	117.2	69.72	68.86	66.46	63.53	11,123
Trade	131.4	129.9 134.6	122.6 127.8	116.7	53.10 66.79	53.46 67.07	51.07 63.35	49.77 60.78	94,631 35,151
Wholesale	129.3	127.2	119.6	113.6	45.02	45.33	43.57	42.99	59,480
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.4	139.6 143.8	130.8 135.2	127.7 131.8	60.44 55.92	60.33 55.74	57.14 53.74	54.25 50.13	35,112 21,576
Banking, investment and loan	129.0	129.1	122.2	119.8	68.31	68.33	62.99	61.21	12,882
Service	127.0	127.8	115.3	110.4	45.66 36.24	45.18 35.93	42.03 34.61	40.54 34.13	30,599 15,513
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants	104.8	106.2	102.2	98.0	39.29	39.11	38.21	36.82	6,791
Industrial composite	126.5	126.1	119.4	113.5	63.79	63.49	59.50	57.21	823,208
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	106.6	99.7	104.1	107.4	81.91	77.89 79.44	68.12 76.25	66.86 73.13	19,004
Mining Gold (a)	134.6	132.4 77.5	119.9 78.9	114.1 80.3	79.15 67.62	66.27	67.73	66.75	11,111
Other metal (b)	223.1	215.7	182.3	164.8	86.52 71.89	88.64 71.23	84.59 67.58	80.45 65.11	19,482
Manufacturing Food and beverages	118.9	117.8	112.7	104.9	59.91	58.28	57.11	54.73	63,052
Meat products	127.4	130.0	126.0	118.9	70.74 47.14	66.46 45.99	66,67 44,26	65.99 41.38	9,315
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products	142.6	223.7	131.0	139.2	57.96	59.07	54.89	52.43	8,686
Rubber products	114.8	114.0	111.1 89.7	98.1 84.9	76.99 51.94	74.72 51.80	70.97 50.75	66.89 47.71	16,408
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.4 95.7	90.3 95.4	92.2	86.2	47.41	46.80	45.89	43.86	6,767
Textile products (except clothing)	90.1	89.2	88.9	81.7 97.5	57.74 52.46	57.18 50.70	55.83 50.72	54.27 50.26	25,925 6,964
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	98.4 71.9	99.6 71.9	101.0	65.2	52.11	52.03	51.39	50.01	7,015
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.1	84.6	86.9	84.9	48.59 48.82	48.70 49.65	46.23 46.73	45.79 45.18	30,548 9,896
Men's clothing	100.7	98.8	93.9 93.9	94.7	50.31	51.22	45.44	45.58	5,720
Knit goods	71.4	69.9	78.0	72.3	46.32	45.33	45.63 55.52	45.60 53.85	9,759
Wood products	111.8	112.6	104.4	97.1 91.3	57.95 54.94	57.83 55.05	52.65	52.68	11,496
Furniture	115.0	113.0	107.6	104.7	61.46	61.46 79.51	58.88 75.34	55.71 71.69	13,500 34,935
Paper products	121.0	121.8	117.6	113.0	79.31 87.31	87.42	83.00	78.31	20,511
Other paper products (i)	118.0	116.1	115.6	106.9	67.92	67.82 75.59	64.65	61.85	14,424 28,750
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.3	118.8	114.9	92.5	76.70 80.06	80.01	74.38	69.97	114,136
Iron and steel products	41.6	37.1	58.2	43.2	76.49	74.52	71.64	69.95 68.61	6,964
Iron castings	101.3	102.0	97.6	75.7	75.80 76.78	76.78 76.02	76.38 71.99	68.30	24,056
Machinery mfg. (j) Primary iron and steel	139.3	140.2	127.2	100.9	93.74	92.18	82.23	75.77 66.63	27,410
Sheet metal products	116.4	118.4	113.3	103.5	74.30	75.09	70.23	00103	Tr. Substant

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	Inc	dex Number	s (1949 100))	Aver		iges and Salar	ies,	F1
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported
	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	0ct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956
Ontario — concluded									
anufacturing (concluded)		7.00	200 (776 5	770 52	78.87	74.92	75.18	92,3
Transportation equipment	149.5	137.3 500.1	122.6	116.5 565.6	79.52 85.35	84.38	81.53	77.54	22,1
Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles	136.1	110.1	1070	67.2	80.17	81.39	76.38	81.66	36,1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	121.7	118.9	91.4	98.6	76.94	73.02	71.01 66.03	71.52 66.66	20,9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	105.1	109.9	94.8	95.6	73.34	75.11 76.62	73.32	70.20	29,7
Non-ferrous metal products Brass and copper products	106.3	106.7	111.7	98.8	72.00	74.06	72.21	70.19	5,4
Smelting and refining	143.8	144.8	145.0	137.9	87.55	88.01	80.94	77.02 66.81	11,9
Flectrical apparatus and supplies	154.5	150.5	142.5	134.7	74.14	73.65 73.56	68.80 70.68	68.43	18,0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	132.9	130.4	121.3	115.3	75.86	75.31	72.20	70.03	30,0
netriction	148.5	146.7	129.7	119.7	75.50	75.56	67.65	65.33	100,1
Building and structures (m)	144.8	142.2	122.0	115.4	81.33	81.70 61.17	72.68 56.96	69.73 55.30	70,6
Highways, bridges and streets	158.2	158.7	149.7	130.5	69.95	69.79	66.12	65.68	120,4
ransportation, storage, communication	111.1	111.6	104.7	101.7	70.30	70.83	66.75	67.25	53,1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.7	129.9	121.4	116.2	72.43	71.34	68.96	66.98	24,1
Communication	151.6	150.3	134.7	123.2	62.11 81.24	61.53 81.75	60.50 76.54	59.22 72.85	25,2
Public utility operation	124.8	125.5	128.1	121.4	56.31	56.43	53.92	52.21	175,9
Wholesale	139.9	139.9	130.8	124.9	71.03	69.86	66.47	63.14	52,7
Retail	136.0	132.9	126.9	120.0	50.00	50.54 62.47	48.52 60.04	47.46 56.09	123,
inance, insurance and real estate	142.4	142.5	133.7	131.5	62.58 57.74	57.64	55.60	51.51	35,
ervice	128.6	128.4	120.2	114.2	43.93	43.88	42.24	40.47	50,6
Hotels and restaurants	121.8	121.6	110.7	106.8	34.96	34.97	34.20	33.35	26,8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	115.9	115.7	109.7	105.6	40.09 65.14	40.17 64.92	39.61 59.70	37.80 57.47	13,2
ndustrial composite		124.7	117.1	110.8	68.61	68.22	64.43	62.22	1,199,2
Manitoba									
lanufacturing	107.7	107.7	105.4	102.2	62.07	61.25	58.98	57.46	39,9
Food and heverages	106.8	105.6	106.6	104.7	65.21	62.60 68.65	62.80 68.98	66.25	8,0
Meat products	115.8	90.2	112.0	93.5	71.71 41.00	41.77	39.92	39.53	4,
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.8	97.5	106.3	62.58	60.93	60.46	57.54	2,
Iron and steel products	122.5	121.9	111.3	105.2	69.62	68.18	67.60	64.62	5,
Transportation equipment	101.1	101.6	100.0	96.4	66.37 64.91	65.89 65.21	58.62	61.86	8,
Construction	129.6	133.2	126.7	129.3	68.71	69.69	64.12	60.94	7,
Transportation, storage, communication	116.2	118.1	111.7	114.6	68.75	69.58	64.95	63.51	35,
Steam railways	112.3	115.1	108.0	111.4	73.68	74 .1 9 58 . 90	68.45	67.25 53.38	22,
Storage	105.7	102.8	104.8	107.6	58.20 55.59	56.67	53.87	51.90	28,
Wholesale	109.5	108.9	107.4	107.5	60.75	60.54	58.08	55.48	10,
Retail	105.6	104.4	101.8	98.5	52.45	54.29	51.30	49.65	17,
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.7	121.7	118.6	121.9	58.53 36.57	58.42 36.64	56.00 36.04	53.12 34.95	6,
Hotels and restaurants	106.2	106.4	102.7	98.9	34.20	34.71	34.66	33.57	3,
Industrial composite		113.0	109.1	107.9	62.09	62.37	59.20	57.50	135,
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	113.0	111.8	110.3	105.2	62.39	62.25	61.44	59.25	8,
Food and beverages	101.6	98.1	99.0	95.5	59.00	58.45	58.58	56.46	4,
Meat products		100.6	78.3 107.5	80.1	71.75 46.14	66.31	72.34 46.78	46.18	1,
Dairy products		180.2	181.0	174.9	71.46	72.01	61.15	62.17	11,
Building and structures (m)	202.9	198.4	196.8	195.9	76.38	76.78	59.44	60.64	6,
Highways, bridges and streets	151.3	163.8	166.5	155.6	65.47	66.75	63.01	63.94	5,
Transportation, storage, communication	2.00	111.2	109.6	109.7	66.70 72.15	73.05	65.98	66.65	11,
Storage	106.3	106.0	103.1	100.9	54.34	56.46	51.79	50.93	3,
Trade	120.6	120.4	116.1	115.9	55.79	55.32	53.30	51.07	15,
Wholesale	117.8	118.8	113.1	116.3	63.76 50.95	62.60 50.83	60.40 48.82	56.25 47.45	6,
Retail Finance, insurance and real estate	123.8	124.3	119.7	129.6	53.46	53.34	51.87	46.21	3,
Service	113.5	110.2	112.2	116.9	36.67	37.20	36.18	35 • 45	3,
Industrial composite	128.8	129.7	124.2	123.9	63.65	63.98	58.70	57.71	67,

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	In		yment	0)	Aver	age Weekly Wa		ies,	Employees Reported
	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	at Nov. 1 1956
Alberta 1/									
Mining	142.1	140.2	121.0	114.8	89.53	91.47	84.92	79.36	21,70
Coal		36.9	42.8	53.2	71.20	69.47	72.20	65.55	3,17
Oil		283.9	224.8	196.2	92.57	95.02	87.64	83.33	16,88
ManufacturingFood and beverages		157.3	142.0	130.7	67.89 64.53	66.50 59.10	64.65 62.55	62.55 60.30	30,94 9,60
Meat products	136.9	133.4	126.1	122.3	72.11	68.35	70.00	65.47	4,34
Wood products	. 112.2	117.2	104.0	101.9	55.03	55.91	51.59	48.37	3,00
Printing, publishing and allied industries	. 120.3	120.4 204.8	115.7	102.8	65.10 74.61	64.67 73.62	60.88 69.49	60 .1 5 70 . 24	1,34 3,63
Transportation equipment	156.3	157.3	146.2	131.4	65.81	69.73	61.24	64.06	4,64
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	157.3	172.5	156.5	135.3	69.86 87.67	65.87 87.08	64.39	61.16 80.45	2,47
Products of petroleum and coal		201.8 257.6	209.6	138.7 213.1	84.43	84.41	90.25 71.14	67.56	1,81 27,41
Building and structures (m)	. 298.1	304.9	245.5	220.1	92.68	93.03	74.82	69.71	18,52
Highways, bridges and streets		198.9 123.7	165.2	204.4	67.25 70.20	68.03 70.99	64.40 65.00	64.68 64.64	8,89 25,61
Fransportation, storage, communication		103.5	99.5	102.4	74.18	74.25	66.17	67.17	13,78
Electric and motor transportation (o)	163.6	165.2	148.3	136.2	72.99	73.97	69.41	67.83	4,23
Storage	113.1	111.0	111.6	110.1	57.44 55.87	58.56 56.57	56.18 54.30	54.00 52.16	2,66 30,72
Wholesale		148.1	138.8	127.9	64.58	64.72	60.44	57.71	10,48
Retail	154.8	153.7	143.2	130.3	51.36	52.42	51.20	49.32	20,23
Service	. 154.5	171.1	137.7	124.8	43.78 41.41	41.85 39.48	40.88 39.91	40.12 39.13	9,15
Hotels and restaurants	147.6	LIZOI	1,000	111.00	41.41	37640	2707=	27022	
ndustrial composite	155.4	158.3	140.0	133.6	69.85	69.93	64.60	62.21	157,39
British Columbia 2/									
	115.1	118.9	113.7	103.5	86.78	88.86	85.74	82.79	15,40
Forestry (chiefly logging)	96.9	96.3	95.2	94.4	85.21	86.98	79.26	74.92	9,55
Gold (a)	64.9	66.0	73.5	83.2	84.22	88.21	74.52	73.33	1,27
Other metal (b)	123.5	123.0 55.4	113.0	109.6	89.89 68.64	92.02 64.70	85.84 65.55	83.61 50.10	5,86 1,32
danufacturing	129.3	133.5	124.8	115.8	73.95	73.43	70.27	68.23	92,30
Food and heverages	99.5	120.2	101.6	104.0	61.81 63.59	60.40 63.03	57.65 57.32	56.62 59.55	12,02
Canned and cured fish	83.5 124.5	123.7	79.5 157.9	141.2	42.98	44.49	41.48	40.16	2,48
Wood products	123.1	125.6	124.9	117.1	70.27	71.06	68.36	66.57	34,0
Saw and planing mills (g)	126.8	129.6	128.6	120.4	70.87 87.49	71.69 88.48	68.97 84.22	67.31 81.41	31,59
Paper products	146.1	147.1	141.5	134.7	93.03	94.51	90.01	86.64	6,25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.1	116.1	112.1	106.4	77.32	77.04	72.86	71.48	3,59
Iron and steel products	Toos	154.4	131.2	110.7	79.62	79.57 76.57	76.26 72.14	74.22	8,51
Transportation equipment	182.6	176.6	156.9	145.2	80.85	76.57	72.32	71.81	6,77
Non-ferrous metal products	176.8	17 .9	148.0	118.2	85.24	83.86	81.75	79.11	7,54
Chemical products	95.7	95.8	95.9	93.9	76.62	76.72	75.09	73.52	2,45
Construction	156.6	160.0	124.6	98.6	83.28	86.38	76.53	71.84	33,99
Building and structures (m)	102.5	166.3 150.3	129.6	94.0	90.56 71.14	93.25 74.82	82.20 66.82	78.94 62.62	21,25
Transportation, storage, communication	117.5	123.2	112.9	111.3	73.16	73.59 76.45	66.46 64.95	64.92 67.90	38,65
Steam railways	117.00	122.3	91.5	108.8	77.77	73.86	69.54	68.04	4,95
Electric and motor transportation (o)	97.9	106.1	92.5	103.5	70.53	71.69	67.30	62.33	8,08
Communication		158.1	145.5	145.4	62.91	65.10	60,27	56.55	8,02
Public utility operation	4	130.2	105.6	100.3	88.84	87.57	80.28	78.94	5,9
Frade	122.4	121.8	118.6	110.5	58.58	58.92	56.22	54.71 61.10	16,78
Wholosolo	12401	124.5	121.1	115.7	67.03 53.69	67.28 54.00	62.63 52.38	50.66	28,9
Retail	121.07		TTIOT	20184					
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.4	146.3	136.6	134.1	59.48 53.49	59.30 53.58	56.57 52.00	53.02 48.66	10,2
Service		128.9	116.8	105.4	48.43	47.61	45.61	42.56	14, 3
Hotels and restaurants		131.9	119.9	108.9	44.49	43.17	41.21	39.43	8,72
Industrial composite		130.0	119.2	110.3	71.94	72.46	67.55	65.05	266,6

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	Ind	ex Numbers	(1949 =100)		Avera		ges and Salari	ies,	Employees
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	ment			in Dol	lars		Reported
metropolitan Areas and Indeed	Nov. 1 1956	0ct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	0et. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956
t. John's:	0.10	97.3	98.4	98.9	53.65	51.79	47.93	47.90	3,142
Manufacturing Food and beverages Trade	126.4	97.2	93.1 116.8	99.8	50.43 47.24	51.50 48.15	45.88 45.77 45.64	44.34 43.64 44.71	1,349 4,761 12,752
Industrial composite	132.01	136.4	127.6	119.8	48.43 56.69	48.81	56.53	53.63	9,18
Manufacturing Food and beverages Transportation equipment Construction	162.4	97.8 163.9 117.0 100.5	94.1 165.4 92.6 99.5	98.9 160.9 98.6 89.5	40.95 60.48 56.31 48.31	40.34 63.36 55.22 48.08	40.86 61.59 53.77 44.54	39.04 58.89 49.94 45.17	4,866 3,420 5,100 7,860
Transportation, storage, communication Trade Retail Industrial composite	124.8	122.7 125.6 119.3	118.1 120.9 113.6	124.9 132.3 113.4	45.57 41.17 51.45	45.10 41.09 51.91	42.88 38.67 49.45	41.28 37.73 47.47	5,77 29,16
aint John:	. 95.2	95.5 81.8	105.1 80.2	106.6 79.6	59.23 48.73	58.75 47.73	55.53 45.22	55.39 39.92 39.61	4,29. 2,92 3,37
Transportation, storage, communication Trade Industrial composite		109.9	98.3	105.3 97.2	41.97 50.67	42.10 50.39	40.43 47.91	46.92	14,28
Quebec: Manufacturing Leather products Clothing (textile and fur) Transportation equipment Construction Trade	102.5 197.9 112.7	114.5 79.2 102.3 191.2 111.5 117.6	109.3 77.0 99.4 157.6 113.8 112.9	116.4 76.6 102.2 202.9 104.5 112.9	57.52 38.78 38.29 71.56 58.75 46.58	57.09 40.00 39.29 66.31 58.00 46.83 40.70	53.13 32.96 36.80 60.05 58.06 44.96 39.76	49.75 31.78 33.46 60.43 54.50 42.86 38.30	21,00 2,86 2,68 2,88 5,99 7,25 4,94
Retail Industrial composite	117.01	116.1	112.2	111.2	40.68	54.69	52.01	49.25	43,08
Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Iron and steel products Industrial composite	62.4	105.0 93.6 64.0 126.6 108.8	103.8 120.6 58.5 101.7 106.4	101.0 117.2 69.9 91.6 104.0	57.93 52.09 44.82 72.26 56.09	51.79 44.22 72.84 56.22	49.68 42.58 67.36 52.57	49.32 41.68 60.75 50.25	2,69 1,39 2,20 12,29
Three Rivers: Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills	123.5	124.7 125.6	111.2	103.9	65.29 89.06	65.30 89.54	63.24 83.18	58.93 78.64	10,96
Industrial composite Montreal: Manufacturing Tobacco and tobacco products	115.7	126.0 115.4 95.8	112.0	106.1 104.2 87.2	61.45 67.31 66.26	61.42 66.93 65.25	58.66 63.14 64.68	54.94 59.42 63.50	225,80
Leather products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing	92.4 99.8 91.1 96.6	86.6 91.9 100.8 92.6 98.5	85.0 96.7 99.8 92.4 97.3	82.7 88.9 97.7 91.7 97.8 110.5	45.74 56.70 47.69 49.90 46.36 74.92	46.27 56.92 48.15 50.53 47.52 75.02	44.21 54.48 43.76 45.51 42.01 71.84	39.85 51.18 42.24 44.11 40.61 68.52	8,0 9,2 38,4 11,0 14,9 10,2
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Railway and rolling stock equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies	117.8 126.3 85.3 153.9	115.7 117.3 125.9 87.5 152.8	112.3 111.8 117.2 78.1 136.5	92.7 109.8 74.8 120.4	77.81 77.49 69.19 79.29 78.52	77.97 74.63 67.05 79.17 78.00	73.00 71.63 62.95 74.59 72.97	68.16 67.89 65.05 68.82 70.42	27,2 31,4 13,3 21,6 12,2
Chemical products Construction Building and structures (m) Transportation, storage, communication Electric and motor transportation (o)	153.1 140.3	123.3 152.0 154.5 143.1 116.1	117.3 132.9 134.1 132.0 111.7	111.9 120.0 116.6 125.1 112.1	69.37 70.68 71.67 66.79	69.16 70.09 70.46 66.69	64.24 64.65 68.54 61.92	64.19 65.54 65.65 60.60	37,9 29,3 37,0 11,4
Trade	135.9	130.3 135.8 127.0	129.2	116.2 122.0 112.7	54.31 68.04 45.56	54.98 68.29 46.35	52.66 64.57 44.75 59.53	51.33 61.88 44.36 57.03	70,1 27,3 42,8 26,4
Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance Service	141.4	138.4 141.8 128.1 123.7	134.3	126.1 128.0 121.1 108.4	63.41 61.16 67.30 49.00	63.17 60.69 67.37 48.75	58.26 61.81 44.65	55.02 60.20 42.70	15,5
Hotels and restaurants Industrial composite	110.6			103.3	36.34 64.59	36.15 64.38	34.71 60.93	33.91 58.15	424,1
Ottawa - Hull: Manufacturing	116.5	116.9	115.5	108.4	68.43	68.54	64.94	62.40	17,4
Pulp and paper mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Construction	125.8 113.9 61.3 142.1	127.1 113.3 61.4 140.5	126.0 109.9 65.3 127.6	113.2 108.9 68.1 131.0	81.11 71.80 65.56 63.58	81.02 72.86 69.77 64.16 47.46	77.87 66.80 67.11 60.41 45.69	75.20 63.49 60.52 57.13 43.73	4,9 2,1 1,1 7,1
Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service Industrial composite	103.9	112.9	109.2	107.0	47.41 61.88 37.53 59.74	61.07 37.41 59.75	59.12 39.43 57.51	56.04 37.82 55.00	4,5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page Π at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

	Inc	lex Number:	s (1949 = 10	0).	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Sala	ries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment				ollars		Employees Reported
	Nov. 1 1956	0ct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	at Nov. 1 1956
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	124.4	121.4	98.3	107.0	79.87	78.56	75.02	72.13	31,729
Pulp and paper mills	128.6	128.3	123.3	121.9	85.25	86.60	82.36	76.75	3,466
Iron and steel products	115.9	116.3	100.0	81.3	85.90	85.27	80.22	73.64	9,714
Construction	226.4	226.8	61.3	131.8	82.29 81.87	74.74	77.22	77.86	7,921
Industrial composite	131.1	128.4	106.2	113.1	76.81	75.68	71.86	69.36	39,245
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	123.2	122.0	117.8	116.3	72.28	71.74	68.30	66.03	209,974
Food and beverages	112.3	113.8	109.3	106.3	64.98 74.85	63 . 75 69 . 57	61.18	58.93 69.91	23,741 5,154
Meat products	99.1	100.9	107.2	99.4	83.16	80.12	71.65	71.45	5,547
Textile products (except clothing)	88.7	87.6	90.2	81.0	57.39	57.17	55.40	53.09	4,619
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.5	88.1	87.2	89.2	51.72	52.44	48.70	48.27	16,771
Men's clothing	100.6	97.7	95.1	96.4	51.52	52.87	49.60	47.77	6,076
Women's clothing	89.8	89.2	87.5	91.0	54.02	54.91	48.49	47.79	4,708
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	116.7	112.8	112.6	102.3	68.13	67.94	64.33	61.79	8,080
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.4	119.4	113.9	113.4	81.79	80.25	76.33	72.92	18,461
Iron and steel products	114.9	113.5	207.6	102.1	77.54 83.63	76.96 83.12	73.33 80.02	70.63	30,855 25,915
Transportation equipment	243.5	240.7 149.0	138.3	254.5	73.89	72.81	69.03	67.03	27,053
Chemical products	119.1	119.1	112.8	107.4	71.67	70.93	68.53	66.24	12,993
Construction	174.8	167.4	152.4	141.3	82.73	81.77	76.47	71.79	25,919
Building and structures (m)	169.3	160.7	142.3	135.8	84.28	83.52	78.71	73.27	22,033
Transportation, storage, communication	143.4	142.4	132.6	123.9	70.05	68.91	67.12	65.55	28,121
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.1	128.8	121.4	117.2	73.07	71.87 85.06	68.54	67.09 76.99	12,241
Public utility operation	125.5	126.5	123.8	121.9	84.93 62.79	62.44	59.45	57.60	83,796
Wholesale	145.2	143.9	135.4	128.4	74.16	71.83	68.29	64.91	30,029
Retail	127.4	124.6	121.8	117.3	56.44	57.12	54.62	53.67	53,767
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.9	152.8	142.6	136.4	65.66	65.57	62.76	59.49	33,158
Banking, investment and loan	158.8	159.4	146.9	138.8	63.32	63.33	60.60	57.21	17,584
Insurance	141.7	141.0	134.6	131.7	69.29	69.08	65.52	62.75	14,537
Service	136.5	133.9	131.0	121.6	49.39	49.78	46.37 36.57	44.80 35.77	25,674
Industrial composite	115.1	130.2	111.9	107.1	38.20 69.30	38.34 68.84	65.50	63.26	417,488
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	108.7	107.7	105.4	97.9	77.78	77.40	71.83	67.63	58,586
Textile products (except clothing)	111.7	111.7	110.0	105.6	51.55	49.31	49.29	49.68	3,075
Clothing (textile and fur)	55.7	55.7	67.6	67.1	43.75	43.02	43.51	44.51	2,571
Iron and steel products	116.1	114.1	107.4	97.2	88.18	88.45 82.37	81.16 73.79	75.05	25,721 9,816
Electrical apparatus and supplies	129.2	129.0	132.0	128.5	81.41 75.21	74.77	69.65	68.00	5,053
Construction	146.0	142.9	133.4	121.1	49.63	49.15	49.00	46.84	8,078
Industrial composite	116.5	115.2	111.0	103.8	72.25	71.90	67.56	63.98	84,556
Brantford:					44.00	10.71	(0.07	62.62	20.003
Manufacturing	78.2	76.3	82.9	78.5	64.98	63.56 59.22	63 .27 58 . 05	58.20	10,291
Textile products (except clothing) :		74.0	90.1	86.5	60.07 73.04	70.50	70.80	68.77	3,721
Iron and steel products	55.8 83.9	53.4 82.4	87.4	82.1	62.28	61.15	60.85	59.39	13,249
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	111.8	109.1	103.2	96.2	64.46	63.76	61.66	58.36	19,002
Food and beverages	131.9	126.7	123.1	118.5	65.43	63.92	61.37	62.04	3,756 5,072
Rubber products		100.9	95.0	85.1	69.07 57.50	69.28 57.71	55.48	51.68	1,108
Leather products		64.1	65.2	75.8	64.47	62.17	61.14	57.86	2,731
Nood products	119.3	116.8	110.6	103.9	63.17	62.78	60.48	57.56	26,150
London:						1	(2.55	10.00	707 00/
Manufacturing	115.4	115.4	108.4	107.7	65.78	65.23	62.02 59.67	60.92 57.84	17,896
Food and beverages	111.0	109.4	108.8	109.4	60.80	61.63	48.19	47.22	1,103
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.5	91.0	91.1	48.78	72.46	68.96	62.89	1,102
Paper products	112.1	114.3	105.2	107.7	71.65	71.99	64.48	64.81	1,305
Iron and steel products	99.0	101.8	93.1	90.6	72.00	71.67	67.74	65.50	2,883
Construction	126.1	127.9	98.6	91.9	72.13	72.47	66.39	63.85	2,576
Retail trade	124.6	120.3	120.8	116.4	47.56	48.37	45.60	44.86	4,311 2,836
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.3	133.6	129.8	130.6	62.37	62.11	58.33 59.18	55.93 57.68	34,533
	24.2.07								
Windsor: Manufacturing	100.0	89.9	108.8	63.9	73.63	78.59	73.82	76.16	33,273
Iron and steel products	109.2	108.1	117.3	100.5	79.81	81.40	78.79	74.20	4,367
Transportation equipment	97.3	81.6	109.5	107.3	73.70	81.82	48.04	47.22	4,735
Trade	116.5	113.2	110.9	74.6	70.06	73.55	70.07	69.56	45,198
Industrial composite	104.5	96.2	TO3.01	1400	10800	1,5000			

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

	Inc	dex Number	s (1949*100)	Aver	age Weekly W		ries,	Employees
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Reported
женорогия лиско ше почето	Nov. 1 1956	0et. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956	0ct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956
t. William - Pt. Arthur:								/	
Manufacturing	111.8	114.9	121.5	110.0	75.84	74.76	71.03	67.99	5,779 2,40
Pulp and paper mills	. 116.0	125.2	109.8	100.5	85.43	82.90	79.67	73.83	1,75
Transportation equipment	137.8	135.8	195.4	168.8	70.88	69.12	66.34 71.61	66.34	2,71
Transportation, storage, communication	121.1	123.0	105.8	101.6	76.59	73.98	50.98	49.68	2,74
Trade :	116.9	116.7	113.9	105.0	54.07	53.73	64.06	61.04	14,16
Industrial composite	. 115.6	117.2	113.7	108.5	68,49	67.53	04,00	01.004	1049 10
innipeq:					(2.22	(0.20	en no	56.72	35,42
Manufacturing	105.9	105.5	103.7	101.9	61.11	64.04	57.78 64.19	61.95	7,61
Food and beverages	IUZ.0	100.8	107.7	107.2	73.26	69.63	70.36	67.04	3,24
Meat products	110.9	107.8	94.6	95.6	41.47	42.15	40.25	39.83	4,81
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.8	98.7	96.6	105.6	62.73	61.19	60.80	57.77	2,78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.7	118.8	107.7	107.0	68.68	66.82	65.92	64.69	4,33
Imp and steel products	110.07		99.9	96.3	66.42	65.94	58.66	61.90	8,02
Transportation equipment	100.9	101.5	156.0	142.8	66.17	67.72	63.64	58.76	6,98
Construction	1420)		113.6	115.9	63.04	63.12	61.43	60.20	8,91
Transportation, storage, communication	116.0	116.1	101.9	99.6	56.09	57.24	54.31	52.29	24,20
Trade	104.0	107.2	106.0	106.1	61.37	61.14	58.63	55.82	8,62
Wholesale	107.4 103.1	102.0	99.7	96.2	53.16	55.06	51.90	50.28	15,57
Retail	121.6	121.7	118.5	119.8	60.82	60.71	58.11	55.85	5,84
Finance, insurance and real estate	107.2	108.7	104.2	98.7	37.03	36.91	36.38	35.14	5,50
ServiceIndustrial composite		110.2	108.4	106.1	58.91	59.06	56.54	54.78	89,12
Industria competition									
Regino: Manufacturing	132.8	132.6	121.2	116.4	66.97	67.28	66.56	63.12	2,95
Wholesale trade	114.4	114.7	110.9	111.8	65.42	63.96	60.36	57.67	2,54
Retail trade	108.2	106.5	104.3	106.4	51.74	51.72	50.29	47.43	4,02
Industrial composite	123.8	123.8	118.6	121.3	59.71	59.58	56.60	54.54	16,00
askatoon:						44	(n am	10.10	0.11
Manufacturing	113.0	114.0	113.7	109.4	63.23	62.16 60.72	62.07 61.95	60.68	2,44
Food and beverages		110.8	112.9	124.0	60.24	58.94	57.62	51.63	1,86
Wholesale trade		123.3	117.4		50.19	48.77	47.04	47.94	2,16
Retail trade	129.0	133.6	122.6	116.9		57.45	55.82	54.67	10,81
Industrial composite	126.9	129.0	124.8	123.1	57.69	27042)) e 0 L	34001	20,00
Edmonton:				21//	(0.0)	40.00	66.07	63.11	12,99
Manufacturing	171.6	172.9	158.8	146.6	69.84	69.83	63.98	60.85	4,09
Food and beverages	134.0	131.7	126.5	124.7	67.01	67.66	66.80	63.12	2,86
Meat products	139.9	135.7	129.2	128.0	70.06	87.30	70.94	72.43	10,6
Construction	266.4	268.1	221.5	212.6	84.24 64.66	64.31	60.39	57.36	4,50
Wholesale trade	176.7	175.9	163.2	143.3	51.31	53.04	49.70	48.74	9,0
Retail trade	159.3	156.0	148.8	155.2	66.52	67.75	60.91	59.69	47,5
Industrial composite	186.1	185.6	700*0	107.2	00.52	01017	000,2		
Calgary:			30/ 3	200.0	60.00	68.21	64.87	64.59	10,3
Manufacturing		140.7	134.3	122.8	68.28 67.85	65.31	65.96	63.61	3,1
Food and beverages	126.6	124.2	135.8	122.7	64.42	66.75	60.43	63.99	2,6
Transportation equipment	145.2	246.4	222.3	209.4	72.51	72.48	64.87	67.91	4,9
Construction	251.0			121.5	63.97	65.67	60.72	58.18	4,2
Wholesale trade	136.3 157.1	136.6	141.9	129.2	52.06	52.52	54.48	51.12	7,9
Retail trade		160.1	147.6	137.8	63.60	63.90	60.90	59.83	38,8
,									
Vancouver: Manufacturing	124.0	124.9	115.3	105.9	73.30	73.18	69.14	67.25	40,2
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.2	113.6	107.8	79.56	79.38	74.49	73.68	2,7
Wood products		107.2	107.8	98.4	71.35	71.89	69.21	67.53	10,7
Saw and planing mills(g)	106.5	109.4	109.2	99.7	73.10	73.72	71.04	69.81	8,9
fron and steel products		163.4	138.0	117.1	79.74	79.45	76.16	74.18	7,8
Transportation equipment	164.0	155.9	120.7	118.5	84.72	81.87	73.71	73.54	4,4
Construction	115.7	117.7	95.1	80.3	83.63	84.51	74.91	72.82	12,2
Transportation, storage, communication	114.6	120.1	111.4	113.0	69.44	71.13	65.72	60.39	16,1
Water transportation (n)	98.2	103.0	95.3	105.0	73.02	74.25	70.39	60.79	4,1
Communication	158.3	157.8	147.3	147.8	62.18	64.68	59.62	55.88	7,1
Trade	120.4	118.4	113.5	106.7	62.21	62.92	59.65	57.82	30,0
Wholesale	124.1	123.6	111.3	109.0	72.78	73.51	69.01	66.33	11,8
Retail	118.0	115.2	114.9	105.2	55.36	55.91	53.87	52.07	18,2
Service	122.0	122.2	110.7	101.5	49.90	49.32	46.95	43.18	9,3
Industrial composite	122.3	122.6	112.1	105.0	69.18	69.57	64.77	62.02	110,0
Victoria:				267	((0.00	60 13	64.00	7 2
Manufacturing	149.6	150.1	148.7	138.7	71.26	69.71	69.61	66.97	7,2
Wood products	126.2	129.9	126.3	128.5	65.71	65.37	71.14	69.41	4,0
Transportation equipment	231.8	229.0 122.8	228.2	199.1	73.27 51.09	50.29	50.40	49.16	4,4
Trade									

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

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Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1956.

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	40.10 44.51 51.00 55.54 54.47 54.08	29.14 31.77 33.56 34.44 37.52 40.08 44.53 44.37 45.64	32.60 35.97 37.65 39.40 42.51 45.88 48.45 49.57 50.70	33.35 36.21 38.08 38.76 43.02 46.04 48.99 50.36 51.91	34.74 38.46 41.19 42.89 47.37 51.66 54.55 56.40 58.43	37.16 41.26 44.36 46.58 51.69 56.36 59.38 61.15 63.43	36.15 39.93 42.68 43.84 48.37 51.73 54.87 56.40 58.14	35.35 38.76 41.50 42.86 46.68 50.90 54.54 56.09 57.88	37.19 41.48 44.40 45.61 50.37 54.90 58.81 60.08 62.01	38.67 42.47 45.65 47.70 52.93 59.46 63.34 64.34 65.79
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.57 57.52 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	49.64 52.06 52.19 53.25 55.00 58.37 58.62 58.62 58.62 58.62 58.65 59.10 56.69	42.85 44.37 45.32 45.61 45.77 45.57 44.47 44.02 44.64 44.53 43.35 43.84	46.43 48.74 49.05 48.97 49.43 48.31 48.09 48.26 48.55 48.55 48.58 47.71 49.26	47.57 49.08 50.25 49.72 49.44 48.55 48.66 48.65 49.08 49.12 48.95 48.80	51.75 54.41 54.98 54.83 54.56 54.72 54.40 54.43 54.61 55.08 55.26	55.35 58.91 59.56 59.48 59.65 59.77 59.66 59.51 60.26 60.36	52.52 53.74 54.58 54.52 55.05 55.37 55.49 55.70 55.69 55.69	52.30 52.71 53.58 53.64 54.15 54.88 55.36 55.49 55.92 56.30 55.50 54.71	55.10 57.50 57.78 58.57 59.83 59.18 59.84 59.88 60.13 60.47 59.71	58.50 61.65 62.59 62.64 63.81 64.55 64.28 63.83 64.14 64.34 64.94
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78	51.97 54.90 56.57 54.19 53.22 54.69 54.79 54.77 54.94 55.15 53.85 54.66	43.23 44.80 43.62 45.45 45.84 45.16 44.58 44.27 43.48 44.04 44.08 43.92	48.41 49.45 50.57 50.08 50.33 49.08 49.77 49.81 48.98 49.66 49.09 49.56	48.78 50.15 51.40 51.43 50.54 49.48 50.08 49.63 50.26 50.85 50.85 50.83	54.03 56.26 56.89 56.85 56.63 55.61 56.09 56.55 56.69 56.75 57.21 57.24	58.67 60.75 61.36 61.20 61.40 60.67 61.34 61.53 61.17 61.61 62.22 61.87	54.62 56.05 56.29 55.76 56.02 55.82 57.02 57.19 56.96 57.50 56.97	55.01 54.96 55.66 55.19 55.49 55.56 56.10 57.03 56.69 56.51 57.71 57.20	57.77 59.93 60.80 59.68 59.82 59.25 59.90 60.17 59.14 60.70 62.21 61.61	61.67 62.60 64.23 64.51 65.24 65.05 65.40 64.79 64.14 64.45 65.05 64.97
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	58.49 60.15 60.86 60.68 60.76 60.76 1.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	49.81 52.43 54.17 53.36 54.50 53.22 55.53 55.51 55.88 54.46 54.98 55.11	43.67 46.27 45.61 47.77 47.72 47.11 45.33 45.09 44.41 44.60 44.56 45.59	48.28 50.36 51.35 51.84 51.32 50.63 50.96 51.25 50.32 50.08 50.96 51.01	50.37 52.21 53.94 53.87 52.39 51.41 50.65 51.45 51.49 51.50 51.95 51.68	56.18 57.76 58.61 58.22 58.45 57.93 57.92 58.49 58.90 59.27 59.50 59.93	61.20 62.61 63.24 63.65 63.64 63.44 63.47 64.20 64.43	58.84 58.60 58.60 59.20	56.43 56.98 57.38 56.83 56.81 57.85 58.41 58.93 58.81 58.62 58.70	59.09 62.05 61.74 61.07 60.66 61.26 62.26 62.25 62.66 62.27 64.60 63.94	62.60 64.82 65.31 64.70 65.82 65.90 66.51 67.00 65.94 66.35 67.55 66.93
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.93 64.56 64.77 65.01 66.07 66.22	54.20 55.58 55.96 54.94 56.00 58.88 59.24 58.34 59.75	45.11 47.74 44.40 46.43 47.24 49.24 49.24 47.49 48.03 46.92 47.93 48.48	49.92 52.68 52.43 52.19 53.14 52.25 53.03 53.42 53.25 53.88 52.89	52.52 53.49 55.25 55.91 56.08	58.44 59.94 60.83 60.58 61.21 61.57 61.52 61.95 62.51 63.49 63.79	62.70 64.94 65.67 66.14 66.63 66.41 67.06 67.15 67.17 68.22 68.61	59.79 59.67 60.32 60.20 61.57 61.82 61.84 62.37	58.09 58.96 59.67 60.01 59.96 60.05 61.12 62.48 63.79 63.98 63.65	62.53 64.92 65.53 65.33 64.72 66.06 67.06 67.16 68.22 69.93 69.85	65.21 67.33 68.13 68.65 69.57 69.74 71.75 70.94 72.46 71.94

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		November :	1, 1956			0ct. 1	, 1956	Nov. 1	, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	05.000	0/ 226	1,492	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Forestry (chiefly logging)		94,336						96.5	3.5
Mining	113,008	109,010	3,998	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7		
Metal mining	62,183	60,798	1,385 306	97.8	2.2	97.7 98.2	2.3	97.7 98.2	2.3
Other metal (b)	45,124	44,045	1,079	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5 94.0	2.5 6.0
Fuels Coal	35,551	33, 320 16, 478	2,231 145	93.7	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas'	18,928	16,842	2,086	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3
Non-metal (c)	15,274	14,892	382	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.07
Manufacturing	1,236,326	956,255	280,071	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Food and beverages	147,835	105,230	42,605	71.2	28.8	69.8	30.2	71.8	28.2
Meat products	26.030	20,633 8,128	5,397 2,195	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish	11,153	8,205	2,948	73.6	26.4	70.9	29.1	74.0 50.1	26.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,088	8,926 6,949	8,162 1,457	52.2 82.7	17.3	48.6 82.5	51.4 17.5	83.3	16.7
Broad and other bakery products	18.659	14,791	3,868	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	78.6	21.4
Biscuits and crackers	7,623	3,550 13,042	4,073 3,937	76.8	23.2	46.9 78.8	53.1	47.9 79.6	52.1
Other beverages (d)	7.582	6,885	697	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Confection ery	9,865	4,184	5,681	42.4	57.6	42.9	57.1	43.4	56.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,673	3,655	5,018	42.1	57.9	43.5	56.5	42.4	57.6
Rubber products	22,890	17,564	5,326	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	76.1	23.9
Leather products	28,578	16,256	12,322	56.9	43.1	56.5	43.5	57.9	42.
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	18,826	9,986 6,270	8,840 3,482	53.0	47.0 35.7	52.9 63.6	47.1 36.4	54.3 64.8	35 . 2
Textile products (except clothing)	64, 367	40,962	23,405	63.6	36.4	64.5	35.5	64.7	35.
Cotton varn and broad woven goods'	22,120	14,442	7,678	65.3	34.7	65.5 59.5	34.5 40.5	65.4	34.
Woollen goods	11,289	6,729 10,463	4,560 3,284	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	75.8	24.
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,935	29,810	67,125	30.8	69.2	30.7	69.3	31.6	68.
Men's clothing	33.693	10,762	22,931	31.9	68.1	31.4	68.6	32.4	67.
Women's clothing Knit goods		5,823 6,777	17,960 13,494	24.5	75.5	25.0 33.2	75.0 66.8	24.4 35.5	75.
Fur goods	20,271	2,357	1,291	64.6	35.4	66.1	33.9	67.9	32.
Hats and caps	3,461	1,441	2,020	41.6	58.4	42.3	57.7	41.3	58.
Wood products		89,821	7,867	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	92.1	7.
Saw and planing mills (g)	2/ 80/	57,787 21,982	3,200 2,912	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.
Other wood products (h)	11,807	10,052	1,755	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	85.1	14.
Paper products	93,143	80,943	12,200	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.
Pulp and paper mills	67 230	63,810	3,529	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.
Other paper products (i)	25,804	17,133	8,671	66.4	33.6	67.0	33.0	00.0	334
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,158	37,630	14,528	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.
Iron and steel products		163,198	16,986	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work	6 583	7,367	698 502	91.3	8.7 7.6	91.4	8.6	93.5	6.
Fabricated and structural steel	10,921	10,347	574	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.
Hardware and toolsHeating and cooking appliances	17. 35/	9,122	2,232	80.3	19.7	81.0	19.0	80.6	19.
Iron castings	22.182	8,446	1,072	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,635	34,886	4,749	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	87.5 96.2	12.
Sheet metal products		36,866	1,410 2,538	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	85.1	14
Wire and wire products		6,961	1,088	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1	85.9	14

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

		November 1		Oct.]	1956	Nov. 1, 1955			
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Wome
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p,c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	161,370	149,152	12,218	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.
Aircraft and parts	41,193	36.986	4,207	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.
Motor vehicles	37,781	35,224	2,557	93.2	6.8	91.9	8.1	93.9	6.
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,040	18,466	3,574	83.8	16.2	84.2	15.8	81.2	18.
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,799 22,376	34,243 21,500	556 876	98.4 96.1	1.6	98.5 95.8	1.5	98.4 96.3	3.
				89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	89.4	10.
Non-ferrous metal products	59,353 9,296	53,295 7,779	6,058 1,517	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4	83.2	16.
Brass and copper products	9,989	8,877	1,112	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.
Smelting and refining	32,406	31,587	819	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.
Electrical apparatus and supplies	88,910	62,775	26,135	70.6	29.4	70.7	29.3	67.1	32.
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,518	32,008	3,510	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.
Clay products	6,535 8,474	6,015 6,982	520 1,492	92.0 82.4	8.0 17.6	91.9 81.6	8.1 18.4	91.1 82.1	17.
Products of petroleum and coal	14,730	13,246	1,484	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.
Chemical products	58,628	45,436	13,192	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.4	22
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	9,188	5,156	4,032	56.1	43.9	55.4	44.6	56.7	43
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,293	7,774	519	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.2 78.6	21
Other chemical products (1)	41,147	32,506	8,641	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.8		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,366	15,274	.10,092	60.2	39.8	61.4	38.6	61.5	38
Building and structures (m)	306,041 201,773	298,321 196,903	7,720 4,870	97.5 97.6	2.5	97.6 97.6	2.4	97.6	2 2
Building	170,417	166,269	4,148	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2
Engineering work	31,356	30,634	722	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.5	2
Highways, bridges and streets	104,268	101,418	2,850	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.6	2
Transportation, storage, communication	377,738	321,993	55,745	85.2 94.5	14.8	84.9 94.6	15.1	85.1 94.6	14
Air transport and airports	285,901 12,704	270,115	15,786 2,579	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1	80.8	19
Steam railways	182,894	174,378	8,516	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5	95.3	4
Maintenance of equipment	24,444	24,248	196	99.2	0.8	99.2 99.5	0.8	99.2	0
Maintenance of ways and structures	105,743	42,234 99,834	206 5,909	99.5	0.5 5.6	94.5	5.5	94.3	5
Transportation — steam railways Telegraphs	10,267	8,062	2,205	78.5	21.5	79.5	20.5	79.6	20
Water transportation (n)	35.983	34,300	1.683	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9	95.5	5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	54, 320	51,312	3,008 1,124	94.5	5.5 4.5	94.5	5.5	95.0	4
Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	24,811 23,490	23,687	1,220	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	95.3	4
, and the second se		16,472	1,684	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	91.1	8
Grain elevators	18,156	11,340	1,046	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5	91.7	8
Storage and warehouse	5,770	5,132	638	88.9	11.1	89.2	10.8	89.6	10
Communication	73,681	35,406	38,275	48.1	51.9	45.2	54.8	44.7	55
Radio broadcasting	10,707	7,630	3,077	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6 59.5	72.1	27 59
Telephone	62,554	27,384	35,170	43.8	56.2	40.5			
Public utility operation	55,215	48,711	6,504	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.2	11
Electric light and power	45,552 9,663	39,745 8,966	5,807 697	92.8	12.7	87.3 93.0	7.0	94.4	5
						63.4	36.6	63.3	36
Wholesale	142,402	266,849 108,405	156,425 33,997	63.0	37.0 23.9	76.3	23.7	76.1	23
Retail	280,872	158,444	122,428	56.4	43.6	56.8	43.2	56.7	43
Food	64,127	44,139	19,988	68.8	31.2 62.6	69.6	62.8	70.4	62
Variety stores		33,064	55,289	37.4	86.9	13.2	86.8	11.8	88
Automotive products	39,242	35,586	3,656	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.9	9
Finance, insurance and real estate		66,711	65,267	50.5	49.5	50.7	49.3	50.1	49
Banking, investment and loan		38,870	42,762	47.6	52.4	47.7	52.3	47.6	52
Insurance		26,480	21,851	54.8	45.2	54.9	45.1	54.0	46
Service	119,581	63,512	56,069	53.1	46.9	52.6	47.4	52.0	48
Hotels and restaurants	66,048	36,133	29,915	54.7	45.3	54.0	46.0	53.5	64
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,884	9,230	16,654	35.7	64.3	35.9	34.8	36.0 64.5	35
Other service (r)	27,649	18,149	9,500	65.6	34.4	37.02			
Industrial composite	2,858,989	2,225,698	633,291	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.6	22

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	
Manufacturing	. 89
Transportation, storage and communication	. 89
Construction	. 81
Public utilities	. 67
Trade	
Finance, insurance and real estate	
Services (specified industries only)	. 40*
All industries included	

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes. unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

(a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.

(b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.

(c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.

(d) Carbonated beverages; wines.

(e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.

(f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.

(g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.

(h) Miscellaneous wood products.

(i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
(j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.

(k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.

(1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.

(m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.

(n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.

(o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.

(p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.

(q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.

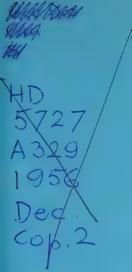
(r) Chiefly recreational and business services.

(s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.











Communication of Public Sort

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER, 1956

2-002



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS DECEMBER, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Summary

For the first time in many months, industrial employment showed a recession at the beginning of December, the index falling from Nov. 1 by 0.5 p.c. The downward movement repeats that indicated in five earlier years since 1946. On the 1949 base, the Dec. 1, 1956, index was 125.5, exceeded only by the three preceding figures, and 6.4 p.c. above that at Dec. 1, 1955. Following the seasonal pattern, the loss in employment as compared with Nov. 1 took place among men, whose number declined by 0.8 p.c., while that of women rose seasonally by 0.5 p.c. The index for men was 125.6, and for women 125.2, as compared with 117.6 and 118.7, respectively, at Dec. 1, 1955.

Weekly wages and salaries reported in the latest survey were lower by 0.7 p.c. than at Nov. 1, showing their first decline since the opening of 1956. At 194.1, the Dec. 1 payroll index was 13.6 p.c. above the figure for the corresponding period in 1955. Per capita weekly earnings fell in the month by 10 cents, to \$66.14, interrupting a series of increases dating from Jan. 1, 1956. The average at Dec. 1, 1955, was \$62.02.

For the most part, the employment variations indicated in the principal industrial divisions at the beginning of December as compared with a month earlier were seasonal in character. The most marked change was a decline of 5.9 p.c. in construction. Working forces were moderately lower in non-durable goods manufacturing, (particularly in food processing), mining, public utility operation, transportation, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed, notably in hotels and restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning establishments. Virtually no general change was reported in durable goods manufacturing, where the latest index was higher than at Dec. 1 in any other year except 1943. Employment in logging camps rose by 3.8 p.c. There was also a considerable gain in trade, confined to retail stores, staffs of wholesale establishments being slightly reduced.

On the whole, industrial employment was lower than at Nov. 1 in most provinces, the only exceptions being New Brunswick and Quebec, where the increases were small. The general trend was upward in 15 of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. In many centres, the situation showed little general change in the month. Weekly payrolls fell in 18 communities, and average wages and salaries in 15. The general figures of employment, payrolls and per capita earnings in all provinces and in most of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published were higher than at Dec. 1, 1955. The exceptions were Drummondville and Windsor, where the employment indexes declined in the 12 months, although payrolls and average wages and salaries were higher.

Payrolls.— Industrial payrolls fell by 0.7 p.c. from their level a month earlier, reversing the buoyant movement in effect since Jan. 1, 1956. From then until Dec. 1, the index rose by nearly 32 points. This is the largest gain within a year in the record. The latest figure, (194.1) was exceeded only by those at Nov. 1 and Oct. 1, and was 13.6 p.c. higher than at Dec. 1, 1955.

Wages and salaries declined at the date under review as compared with Nov. 1 in all provinces except Quebec, and in over half of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in this bulletin. Industrially, there were losses in manufacturing, public utilities, transportation, storage and communication and construction, while the trend was upward in forestry, mining, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed. The reduction in construction was 7.6 p.c.; those in

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

		Ir	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 =10	0)			ge Weekly '		
Area and Industries		Employment	t		Payrolls			in Dollars	· ·	Employees Reported
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1956
(a) Provinces										1
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia (including Xukon)	143.0 123.9 104.6 114.1 126.8 125.8 111.5 126.6 154.1 123.9	151.2 126.6 105.7 112.8 126.5 126.0 112.2 128.7 155.6	140.9 120.9 100.5 110.2 119.7 117.1 108.5 121.6 137.5 116.6	229.5 177.4 148.1 169.4 197.2 194.9 160.9 194.0 237.4 196.8	241.3 182.1 149.2 169.7 196.7 195.4 163.9 197.7 244.6 201.3	207.0 163.5 137.0 150.7 174.8 170.9 149.1 172.8 198.0 171.1	60.24 48.24 53.01 56.16 63.84 68.57 61.34 63.38 68.49 72.49	59.88 48.48 52.84 56.86 63.80 68.63 62.10 63.56 69.86 72.02	55.11 45.59 51.01 51.68 59.93 64.55 58.45 58.79 63.94 66.93	43,287 4,790 89,980 68,353 824,629 1,198,266 135,049 66,063 155,896 259,078
Canada(b) Metropolitan Areas	125.5	126.2	117.9	194.1	195.4	170.9	66.14	66.24	62.02	2,845,391
St. John's	128.2 93.4 123.5 99.9 114.8 112.8 120.2 76.6 125.8 124.0 110.8 178.5 129.6 131.4 132.3 116.6 88.6 112.4 118.9 141.5 121.6 139.4 107.5 121.6 139.4 107.5 121.6 139.4 107.5 121.6 123.8 124.8 124.8 124.8 124.8 124.8 124.8 124.8 124.8 124.7 122.0	132.1 92.2 119.5 96.6 115.9 112.8 125.4 74.8 125.1 123.5 130.8 174.5 131.4 132.0 116.6 83.9 111.7 119.3 144.9 122.0 139.8 105.9 134.7 115.6 110.1 123.9 126.9 126.9 126.9 126.9	124.9 89.4 117.2 95.6 1111.9 106.3 1111.5 79.0 118.7 117.6 96.4 80.9 123.3 110.6 88.1 104.3 110.6 1132.6 113.1 126.0 110.2 121.2 114.1 108.7 118.7 118.7 118.1 122.5 163.3 112.3 112.3	192.5 127.2 177.7 139.9 180.4 177.4 180.9 113.5 193.9 185.1 177.0 284.2 209.7 204.4 205.1 182.2 125.9 174.5 184.5 214.8 186.1 232.7 159.3 218.8 174.3 160.9 193.1 194.2 295.1	198.4 123.0 172.8 136.4 180.7 175.5 188.0 109.7 193.8 187.6 274.5 218.2 205.6 206.8 181.5 218.2 205.6 206.8 181.5 218.2 205.6 206.8 181.5 218.2 172.7 146.3 125.2 187.9 232.7 146.3 195.8 305.1 195.8 305.1 195.8 305.1 195.8	174.8 120.3 163.3 130.3 164.7 156.2 160.7 110.6 173.5 171.0 141.0 105.9 186.2 154.4 186.0 161.7 121.6 151.2 161.9 190.5 164.2 195.0 157.5 183.2 165.3 152.1 179.0 238.6 207.9 166.1 172.9	48.40 64.18 51.19 50.31 55.74 56.75 61.81 57.44 64.27 71.47 80.59 71.47 80.59 71.47 80.59 71.47 80.59 71.47 80.59 71.47 80.59 71.47 80.59 62.25 60.95 63.20 81.08 81.08 81.98 80.96 74.61 83.09 67.81 58.24 59.53 58.19 63.32 69.42 63.00	48.43 62.87 51.45 50.70 55.31 61.59 56.86 64.62 59.71 72.40 79.62 73.26 76.84 69.38 72.31 62.40 80.75 69.58 86.82 68.41 59.74 57.69 66.60 63.23 69.22 61.90	45.10 63.28 49.55 48.92 52.23 52.92 54.30 60.97 57.18 65.50 66.64 72.35 67.17 60.46 56.98 59.59 59.59 58.85 75.08 76.69 58.85 75.08 64.93 55.50 64.93 55.50 64.93 55.50 64.93 65.50 66.98 66.98 67.01 76.90 68.90 68.90 68.90 68.90 68.90 68.90 69.90	12,381 16,471 30,145 14,753 42,152 12,269 14,252 6,533 426,670 50,575 13,243 21,475 11,403 39,318 418,707 84,711 13,987 10,931 26,062 21,841 34,417 13,145 46,484 12,041 14,114 88,610 15,973 10,623 47,169 38,892 118,102 17,174
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Durable Goods¹ Non-Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service²	143.1 125.3 118.0 129.3 108.2 142.6 121.6 129.3 134.3 140.0 126.4	137.9 126.9 118.6 129.3 109.4 151.5 121.9 129.9 131.1 140.4 127.8	139.5 116.5 112.3 119.9 105.8 125.2 112.7 120.1 127.8 132.0 116.3	248.8 197.2 185.7 203.8 167.8 243.6 176.0 208.1 196.1 200.5 192.0	241.1 196.5 185.9 203.2 168.9 263.5 176.3 208.4 193.2 200.2	217.1 173.1 166.3 177.4 155.3 191.3 154.4 182.2 178.8 181.0 167.9	69.62 80.82 68.79 73.95 63.48 70.79 69.49 76.61 54.31 60.67 44.32	69.80 79.53 68.53 73.73 63.24 72.12 69.72 76.36 54.83 60.42 43.82	62.14 76.32 64.71 69.44 60.10 63.33 65.74 72.18 51.99 57.92 42.04	99,568 111,554 1,230,083 623,751 606,332 289,136 376,950 54,962 434,088 131,732 117,298

^{1.} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

the remaining group were slight. The increases in the divisions showing improvement were also moderate, with trade and logging reporting the most noteworthy advances of 1.5 p.c. and 3.2 p.c., respectively. In nearly all industries and areas, the payroll indexes were above those recorded 12 months earlier.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.— At \$66.14, average earnings in the week of Dec. 1 were exceeded only by the figure of \$66.24 a month earlier, and were \$4.12 higher than at Dec. 1, 1955. Per capita wages and salaries rose from Nov. 1 in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Quebec and British Columbia, and in 17 of the metropolitan areas. Among the latter group, the most outstanding increase was in Windsor, where a rise of \$5.03 resulted from seasonal expansion in working hours in automotive and iron and steel plants. Sault Ste. Marie reported the greatest decline of \$3.73, largely due to a shortened work week in manufacturing establishments.

Average earnings were higher than at Nov. 1 in manufacturing, in both durable and non-durable goods divisions, and in a majority of their components. They also rose in public utility operation, mining, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed. Higher pay rates and a longer work week in some cases contributed to greater earnings, as did release of lower-paid seasonal help in certain industries. There was a reduction of \$1.33 in construction at the beginning of December, when working hours declined. Changes recorded in most other industrial divisions were small.

In nearly all areas and industries, the latest per capita figures exceeded those recorded 12 months earlier. Exceptions were coal mining and tobacco processing, in which the averages were rather lower, reflecting a shorter average work week.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— Industrial employment for men fell by 0.8 p.c. at Dec. 1, bringing the index to 125.6, as compared with 117.6 at the same date in 1955. The number of women reported rose by 0.5 p.c. from Nov. 1, and the Dec. 1 index was 125.2, as compared with 118.7 a year earlier. The improvement in the month was largely a result of seasonal activity in retail trade, involving a gain of 7.3 p.c. in female staffs. On the other hand, women workers in considerable numbers were released from food processing and from the service industries surveyed, notably hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants. The proportion of such employees per 1,000 of both sexes reported by the larger industrial establishments rose from 222 at the beginning of November to 225 at Dec. 1, as compared with 227 at that date in 1955. The highest December proportion in the 11 years for which monthly statistics are available was 231 in 1946, and the lowest, 216 in 1951.

Employment for men was curtailed in mining, construction and transportation, in the service industries for which data are available, and also in some branches of manufacturing, notably in food processing, lumber and paper products. There was expansion among such workers in logging, retail trade and in a few branches of manufacturing, chiefly in the transportation equipment, iron and steel and tobacco groups.

Manufacturing establishments as a whole reported reductions of 0.2 p.c. and 1.3 p.c. in their forces of men and women, respectively, as compared with Nov. 1, bringing the Dec. 1 index numbers for the two sexes to 119.9 and 111.8, respectively, as compared with 113.7 and 107.8 at Dec. 1, 1955. The latest proportion of women was 225 per 1,000 of both sexes, as compared with 227 at Nov. 1, 1956, and 228 at Dec. 1, 1955.

Industrial Changes.— As already stated, employment in most of the larger industrial divisions at Dec. 1 followed the post-war seasonal movements for the time of year. There was a decline of 0.5 p.c. in manufacturing, approximating the average of recent years. Plants producing durable goods showed practically no general change as compared with a month earlier, while the loss in non-durable goods as a whole was 1.1 p.c. Both

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

		Industria	1 Composite1	/		Manufa	cturing	
		Index Numbe	rs			Index Number	rs	Arrama
Year and Month	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9	80.7 93.2 100.0 106.0 125.6 140.3 151.5 151.3	84.2 93.2 100.0 104.4 115.5 126.0 133.4 137.1	\$36.19 40.06 42.96 44.84 49.61 54.13 57.30 58.88 60.87	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7 109.3	80.4 92.6 100.0 106.2 126.1 139.7 152.4 150.0 158.4	82.6 92.5 100.0 105.1 116.6 127.6 134.2 138.6 144.1	\$36.34 40.67 43.97 46.21 51.25 56.11 59.01 60.94 63.34
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	141.6 145.6 147.0 146.7 148.2 151.5 154.5 155.3 157.0 158.7 157.4 154.9	125.3 132.0 133.6 133.4 133.9 134.4 134.0 133.9 134.1 135.3 135.3	53.81 56.72 57.40 57.33 57.52 57.72 57.57 57.57 57.61 58.11 58.14 58.13	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	139.1 149.7 151.9 152.6 152.9 154.0 155.0 153.9 155.4 157.1 155.0 152.8	124.9 133.8 134.8 135.2 135.2 135.2 134.5 134.0 133.8 135.8 136.4 137.1	54.92 58.82 59.25 59.43 59.43 59.16 58.93 59.69 59.98 60.29
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5	145.3 146.2 147.6 145.7 146.8 148.9 153.9 155.4 155.5 157.1 157.2 156.2	131.7 136.1 137.8 137.5 137.7 136.0 137.3 137.7 137.2 137.9 139.2 138.7	56.56 58.47 59.22 59.06 59.15 58.42 58.98 59.17 58.93 59.25 59.78 59.59	108.0 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	143.7 150.0 151.2 150.8 150.3 149.0 151.7 150.9 150.8 151.8 150.5 149.7	132.5 137.8 139.0 139.2 139.4 137.7 138.7 138.9 138.4 139.6 140.8	58.24 60.60 61.13 61.19 61.30 60.54 60.99 61.07 60.87 61.39 61.89 62.07
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2	149.2 148.8 150.3 150.0 153.1 158.8 164.1 166.0 169.0 170.4 171.4 170.9	136.1 140.0 141.7 141.2 141.9 141.4 141.7 142.3 142.2 143.1 144.3	58.49 60.15 60.86 60.86 60.96 60.76 60.87 61.13 61.11 61.49 61.97 62.02	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.8	143.5 148.2 152.5 154.2 156.6 158.9 161.5 161.0 164.9 166.2 166.5 166.3	138.3 142.2 143.5 143.9 145.1 144.5 143.9 143.7 143.8 145.6 146.8	60.80 62.53 63.11 63.28 63.81 63.24 63.28 63.18 63.24 64.04 64.54 64.71
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.7 125.7 125.9 126.2 125.5	162.2 164.0 167.3 168.4 172.3 179.0 187.6 189.9 191.0 194.5 195.4 194.1	140.9 145.3 147.1 147.6 148.8 148.8 150.3 150.8 151.3 153.8 154.2 154.2	60.54 62.43 63.20 63.43 63.93 63.93 64.56 64.77 65.01 66.07 66.24 66.14	109.8 110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.9 118.6 118.6 118.6	156.9 164.0 168.5 171.2 174.2 175.6 180.6 179.2 180.1 184.4 185.9	142.1 147.9 149.1 150.1 151.7 151.1 152.1 151.7 154.6 155.9 156.4	62.47 65.05 65.57 66.02 66.70 66.46 66.89 66.44 66.71 67.97 68.53 68.79

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Fublic utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

divisions employed larger forces than at Dec. 1, 1955. Indeed, the index in the light manufactured goods category was the highest on record for the time of year. The outstanding change in the components of this group from Nov. 1 was a reduction of 4.9 p.c. in food processing, notably fish, fruit and vegetable canning and preserving. Confectionery, clothing and pulp and paper factories also released fairly large numbers of workers. On the other hand, tobacco, textile and leather footwear plants showed improvement.

Within the durable goods division of manufacturing, employment declined seasonally in the wood products, electrical apparatus, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral groups, but larger staffs were reported in transportation, equipment, (notably in automotive works) in machinery and other iron and steel factories. Payrolls in these various groups moved in the same direction as employment.

The increase of 3.8 p.c. in employment in forestry was below-average for Dec. 1, approximating the gain at the same date in 1955. The latest index was the highest since the beginning of 1952. Although the advance in trade was also somewhat less than usual for the beginning of December, the index reached a new maximum, 5.1 p.c. above the figure 12 months earlier. The most noteworthy decline from Nov. 1 took place in construction, where the loss of 5.9 p.c. was a little less than the post-war average. The latest index was the highest on record for Dec. 1. The falling-off in employment in transportation, storage and communication, amounting only to 0.2 p.c., was below-normal. Within the service industries for which data are obtained, the trend was downward in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants, particularly in the former group. The general decrease in staffs was close to the average for the month of December.

In almost all divisions and groups listed in Table 4, employment, payrolls and average earnings at Dec. 1, 1956, were above their levels at the same date in 1955 and earlier years.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment. Industrial employment generally declined at Dec. 1 in all provinces except New Brunswick and Quebec, which showed small increases. The largest losses, amounting to 5.4 p.c. and 2.9 p.c., were in Newfoundland and British Columbia, respectively. The indexes in all provinces were higher than at Dec. 1, 1955.

Weekly payroll disbursements rose in the month only in Quebec, where the gain was minor. Reductions elsewhere recorded varied from 0.2 p.c. in New Brunswick and 0.3 p.c. in Ontario, to 3.0 p.c. in Alberta and 4.9 p.c. in Newfoundland. A cut-back in construction work was largely responsible for the declines in the latter two areas. In all provinces, payrolls exceeded those reported 12 months earlier. Average weekly wages and salaries rose from their Nov. 1 levels in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, quebec and British Columbia. The losses in the remaining provinces resulted mainly from changes in the distribution of employees between industries in which general averages of earnings are above or below the provincial figures. A shorter work week was also a factor in some areas. The Dec. 1 provincial averages were the highest in the record for the time of year.

Manufacturing in most areas employed smaller working forces than in the last survey. There were slight gains in Prince Edward Island, Ontario and Alberta. The most important loss, of 3.3 p.c., took place in British Columbia, largely reflecting curtailment in food processing and wood products. The moderate increase in manufacturing in Ontario was largely in the transportation equipment, iron and steel products and tobacco components, while the movement was downward in food, wood, clothing, electrical apparatus and some other groups.

TARLE C Say Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

		December 1	1, 1956			Nov. 1	, 1956	Dec. 1	1, 1955
Area and Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p,c,	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland. Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta (including Northwest Territories) British Columbia(including Yukon)	4,790 89,980 68,353 824,629 1,198,266 135,049 66,063 155,896	38,443 3,588 75,026 57,066 636,500 905,234 102,470 52,313 125,052 210,511	4,844 1,202 14,954 11,287 188,129 293,032 32,579 13,750 30,844 48,567	88.8 74.9 83.4 83.5 77.2 75.5 75.9 79.2 80.2 81.3	11.2 25.1 16.6 16.5 22.8 24.5 24.1 20.8 19.8 18.7	89.4 76.0 84.1 83.9 77.2 75.9 76.5 80.0 80.6 81.2	10.6 24.0 15.9 16.1 22.8 24.1 23.5 20.0 19.4 18.8	89.0 74.7 83.9 83.5 76.8 75.3 76.9 79.0 80.2 80.2	11.0 25.3 16.1 16.5 23.2 24.7 23.1 21.0 19.8 19.8
Canada	2,845,391	2,206,203	639,188	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's Sydney Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa – Hull Peterborough Oshawa Niagara Falls St. Catharines Toronto. Hamilton Brantford Galt Kitchener Sudbury London Samia Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Ft. William-Pt. Arthur Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver Victoria	16,4/1 30,145 14,753 42,152 12,269 14,252 6,533 426,673 13,243 21,475 11,403 39,318 418,707 84,711 13,987 10,931 26,062 21,841 34,417 13,145 46,434 12,041 14,114 88,610 15,973 10,623 47,169 38,892 118,102	9,620 15,615 21,714 10,351 30,609 8,853 10,405 4,941 301,592 35,338 10,008 18,256 8,720 32,603 288,439 63,944 10,268 7,767 17,747 20,037 23,788 11,174 38,143 10,833 11,623 61,070 10,777 7,582 35,436 28,810 86,640 12,983	2,761 856 8,431 4,402 11,543 3,416 3,847 1,592 125,078 15,237 3,235 3,219 2,683 6,715 130,268 20,767 3,164 8,315 1,804 10,629 1,971 8,341 1,208 2,491 27,540 5,196 3,041 11,683 10,082 31,462 4,191	77.7 94.8 72.0 70.2 72.2 73.0 75.6 70.7 69.9 75.6 82.9 68.9 75.5 73.4 71.1 68.1 91.7 69.1 82.4 68.9 77.5 73.4 71.1 85.0 82.4 75.6	22.3 5.2 28.0 29.8 27.4 27.3 27.0 24.4 15.0 23.5 17.1 31.1 32.5 26.6 28.9 8.3 30.9 17.9 10.0 17.6 23.5 17.1 32.5 26.6 28.9 28.6 24.4	78.2 95.0 72.3 70.1 72.5 76.0 70.7 71.1 75.8 85.2 75.7 83.7 69.4 75.5 68.1 69.4 85.5 81.0 90.3 83.2 69.8 85.5 81.0 90.3 87.5 73.5 73.5	21.8 5.0 27.7 29.9 27.5 27.3 26.5 24.0 29.3 28.9 24.2 14.8 24.3 16.3 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 31.9 7.4 30.6 14.5 19.0 9.7 16.8 30.8 27.0 28.9 24.2 27.0 28.5 30.6 14.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 27.0 28.5 30.6 24.5 26.5 26.5 26.5 26.5 26.5 26.5 26.5 26	77.1 94.8 72.4 70.3 72.4 71.7 73.3 76.2 70.3 77.9 82.9 68.7 74.3 74.1 71.7 68.9 92.5 67.4 84.0 70.6 66.3 71.5 74.2 74.2 74.7	17.1 31.3 25.7 25.9 28.3 31.1 7.5 32.6 16.0 17.6 9.3 16.0 29.4 33.7 28.5 25.8 25.8
(c) Industries Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining. Manufacturing Durable Goods 1 Non-Durable Goods Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Service 2 Industrial composite	111,554 1,230,083 623,751 606,332 289,136 376,950 54,982 434,088 131,732 117,298	98,115 107,496 953,193 551,181 402,012 281,633 319,059 48,319 269,575 66,563 62,250 2,206,203	1,453 4,058 276,890 72,570 204,320 7,503 57,891 6,663 164,513 65,169 55,048 639,188	98.5 96.4 77.5 88.4 66.3 97.4 84.6 87.9 62.1 50.5 53.1	1.5 3.6 22.5 11.6 33.7 2.6 15.4 12.1 37.9 49.5 46.9	98.4 96.5 77.3 88.3 66.2 97.5 85.2 88.2 63.0 50.5 55.1		98.6 96.5 77.2 88.6 66.7 97.4 84.9 87.3 50.3 50.3	3.5 22.8 12.0 33.3 2.6 2.6 15.1 12.3 37.8 49.9 49.9 47.7

Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
 Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Among the non-manufacturing classes surveyed, forestry showed greater activity except in Newfoundland and British Columbia. The greatest gain was in Quebec. Employment in mining eased except in Newfoundland, Saskatchewan and Alberta. Construction reported expansion in New Brunswick, but elsewhere was quieter. The transportation, storage and communication group showed improvement in five provinces; the most marked changes were losses in Ontario and Manitoba. The general trend in public utilities and in the service industries surveyed was unfavourable. On the other hand, widely-distributed seasonal increases in personnel were reported in trade.

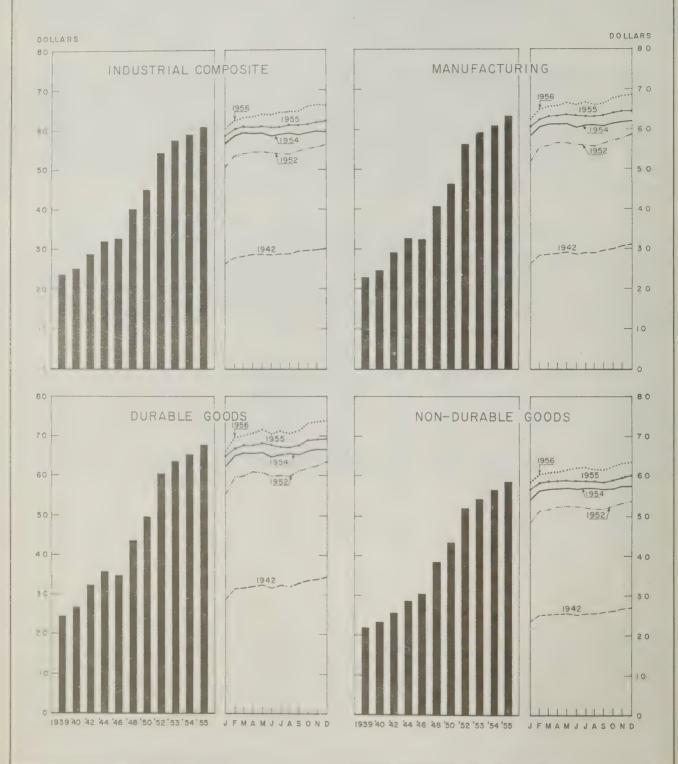
Changes in Metropolitan Areas. - Employment in most cities at Dec. 1 varied only moderately from the Nov. 1 levels. Seventeen of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C reported reductions, the largest of which were in Three Rivers and Niagara Falls, (4.1 p.c. and 4.3 p.c., respectively). Among the 15 showing improvement, the most noteworthy gain, of 5.6 p.c., was in Brantford, largely due to reinstatement of workers laid off some time previously from iron and steel plants. The trend was slightly upward in Montreal and Toronto. There were small declines in Winnipeg and Vancouver. Employment in most communities was at a higher level than at Dec. 1, 1955.

Lower weekly payrolls than in the week of Nov. 1 were recorded in 18 centres. The largest reductions were in Niagara Falls, (3.9 p.c.), and Sault Ste. Marie, (4.8 p.c.), while marked gains were reported in Brantford, (5.6 p.c.), and Windsor, (8.9 p.c.). Per capita weekly wages and salaries rose from the preceding survey in 17 metropolitan areas. Windsor and Sudbury showed the most substantial increases, of \$5.03 and \$1.77, respectively, in both cases largely a result of a longer work week in important industries. The greatest decline in the month was that of \$3.73 in Sault Ste. Marie, due to reduced working hours in manufacturing.

Construction work was curtailed at Dec. 1 as compared with a month earlier in most centres, and there were widespread declines in staff in the service industries surveyed. On the other hand, employment in trade showed very general increases, also seasonal in character. The changes indicated in manufacturing in most centres were small; exceptions were the gains of 7.4 p.c. and 2.6 p.c. in Brantford and Windsor, respectively. The most marked loss in that industry (2.3 p.c.) was in Vancouver. Transportation staffs rose in a number of communities, notably Halifax, Saint John and Montreal. Elsewhere the changes were slight, as were those in the other industries surveyed.

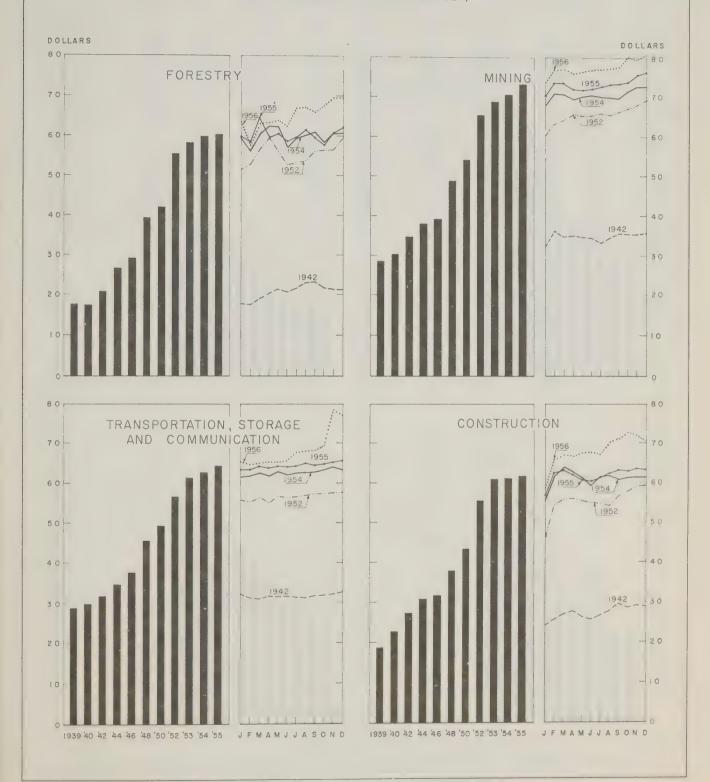
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)



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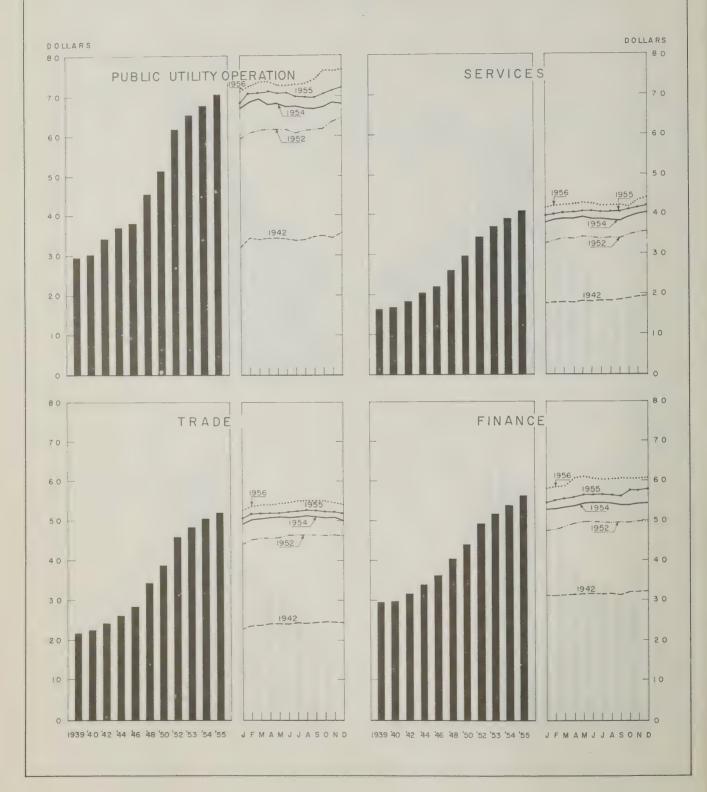


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Servicel/
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average	95.7 99.7 100.0 101.5 108.8 111.6 113.4 109.9 112.5	149.6 138.4 100.0 100.8 138.6 123.9 100.0 95.1	88.6 97.2 100.0 105.5 110.6 116.8 111.7 109.8 113.4	97.2 100.1 100.0 100.9 108.0 109.3 113.3 107.7	85.6 95.4 100.0 102.4 110.2 122.5 118.6 110.7 114.9	95.4 99.0 100.0 99.9 106.1 110.9 111.3 109.0 110.5	76.7 89.0 100.0 101.3 103.4 107.5 112.1 115.7 118.9	90.2 96.3 100.0 103.2 107.4 109.9 113.2 114.6 118.1	91.5 96.0 100.0 105.4 115.2 121.9 122.4 127.4 132.0	94.6 99.1 100.0 101.0 103.1 106.6 108.7 111.4
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	113.0 110.3 110.0 110.0 110.9 112.4 114.9 115.6 116.6 116.9 115.9	129.5 115.7 103.8 77.8 61.0 83.7 93.6 86.7 88.3 110.7 125.1	114.9 114.4 111.9 111.9 112.1 113.7 114.7 112.3 108.8 107.8	111.4 111.9 112.7 112.9 113.1 113.4 114.7 114.4 115.6 115.2 113.1 110.9	111.3 101.9 93.7 95.9 108.5 119.0 127.5 135.4 139.6 135.8 131.5	108.9 105.4 105.1 105.6 109.1 112.2 114.5 115.9 116.7 116.0 114.2	108.2 106.4 105.9 106.1 109.4 113.4 117.1 117.8 117.9 115.5 114.1 113.2	120.4 110.8 110.1 110.9 109.1 110.8 112.0 111.8 114.2 116.4 120.3	123.1 123.2 123.3 123.3 122.2 119.3 120.1 120.6 122.4 123.6 123.7 123.7	106.1 106.3 105.6 106.3 105.9 107.0 111.1 113.1 112.9 112.3 109.6 108.4
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.9 107.0 106.6 105.6 106.2 109.0 111.7 112.3 112.9 113.4 112.5 112.1	108.2 97.7 90.4 69.5 50.8 77.2 90.6 90.4 93.1 115.3 127.3 130.9	103.6 105.9 108.5 108.2 106.7 103.7 111.5 112.8 112.6 112.9 112.7	108.0 108.3 108.3 107.9 107.3 107.7 108.8 108.0 108.3 108.1 106.3	105.5 91.7 89.5 89.2 98.2 110.0 118.0 125.4 129.0 127.7 124.0 119.7	108.2 105.2 105.3 103.1 106.2 108.8 111.5 113.4 113.3 112.3 110.8	112.0 110.0 109.4 110.1 111.2 116.0 119.4 121.7 121.9 119.6 119.0 118.3	119.4 111.3 110.8 111.1 112.4 113.2 114.7 113.9 114.0 116.2 117.4	123.8 124.5 124.9 126.0 126.3 127.3 127.8 129.7 130.7 130.8 130.9	106.6 105.7 105.7 106.5 108.1 111.1 117.0 118.9 118.9 116.1 112.0 110.6
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.1 105.8 105.6 105.7 107.4 111.7 115.3 116.1 118.3 118.5 118.2 117.9	122.2 106.6 92.5 68.3 54.0 81.5 101.3 98.3 104.5 119.7 133.8 139.5	110.8 110.2 110.0 110.0 109.0 111.9 115.5 116.5 116.5 116.6	103.2 103.6 105.7 106.5 107.3 109.3 111.6 111.4 114.0 113.4 112.8 112.3	104.2 91.1 87.0 88.3 99.2 115.2 125.8 132.2 138.9 138.2 134.0 125.2	107.7 104.3 103.6 104.3 107.7 111.4 113.9 115.9 116.0 115.1 113.6 112.7	116.5 113.2 113.4 113.4 114.8 119.1 123.3 124.5 125.8 121.9 120.5 120.1	121.9 112.7 111.7 112.8 114.8 116.9 118.1 117.7 118.2 121.5 123.5	131.7 132.3 132.7 133.6 133.8 131.7 131.9	109.3 108.6 108.0 108.6 111.0 113.7 118.6 121.2 121.6 119.6 117.9 116.3
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.6 112.3 113.2 113.5 115.2 119.7 124.2 125.4 125.7 125.9 126.2 125.5	134.4 115.6 109.5 84.2 66.6 95.2 112.2 114.0 116.8 127.2 137.9 143.1	114.4 114.4 115.9 117.3 116.9 123.0 126.1 128.2 128.6 126.5 126.9	110.2 112.3 113.4 114.1 115.4 118.0 117.9 118.0 118.6 118.6	105.1 102.9 101.9 101.4 115.0 133.1 151.5 156.3 156.6 152.2 151.5 142.6	111.3 109.4 110.0 111.2 114.3 118.5 121.3 124.9 124.7 123.2 121.9	119.8 119.3 118.6 118.4 121.4 125.2 128.8 122.0 134.4 131.3 129.9 129.3	129.0 119.1 118.7 121.1 122.0 124.0 126.0 125.2 125.8 129.4 131.1	132.3 133.9 134.6 135.1 135.6 136.8 137.5 137.7 140.5	115.4 115.2 115.9 117.8 120.1 124.7 130.9 134.4 129.0 127.8 126.4
	Perce	entage Dist	ribution	of Employe		ting Establ				
	100.0	3.5	3.9	43.2	10.2	13.3	1.9.	15.3	4.6	4.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Albertal/	, British Columbia ² /
2015	95.7		93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1947 - Average	99.7	• •	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1948 - Average 1949 - Average	100.0	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	••	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5 106.2	125.7 121.6	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6 100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4 149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.9 114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2 98.5	98.9 101.9	113.5	110.8	4	123.9 123.5	133.6 133.7	110.3
			103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1		96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4		107.8	123.7	99.8
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	105.6		101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2		106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7		97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4		107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3		108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7		117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0		117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3		118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7		122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1		119.3	98.7		115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3		123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5		124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6		113.4	99.5		115.6	115.3		113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3		108.4	96.9		112.5	113.5		107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2		125.7	100.4		112.1	115.5		107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5		105.7	95.2		111.4	116.7		108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2		102.3	93.7		113.3	118.3		111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7		111.9	101.7		117.4	121.2		122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2		118.9	105.1		124.3	123.7		127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4		122.6	105.9		124.2	124.1		130.7	162.7	129.0 131.1
Sept. 1	125.7		127.3	106.9		125.2			131.0	162.5 158.3	130.0
Oct. 1	125.9		127.3	104.6		126.1	124.7		128.7	155.6	127.6
Nov. 1	126.2		126.6	105.7		126.5			126.6	154.1	123.9
Dec. 1	125.5		123.9	104.6		126.8					
	Per	centage Dis	tributio	n of Emp	loyees of F	Reportin	g Establi	shments at	Dec. 1,	1956.	
	100.0	1.5	0.2	3.2	2.4	29.0	42.	1 4.7	2.3	5.5	9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average 1954 - Average 1955 - Average	96.1 98.0 100.0 100.2 109.5 116.6 115.5 113.5	102.2 103.1 100.0 95.4 102.3 107.7 102.7 100.3	93.2 100.5 100.0 98.7 101.6 105.2 110.9 110.7	97.3 100.1 100.0 101.0 107.8 106.2 105.3 99.5 102.4	99.8 101.2 100.0 101.3 108.9 105.1 101.5 102.6 104.3	94.3 97.1 100.0 101.3 106.6 110.9 113.8 110.8
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	120.0 118.5 115.9 115.8 109.0 110.0 112.4 113.6 115.7 118.2 118.3	110.2 108.2 108.4 109.3 96.3 96.6 95.6 100.9 101.8 100.9	108.8 106.4 106.6 108.6 109.5 110.5 112.0 113.7 114.4 114.7 113.9	108.4 108.2 107.8 106.7 106.2 106.3 105.6 104.1 103.6 103.1	97.4 94.5 95.5 96.5 100.4 103.7 106.0 107.4 105.3 103.7 103.4 104.2	113.2 112.1 112.4 113.3 113.8 113.9 114.2 113.3 114.8 114.8 115.0
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Cct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.6 116.7 116.3 116.3 109.8 109.4 111.9 112.9 110.9 114.0	108.9 108.4 108.3 105.1 98.7 94.1 98.3 97.6 95.3 95.8 97.2	107.2 104.6 105.0 106.5 109.7 111.5 113.8 114.1 115.0 115.5 114.0	100.6 98.9 97.3 96.8 96.5 97.3 99.3 99.6 98.8 100.6 104.0 104.3	98.1 95.8 94.9 95.6 100.8 102.1 107.5 110.0 109.0 108.6 106.1	111.2 109.7 109.6 109.4 110.9 110.8 111.5 110.5 111.4 111.9 110.7
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	114.3 110.6 114.4 118.0 108.7 108.5 109.8 111.3 113.0 115.4 113.6	107.6 104.6 108.3 108.8 103.3 99.3 97.8 98.0 96.5 98.3 98.3	104.9 102.0 101.3 102.8 106.1 107.5 108.9 111.4 112.5 112.9	102.6 100.0 98.7 98.2 99.8 103.5 101.9 101.8 104.6 105.6 106.4	95.2 93.2 94.7 96.9 102.8 105.9 109.6 108.8 111.2 110.4 112.0 111.5	109.9 107.1 107.7 108.4 110.7 113.0 114.2 113.6 115.8 117.7 118.7
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	119.5 115.7 117.0 117.6 114.1 115.1 117.4 118.4 120.5 119.3 119.5	106.5 111.8 106.1 109.5 96.0 95.6 96.1 97.4 101.2 97.9 96.6	106.2 103.7 103.7 104.0 107.9 108.6 114.8 116.4 116.1 117.1 115.9 114.8	104.9 103.7 104.3 106.2 102.3 100.7 111.5 110.7 111.2 108.8 112.8	108.4 105.5 106.7 108.8 115.5 119.4 124.8 127.2 127.3 126.0 125.4 120.2	116.0 114.2 114.0 115.3 117.7 119.5 121.2 120.7 122.7 124.9 125.1 125.8
	Percent	age Distribution	of Employees of			
	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

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Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha-	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average 1948 - Average 1949 - Average 1950 - Average 1951 - Average 1952 - Average 1953 - Average	91.4 96.5 100.0 103.1 108.4 108.9 109.4 109.7	97.7 98.7 100.0 105.7 121.1 124.0 122.1 110.9	93.2 97.3 100.0 104.1 110.7 113.3 119.6 120.1 121.2	91.6 96.9 100.0 100.8 109.5 109.2 111.4 104.3 105.6	96.8 103.8 100.0 97.5 99.9 99.9 88.5 82.1 84.3	96.7 98.7 100.0 102.0 106.2 102.0 108.7 103.4 105.1	92.6 95.8 100.0 104.4 108.8 108.8 113.8 110.9	92.2 94.5 100.0 102.2 107.7 107.0 111.1 93.9 101.1	102.3 109.1 100.0 95.4 106.3 118.3 120.1 107.8
1955 - Average	113.0	1120)	distribute \$ the	20,00	0.409	2-,			
1953 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	111.4 107.8 107.0 108.0 108.2 109.0 109.9 109.7 110.4 110.2 110.1	124.7 123.7 123.6 124.1 124.1 123.0 123.9 122.3 120.7 120.5 118.1 117.0	119.0 117.1 117.5 118.3 118.5 118.7 119.8 118.6 120.2 121.5 122.8 123.4	111.4 111.1 110.0 111.7 111.5 111.7 111.7 111.7 111.4 112.2 111.3 110.8	98.4 97.9 96.2 92.3 90.9 89.1 88.1 85.5 81.5 83.1 79.8	106.6 106.7 107.2 107.8 108.0 107.7 108.6 107.6 110.3 111.8 111.4 110.9	113.0 111.8 111.9 112.5 112.9 115.7 117.4 113.0 114.0 114.0 114.9 113.1	111.0 109.0 112.4 114.8 115.3 114.3 116.2 113.6 108.5 109.4 104.4	114.9 112.0 114.1 116.4 117.9 121.8 124.5 126.6 127.1 124.8 121.5 120.2
1954 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	109.2 105.2 104.7 105.3 106.5 110.1 112.1 112.6 113.2 112.0 112.8 113.1	112.4 111.8 111.2 110.3 109.9 110.0 109.7 109.1 109.4 111.2 113.1	121.1 119.0 119.3 119.1 119.4 120.1 120.9 119.3 120.4 120.5 120.7 121.5	108:1 106:1 104:9 103:6 103:7 104:3 104:2 103:1 102:7 104:3 103:8 102:4	77.8 80.6 83.4 83.9 82.9 81.8 85.0 80.9 81.6 83.7 82.1 81.4	102.7 105.2 103.8 102.9 104.1 103.3 103.7 102.6 102.6 102.9 103.9	110.9 111.4 111.2 111.3 111.0 112.7 109.1 109.4 111.2 111.3	108.2 106.8 106.3 104.2 101.4 96.9 97.1 89.5 80.9 83.0 74.6	114.9 107.8 102.5 98.1 102.7 105.6 108.6 112.5 113.9 109.9 108.5 108.3
1955 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	111.1 109.4 107.4 108.5 110.3 113.9 115.7 116.5 117.1 117.8 117.5 117.6	111.1 112.4 112.1 111.7 114.7 116.1 117.8 117.6 119.7 106.3 106.2 104.8	120.7 118.2 118.0 118.4 119.5 120.7 121.6 120.2 122.3 124.2 124.6 126.2	100.2 99.3 99.6 101.0 102.3 104.9 107.4 107.5 110.3 111.7 111.0	81.1 82.3 83.3 83.4 82.8 83.5 84.9 83.6 84.4 87.4 87.4	101.7 100.3 101.2 101.0 102.4 103.6 105.1 105.4 109.7 110.6	107.2 106.4 106.4 108.6 110.5 113.4 115.2 114.2 114.6 114.0 113.6	79.6 81.2 100.4 103.7 105.5 107.4 110.5 106.4 92.5 105.6 109.7	105.3 96.4 96.1 97.6 105.1 109.3 111.8 113.7 114.5 112.9 113.7 114.1
1956 - Jan. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 May 1 June 1 July 1 Aug. 1 Sept. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 Dec. 1	115.7 112.7 113.4 114.5 116.0 119.5 122.1 123.4 123.3 122.9 123.5 124.0	102.9 102.5 115.9 123.3 124.7 127.2 128.9 128.0 129.7 128.4 131.4	125.5 123.2 124.0 125.1 125.9 127.3 129.2 128.0 129.3 130.2 132.0 132.3	110.1 109.1 108.8 110.0 112.6 114.7 116.3 115.2 114.7 115.2 116.6	88.3 88.8 90.4 92.8 93.3 91.3 89.6 90.3 84.0 82.4 83.9 88.6	106.9 105.4 105.5 107.3 108.9 111.5 115.7 116.0 115.5 116.8 119.3 118.9	110.5 110.5 113.8 115.3 115.4 118.2 118.4 118.3 117.7 121.3 122.0 121.6	108.1 105.6 107.9 109.2 109.9 106.7 107.9 107.7 87.1 96.2 105.9	108.5 104.8 103.6 103.0 111.6 114.9 116.8 117.6 118.5 117.2 115.6 115.3
	Perce	ntage Distrib	rution of I	Employees of	Reporting	Establishme	nts at De	c. 1, 1956.	
	1.8	1.4	14.7	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.5

Note: The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

ear and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
947 - Average 948 - Average	93.9 97.1	93.5 97.0	99.1 100.0	82.1 90.8	90.9 94.9	96.9 102.1	103.0 99.7
949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6 106.6
952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	110.2
953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6 131.5	102.5	110.5
954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4 154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	1,74.07	240.80	20196	22,74-
953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110:9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6 122.3	101.9 98.0	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.7	99.0	107.0
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	123.6	100.7	104.3
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7 136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6		129.8	101.9	108.5
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5 148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3				113.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5 131.3	103.4 100.0	108.5
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7		100.5	112.3
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2 132.0	102.1	110.7
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.9	104.2	113.2
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	139.1	106.4	115.0
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	145.9	109.5	117.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	152.3	111.0	118.4
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0 165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6 118.1	124.8 122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
Dec. 1	108.7				142.9	110.7	120.3
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.9	109.3	113.1
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	143.2	111.8	116.0
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	147.5	114.6	116.6
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	152.4	117.5	119.4
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	157.8	119.2	119.7
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	167.4	121.3	121.5
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4		123.5	124.8
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	122.6	126.9
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.4	123.4
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.7	122.0
Dec. 1	109.6	123.8	124.8	184.5	160.4		
	Percen	tage Distribu	tion of Employ	ees of Report	ting Establis	shments at Dec	
						4.2	0.6

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

	I	ndex Numbe	ers (1949=10	00)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Sala	ries,	
Industries		Emplo	yment			in De	ollars		Employees Reported
Industries	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	at Dec. 1 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	143.1	137.9	139.5	130.9	69.62	69.80	62.14	60.49	99,568
Mining	125.3	126.9	116.5	112.7	80.82	79.53	76.32	72.73	111,554
Metal mining	130.5	131.7	120.3	114.1	83.56	82.04	78.88	75.76	61,563
Gold (a)	76.2	75.2	78.9	82.3	71.97	71.23	69.33	68.84	17,289
Other metal (b)	180.7	184.0 113.0	159.0	143.7	88.08	86.13 78.08	83.30 74.73	79.46	44,274 35,483
Coal	65.9	67.2	70.5	77.1	63.15	62.17	64.65	61.28	16,317
Oil and natural gas Non-metal (c)	285.0	281.7	223.6	198.9	92.63 73.49	92.05 72.71	85.18 69.62	81.89	19,166 14,508
Manufacturing	118.0	118.6	112.3	105.4	68.79	68.53	64.71	62.07	1,230,083
Food and beverages	111.8	117.5	109.1	108.5	59.52	58.68	56.94	54.97	140,799
Meat products	127.0	126,6	124.6	118.6	69.59	69,85	66.27	65.55	26,111
Canned and cured fish	95.6	114.8	96.4	103.9	54.31 41.52	54.11 41.14	52.21 37.62	49.05	10,045
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	110.4	137.9	99.6	105.5	48.62	44.70	46.40	42.95	13,804
Bread and other bakery products	110.3	102.0	104.5	106.3	65.48 58.43	65.41 57.68	62.21 54.69	59.59 52.46	8,575 18,675
Biscuits and crackers	93.6	100.3	91.3	94.0	49.16	50.14	47.88	45.73	7,115
Other beverages (d)	116.2	119.6	116.1	113.9	74.83	74.67 62.49	72.28 58.95	68.22 58.12	16,487 7,411
Confection ery	104.8	104.5	96.4	94.8	45.67	47.56	43.86	43.87	9,945
Tobacco and tobacco products	108.9	81.6	97.3	93.7	57.59	64.43	57.77	56.30	11,573
Rubber products	117.5	118.5	114.4	103.3	71.29	71.45	66.11	63.51	22,824
Leather products	89.0	88.0	89.2	85.4	47.79	46.73	45.46	42.17	28,484
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products (f)	91.3 84.9	89.5 85.4	91.2 85.5	87.2 82.2	45.68	44.21 51.48	43.16 49.92	39.28 47.77	18,814
Textile products (except clothing)	88.2 89.7	87.2 89.9	88.1 88.9	81.7	55.92	55.11	53.03	50.81	65,096
Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	75.2 85.0	74.6 82.5	74.4 88.6	80.5 70.1 84.5	54.59 53.51 61.46	53.25 52.39 62.05	50.99 51.53 58.44	47.10 49.50 57.38	22,078 11,372 14,170
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.6	94.8	94.6	90.2	44.48	45.19	42.07	41.19	95,535
Men's clothing	89.7	102.2	99.4 91.2	93.1	43.47	44.09	40.74	39.51	33,632
Knit goods	80.9	80.2	86.5	80.0	44.15	45.98 45.09	41.64	40.67	22,509 20,456
Fur goods	74.6	73.8 80.6	74.5 87.4	80.2	63 .3 0 49 . 24	63.67 48.82	56.10 44.78	55.10 43.60	3,660 3,439
Wood products	109.6	113.2	107.7	99.6	59.86	59.82	57.03	55.70	94,543
Saw and planing mills (g)	109.9	114.8	108.4	100.0	61.37	61.38	58.30	57.63	58,385
Other wood products (h)	114.8	116.5	96.3	105.5 87.6	58.95 54.13	58.76 54.00	56.02 52.70	53.79 49.92	24,525
Paper products	124.0	126.4	119.7	114.2	81.55	80.93	77.04	73.30	91,366
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	125.6	128.7	122.0	117.2	88.00 65.07	87.01 65.09	82.91 61.73	78.76 58.73	65,675 25,691
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	117.5	113.6	112.0	72.99	73.41	69.99	66.32	52,250
Iron and steel products	115.4	114.3	107.1	94.8	77.40	77.79	73.04	68.47	182,754
Agricultural implements	51.0	45.0	120.9	104.9	73.44	74.02	70.75	68.49	9,138
Fabricated and structural steel	166.0	165.6	128.4	112.8	78.02 80.13	78.40	75.04 75.00	72.66	6,531
Hardware and tools	104.9	105.3	107.9	98.5	70.90	70.78	67.64	65.03	11,374
Iron castings	111.3	108.9	102.9	98.3	66.69 74.57	67.56	63.78 73.68	62.66	9,478 22,646
Machinery mfg. (j)	129.4	128.3	112.4	107.6	75.95	76.07	71.53	67.13	39,986
Sheet metal products	126.2	126.1	114.7	95.4	72.41	88.98 74.20	80.32 69.31	72.28 66.83	38, 328 17, 329
Wire and wire products	127.5	127.2	107.4	97.8	81.26	80.78	75.25	68.14	8,070

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

	Inc	dex Number	rs (1949=10	0)	Avar	age Weekly Was	me and Salarie	96	Employees
Industries		Emplo	yment		Avera	in Dol		es,	Reported
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	146.0 361.7 142.9 123.5 94.8 152.2	143.3 356.4 136.5 123.2 94.1 149.3	128.2 339.2 110.1 93.6 88.9 141.6	119.8 344.8 73.7 103.1 82.7 143.3	77.45 80.89 86.20 75.81 69.60 71.59	76.48 82.31 79.57 76.58 68.98 74.01	71.81 76.86 78.55 70.45 63.69 68.28	70.86 75.21 79.62 70.66 63.59 66.67	164,388 41,823 39,538 22,084 35,041 22,805
Non-ferrous metal products	135.4 144.8 109.7 161.0	136.1 142.9 110.3 162.0	129.9 133.5 111.7 152.8	120.3 121.1 104.0 140.7	77.01 72.56 72.79 82.97	77.05 72.83 71.76 83.33	73.95 69.09 71.49 79.66	70.54 66.97 67.27 75.89	58,894 9,400 9,834 32,206
Electrical apparatus and supplies	158.4	159.5	145.2	133.4	74.20	74.50	69.50	67.00	88,403
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	135.2 112.6 133.1	137.7 116.2 134.6	131.2 112.3 132.8	116.4 105.8 117.1	71.78 67.36 70.91	71.24 66.34 67.63	67.48 63.97 65.38	65.27 62.41 62.64	34,769 6,332 8,305
Products of petroleum and coal	134.9	135.4	127.0	120.7	94.64	93.72	91.58	87.22	14,683
Chemical products	129.0 118.6 133.9 130.6	129.0 117.6 136.3 130.4	124.6 113.4 128.6 126.5	120.4 108.0 122.2 123.0	75.77 67.88 86.07 75.51	75.40 68.37 85.55 74.92	71.09 65.54 79.71 70.62	67.88 62.19 76.38 67.47	58,610 9,261 8,147 41,202
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.8	114.9	107.7	106.5	58.53	58.14	55.65	54.39	25,112
Construction	142.6	151.5	125.2	119.7	70.79	72.12	63.33	61.35	289,136
Building and structures (m) Building Engineering work Highways, bridges and streets	160.3	162.3 168.7 134.2 134.1	127.7 132.6 107.1 121.2	120.6 120.8 120.1 118.1	77.08 76.55 80.05 58.32	78.14 77.44 81.95 60.44	68.80 68.19 72.01 54.04	66.27 64.72 73.16 53.38	192,154 162,829 29,325 96,982
Transportation, storage and communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation - Steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) L'ban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	121.6 114.7 185.9 109.8 110.2 105.4 110.5 122.5 113.5	121.9 115.3 185.6 111.9 110.6 108.0 112.9 123.6 107.3 122.7 87.0 186.0	112.7 107.0 174.9 102.7 106.7 90.7 105.4 119.0 103.4 115.3 87.9	109.9 105.8 159.2 102.7 108.8 93.2 103.7 120.0 103.9 110.7 90.3	69.49 71.81 86.05 71.93 68.53 59.90 78.49 62.41 70.74 68.79 70.83 69.18	69.72 71.76 86.45 71.76 70.48 59.43 78.07 60.91 70.73 68.96 71.38 69.22	65.74 67.64 82.29 67.63 63.60 58.08 73.10 56.97 66.04 65.40 67.14 65.57	63.46 65.24 78.74 65.79 61.92 56.71 71.22 55.51 61.33 63.17 64.85 62.60	376,950 284,590 12,797 179,444 24,353 41,444 103,477 10,170 38,014 54,335 24,898 23,556
Storage	121.8 110.7 154.8	121.2 110.1 154.3	114.0 109.8 126.9	109.1 106.9 116.1	62.22 62.50 61.62	61.83 61.59 62.35	58.80 57.84 61.35	57.23 56.52 59.26	18,275 12,448 5,827
Communication Radio broadcasting Telephone	157.6 280.3 147.2	156.8 277.0 146.5	142.4 229.5 135.1	131.8 194.4 126.7	62.38 69.05 61.07	62.43 68.69 61.22	59.95 66.31 58.88	57.54 63.30 56.70	74,085 10,833 62,824
Public utility operation Electric light and power Other public utilities (q)		129.9 130.3 127.9	120.1 122.3 109.0	118.3 121.3 102.8	76.61 78.26 68.71	76.36 77.66 70.25	72.18 73.21 66.16	68.09 68.92 63.02	54,982 45,461 9,521
Trade	134.3 131.1 135.9 160.6 126.8 138.8 161.2 140.0	131.1 132.2 130.5 159.00 117.1 126.2 160.1 140.4 144.4 131.2	127.8 125.6 129.0 144.6 124.3 131.1 150.7 132.0 135.2 125.3	121.1 119.3 122.0 135.4 117.5 126.4 141.2 130.9 135.9	54.31 66.69 48.34 45.33 47.37 28.12 64.90 60.67 55.44 69.77	54.83 66.68 48.82 44.98 48.27 28.35 65.05 60.42 55.39 69.13	51.99 62.48 46.86 44.43 46.68 26.20 62.20 57.92 53.70 64.90	50.11 59.91 45.26 44.22 45.36 22.81 59.09 54.29 49.70 62.25	434,088 141,335 292,753 64,784 95,711 25,841 39,536 131,732 81,600 48,634
Insurance Service Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants Cther service (t)	126.4 120.6 111.6	127.8	116.3	110.6 106.1 101.4 140.1	44.32 37.33 40.18 64.51	43.82 36.85 39.75 64.21	42.04 36.07 38.64 59.61	40.09 35.04 37.33 56.65	117,298 64,398 25,401 27,499
Industrial composite	4	126.2	117.9	112.1	66.14	66.24	62.02	59.59	2,845,391

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

	1	ndex Numbe	ers (1949 =	100)	. As	verage Weekly	Wages and Sal	aries	
Provinces and Industries		Empl	loyment				ollars		Employees Reported
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Food and beverages Pulp and paper mills Construction Transportation, storage and communication Trade Industrial composite Prince Edward Island	120.0 124.4 117.5 118.0 116.5 564.8 152.5 119.1 143.0	132.6 123.5 121.5 122.0 121.1 688.0 157.8 119.9 151.2	142.7 112.4 119.3 113.7 119.4 562.0 130.5 117.2 140.9	131.6 109.5 118.5 114.1 118.9 478.7 136.9 114.9 136.4	61.60 71.25 64.86 38.48 96.42 69.23 61.47 42.58 60.24	59.41 71.49 63.78 36.12 93.67 68.98 60.35 43.07 59.88	52.67 66.59 59.61 32.08 89.10 63.06 56.99 40.13 55.11	51.37 64.76 62.60 36.21 91.50 62.18 55.96 38.82 54.66	5,344 4,231 9,913 3,480 3,901 5,953 8,198 7,405 43,287
Manufacturing Transportation, storage, communication Trade	141.9 117.5 129.1 123.9	139.6 120.9 128.0 126.6	142.9 110.0 130.4 120.9	140.7 105.2 121.1 117.8	43.11 65.72 33.34 48.24	44.26 64.21 33.51 48.48	42.71 60.14 32.85 45.59	41.41 61.29 29.00 43.92	959 1,438 1,039 4,790
Nova Scotia								4377	4,170
Mining Coal Manufacturing Food and beverages Iron and steel products Primary iron and steel Transportation equipment Shipbuilding and repairing Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets Transportation, storage, communication Steam railways Water transportation (n) Trade Retail Finance, insurance and real estate Industrial composite New Brunswick	83.4 79.7 117.9 127.3 101.0 93.3 157.7 151.7 75.9 107.8 64.7 112.3 107.7 132.5 139.6 125.8	86.5 83.1 118.9 132.4 98.2 90.3 161.1 149.8 83.1 121.3 69.7 109.7 112.3 82.5 125.1 128.9 125.6	88.7 83.7 112.6 120.2 89.1 83.7 161.4 154.0 67.7 100.2 56.2 106.3 105.9 91.9 128.0 132.8 119.9	92.2 91.0 106.6 127.0 87.6 81.1 135.4 146.4 64.6 111.4 48.0 102.8 113.2 74.8 128.5 137.0 125.2	60.21 60.18 55.77 38.97 72.79 76.70 59.57 59.34 47.75 54.33 43.92 58.90 67.46 43.65 38.62 56.49 53.01	58.61 58.39 55.12 38.41 72.82 77.09 57.62 58.61 48.82 54.14 45.57 58.08 65.23 42.62 45.16 39.77 56.74	60.07 60.88 53.64 36.72 67.54 71.66 60.63 61.19 44.94 51.34 40.94 55.66 61.87 43.65 41.91 36.84 53.33	60.16 60.77 51.52 40.21 61.75 63.86 58.83 59.39 43.58 46.91 40.85 54.96 61.26 42.21 40.64 36.16 49.81	11,857 10,557 27,846 5,971 6,649 5,035 7,211 5,038 13,446 4,958 8,488 14,060 6,930 3,393 14,218 10,227 3,290 89,980
Forestry (chiefly logging) Manufacturing Saw and planing mills (g) Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment Construction Building and structures (m) Highways, bridges and streets Transportation, storage, communication Steam railways Water transportation (n) Trade Wholesale Retail	237.9 94.2 71.5 127.7 96.6 106.2 167.4 71.9 99.8 107.6 54.6 133.0 127.0 136.0	233.3 98.1 74.6 135.8 86.0 101.6 179.9 57.7 98.3 107.9 43.9 123.1 125.9 121.7	220.4 94.1 75.8 122.3 101.5 116.6 131.6 108.1 88.2 95.3 42.2 128.4 121.9 131.6	172.7 92.2 65.7 120.6 112.1 91.1 82.7 95.9 89.3 95.7 48.2 119.6 114.3 122.2	62.98 59.45 41.87 82.92 67.30 52.98 55.47 49.74 62.67 67.81 42.85 43.38 54.70 38.02	60.38 59.35 42.74 83.73 68.57 56.30 56.76 55.49 64.22 69.55 43.27 44.55 54.52 39.33	54.01 55.45 41.07 77.40 61.39 45.89 48.74 43.93 60.47 64.66 48.37 41.04 50.66 36.54	54.36 53.30 39.57 71.25 59.98 46.68 47.04 46.51 60.05 64.86 40.94 40.21 48.33 36.35	8,010 17,408 2,082 4,043 2,308 10,530 5,962 4,568 13,825 9,671 1,345 11,172 3,587 7,585
Industrial composite	114.1	112.8	110.2	101.9	56.16	56.86	51.68	50.83	68,353
Quebec Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Gold (a) Other metal (b) Non-metal (c) Manufacturing Tobacco Leather products. Boots and shoes (except rubber). Fextile products (except tothing) Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Synthetic textiles and silk Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Women's clothing Knit goods	176.0 144.9 71.8 208.8 152.1 115.3 88.3 84.6 86.7 87.6 89.7 73.6 99.8 102.8 94.7 91.7	160.5 148.4 71.1 217.7 154.5 115.8 87.2 83.1 84.5 87.0 90.5 70.4 100.6 102.3 97.3 91.3	169.8 140.4 85.6 192.2 142.3 111.7 84.5 86.3 88.5 88.6 87.1 78.2 100.4 100.5 95.2 97.5	158.7 134.0 89.7 169.1 141.0 104.9 81.7 82.5 84.9 82.6 78.5 77.1 95.2 92.4 94.6 91.3	63.53 79.84 72.50 84.37 77.39 64.54 65.98 44.17 54.71 55.69 55.31 43.02 41.78 43.45 44.62	63.48 79.01 72.61 82.97 76.67 64.47 64.42 42.17 53.75 53.86 55.30 43.98 42.63 44.49	58.01 76.44 67.98 80.86 75.62 60.68 63.68 41.26 41.31 51.23 50.96 52.27 40.39 38.89 40.73 42.98	54.30 72.82 68.53 77.14 70.68 57.88 63.10 38.02 37.26 49.85 48.80 52.26 39.34 37.69 39.58 42.58	49,656 22,038 3,442 10,136 8,460 392,461 7,715 14,466 11,080 35,993 14,595 8,939 56,611 19,436 15,744 9,070

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	In	dex Number	(1949=100))	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ies,		
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment	,	-	in Do	llars		Employees Reported	
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded										
fanufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	108.7	111.9	107.8	95.5	52.03	51.60	49.11	47.31	21,35	
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.1 120.5	110.4	106.3	90.0	49.74	49.84	47.26	45.66	9,59	
Paper products	124.2	127.2	119.0	112.1	55.49 81.48	54.48 80.29	51.98 75.48	49.80 71.79	7,84 36,63	
Pulp and paper mills	126.8	130.5	122.0	114.6	86.91	85.47	80.31	76.65	29,63	
Other paper products (i)	114.3	114.4	107.8	102.5	58.47	57.76	54.61	51.38	7,00	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	116.7	112.7	110.4 98.1	71.35	71.37	69.17	65.88	12,84	
Iron and steel products	123.4	122.8	107.6	105.1	74.59 75.26	74.55 75.80	70.56 69.87	65.98 64.35	39,84 10,97	
Primary iron and steel	101.9	102.0	93.8	79.1	76.02	76.17	71.94	66.36	4,47	
Transportation equipment	138.1	136.5	128.4	119.9	74.83	76.03	70.06	68.13	37,98	
Aircraft and parts	243.9	239.2	224.5	183.9	81.81	83.04	77.31	71.55	14,70	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	88.3 167.4	86.3 169.8	81.6 158.5	77.5 172.1	69.55 74.01	69.12 78.42	64 .3 0 68 . 50	64.28 70.17	13,81	
Non-ferrous metal products	137.9	139.2	133.8	128.9	75.90	75.23	73.02	68.79	19,67	
Smelting and refining	161.3	165.1	155.6	150.2	78.16	77.65	76.68	72.37	11,92	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	170.9	170.4	152.2	130.8	74.99	76.58	71.90	67.65	25,17	
Chemical products	132.2	131.2	130.7	132.5	75.92	75.23	70.43	66.27	22,87 85,99	
Construction Building and structures (m)	149.1 153.4	154.7 155.6	128.6	126.7	66.84 72.01	67.38 72.57	61.06 66.55	58 . 29 63 . 43	58,78	
Highways, bridges and streets	140.7	153.0	140.2	144.1	55.67	56.93	51.51	50.01	27,20	
ransportation, storage, communication	126.9	126.5	116.5	112.3	71.77	71.05	67.70	64.73	100,50	
Steam railways	109.5	112.8	100.0	98.4	72.75	72.04	68.67	65.73	43,88	
Water transportation (n)	141.0	126.9	124.0	125.9	76.23 65.61	73.87 65.21	69.27 62.48	65.33 60.31	14,88	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	158.7	158.0	142.7	130.8	67.80	67.84	65.11	62.33	21.02	
Public utility operation	126.9	128.4	117.8	115.0	70.55	69.72	67.56	64.12	10,99	
rade	135.8	131.7	127.6	121.2	52.67	53.09	50.44	48.89	97,75	
Wholesale	136.6	135.6	130.0	123.1	66.95	66.75	63.06	60.49	35,46 62,29	
Retail	135.4	129.5 139.4	126.3 130.7	120.1	44.55	45.02 60.02	43.02 57.35	42.08 54.38	35,07	
Banking, investment and loan	143.2	143.7	135.1	132.0	55.86	55.60	53.91	50.23	21,49	
Insurance	129.6	128.9	122.3	120.0	69.16	67.73	63.29	61.39	12,95	
bervice	126.5	127.2	114.9	109.0	45.91 36.43	45.53 36.28	42.77 35.27	40.81 34.38	30,14	
Hotels and restaurants Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.0	118.5	107.6	98.1	39.90	39.33	38.81	37.00	6,68	
ndustrial composite	126.8	126.5	119.7	113.7	63.84	63.80	59.93	57.24	824,62	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	108.8	106.8	105.6	106.6	79.37	81.88	72.48	68.69	19,39 33,63	
Mining	132.8	134.4 77.7	78.8	113.8	81.48 69.17	79.15 67.62	76.70 67.90	73.14 67.00	11,31	
Gold (a) Other metal (b)	217.8	222.6	182.2	164.2	90.19	86.54	85.20	79.93	19,02	
Manufacturing	119.2	119.1	111.5	104.6	72.16	71.89	67.95	65.04	613,44	
Food and beverages	110.8	116.4	105.9	106.1	60.77	59.95	58.50	56.11 65.21	60,09	
Meat products	128.5	127.4	95.6	118.1	69.31 51.54	70.74 47.14	65.95 49.77	44.29	9,39	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables Bread and other bakery products	102.0	101.8	102.7	100.6	59.12	57.96	55.30	52.28	8,70	
Rubber products	114.5	115.8	110.3	97.3	75.86	76.86	70.11	67.07	16,36	
Leather products	92.0	91.5	90.5	87.1	52.64	51.94	50.95	47.50	12,40	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	97.3	95.7	92.8	88.3	48.23 58.41	47.41 57.74	46.32 56.08	42.94 52.05	6,88	
Textile products (except clothing)	91.8 99.5	90.1 98.4	89.5 102.2	81.3 92.6	52.95	52.46	51.39	44.02	7,04	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	72.4	71.9	69.6	65.7	53.25	52.11	51.46	49.76	7.06	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.8	86.1	87.2	84.0	48.10	48.59	46.07	45.13	30,06	
Men's clothing	100.2	100.7	94.7	93.1	48.49	48.82 50.31	46.32	44.66	9,84	
Women's clothing	87.9	94.6	91.9 79.6	93.2 72.0	46.97 46.66	46.32	45.65	45.40	9,84	
Knit goods Wood products	72.0 106.0	111.8	100.3	93.7	57.57	57.96	56.03	53.87	28,75	
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.0	110.8	88.4	82.7	54.12	54.94	53.17	51.97	10,36	
Furniture	112.1	115.0	109.5	105.2	61.35	61.49	58.67 76.27	56.36 71.87	13,14	
Paper products	119.7	121.0	115.5	110.7	79.39 87.79	79.38 87.31	84.68	78.60	20.18	
Pulp and paper mills	121.2	123.1	117.2	105.6	67.60	68.09	64.49	61.99	14,38	
Other paper products (i)	120.6	120.4	116.1	114.8	76.12	76.72	72.41	68.39	28,74	
Iron and steel products	111.8	110.1	105.1	92.2	79.34	79.94	74.64	69.90	116,87	
Agricultural implements	48.2	41.6	61.8	43.4	75.27 76.53	76.49	72.03	70.07 68.34	13,34	
Iron castings	105.2	101.6	98.8	76.6	76.87	76.77	72.24	68.65	24,31	
Machinery mfg. (j) Primary iron and steel	139.0	139.3	127.3	102.9	91.73	93.74	83.43	75.28	27,36	
Primary iron and steet	m3/04	116.3	109.7	101.0	72.67	75.68	69.36	66.49	10,34	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

	1	ndex Numbe	rs (1949 10)())	Ave	erage Weekly W		ries,	F 1
Provinces and Industries		Emple	oyment			ın De	ollars		Employee: Reported
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956
Ontario — concluded									
lanufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment		149.6	127.0	119.4	81.61	79.52	75.80	75.24	94,73
Aircraft and parts		509.4	487.8	569.9	83.19	85.34	79.45	78.89	22,34
Motor vehicles		136.1	109.3	72.6	86.93	80.17	79.18	80.50	38,02
Motor vehicle parts and accessoriesRailroad and rolling stock equipment		121.7	91.8 94.9	102.4	76.14 73.98	76.94 73.34	70.75 68.01	70.96 65.80	21,03
Non-ferrous metal products		124.7	122.2	114.2	76.20	76.32	72.87	69.88	8,78 29,51
Brass and copper products		104.3	112.6	103.8	72.68	72.02	72.27	69.21	5,31
Smelting and refining		143.8	145.4	137.2	86.88	87.55	80.46	76.60	12,00
Electrical apparatus and supplies		154.7	142.6	134.8	74.25	74.05	68.76	66.99	61,00
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		132.9	125.3	115.4	74.34	73.08	69.58	67.30	17,86
Chemical products		128.7	121.4	114.7	75.98 74.49	75.90 75.55	71.65	69.29	29,98
Building and structures (m)		145.3	117.1	110.8	80.35	81.37	71.74	64.30	95,69 68,08
Highways, bridges and streets		158.2	143.6	130.6	60.06	61.57	56.48	53.89	27,60
ransportation, storage, communication		125.0	114.7	109.7	70.14	70.01	66.32	64.51	119,20
Steam railways	107.9	111.0	103.6	101.2	71.60	70.30	67.13	66.10	51,59
Electric and motor transportation (o)		131.0	120.5	115.8	72.46	72.82	68.73	66.47	24,0
Communication		151.6	136.3	123.1	61.01	62.11	59.41	57.21	29,6
ublic utility operation		124.8	121.2	119.5	80.87	81.24	76.41	72.17	25,11
Wholesale		139.9	132.2	125.2	55.57 69.95	56.30 71.01	53.44 66.32	51.45	180,24
Retail		136.1	132.7	125.5	49.61	49.99	48.15	46.54	52,85
inance, insurance and real estate		139.6	133.9	131.8	62.65	62.55	60.14	56.26	61,47
Banking, investment and loan		146.6	136.0	135.5	57.59	57.67	55.93	51.73	35,79
ervice		129.1	118.5	112.9	44.52	43.97	42.72	40.80	50,05
Hotels and restaurants		122.3	109.0	105.2	35.79	34.99	34.78	33.85	26,49
Laundries and dry cleaning plants Other services (r)		116.3	108.6 155.8	103.7 145.4	39.90 65.63	40.11 65.17	38.78 60.93	37.11 57.96	10,33
dustrial composite	125.8	126.0	117.1	110.8	68.57	68.63	64.55	61.87	1,198,26
Manitoba									
anufacturing	105.3	107.7	104.3	99.8	61.66	61.81	58.96	57.06	39,06
Food and beverages		106.8	106.0	102.9	65.40	65.21	62.16	61.39	8,35
Meat products		115.8	116.9	113.5	72.04	71.71	68.01	67.89	3,51
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.5	87.8	86.3	41.53	41.00	39.03	39.36	4,7
Printing, publishing and allied industriesIron and steel products		100.8	96.1 108.9	104.2	60.89 66.33	62.55 67.75	60.82	57.49	2,8
Transportation equipment		101.1	101.4	96.3	66.44	66.37	65.66 59.84	62.36 60.70	5,25
onstruction		129.6	110.8	124.5	62.60	64.91	55.56	58.37	10,7
Building and structures (m)	110.2	122.3	109.7	130.2	68.41	68.71	58.33	60.25	6,76
ransportation, storage, communication		116.2	110.4	112.6	68.48	68.75	65.26	63.43	34,86
Steam railways		112.3	106.4	108.4	72.82	73.68	69.58	67.56	21,9
Storageade		105.7	106.3	105.4	62.31	58.20	54.62	54.38	3,3
Wholesale		107.0	107.2	107.2	54.87	55.98	53.00	50.97	29,33
Retail		105.6	113.2	107.6	61.04 51.45	60 . 92 52 . 98	58.16 50.18	55.62 48.33	10,49
inance, insurance and real estate	122.0	121.7	118.7	121.8	58.91	58.53	55.68	52.58	7,29
ervice	20180	109.2	103.7	98.9	37.40	36.59	36.04	35.23	6,05
Hotels and restaurants		106.4	101.2	97.5	34.98	34.21	34.79	33.90	3,46
dustrial composite	111.5	112.2	108.5	107.6	61.34	62.10	58.45	56.97	135,04
Saskatchewan				The second second					
anufacturing		113.0	110.9	106.8	63.15	62.29	60.65	58.47	8,93
Food and beverages	101.2	101.6	101.3	101.0	60.66	59.00	57.68	55.68	4,46
Meat products		84.6	83.6	87.2	74.11	71.75	68.39	65.40	1,13
Dairy products		108.5	111.6	112.2	47.97	46.14	47.56	44.18	1,53
onstruction		174.1	153.6	166.8	70.09	70.88	60.11	63.57	9,39
Highways, bridges and streets	128.8	199.2 151.3	156.5	180.0 154.6	73.44 66.06	75.41	57.73	61.84	5,12
ansportation, storage, communication		113.6	106.9	107.9	66.28	65.47 66.70	62.38 62.85	65.41	4,26
Steam railways	107.8	107.1	99.3	104.0	71.04	72.15	68.18	66.10	19,59
	108.6	106.3	108.4	100.8	53.62	54.34	52.62	49.84	4,00
	124.1	120.6	120.0	119.4	55.62	55.79	52.64	50.20	16,43
ade		0.00			1010	1 - 01	1000		
Wholesale	118.0	117.8	113.4	114.4	63.62	63.76	60.01	57.77	
rade Wholesale Retail	118.0	122.3	124.2	123.0	50.96	50.95	48.21	45.32	6,04 10,39
ade	118.0 128.0 124.4								

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

	In	idex Number	rs (1949 = 10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ries,		
Provinces and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported	
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	
Albertal/									and the same of th	
Mining		142.3	125.5	118.7	90.04	89.74	84.46	79.69	22,02	
Coal		39.4 286.1	230.2	54.5 204.1	68.96 93.58	71.20	73.50	65.09	3,25	
Manufacturing		152.9	141.0	130.1	67.87	92 .84 67 . 91	87.48 63.52	83.90 62.94	17,119 30,899	
Food and beverages		131.0	123.4	120.1	65.75	64.57	62.74	62.12	9,258	
Meat products		136.9	133.4	127.3	72.67	72.11	69.17	69.83	4,39	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.3	106.3	108.5	54.04 64.85	55.03 65.10	51.06 61.74	48.09 60.40	3,23 1,34	
Iron and steel products	205.7	203.2	156.1	146.1	73.92	74.61	68.85	71.29	3,66	
Transportation equipment		156.3	149.9	133.6	66.77	65.81	61.26	63.35	4,64	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) Products of petroleum and coal	156.8	153.5	151.7	131.8	67.62	70.04	59.47	61.32	2,46	
Construction		246.3	181.8	205.2	85.67 78.41	87.67 84.11	86.92 69.37	81.75 65.88	1,80 24,75	
Building and structures (m)	268.7	301.8	211.9	220.8	84.92	91.36	73.85	69.78	16,69	
Highways, bridges and streets		177.4	144.0	185.9	64.93	68.82	61.13	60.13	8,059	
Transportation, storage, communication		122.6	95.4	111.9	68.71 71.77	70.20 74.18	65.00 67.55	63.25 65.21	25,49	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		163.6	147.5	135.9	72.02	72.99	69.39	65.87	13,78.	
Storage	113.1	113.1	116.3	108.6	58.30	57.44	53.95	53.65	2,65	
Frade	-2 - 4-4	153.8	144.2	132.8	56.25	55.85	54.08	51.53	31,62	
Wholesale		151.9	139.5 146.7	129.9	65.18 51.67	64.52 51.36	60.27 51.01	57.35 48.59	10,73	
pervice	152.6	155.5	133.1	122.9	44.56	43.86	42.02	40.01	8,93	
Hotels and restaurants	144.1	149.1	125.1	115.6	42.08	41.51	40.73	38.82	5,78	
ndustrial composite	154:1	155.6	137.5	133.7	68.49	69.86	63.94	61.61	155,89	
British Columbia ² /										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	102.3	115.5	104.1	97.4	92.01	86.90	75.59	81.92	13,68	
lining	95.4	97.0	92.7	91.3	84.49	84.96	79.56	75.38	9,41	
Gold (a)	62.6	65.4	63.5	78.2	80.03 89.98	82.37 89.89	70.64 87.00	70.47 82.60	1,23 5,87	
Coal	57.2	55.8	64.1	63.8	67.76	68.64	66.35	57.39	1,35	
lanufacturing	125.2	129.5	120.8	111.1	74.87	73.97	70.49	68.56	89,15	
Food and beverages	85.8	99.5	92.6	86.8	64.97	61.81	60.15	59.22 51.88	10,36	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	75.6	83.5 124.5	70.2	83.7 67.1	65.36 48.70	63.59 42.98	43.65	48.94	1,50	
Wood products		123.1	119.6	112.6	70.69	70.27	66.44	66.03	33,04	
Saw and planing mills (g)	122.8	126.8	123.2	115.7	71.33	70.88	66.87	66.61	30,57	
Paper products	14409	146.1	142.7	135.1	88.81 94.29	87.49 93.03	90.22	81.67 87.21	8,73 6,23	
Pulp and paper mills	144.5	115.4	112.0	105.7	78.12	77.58	75.91	71.89	3,54	
Iron and steel products	156.8	158.3	130.5	109.1	80.57	79.69	76.91	73.64	8,38	
Transportation equipment	187.3	183.7	159.3	146.2	77.72	79.13	73.30 73.77	69.22 69.70	8,81 6,99	
Shipbuilding and repairing	185.2	179.3 176.8	159.2	145.9	83.67	85.24	82.24	80.31	7,51	
Non-ferrous metal products	91.3	95.7	95.2	91.5	77.45	76.62	75.32	72.49	2,33	
Construction	147.2	157.4	117.5	93.2	83.72	83.50	74.69	73.36	31,96	
Building and structures (m)		163.7	121.6	88.1	92.17	90.85	81.01	82.01	20,17	
	136.9	147.9	111.1	100.6	69.25	71.14	63.97	62.35	11,79	
Highways, bridges and streets				109.0	72.63	73.21	68.70	64.53	39,76	
Highways, bridges and streets	120.8	119.2	112.2				70.38	67.18	14,64	
llighways, bridges and streets 'ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways	122.3	117.5	109.8	106.7	76.81	77.77	68.16	66.73	4.87	
Plegric and motor transportation (o)	92.0	117.5 93.4	109.8	85.7	72.47	72.30	68.46	66.73 62.71		
Ilighways, bridges and streets ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Electric and motor transportation (o) Water transportation (n)	122.3	117.5	109.8				68.46 70.46 60.42		8,11	
Ilighways, bridges and streets ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Electric and motor transportation (o) Water transportation (n) Communication	92.0 98.2 159.0	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6	109.8 89.0 98.9	85.7 99.1	72.47	72.30 70.53	70.46	62.71	8,11 8,05	
Highways, bridges and streets ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways	122.3 92.0 98.2 159.0	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6	109.8 89.0 98.9 146.8	85.7 99.1 144.7 99.7	72.47 69.42 63.82	72.30 70.53 62.91	70.46 60.42	62.71 56.55 78.60	8,11 8,05 6,12 44,85	
Ilighways, bridges and streets ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Electric and motor transportation (o) Water transportation (n) Communication ublic utility operation	92.0 98.2 159.0	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6	109.8 89.0 98.9 146.8	85.7 99.1 144.7 99.7	72.47 69.42 63.82 89.13 59.06 70.25	72.30 70.53 62.91 88.81 58.63 67.09	70.46 60.42 82.75 55.50 62.42	62.71 56.55 78.60 53.92 61.52	8,11 8,05 6,12 44,85 15,19	
Highways, bridges and streets ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways	122.3 92.0 98.2 159.0 132.3	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6 129.7	109.8 89.0 98.9 146.8 105.7	85.7 99.1 144.7 99.7	72.47 69.42 63.82 89.13	72.30 70.53 62.91 88.81 58.63	70.46 60.42 82.75 55.50	62.71 56.55 78.60	8,11 8,05 6,12 44,85 15,19	
Ilighways, bridges and streets ransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Electric and motor transportation (o) Water transportation (n) Communication Public utility operation rade Wholesale Retail	122.3 92.0 98.2 159.0 132.3 120.2 112.2 124.7	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6 129.7 122.5 124.1 121.6	109.8 89.0 98.9 146.8 105.7 120.9 118.4 122.4	85.7 99.1 144.7 99.7 110.5 108.6 111.6	72.47 69.42 63.82 89.13 59.06 70.25	72.30 70.53 62.91 88.81 58.63 67.09	70.46 60.42 82.75 55.50 62.42	62.71 56.55 78.60 53.92 61.52 49.56	8,11 8,05 6,12 44,85 15,19 29,65	
Highways, bridges and streets Fransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Electric and motor transportation (o) Water transportation (n) Communication Public utility operation Frade Wholesale Retail	122.3 92.0 98.2 159.0 132.3	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6 129.7	109.8 89.0 98.9 146.8 105.7 120.9 118.4	85.7 99.1 144.7 99.7	72.47 69.42 63.82 89.13 59.06 70.25 53.33	72.30 70.53 62.91 88.81 58.63 67.09 53.71	70.46 60.42 82.75 55.50 62.42 51.62	62.71 56.55 78.60 53.92 61.52 49.56	8,11 8,05 6,12 44,85 15,19 29,65	
Highways, bridges and streets Fransportation, storage, communication Steam railways	122.3 92.0 98.2 159.0 132.3 120.2 112.2 124.7	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6 129.7 122.5 124.1 121.6 146.4 146.6	109.8 89.0 98.9 146.8 105.7 120.9 118.4 122.4 136.7 138.7	85.7 99.1 144.7 99.7 110.5 108.6 111.6	72.47 69.42 63.82 89.13 59.06 70.25 53.33 59.48 53.57	72.30 70.53 62.91 88.81 58.63 67.09 53.71 59.43 53.49	70.46 60.42 82.75 55.50 62.42 51.62 56.48 51.99	62.71 56.55 78.60 53.92 61.52 49.56 53.45 48.99	8,11 8,05 6,12 44,85 15,19 29,65 10,31 7,30	
Highways, bridges and streets Fransportation, storage, communication Steam railways Electric and motor transportation (o) Water transportation (n) Communication Public utility operation Frade Wholesale Retail	122.3 92.0 98.2 159.0 132.3 120.2 112.2 124.7	117.5 93.4 97.9 158.6 129.7 122.5 124.1 121.6	109.8 89.0 98.9 146.8 105.7 120.9 118.4 122.4	85.7 99.1 144.7 99.7 110.5 108.6 111.6	72.47 69.42 63.82 89.13 59.06 70.25 53.33 59.48	72.30 70.53 62.91 88.81 58.63 67.09 53.71 59.43	70.46 60.42 82.75 55.50 62.42 51.62 56.48	62.71 56.55 78.60 53.92 61.52 49.56	4,876 8,111 8,057 6,126 44,856 15,197 29,656 10,317 7,307	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

	Ind	lex Numbers	s (1949 =100))	Ave	erage Weekly W		ries,		
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Employ	ment			in Do	llars		Employees Reported at	
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	
St. John's: Manufacturing	. 92.5	94.8	99.3	94.9	52.69	53.65	48.40	48.89	3,065	
Food and beverages	92.0	95.3	90.7	90.6	52.48	50.43	45.87	45.83	1,302	
Trade		126.4 132.1	121.4	114.7	47.60 48.40	48.43	44.48 45.10	43.21 45.21	4,647	
Halifax: Manufacturing	129.5					56.70				
Food and beverages		128.7 98.1	127.9 93.6	123.4 94.7	57.92 42.01	40.95	57.72 42.88	55.45 42.67	9,238	
Transportation equipment		162.4	168.9 85.5	160.1 96.2	62.09 56.58	60.48 56.31	63.19 51.75	60.90 46.76	4,945 2,952	
Transportation, storage, communication	118.8	104.1	109.8	91.4	48.50	48.31	46.32	45.04	5,821	
Trade Retail		121.8	125.0 130.1	130.4	44.13 39.82	45.57	42.11 38.01	40.70 37.16	8,590 6,475	
Industrial composite		119.5	117.2	114.4	51.19	51.45	49.55	47.48	30,145	
Saint John: Manufacturing	. 99.1	95.2	102.5	107.3	58.59	59.23	55.39	55.80	4,467	
Transportation, storage, communication	. 82.5	76.3	77.0	71.5	48.67	48.73	48.80	44.14	3,163	
Trade	115.2	111.3 96.6	114.8 95.6	108.5 95.4	42.08 50.31	41.97 50.70	40.05 48.92	39.18 47.66	3,490 14,753	
Industrial composite		, 3,3	.,,,,	.,,,,,	7-47-		434/2	7.600		
Manufacturing		112.7	109.4 77.8	110.6 75.1	58.25	57.92	53.85	50.90	20,314	
Leather products		69.4 97.9	96.1	93.3	39.12 37.26	38.60 38.19	35.64 35.47	31.79 34.07	2,475	
Transportation equipment		197.9 112.7	162.6 106.3	155.4	70.74	71.56	61.85	68.50	2,864	
Construction Trade		118.3	116.5	106.1	58.14 46.38	58.75 46.58	57.70 44.34	54.67 42.13	5,693 7,384	
Retail		116.6 115.9	116.0	114.3	40.35 55.74	40.68 55.31	39.23 52.23	37.67 49.72	5,161	
Industrial composite							72.023	47.12	42,152	
Manufacturing		112.0	104.0	100.5	58.85 53.50	57.93 52.09	54.57 50.08	50.53 47.98	8,617 2,709	
Textile products (except clothing)	. 63.0	62.4	59.7	69.4	45.18	44.82	43.41	42.02	1,405	
Iron and steel products	130.1 112.8	127.6 112.8	101.8	91.2	73.01 56.75	72.26 56.13	66.91 52.92	58.91	2,247	
Industrial composite	IIX.0	112.0	100.5	104.5	20.12	30.13	22.072	49.41	12,269	
Manufacturing		123.5	112.1	100.7	65.78	65.49	63.12	59.86	10,661	
Pulp and paper mills		122.9 125.4	113.1	109.3	90.52 61.81	89.51 61.59	84.65 59.24	80.38	4,033	
Montreal:							27.24	55.70	14,252	
Manufacturing		115.8 95.7	92.4	104.7 87.0	66.99 67.25	67.36	63.11 65.42	59.68 65.64	225,509	
Leather products	85.4	83.6	85.6	83.4	47.66	45.88	44.96	41.56	5,905 8,190	
Textile products (except clothing)		92.4	96.4 98.0	89.0 95.0	56.90 46.36	56.76 47.65	53.89	51.14	9,135	
Men's clothing	91.8	91.2	90.5	89.4	48.60	49.90	43.17 44.62	41.52	38,061	
Women's clothing Printing, publishing and allied industries		96.8 116.7	94.7	94.4	44.82	46.26	41.97	40.57	14,550	
Iron and steel products	117.8	117.7	113.1	110.4 99.7	74.81 77.78	74.92	72.47	69.00 68.82	10,387	
Transportation equipmentRailway and rolling stock equipment		126.3	119.8	111.6	76.06	77.49	71.27	68.41	31,886	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		85.3 154.0	81.0	77.3	69.60 77.53	69.19	64.27 74.02	64.26	13,653	
Chemical products		123.6	117.5	111.9	78.49	78.55	73.30	70.25	12.248	
Construction Building and structures (m)		151.1	130.2	127.1	67.73 68.71	69.69 71.07	66.04 66.96	64.07 65.06	37,271 28,855	
Transportation, storage, communication	144.6	140.4	132.8	125.6	72.22	71.82	68.91	65.48	38,171	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		115.5	113.9	111.5	67.64 54.02	67.35 54.30	64.34 51.97	62.07 50.24	11,628 72,670	
Wholesale	137.9	136.5	131.6	123.8	68.22	67.98	64.16	61.57	27,650	
RetailFinance, insurance and real estate		129.4	127.2	120.4 126.2	45.29 63.67	45.59 62.86	44.23 59.73	43.13 57.19	45,020 26,387	
Banking, investment and loan	141.0	141.4	134.0	128.2	60.88	60.70	58.45	55:13	15,311	
Insurance Service		128.6	121.5	121.1	68.43 49.07	66.59 48.78	62.07 45.29	60.46 42.98	10,559	
Hotels and restaurants	110.7	110.8	104.6	103.0	36.49	36.37	35.32	34.09	21,856 9,096	
Industrial composite	125.8	125.1	118.7	112.4	64.27	64.62	60.97	58.10	426,670	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing		116.5	114.5	107.9	68.07	68.43	65.02	62.13	17,151	
Pulp and paper mills		125.8	124.2	113.0	81.55 71.96	81.11	76.88	72.78 64.28	4,857	
Iron and steel products	60.6	61.3	63.3	68.2	66.12	65.56	67.21	60.92	2,741	
Construction		140.2	122.2	124.3	61.79	63.39	60.56	56.93	6,906	
Finance, insurance and real estate	112.8	112.7	109.5	106.1	45.61 61.51	61.88	44.64 58.89	42.89 56.02	12,107	
ServiceIndustrial composite		104.2	105.9	101.6	38.02	37.41	40.21	38.16	4,141	

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

	Inc	dex Number	s (1949 = 10	0)	Ave	rage Weekly W	ages and Salar	ies,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Emplo	yment			in Do			Employees Reported
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	at Dec. 1 1956
St. Cathorines: Manufacturing Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Construction Industrial composite	126.2 116.5 143.7 219.4	124.4 128.6 115.9 143.3 232.7 131.4	97.1 124.0 96.6 61.5 179.0 104.8	106.9 122.6 81.2 139.8 189.8 113.1	79.62 87.19 85.21 80.08 80.27 76.34	79.87 85.25 85.90 82.29 81.82 76.84	75.88 82.78 81.33 79.29 75.99 72.35	71.92 76.21 74.11 76.42 70.71 69.07	31,818 3,402 9,766 7,946 3,004 39,318
Toronto: Manufacturing Food and beverages Meat products Rubber products Textile products (except clothing) Clothing (textile and fur) Men's clothing Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Electrical apparatus and supplies Chemical products Construction Building and structures (m) Transportation, storage, communication Electric and motor transportation (o) Public utility operation. Trade Wholesale Retail Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance Service Industrial composite.	112.4 121.4 120.8 88.8 86.3 98.8 82.1 117.5 121.4 119.8 245.0 169.6 163.7 128.3 126.2 136.3 146.2 131.5 151.0 158.2 142.0	123.4 1112.3 119.8 101.6 88.7 89.5 100.6 89.9 116.6 121.4 115.6 243.5 151.5 119.3 176.2 170.9 143.6 129.9 125.5 133.3 145.1 127.5 152.9 158.8 141.7 137.0 115.5 132.0	119.0 109.7 121.8 107.3 89.5 86.4 95.1 84.5 111.5 228.1 137.8 112.2 151.1 141.1 133.0 120.1 123.7 131.2 136.3 128.7 147.1 134.8 129.8 147.1 134.8	115.9 104.9 117.9 99.5 79.7 88.1 89.5 101.3 114.9 100.4 257.1 140.3 106.6 140.2 134.9 124.5 118.3 121.6 126.1 127.8 125.2 137.0 139.9 131.8 121.9	71.80 64.86 73.27 79.74 57.47 50.74 51.70 50.19 67.78 80.98 76.56 82.02 73.34 71.54 80.79 82.62 69.86 73.76 83.35 61.86 72.14 56.25 65.90 63.19 70.01 49.58 38.59 68.68	72.35 64.98 74.98 74.98 74.93 51.52 54.03 68.44 81.81 77.84 83.63 73.89 71.77 82.94 84.51 70.37 73.75 84.93 65.99 63.18 69.30 49.45 38.22 69.38	68.23 60.99 69.03 71.76 54.21 48.42 48.91 48.41 73.42 77.84 69.24 68.30 74.29 76.23 66.53 68.62 79.71 59.13 68.00 54.52 63.11 61.27 65.39 46.87 36.89 65.25	66.05 59.25 68.36 71.52 53.02 47.35 47.47 46.13 62.03 72.29 70.29 76.96 67.54 65.92 69.92 71.34 64.63 66.86 76.14 56.64 65.16 52.38 52.48 45.05 36.09 62.86	209,992 23,756 5,223 5,641 4,627 16,158 5,968 4,291 8,134 18,424 32,118 26,068 26,955 12,917 25,124 21,278 28,367 12,169 10,530 85,741 30,278 55,463 32,760 17,514 14,587 25,850 11,461 418,707
Hamilton: Manufacturing	111.5 54.9 116.0 126.8 137.5 147.1	108.8 111.7 55.7 116.2 129.2 142.5 146.0 116.6	106.3 110.9 70.3 108.3 130.6 117.2 138.6 111.6	96.1 107.6 64.9 96.5 121.7 119.9 125.6 102.4	78.35 52.94 44.16 88.65 83.64 74.89 49.14 72.60	77.84 51.55 43.75 88.35 81.41 75.21 49.63 72.31	71.66 49.94 42.89 80.68 73.04 68.96 47.89 67.17	67.16 45.53 43.28 74.93 71.08 64.71 46.48 63.32	58,888 3,070 2,534 25,799 9,629 4,877 8,140 84,711
Brantford: Manufacturing Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products Industrial composite	83.9 104.7 63.5	78.1 82.3 55.7 83.9	83.8 93.6 67.1 88.1	77.5 88.4 61.7 81.4	65.08 59.51 72.31 62.25	65.00 60.07 73.11 62.29	62.85 56.84 70.36 60.46	60.93 58.76 67.63 58.58	11,032 1,562 4,228 13,987
Kitchener: Manufacturing Food and beverages Rubber products Leather products Wood products Industrial composite	64.0	111.8 131.9 102.7 64.0 122.1 119.3	103.4 124.7 92.5 64.8 97.0 110.6	96.2 118.7 83.0 76.3 94.0 103.4	64.77 66.78 69.21 58.21 63.36 63.20	64.46 65.43 69.07 57.50 64.47 63.17	60.85 62.09 65.37 53.22 61.26 59.59	58.57 60.77 61.76 51.51 59.79 57.36	18,922 3,762 4,925 1,109 2,727 26,062
London: Manufacturing Food and beverages Clothing (textile and fur) Paper products Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Construction Retail trade Finance, insurance and real estate Industrial composite	98.5 127.4 127.8	115.4 111.0 83.4 112.1 107.1 199.0 126.1 124.6 133.3 122.0	106.8 101.9 91.6 111.9 105.1 91.9 94.2 124.4 129.8 113.1	105.4 102.9 91.3 106.3 108.5 88.6 94.2 119.1 130.7 110.4	65.30 60.55 49.44 71.50 71.92 70.66 47.72 61.88 61.98	65.78 60.80 48.78 71.98 71.65 72.00 72.13 47.56 61.95 62.40	62.10 60.62 48.34 67.68 67.14 67.16 66.81 45.17 58.14 58.85	61.35 59.49 46.63 63.71 65.42 66.06 64.45 44.10 55.86 57.70	17,665 4,208 1,113 1,087 1,320 2,868 2,602 4,422 2,825 34,417
Windsor: Manufacturing Iron and steel products Transportation equipment Trade Industrial composite	. LUZOI	101.7 121.9 97.3 116.3 105.9	109.6 117.6 109.9 111.3 110.2	67.7 106.5 53.5 106.0 77.4	79.88 79.51 81.80 49.41 74.61	72.93 74.91 73.70 50.66 69.58	76.49 77.50 78.50 48.36 72.01	75.95 72.92 81.79 47.55 69.55	34,731 5,447 22,989 4,887 46,484

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

	I	ndex Numbe	ers (1949=10	00)	Ave	erage Weekly W	Vages and Sala	aries,	
Metropolitan Areas and Industries		Empl	loyment			in Do	ollars		Employees Reported
	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1954	Dec. 1 1956
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing		111.8	121.7	107.9	75.68 84.94	75.84 85.43	74.13 85.51	68.39 76.26	5,647 2,347
Transportation equipment	137.7	137.8	196.5	166.6	71.24	70.87	68.78	65.57	1,754
Transportation, storage, communication		120.6	109.4	106.1	75.21	75.89	68.79	67.46	2,706
Industrial composite		115.6	114.1	108.3	53.01 67.81	54.07 68.41	50.67 64.93	48.53 61.22	2,851
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing		105.9	102.8	99.5	60.68	60.81	57.70	56.37	34,634
Food and beverages Meat products		102.8	102.3	100.6	66.83 73.61	66.74 73.26	63.59 69.18	62.69 68.92	7,339
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	91.8	89.5	88.1	42.19	41.47	39.39	39.66	3,194 4,524
Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products		99.6	95.1	103.4	61.08	62.70	61.18	57.71	2,777
Transportation equipment		100.9	105.5	101.2 96.2	64.72 66.48	66.32 66.42	64 .18 59 .8 8	62.65	4,201 8,034
Construction	125.2	143.5	134.3	145.0	63.07	66.17	56.37	58.57	6,093
Transportation, storage, communication Trade		116.0	113.4	116.8	62.53 55.19	63.04 56.46	61.31 53.28	59.51 51.32	8,934 25,501
Wholesale ,	106.0	107.2	105.6	104.3	61.53	61.34	58.66	56.18	8,506
Finance, insurance and real estate		103.1	112.1	106.0	52.02 61.28	53.76 60.82	50.63 57.69	48.84 55.12	16,995 5,870
Service	105.3	107.3	102.9	96.3	37.67	37.07	36.28	35.48	5,351
Industrial composite	109.6	110.1	108.7	106.9	58.24	58.91	55.50	54.24	88,610
Regina:									
Manufacturing		132.8	120.1	117.5	68.62 64.53	66.97 65.42	66.11 59.78	61.32	2,887
Retail trade	. 115.6	108.2	113.9	119.2	51.33	51.74	49.26	57.87 44.00	2,531 4,299
Industrial composite	. 123.8	123.9	118.1	124.0	59.53	59.74	55.90	53.22	15,973
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing Food and beverages		113.0	115.7	111.7	63.62	63.23	61.35	59.69	2,504
Wholesale trade		122.1	115.5	114.2	62.87	62.51	60.65 57.78	59.31 55.98	1,60 <u>1</u> 1,896
Retail trade		129.0	126.6	119.9	51.19	50.19	47.13	46.71	2,245
Industrial composite	124.8	126.9	122.5	122.3	58.19	57.69	54.59	54.33	10,623
Edmonton: Manufacturing	1721	302 4	360 3	2100	(0.00	(0.00	(= ==		
Food and beverages		171.6	160.1	148.8	69.20 69.14	69.83 67.01	63.58 62.90	64.86 64.41	13,126 4,049
Meat products		139.9	138.3	133.7	72.28	70.05	65.72	67.88	2,857
Wholesale trade		269.0 179.4	194.0 165.0	197.5	80.70	84.26 65.17	69.69 60.37	71.30 57.17	9,409 4,820
Retail trade	. 166.7	159.3	153.5	139.9	51.66	51.31	49.27	48.04	9,498
Industrial composite	184.5	186.8	163.3	155.2	65.19	66,60	59.57	59.52	47,169
Colgary: Manufacturing	1 20 7	3.00.0	3.00 4	300.0	(0.00	10.01	4	4	
Food and beverages		139.7	132.8	123.2	68.85 67.81	68.36 67.99	65.20 67.52	64.2 <u>1</u> 64.07	10,229 3,166
Transportation equipment		145.2	139.1	124.8	67.65	64.42	61.69	61.82	2,636
Construction	253.8	264.2 133.9	182.8	230.1	70.19 63.94	69.63 63.25	63.00 60.89	64.83 57.86	4,995 4,215
Retail trade	159.3	157.1	144.5	132.6	52.27	52.06	54.48	49.97	8,061
Industrial composite	. 160.4	160.5	144.3	139.6	63.32	63.23	60.54	58.93	38,892
Vancouver:	707.0	70.0							
Manufacturing Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.3	124.2	112.5	103.4	73.51 80.15	73.31 79.56	70 .1 3 76 . 40	67 . 18	39,240 2,679
Wood products Saw and planing mills(g)		104.7	103.0	96.2	70.47	71.35	69.86	66.92	10,633
Iron and steel products	166.0	106.5	103.4	97.5	72.17 80.58	73.10 79.79	71.96 76.92	68.68 73.64	8,791
Transportation equipment	169.4	165.7	126.3	118.4	81.03	84.85	77.16	71.12	7,747 4,535
Construction		115.7	88.3	78.0	85.13	83.63	74.25	73.84	11,856
Water transportation (n)	102.0	98.2	107.1	98.2	69.57	69.68 73.02	65.84 71.12	61 .1 4 62 . 98	16,914
Communication Trade		158.3	148.6	146.9	63.32	62.18	59.74	55.88	7,164
Wholesale	124.7	124.1	117.9	108.5	62.45 73.85	62.27 72.85	58.89 69.13	57.32 66.70	30,566 11,897
Retail Service		118.0	121.3	109.2	55.19	55.40	52.83	51.29	18,669
Industrial composite		122.7	111.2	101.4	50.24	49.98 69.22	47.62 64.77	44.03 62.06	9,170
Victoria:							70.		220,202
Manufacturing		150.4	146.1	138.5	73.36	71.39	68.90	66.14	7,186
Wood products Transportation equipment		126.2	122.0	127.9	69.46	65.71	66.47	63.93	1,567
Trade	118.1	116.4	113.1	202.2	74.57 50.27	73.27 51.09	70.45 50.18	67.52 46.67	4,087
Industrial composite	122.0	123.4	118.2	113.4	63.00	61.90	60.94	57.89	17,174

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Frovinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1956.

Year and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	Ş	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average		22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - Average	0 0			• •	20.88		• •		24.27
1941 - Average				• •	21.74	• •	• •		26.39
1942 - Average	• •	• •	• •	• •	23.62	• •	• •	• •	28.21
1943 - Average	• •	• •	• •	• •	26.69	• •	• •	• •	31.82
1944 - Average		• •		• •	28.83	• •	• •		32.20
1945 - Average 1946 - Average	• •		• •	• •	27.96				32.24
1947 - Average	• •	• •	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	• •	35.14
1948 - Average	0 0		33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	**	38.83
1949 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - Average	33.10	0 0	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87		43.58
1951 - Average	35.86	r 6 776	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35 50.69	48.95	52.24
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16 45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1953 - Average	42.08 43.62	59.98 59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1954 - Average	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49
1999 - Average	44.671	01.00	4/000	4,432					
1953 - Jan. 1	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85
Feb. 1	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80
Mar. 1	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36 55.51
Apr. 1	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.71
May 1	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37 51.76	55.82
June 1	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81 53.81	51.62	55.29
July 1	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.45	51.50	55.21
Aug. 1	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19 47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53
Sept. 1	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24 46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37
Oct. 1	42.52	62.28	45.49	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	42.77 42.52	59.89 63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33		53.97	51.22	56.67
			45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34
1954 - Jan. 1	40.76	59.58 57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	- /-	55.34	52.21	56.98
Feb. 1	42.64	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80		55.72	52.18	57.59
Mar. 1 Apr. 1	43.54 43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	/	55.94	52.92	57.39
Apr. 1 May 1	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45
June 1	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43		55.37	51.56	56.61
July 1	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49		56.59	51.06	57.00
Aug. 1	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36		55.65	51.33	57.50
Sept. 1	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99		56.86	51.07 51.72	57.63 57.79
Oct. 1	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18		56.21	53.03	58.15
Nov. 1	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92 47.66	49.25		54 . 94 55 . 70	53.58	58.10
Dec. 1	45.21	59.81	47.48				56.08	50.69	56.59
1955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81 49.16		56.59	54.58	58.50
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.52		56.73	54.42	59.05
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62 51.88	49.59		56.54	54.17	59.04
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.07	50.55	/	57.06	52.83	59.67
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.48	50.96		57.08	52.12	59.21
June 1	44.80	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38		58.56	52.03	59.33
July 1	45.43 45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39		58.77	51.65	59.73
Aug. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76		52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48		58.82	53.64	60.47
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01		58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	
1956 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03		49.75		56.75 58.29	52.53 54.77	58.83
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30		52.38	- /		54.47	61.60
Mar. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26		52.40 51.60		58.06	54.18	61.82
Apr. 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	40 50	52.67		58.70	54.35	62.73
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80		54.70		59.59	56.62	62.71
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	/ .	54.10		61.70	53.79	62.61
July 1	47.63	62.78	52.31	10 01	53.71		61.03	53.37	63.12
Aug. 1	49.32	64.09	52.48 52.07		54.04		61.56	55.64	63.65
Sept. 1	47.34	65.41	51.91		54.69	56.22		55.42	64.38
Oct. 1 Nov. 1	48.81 48.43	65.74	51.45	×0 00	55.33	56.13		56.86	64.62
	1,73-1,3	UR 00 1	1-0141	50.31	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	Whom !

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

		December	1, 1956			Nov.	1, 1956	Dec. 1	, 1955
Industries	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99,568	98,115	1,453	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Mining	111,554	107,496	4,058	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5
Metal mining		60,158	1,405	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Gold (a) Other metal (b)	17,289 44,274	16,975 43,183	314 1,091	98.2	1.8	98.2 97.6	1.8	98.3	2.5
Fuels	35,483	33,207	2,276	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Coal Oil and natural gas		16,166 17,041	151 2,125	99.1	0.9	99.1 89.0	0.9	99.2	0.8
Non-metal (c)		14,131	377	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,230,083	953,193	276,890	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Food and beverages	140,799	101,704	39,095	72.2	27.8	71.2	28.8	73.2	26.8
Neat pro lucts	26,111	20,781	5,330	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	80.3	19.7
Dairy products Canned and cured fish		7,931 6,923	2,114 2,340	79.0	21.0	78.7 73.6	21.3	79.9 76.7	20.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,804	7,626	6,178	55.2	44.8	52.2	47.8	55.2	44.8
Grain mill products		7,173	1,402 3,950	83 . 7	16.3	82.7	17.3	83.5	16.5
Biscuits and crackers		14,725 3,372	3,743	47.4	52.6	79.3 46.6	20.7 53.4	80.2 47.2	19.8 52.8
Distilled and malt liquors Other beverages (d)	16,487	12,785	3,702	77.5	22.5	76.8	23.2	78.1	21.9
Confection ery		6,709 4,231	702 5,714	90.5 42.5	9.5 57.5	90.8 42.4	9.2 57.6	90.3 45.4	9.7 54.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,573	4,843	6 , 7 <i>3</i> 0	41.8	58.2	42.1	57.9	45.0	55.0
Rubber products	22,824	17,564	5,260	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Leather products	00.404	7/ 001	22.2/2			-4 -		The course	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,814	16,224	12,260 8,806	57.0 53.2	43.0 46.8	56.9 53.0	43.1 47.0	58.5 55.0	41.5
Other leather products (f)	9,670	6,216	3,454	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.7	65.2	34.8
Textile products (except clothing)		41,818	23,278	64.2	35.8	63.6	36.4	64.7	35.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods Woollen goods		14,376	7,702	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7	65.4	34.6
Synthetic textiles and silk		6,752	4,620 3,481	59.4 75.4	40.6 24.6	59.6 76.1	40.4 23.9	75.6	39.6 24.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,535	29,106	66,429	30.5	69.5	3 0.8	69.2	31.6	68.4
Men's clothing	33,632	10,708	22,924	31.8	68.2	31.9	68.1	32.6	67.4
Women's clothing	101077-7	5,246	17,263	23.3	76.7	24.5	75.5	23.8	76.2
Fur goods	3,660	6,713 2,416	13,743	32.8 66.0	67.2 34.0	33.4 64.6	66.6 35.4	35.1 67.3	64.9 32.7
Hats and caps	3,439	1,441	1,998	41.9	58.1	41.6	58.4	41.3	58.7
Wood products		86,484	8,059	91.5	8.5	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)		54,983	3,402	94.2	5.8	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5
Other wood products (h)	24,525	21,602	2,923 1,734	88.1 85.1	11.9	88.3 85.1	11.7	89.2 84.8	10.8
Paper products	91,366	79,304	72.062	86.8	72.0	26.0	20.2	47.0	
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products (i)	65,675	62,202	12,062 3,473 8,589	94.7 66.6	13.2 5.3 33.4	86.9 94.8 66.4	13.1 5.2 33.6	87.0 94.7 66.9	13.0 5.3
		,	0,,0,	00.0	22.04	00.4	33.0	00.9	33.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,250	37,601	14,649	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	1029174	165,535	17,219	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work		8,437	701	92.3	7.7	91.3	8.7	93.4	. 6.6
Fabricated and structural steel	77.539	10,960	517 579	92.1 95.0	7.9	92.4	7.6 5.3	92.7 94.7	7.3 5.3
Hardware and tools	11,374	9,114	2,260	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7	80.5	19.5
Iron castings	22.6/6	8,424	1,054	88.9	11.1	88.7 94.2	11.3	90.9	9.1 5.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,986	35,164	4,822	94.3 87.9	5.7	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5
Sheet metal products	17 220	36,908	1,420	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Wire and wire products	8,070	14,756	2,573	85.2	14.8	85.6	13.5	84.7	15.3

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	December 1, 1956					Nov. 1, 1956		Dec. 1, 1955	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Wome
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles Motor vehicle parts and accessories Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	164,388 41,823 39,538 22,084 35,041 22,805	152,121 37,548 36,956 18,523 34,474 21,953	12,267 4,275 2,582 3,561 567 852	92.5 89.8 93.5 83.9 98.4 96.3	7.5 10.2 6.5 16.1 1.6 3.7	92.4 89.8 93.2 83.8 98.4 96.1	7.6 10.2 6.8 16.2 1.6 3.9	92.5 89.8 93.9 81.3 98.4 96.4	7, 10, 6, 18, 1,
Non-ferrous metal products	58,894 9,400 9,834 32,206	52,884 7,835 8,709 31,389	6,010 1,565 1,125 817	89.8 83.4 88.6 97.5	10.2 16.6 11.4 2.5	89.8 83.7 88.9 97.5	10.2 16.3 11.1 2.5	89.3 82.9 88.4 97.3	10. 17. 11. 2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	88,403	62,803	25,600	71.0	29.0	70.6	29.4	67.8	32
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	6,332	31,354 5,803 6,815	3,415 529 1,490	90.2 91.6 82.1	9.8 8.4 17.9	90.1 92.0 82.4	9.9 8.0 17.6	90.0 90.8 81.9	10 9 18
Products of petroleum and coal	14,683	13,205	1,478	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.3	9
Chemical products	58,610 9,261 8,147 41,202	45,412 5,187 7,623 32,602	13,198 4,074 524 8,600	77.5 56.0 93.6 79.1	22.5 44.0 6.4 20.9	77.5 56.1 93.7 79.0	22.5 43.9 6.3 21.0	77.4 57.0 94.2 78.6	22 43 5 21
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,112	15,231	9,881	60.7	39.3	60.2	39.8	61.8	38
Construction	289,136 192,154 162,829 29,325 96,982	281,633 187,336 158,714 28,622 94,297	7,503 4,818 4,115 703 2,685	97.4 97.5 97.5 97.6 97.2	2.6 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.8	97.5 97.6 97.6 97.7 97.3	2.5 2.4 2.4 2.3 2.7	97.4 97.3 97.3 97.3 97.6	2 2 2 2 2
Transportation, storage, communication Transportation Air transport and airports Steam railways Maintenance of equipment Maintenance of ways and structures Transportation — steam railways Telegraphs Water transportation (n) Electric and motor transportation (o) Urban and interurban transportation (p) Truck transportation	284,590 12,797 179,444 24,353	319,059 268,947 10,201 170,941 24,175 41,242 97,565 7,959 36,369 51,436 23,798 22,310	57,891 15,643 2,596 8,503 178 202 5,912 2,211 1,645 2,899 1,100 1,246	84.6 94.5 79.7 95.3 99.3 99.5 94.3 78.3 95.7 94.7 95.6	15.4 5.5 20.3 4.7 0.7 0.5 5.7 21.7 4.3 5.3 4.4 5.3	85.2 94.5 79.7 95.3 99.2 99.5 94.4 78.5 95.3 94.5 95.5 94.8	14.8 5.5 20.3 4.7 0.8 0.5 5.6 21.5 4.7 5.5 4.5 5.2	84.9 94.6 80.6 95.2 99.3 99.5 94.2 79.7 95.7 95.0 95.6	155 55 19 40 00 55 20 45 45
Storage Grain elevators Storage and warehouse	18,275 12,448 5,827	16,535 11,374 5,161	1,740 1,074 666	90.5 91.4 88.6	9.5 8.6 11.4	90.7 91.6 88.9	9.3 8.4 11.1	91.3 92.0 89.6	8 10
Communication	10,833	33,577 7,677 25,499	40,508 3,156 37,325	45.3 70.9 40.6	54.7 29.1 59.4	48.1 71.3 43.8	51.9 28.7 56.2	44.8 71.9 40.3	55 28 59
Public utility operation	45,461	48,319 39,492 8,827	6,663 5,969 694	87.9 86.9 92.7	12.1 13.1 7.3	88.2 87.3 92.8	11.8 12.7 7.2	87.7 86.6 94.3	13
Trade	434,088 141,335 292,753 64,784 95,711 25,841	269,575 108,300 161,275 44,440 34,936 3,304 35,816	164,513 33,035 131,478 20,344 60,775 22,537 3,720	62.1 76.6 55.1 68.6 36.5 12.8 90.6	37.9 23.4 44.9 31.4 63.5 87.2	63.0 76.1 56.4 68.8 37.4 13.1 90.7	37.0 23.9 43.6 31.2 62.6 86.9 9.3	62.2 76.1 55.3 69.7 37.0 12.2 90.9	37 23 44 30 63 87
Finance, insurance and real estate Banking, investment and loan Insurance	131,732 81,600 48,634	66,563 38,888 26,711	65,169 42,712 21,923	50.5 47.7 54.9	49.5 52.3 45.1	50.5 47.6 54.8	49.5 52.4 45.2	50.1 47.5 53.9	49 52 46
Service	117,298 64,398 25,401	62,250 35,137 9,068 18,045	55,048 29,261 16,333 9,454	53.1 54.6 35.7 65.6	46.9 45.4 64.3 34.4	53.1 54.7 35.7 65.6	46.9 45.3 64.3 34.4	52.3 53.6 36.2 65.2	47 46 63 34
Industrial composite		2,206,203	639,188	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.3	2

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

	r.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

- It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.
- 2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

- 3. The Processing. Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates. whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.
- 4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.
- 5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.
- 6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers: miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (1) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.















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